



## ANEXOS

### ANEXO 1 BIBLIOGRAFÍA CONSULTADA COMPLETA

- Abata, L. K., Izquierdo, A. R., Viera, W. & Flores, F. J. (2016). First report of Botrytis rot caused by *Botrytis cinerea* on peach in Ecuador. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 98(3). <https://doi.org/10.4454/jpp.v98i3.3766>
- Abd-Alla, M. H., Bashandy, S. R. & Schnell, S. (2010). Occurrence of *Xanthomonas axonopodis* pv. *phaseoli*, the causal agent of common bacterial blight disease, on seeds of common bean (*Phaseolus vulgaris* L.) in upper Egypt. *Folia Microbiologica*, 55(1), 47–52. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12223-010-0008-7>
- Acosta, K., Silva, F. N., Peña, L., Leyva, R., Piñol, B., Zamora, L., Urquiza, G. P. C., Zerbini, F. M., Carvalho, C. M. & Quiñones, M. (2015). Jack bean, a new host of 'Candidatus phytoplasma asteris' (16SrI group) in Cuba. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 97. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4454/JPP.V97I4SUP.020>
- Acosta, K., Zamora, L., Fernández, A., Arocha, Y., Martínez, Y., Santos, M. E., Méndez, J., Chávez, A., Leyva, N. E. (2011). First report of 'Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris' (group 16SrI) affecting papaya in Cuba. *New Disease Reports*, 24. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2011.024.029>
- Acosta, K., Zamora, L., Piñol, B., Fernández, A., Chávez, A., Flores, G., Méndez, J., Santos, M. E., Leyva, N. E. & Arocha, Y. (2013). Identification and molecular characterization of phytoplasmas and rickettsia pathogens associated with 'Bunchy Top Symptom'(BTS) and 'Papaya Bunchy Top'(PBT) of papaya in Cuba. *Crop Protection*, 45, 49–56. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cropro.2012.11.016>
- Acosta, K. I., Silva, F. N., Peña, L., Leyva, R. M., Piñol, B., Zamora, L., Urquiza, G. P. C., Zerbini, F. M., Carvalho, C. M. & Quiñones, M. (2018). First report of 'Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris' associated with napier grass in Cuba. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 100(3), 603. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42161-018-0108-9>
- Acosta, K., Pantoja, M. Q. & Pérez-López, E. (2019). Diversity of Phytoplasmas in Cuba, Their Geographic Isolation and Potential Development of Management Strategies. En C. Y. Olivier, T. J. Dumonceaux, E. Pérez-López. (Eds.), *Sustainable Management of Phytoplasma Diseases in Crops Grown in the Tropical Belt* (pp. 87–103). Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-29650-64>
- Aday-Díaz, O., China, A., Mesa, J. M., La O, M., Zardón, M., Díaz, F. R., Suárez, H. J., Delgado, I., Machado, L. F. & Reyes, S. Barroso, J. y Gallardo, A. (2011). Fitoplasmas y virus de la hoja amarilla en el germoplasma y colecciones de

- caña de azúcar en la región central de Cuba. *Fitosanidad*, 15(4), 195–204. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20133025619>
- Adeolu, M., Alnajar, S., Naushad, S. & Gupta, R. (2016). Genome-based phylogeny and taxonomy of the 'Enterobacteriales': proposal for Enterobacterales ord. nov. divided into the families Enterobacteriaceae, Erwiniaceae fam. nov., Pectobacteriaceae fam. nov., Yersiniaceae fam. nov., Hafniaceae fam. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 66(12), 5575–5599. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.001485>
- Aguayo, J., Cerf-Wendling, I., Folscher, A. B., Fourrier-Jeandel, C., Ioos, R., Mathews, M. C., Mostert, D., Renault, C., Wilson, V. & Viljoen, A. (2021). First report of *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *ubense* tropical race 4 (TR4) causing banana wilt in the Island of Mayotte. *Plant Disease*, 105(1), 219. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-06-20-1196-PDN>
- Alcorn, S. M., Orum, T. V., Steigerwalt, A. G., Foster, J. L. M., Fogleman, J. C. & Brenner, D. J. (1991). Taxonomy and Pathogenicity of *Erwinia cacticida* sp. nov. *International Journal of Systematic Bacteriology*, 41(2), 197–212. <https://doi.org/10.1099/00207713-41-2-197>
- Aliaga, F., Hopp, E., Alvarez, E., Becerra, L. A. (2018). First report of a 'Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris' isolate associated with banana elephantiasis disease in Colombia. *New Disease Reports*, 37, 12. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2018.037.012>
- Alippi, A. M., Bó, E. D., Ronco, L. B., Casanova, P. E. & Aguilar, O. M. (1997). Tomato as a New Host of *Erwinia carotovora* subsp. *carotovora* in Argentina. *Plant Disease*, 81(2), 230. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS.1997.81.2.230A>
- Alippi, A. M. & López, A. C. (2009). First Report of *Pectobacterium carotovorum* subsp. *carotovorum* on *Spathiphyllum wallisii* in Argentina. *Plant Disease*, 93(8), 842. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-93-8-0842C>
- Almaraz, A., Ayala, V., Landero, N., Tlatilpa, I. F. & Nieto, D. (2019). First Report of *Colletotrichum truncatum* of *Solanum lycopersicum* in Mexico. *Plant Disease*, 103(7), 1782. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-10-18-1809-PDN>
- Almeida, R. P. P., De La Fuente, L., Koebnik, R., Lopes, J. R. S., Parnell, S. & Scherm, H. (2019). Addressing the new global threat of *Xylella fastidiosa*. *Phytopathology*, 109(2), 172–174.
- Almeida, R. P. P., Blua, M. J., Lopes, J. R. S. & Purcell, A. H. (2005). Vector Transmission of *Xylella fastidiosa*: Applying Fundamental Knowledge to Generate Disease Management Strategies. *Annals of the Entomological Society of America*, 98(6), 775–786. [https://doi.org/10.1603/0013-8746\(2005\)098%5B0775:VTOXFA%5D2.0.CO;2](https://doi.org/10.1603/0013-8746(2005)098%5B0775:VTOXFA%5D2.0.CO;2)

- Al-Saady, N. A., Khan, A. J., Calari, A., Al-Subhi, A. M. & Bertaccini, A. (2008). "Candidatus Phytoplasma omanense", associated with witches'-broom of *Cassia italica* Mill. Spreng. in Oman. *International Journal Of Systematic And Evolutionary Microbiology*, 58(2), 461–466. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.65425-0>
- Al-Saleh, M. A. & Amer, M. A. (2014). Molecular characterization of the 16Sr II group of phytoplasma associated with faba bean (*Vicia faba* L.) in Saudi Arabia. *The Journal of Animal & Plant Sciences*, 24(1), 221-228. <http://www.thejaps.org.pk/docs/v-24-1/33.pdf>
- Álvarez, P. I., Grabowski, C., Carpio, C., Toro, V. S., Ferreira, A. F. T. A. & Mizubuti, E. S. G. (2021). First Report of *Ralstonia solanacearum* Causing Bacterial Wilt of Eucalyptus in Ecuador. *Plant Disease*, 105(1), 211. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-11-19-2516-PDN>
- Alvarez, E., Mejía, J. F., Contaldo, N., Paltrinieri, S., Duduk, B. & Bertaccini, A. (2014). 'Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris' Strains Associated with Oil Palm Lethal Wilt in Colombia. *Plant Disease*, 98(3), 311–318. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-12-12-1182-RE>
- Alves, M. S., De Souza, A. N., Ribeiro, G. M., Carvalho, C. M., (2018). First report of a 'Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris' isolate associated with *Macroptilium lathyroides* yellow leaf disease in Brazil. *New Disease Reports*, 37. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2018.037.011>
- Anderson, P. K., Cunningham, A. A., Patel, N. G., Morales, F. J., Epstein, P. R. & Daszak, P. (2004). Emerging infectious diseases of plants: pathogen pollution, climate change and agrotechnology drivers. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 19(10), 535–544. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2004.07.021>
- Aragona, M., Infantino, A., Valente, M. T., Grottoli, A. & Haegi, A. (2021). Genome Evolution of Fungal Plant Pathogens. En R. M. Balestrini, M. R. Mäkelä, J. Nosanchuk, C. Viegas, A. Vizzini, R. P. De Vries. (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Micology* (Vol. 1). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-819990-9.00053-6>
- Araluce, C. R., Alcedo, Y. & Ramírez, G. (2016). First report of *Ralstonia solanacearum* in banana cultivation (Musa AAB) in Táchira state, Venezuela. *Fitosanidad*, 20(2), 97–100. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20183191085>
- Araujo, L., Cardoza, Y. F., Duarte, V., & De Moraes, M. G. (2020). *Pseudomonas syringae* causing bacterial canker on apple trees in Brazil. *Bragantia*, 79(4), 592-598. <https://doi.org/10.1590/1678-4499.20200246>

- Araujo, M., Diamont, D., Paez, M. E. y Hurtado, Y. (2017). Primer reporte de *Irenopsis Melothriae*, R. E. D. Baker & W. T. Dale, sobre *Melothria Trilobata* Cogn., en Venezuela. *Pittieria*, 41, 158–166. <http://www.saber.ula.ve/bitstream/handle/123456789/44369/art7.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>
- Arismendi, N. L., Fiore, N. & Carrillo, R. (2015). Absence of Transovarial Transmission of '*Candidatus* *Phytoplasma ulmi*' in the Vector *Amplicephalus curtulus* Linnavuori & DeLong (Hemiptera: Cicadellidae): Is It a Rule More Than an Exception? *Neotropical Entomology*, 44(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13744-014-0249-2>
- Arocha, Y., Piñol, B., Picornell, B., Almeida, R. & Jones, P. (2006). First report of a 16SrII ('*Candidatus* *Phytoplasma aurantifolia*') group phytoplasma associated with a bunchy-top disease of papaya in Cuba. *Plant Pathology*, 55(6), 821. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3059.2006.01480.x>
- Arocha, Y., Piñol, B., Picornell, B., Almeida, R., Jones, P., & Boa, E. (2006). Basil little leaf: a new disease associated with a phytoplasma of the 16SrI (AsterYellows) group in Cuba. *Plant Pathology*, 55(6), 822. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3059.2006.01481.x>
- Arocha, Y., Plata, G., Franco, J., Maín, G., Veramendi, S., Lazcano, F., Crespo, J. L., Lino, V., Calderón, C., Llerena, R., Andrew, R., Antezana, O., Gutiérrez, A., Coca, M. & Boa, E. (2010). First report of a 16SrIII phytoplasma (X -disease group) affecting bell pepper, strawberry (frutilla), *Schinus molle* and *Arracacia xanthorrhiza* in Cochabamba, Bolivia. *Plant Pathology*, 59(2), 395. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3059.2009.02235.x>
- Arocha, Y., Singh, A., Pandey, M., Tripathi, A. N., Chandra, B., Shukla, S. K., Singh, Y., Kumar, A., Srivastava, R. K., Zaidi, N. W., Arif, M., Narwal, S., Tewari, A. K., Gupta, M. K., Nath, P. D., Rabindran, R., Khirbat, S. K., Byadgi, A. S., Singh, G. & Boa, E. (2009). New plant hosts for group 16SrII, '*Candidatus* *Phytoplasma aurantifolia*', in India. *Plant Pathology*, 58(2), 391. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3059.2008.01969.x>
- Arocha, Y., Antesana, O., Montellano, E., Franco, P., Plata, G. & Jones, P. (2007). '*Candidatus* *Phytoplasma lycopersici*', a phytoplasma associated with 'hoja de perejil' disease in Bolivia. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 57(8), 1704–1710. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.64851-0>
- Arocha, Y., López, M., Piñol, B., Fernández, M., Picornell, B., Almeida, R., Palenzuela, I., Wilson, M. R. & Jones, P. (2005). '*Candidatus* *Phytoplasma graminis*' and '*Candidatus* *Phytoplasma caricae*', two novel phytoplasmas associated with diseases of sugarcane, weeds and papaya in Cuba.

*International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 55(6), 2451–2463. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.63797-0>

- Arruabarrena, A., Rubio, L., González-Arcos, M., Maeso, D., Sánchez-Campos, S., Fonseca, M. D. N. & Boiteux, L. S. (2015). First report of *Solanum sisymbriifolium* and *S. americanum* as natural weed hosts of Tomato chlorosis virus (genus *Crinivirus*) in South America. *Plant Disease*, 99(6), 895-895. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-12-14-1315-PDN>
- Avelino, J., Cristancho, M., Georgiou, S., Imbach, P., Aguilar, L., Bornemann, G. Läderach, P., Anzueto, F., Hruska, A. J. & Morales, C. (2015). The coffee rust crises in Colombia and Central America (2008–2013): impacts, plausible causes and proposed solutions. *Food Security*, 7(2), 303-321. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12571-015-0446-9>
- Ayala-Escobar, V., Pérez-López, A., Suaste-Dzul, A. P., Leyva-Mir, S. G. & Tovar-Pedraza, J. M. (2019). First report of *Pseudocercospora punicae* causing black spot of pomegranate fruit in Mexico. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 101(2), 403. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42161-018-0181-0>
- Ayliffe, M. & Sørensen, C. K. (2019). Plant nonhost resistance: paradigms and new environments. *Current Opinion in Plant Biology*, 50, 104–113. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pbi.2019.03.011>
- Ayvar-Serna, S., Díaz-Nájera, J. F., Mena-Bahena, A., Ortiz-Montes, B. E., Alvarado-Gómez, O. G., Lima, N. B. & Tovar-Pedraza, J. M. (2020). First Report of Leaf Anthracnose Caused by *Colletotrichum tropicale* on Oregano (*Origanum vulgare*) in Mexico . *Plant Disease*, 104(6), 1855. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-01-20-0169-PDN>
- Baino, O. M., Salazar, S. M., Ramallo, A. C. & Kirschbaum, D. S. (2011). First report of *Macrophomina phaseolina* causing strawberry crown and root rot in northwestern Argentina. *Plant Disease*, 95(11), 1477. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-03-11-0193>
- Barbosa, L. Da F., Yuki, V. A., Marubayashi, J. M., De Marchi, B. R., Perini, F. L., Pavan, M. A., De Barros, D. R., Ghanim, M., Moriones, E., Navas-Castillo, J. & Krause-Sakate, R. (2015). First report of *Bemisia tabaci* Mediterranean ( Q biotype) species in Brazil. *Pest Management Science*, 71(4), 501–504. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ps.3909>
- Barroso, K. A., Moraes, A. J. G., Mariano, R. L. R., Gama, M. A. S., Souza, E. B., Queiroz, M. F., Silva, G. S. P., Da Paz, C. D., & Peixoto, A. R. (2019). First Report of *Pectobacterium aroidearum* Causing Soft Rot in Lettuce and Chinese Cabbage in Brazil. *Plant Disease*, 103(12), 3274. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-12-18-2237-PDN>

- Batista, J. G., Melo, F. L., Pereira-Carvalho, R. C., Alves-Freitas, D. M. T. & Ribeiro, S. G. (2019). First report of tomato apical leaf curl virus infecting tomato in Brazil. *Plant Disease*, 103(6), 1443. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-09-18-1636-PDN>
- Bebber, D. P., Ramotowski, M. A. T. & Gurr, S. J. (2013). Crop pests and pathogens move polewards in a warming world. *Nature Climate Change*, 3(11), 985–988. <https://doi.org/10.1038/NCLIMATE1990>
- Becker, N., Petrić, D., Zgomba, M., Boase, C., Madon, M. B., Dahl, C. & Kaiser, A. (2020). Chemical Control. *Mosquitoes*. Springer . [https://doi.org/10.1007%2F978-3-030-11623-1\\_18](https://doi.org/10.1007%2F978-3-030-11623-1_18)
- Beever, R. E., Wood, G. A., Andersen, M. T., Pennycook, S. R., Sutherland, P. W. & Forster, R. L. S. (2004). “*Candidatus* Phytoplasma australiense” in *Coprosma robusta* in New Zealand. *New Zealand Journal of Botany*, 42(4), 663–675. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0028825X.2004.9512918>
- Bejerman, N., Nome, C., Giolitti, F., Kitajima, E., De Breuil, S., Pérez Fernández, J., Basigalup, D., Cornacchione, M. & Lenardon, S. (2011). First report of aRhabdovirus infecting alfalfa in Argentina. *Plant Disease*, 95(6), 771. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-10-10-0764>
- Bellé, C., Ramos, R. F., Gabriel, M., Kaspary, T. E. & De Brida, A. L. (2019). *Colletotrichum gloeosporioides* causing leaf anthracnose on *Oxaliscorniculata* in Brazil . *Australasian Plant Disease Notes*, 14(1), 36. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13314-019-0367-0>
- Berkeley, M. J. (1948). *Observations, Botanical and Physiological, on the Potato Murrain*. The American Phytopathological Society. <https://doi.org/10.1094/9780890545232>
- Bernreiter, A., Garcia Teijeiro, R., Jarrin, D., Garrido, P. & Ramos, L. (2017). First report of maize yellow mosaic virus infecting maize in Ecuador. *New Disease Reports*, 36. <http://dx.doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2017.036.011>
- Bertaccini, A., Duduk, B., Paltrinieri, S. & Contaldo, N. (2014). Phytoplasmas and phytoplasma diseases: a severe threat to agriculture. *American Journal of Plant Sciences*, 5(12), 2014. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ajps.2014.512191>
- Bertaccini, A. & Lee, M. (2018). Phytoplasmas: an update. En G. Pratap, A. Bertaccini, N. Fiore & L. W. Liefting. (Eds.), *Phytoplasmas: plant pathogenic Bacteria-I* (pp. 1-29). Springer. [https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-981-13-0119-3\\_1](https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-981-13-0119-3_1)
- Bertin, S., Faggioli, F., Gentili, A., Manglli, A., Taglienti, A., Tiberini, A. & Tomassoli, L. (2021). Emerging and Re-Emerging Plant Viruses. En D. H. Bamford & M.

- Zuckerman (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Virology* ( 4<sup>th</sup> Edition) (pp. 8–20). Academic Press. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-809633-8.21532-X>
- Besoain, X., Guajardo, J. & Camps, R. (2017). First report of *Diplodia mutila* causing gummy canker in *Araucaria araucana* in Chile . *Plant Disease*, 101(7), 1328. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-12-16-1730-PDN>
- Besoain, X., Torres, C., Díaz, G. A. & Latorre, B. A. (2013). First report of *Neofusicoccum australe* associated with *Botryosphaeria* canker of grapevine in Chile. *Plant Disease*, 97(1), 143. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-07-12-0652-PDN>
- Betancourt, C., Salomón, C., Moreno, J. M., Montaña, S., Salazar, C., Uribe, P., Martínez, A., Muñoz, L. & Cuervo, M. (2020). Primer registro del Sugarcane mosaic virus en achira (*Canna edulis* Ker.) en Nariño, Colombia. *Revista U. D. C. A Actualidad & Divulgación Científica*, 23(1). <https://doi.org/10.31910/rudca.v23.n1.2020.1461>
- Bigirimana, V. De P., Hua, G. K. H., Nyamangyoku, O. I. & Höfte, M. (2015). Rice sheath rot: an emerging ubiquitous destructive disease complex. *Frontiers in Plant Science*, 6, 1066. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2015.01066>
- Bila, J., Mondjana, A., Samils, B. & Högberg, N. (2015). High diversity, expanding populations and purifying selection in phytoplasmas causing coconut lethal yellowing in Mozambique. *Plant Pathology*, 64(3), 597–604. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ppa.12306>
- Bila, J. (2016). *Coconut lethal yellowing phytoplasma disease in Mozambique* [Tesis doctoral, Universidad de Ciencias Agrícolas de Suecia]. Archivo digital. [https://pub.epsilon.slu.se/13381/1/bila\\_j\\_160517.pdf](https://pub.epsilon.slu.se/13381/1/bila_j_160517.pdf)
- Bila, J., Modjana, A., Samils, B., Hogberg, N., Wilson, M. & Santos, L. (2017). First report of ‘*Candidatus* Phytoplasma palmicola’ detection in the planthopper *Dioscumbus mkurangai* in Mozambique. *Bulletin of Insectology*, 70(1), 45–48. <http://www.bulletinofinsectology.org/pdfarticles/vol70-2017-045-048bila.pdf>
- Boiteux, L. S., Fonseca, M. E. N., Reis, A., Costa, A. F., Fontes, M. G. & González-Arcos, M. (2016). Wild radish (*Raphanus* spp.) and garden rocket (*Eruca sativa*) as new Brassicaceae hosts of Tomato chlorosis virus in South America. *Plant Disease*, 100(5), 1027. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-09-15-1069-PDN>
- Bongiorno, V., Alessio, F., Curzel, V., Nome, C., Fernández, F. D. & Conci, L. R. (2020). ‘*Ca. Phytoplasma pruni*’ and ‘*Ca. Phytoplasma meliae*’ are affecting

- plum in Argentina. *Australasian Plant Disease Notes*, 15(1), 36. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13314-020-00406-8>
- Bordoh, P. K., Ali, A., Dickinson, M., Siddiqui, Y. & Romanazzi, G. (2020). A review on the management of postharvest anthracnose in dragon fruits caused by *Colletotrichum* spp. *Crop Protection*, 130, 105067. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cropro.2019.105067>
- Borges, D. (2013). First report of *Fusarium thapsinum* Klittick affecting switchgrass inflorescences in state of Yaracuy, Venezuela. *Agronomía Tropical*, 63(3-4), 135–141. <http://ve.scielo.org/pdf/at/v63n3-4/art03.pdf>
- Brito, M., Garrido, M. J. (2011). First report of *Puccinia thaliae* in canna (*Canna indica*) in Maracay, Venezuela. *Fitopatología Venezolana*, 24(2). <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/264533695>
- Brito, M., Fernández-Rodríguez, T., Garrido, M. J., Mejías, A., Romano, M. & Marys, E. (2012). First report of Cowpea mild mottle carlavirus on yardlong bean (*Vigna unguiculata* subsp. *sesquipedalis*) in Venezuela. *Viruses*, 4(12), 3804–3811. <https://doi.org/10.3390/v4123804>
- Buchman, J. L., Sengoda, V. G. & Munyaneza, J. E. (2011). Vector transmission efficiency of liberibacter by *Bactericera cockerelli* (Hemiptera: Triozidae) in zebra chip potato disease: effects of psyllid life stage and inoculation access period. *Journal of Economic Entomology*, 104(5), 1486–1495. <https://doi.org/10.1603/EC11123>
- Centre for Agricultural Bioscience International (2019). *Dickeya solani* (black leg disease of potato). <https://www.cabi.org/isc/datasheet/120278>
- Cabrera, D., Dal, A., Galdeano, E., Portal, O. & Giolitti, F. (2016). First report of Papaya ringspot virus infecting *Carica papaya* in Argentina. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 98(3). <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/319321256>
- Cabrera-Huerta, E., Aranda-Ocampo, S., Hernandez-Castro, E., Nava-Diaz, C., Mora-Aguilera, J. A. & Vasquez-Lopez, A. (2019). First Report of Bacterial Wilt Caused by *Dickeya chrysanthemi* on Agave - Mezcal (*Agave cupreata*) in Mexico. *Plant Disease*, 103(6), 1406. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-05-18-0877-PDN>
- Caicedo, J., Vallejo, M., Simbaña, L. & Rivera, L. I. (2020). First report of 'Candidatus Liberibacter solanacearum' causing leaf discoloration and wilting in tamarillo and cape gooseberry in Ecuador. *New Disease Reports*, 41, 30. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2020.041.030>
- Camacho-Tapia, M., Almaraz-Sánchez, A., Leyva-Mir, S. G. & Tovar-Pedraza, J. M. (2016). First report of tobacco root rot caused by *Phytophthora nicotianae* in



- Mexico. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 98(2).  
<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/304083684>
- Canale, M. C. & Bedendo, I. P. (2020). Report of '*Candidatus* Phytoplasma hispanicum' (16SrXIII-E) Associated with Cauliflower Stunt in São Paulo State, Brazil, and *Balclutha hebe* as Its Potential Vector. *Plant Disease*, 104(3), 967. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-10-19-2111-PDN>
- Candresse, T. & Fuchs, M. (2020). Closteroviridae. *Els*, 1-10.  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470015902.a0000747.pub4>
- Tonimara, C., Da Silva, A. C., Da Silva, L. M., Maciel, H. G., Borges, N. & Couto, A. (2014). *Teratosphaeria pseudoeucalypti* on eucalyptus in Brazil. *Tropical Plant Pathology*, 39, 407-412.  
[http://www.scielo.br/scielo.php?script=sci\\_arttext&pid=S1982-56762014000500008&lang=es](http://www.scielo.br/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S1982-56762014000500008&lang=es)
- Cardona, R. & Delgado, N. (2016). Inheritance of resistance to the rice (*Oryza sativa* L.) fungus *Rhizoctonia solani* in two rice populations in Venezuela. *Revista de La Facultad de Agronomía de la Universidad Del Zulia*, 33(3), 311-324. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20183035029>
- Carrero, C., Cedeño, L., Pino, H. & Quintero, K. (2016). First report of *Phytophthora palmivora* causing soft rot on fruits of papaya (*Carica papaya* L.) in Venezuela. *Fitopatología venezolana. Agronomía & Ambiente*, 36(2).  
<https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20173245979>
- Cardoza, Y. F., Duarte, V. & Lopes, C. A. (2017). First Report of Blackleg of Potato Caused by *Dickeya solani* in Brazil. *Plant Disease*, 101(1), 243-243.  
<https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-07-16-1045-PDN>
- Castro, M. O., Hartman, T., Coutinho, T., Lang, J. M., Korus, K., Leach, J. E., Jackson-Ziems, T. & Broders, K. (2020). Current Understanding of the History, Global Spread, Ecology, Evolution, and Management of the Corn Bacterial Leaf Streak Pathogen, *Xanthomonas vasicola* pv. vasculorum. *Phytopathology*, 1-8. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-01-20-0018-PER>
- Cedeño, L., Carrero, C., Ruíz, R., Fermín, G., Pino, H. & Quintero, K. (2011). First report of *Stemphylium solani* in Lisiantus. *Fitopatología Venezolana*, 24(2), 38-41. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20123416198>
- Céspedes, M. C., Cárdenas, M. E., Vargas, A. M., Rojas, A., Morales, J. G., Jiménez, P., Bernal, A. J. & Restrepo, S. (2013). Physiological and molecular characterization of *Phytophthora infestans* isolates from the Central Colombian Andean Region. *Revista Iberoamericana de Micología*, 30(2), 81-87. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.riam.2012.09.005>

- Charkowski, A. O. (2018). The Changing Face of Bacterial Soft-Rot Diseases. *Annual Review of Phytopathology*, 56, 269–288. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-phyto-080417-045906>
- Chakraborty, S. & Newton, A. C. (2011). Climate change, plant diseases and food security: an overview. *Plant Pathology*, 60(1), 2–14. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3059.2010.02411.x>
- Chang-Sidorchuk, L., González, H., Martínez-Zubiaur, Y., Navas-Castillo, J. & Fiallo-Olivé, E. (2016). First report of Rhynchosia golden mosaic Yucatan virus infecting soybean in Cuba. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 98(1). <http://www.sipav.org/main/jpp/index.php/jpp/article/view/3480/2149>
- Charkowski, A. O. (2015). Biology and control of *Pectobacterium* in potato. *American Journal of Potato Research*, 92(2), 223–229. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12230-015-9447-7>
- Chatterjee, S., Almeida, R. P. P. & Lindow, S. (2008). Living in two Worlds: The Plant and Insect Lifestyles of *Xylella fastidiosa*. *Annual Review of Phytopathology*, 46(1), 243–271. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.phyto.45.062806.094342>
- Chavarro, E., Ceresini, P. C., Ramos Molina, L. M., Pereira, D. A. S., Schurt, D. A., Vieira, J. R., Poloni, N. M. & McDonald, B. A. (2015). The Urochloa foliar blight and collar rot pathogen *Rhizoctonia solani* AG -1 IA emerged in South America via a host shift from rice. *Phytopathology*, 105(11), 1475–1486. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-04-15-0093-R>
- Chen, J., Groves, R., Civerolo, E. L., Viveros, M., Freeman, M. & Zheng, Y. (2007). Two *Xylella fastidiosa* Genotypes Associated with Almond Leaf Scorch Disease on the Same Location in California. *Phytopathology*, 95(6), 708–714. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-95-0708>
- Chen, T. & Nan, Z. (2015). Effects of phytopathogens on plant community dynamics: A review. *Acta Ecológica Sinica*, 35(6), 177–183. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chnaes.2015.09.003>
- Chingandu, N., Zia-ur-rehman, M., Sreenivasan, T. N., Surujdeo-Maharaj, S., Umaharan, P., Gutierrez, O. A. & Brown, J. K. (2017). Molecular characterization of previously elusive badnaviruses associated with symptomatic cacao in the New World. *Archives of Virology*, 162(5), 1363–1371. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00705-017-3235-2>
- Chowda-Reddy, R., Kirankumar, M., Seal, S. E., Muniyappa, V., Valand, G. B., Govindappa, M. & Colvin, J. (2012). *Bemisia tabaci* Phylogenetic Groups in India and the Relative Transmission Efficacy of Tomato leaf curl Bangalore virus by an Indigenous and an Exotic Population. *Journal of*

*Integrative Agriculture*, 11(2), 235–248. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2095-3119\(12\)60008-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2095-3119(12)60008-2)

- Chuche, J., Danet, J.-L., Salar, P., Foissac, X. & Thiéry, D. (2016). Transmission of 'Candidatus Phytoplasma solani' by *Reptalus quinquecostatus* (Hemiptera: Cixiidae): *Reptalus quinquecostatus*, vector of stolbur. *Annals of Applied Biology*, 169(2), 214–223. <https://doi.org/10.1111/aab.12291>
- Cibrián-Tovar, D., Pérez-Vera, O. A & Nava-Díaz, C. (2017). First report of powdery mildew caused by *Cystotheca lanestris* on *Quercus crassipes* in Mexico. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 99(3). <http://dx.doi.org/10.4454/jpp.v99i3.3933>
- Coletta-Filho, H. D., Francisco, C. S., Lopes, J. R. S., Muller, C. & Almeida, R. P. P. (2017). Homologous recombination and *Xylella fastidiosa* host–pathogen associations in South America. *Phytopathology*, 107(3), 305–312. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-09-16-0321-R>
- Coletta-Filho, H. Della, Francisco, C. S., Lopes, J. R. S., De Oliveira, A. F. & De Oliveira Da Silva, L. F. (2016). First report of olive leaf scorch in Brazil, associated with *Xylella fastidiosa* subsp. *pauca*. *Phytopathologia Mediterranea*, 130–135. <https://doi.org/10.14601/Phytopathol Mediterr-17259>
- Conci, L., Meneguzzi, N., Galdeano, E., Torres, L., Nome, C. & Nome, S. (2005). Detection and molecular characterisation of an alfalfa phytoplasma in Argentina that represents a new subgroup in the 16S rDNA Ash Yellows group ('Candidatus Phytoplasma fraxini'). *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 113(3), 255–265. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-005-0298-9>
- Conforto, C., Lima, N. B., Garcete-Gómez, J. M., Câmara, M. P. S. & Michereff, S. J. (2017). First report of *Colletotrichum siamense* and *C. fructicola* causing cladode brown spot in *Nopalea cochenillifera* in Brazil. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 99(3). <https://doi.org/10.4454/jpp.v99i3.3974>
- Contreras-Maya, R. & Villegas-Monter, A. (2020). First report VT isolate of Citrus Tristeza Virus in Veracruz, Mexico. *Horticulture International Journal*, 4(3), 75-76. <https://doi.org/10.15406/HIJ.2020.04.00161>
- Contreras-Rendón, A., Gutiérrez-Ibáñez, A. T., Sánchez-Pale, J. R., Silva-Rojas, H. V. & Laguna-Cerda, A. (2017). Zebra chip spatial behavior and *Bactericera cockerelli* (Sulc) (Hemiptera: Triozidae) in *Solanum tuberosum* L. in valleys high of Mexico. *Revista de La Facultad de Ciencias Agrarias de la Universidad Nacional del Cuyo*, 49(1), 175–184. [https://bdigital.uncu.edu.ar/objetos\\_digitales/9345/20171-cp15-tarn.pdf](https://bdigital.uncu.edu.ar/objetos_digitales/9345/20171-cp15-tarn.pdf)

- Coppola, D. P. (2020). Chapter 4 – Mitigation. *Introduction to International Disaster Management* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Butterworth-Heinemann. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/B978012817368800004X>
- Corredor-Moreno, P. & Saunders, D. G. O. (2020), Expecting the unexpected: factors influencing the emergence of fungal and oomycete plant pathogens. *New Phytologist*, 225, 118-125. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nph.16007>
- Corzo, M., Quiñones, M. L. & Pauls, K. P. (2019). First report of *Xanthomonas campestris* causing black rot of chard in Cuba . *New Disease Reports*, 39, 13. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2019.039.013>
- Cui, W., Quiroga, N., Curkovic, S. T., Zamorano, A. & Fiore, N. (2019). Detection and identification of 16SrXIII - F and a novel 16SrXIII phytoplasma subgroups associated with strawberry phyllody in Chile . *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 155(3), 1039–1046. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-019-01808-w>
- Cvrković, T., Jović, J., Mitrović, M., Krstić, O. & Toševski, I. (2014). Experimental and molecular evidence of *Reptalus panzeri* as a natural vector of bois noir. *Plant Pathology*, 63(1), 42–53. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ppa.12080>
- Da Costa, R. C., Verzignassi, J. R., Poltronieri, L. S., Benchimol, R. L. & Carvalho, E. de A. (2012). Rubelose in *Rheedia acuminata* plants in Pará: first report. *Summa Phytopathologica*, 38(3). <https://doi.org/10.1590/S0100-54052012000300017>
- Da Costa, R. C., Verzignassi, J. R., Poltronieri, L. S., Benchimol, R. L. & Carvalho, E. de A. (2012). Cercospora apii em mastruz no Pará: primeiro relato. *Summa Phytopathologica*, 38(4), 341–342. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S0100-54052012000400013>
- Da Silva, J. M., Pereira, T. B. C., Banzato, T. C., Kitajima, E. W., Da Souto, E. R. & Bedendo, I. P. (2017). Molecular characterization of a phytoplasma affiliated with the 16SrVII group representative of the novel 16SrVII - F subgroup. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 67(8), 3122–3126. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.001823>
- Da Silva, J. C., Bettiol, W. & Suassuna, N. D. (2019). Ramularia leaf spot: an emergent disease of cotton in Brazil. *Tropical Plant Pathology*, 44(6), 473–482. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40858-019-00308-w>
- Da Silva, L. L., Moreno, H. L. A., Correia, H. L. N., Santana, M. F. & De Queiroz, M. V. (2020). *Colletotrichum*: species complexes, lifestyle, and peculiarities of some sources of genetic variability. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology*, 104(5), 1891–1904. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00253-020-10363-y>

- Dadazio, T. S., Dias, R. C., Machado, C., Brito, I., Matos, A. K. A. & David, E. (2018). Huanglongbing (greening) incidences in citrus areas in the municipality Espírito Santo do Turvo, SP. *Citrus Research and Technology*, 39(1).  
<https://www.cabdirect.org/?target=%2fcabdirect%2fabstract%2f20193435375>
- Dal Zotto, A., Cardozo, A., Mederos, D. C., Nome, C., Giolitti, F. & Cobelo, C. (2017). First report of Raspberry bushy dwarf virus infecting raspberry in Argentina. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 99(2).  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.4454/jpp.v99i2.3896>
- Da Paz, S. L., Neves, C. G., De Souza, I. T., Nascimento, M. Da Silva, F. N. & De Barros, D. R. (2020). Detection And Partial Molecular Characterization Of A Badnavirus Isolate In Brazil. *Brazilian Journal of Development*, 6(7), 52787–52796. <https://doi.org/10.34117/bjdv6n7-794>
- Damm, U., Cannon, P. F., Woudenberg, J. H. C. & Crous, P. W. (2012). The *Colletotrichum acutatum* species complex. *Studies in Mycology*, 73, 37–113.  
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3114/sim0010>
- Damm, U., Sato, T., Alizadeh, A., Groenewald, J. Z. & Crous, P. W. (2019). The *Colletotrichum dracaenophilum*, *C. magnum* and *C. orchidearum* species complexes. *Studies in Mycology*, 92, 1–46.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.simyco.2018.04.001>
- Daszak, P. (2000). Emerging Infectious Diseases of Wildlife -- Threats to Biodiversity and Human Health . *Science*, 287(5452), 443–449.  
<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.287.5452.443>
- Davis, R. E., Harrison, N. A., Zhao, Y., Wei, W. & Dally, E. L. (2016). ‘*Candidatus* Phytoplasma hispanicum’, a novel taxon associated with Mexican periwinkle virescence disease of *Catharanthus roseus*. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 66(9), 3463–3467.  
<https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.001218>
- Davis, R. E., Zhao, Y., Dally, E. L., Lee, I.-M., Jomantiene, R. & Douglas, S. M. (2013). ‘*Candidatus* Phytoplasma pruni’, a novel taxon associated with X - disease of stone fruits, *Prunus* spp.: multilocus characterization based on 16S rRNA, secY , and ribosomal protein genes. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 63(2), 766–776.  
<https://doi.org/10.1099/ijse.0.041202-0>
- Davis, R. E., Zhao, Y., Wei, W., Dally, E. L. & Lee, I.-M. (2017). ‘*Candidatus* Phytoplasma luffae’, a novel taxon associated with witches’ broom disease of loofah, *Luffa aegyptica* Mill. *International Journal of Systematic and*

*Evolutionary Microbiology*, 67(8), 3127–3133.  
<https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.001980>

- De Aquino, L., Ventura, J. A., Costa, H., Kitajima, E. W., Ferreira, J. & Bedendo, I. P. (2018). Delineation of a novel subgroup 16SrXIII - Jphytoplasma, a ' *Candidatus* Phytoplasma hispanicum'-related strain, based on computer-simulated RFLP and phylogenetic analysis. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 68(3), 962–966.  
<https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.002547>
- De Castro, G. M., Lima, M. F., Fonseca, M. E. N., Boiteux, L. S., Lobo, F. P., Silva, F. R. & Rech, E. (2016). First report of Papaya ringspot virus-type W infecting fevillea species (cucurbitaceae) in South America. *Plant disease*, 100(12).  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-05-16-0662-PDN>
- De Franquevielle, G., (2003). Oil palm bud root in Latin America. *Experimental Agriculture*, 39(3), 225-240.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0014479703001315>
- De Marchi, B. R., Marubayashi, J. M., Favara, G. M., Yuki, V. A., Watanabe, L. F. M., Barbosa, L. F., Pavan, M. A. & Krause-Sakate, R. (2017). Comparative transmission of five viruses by *Bemisia tabaci* NW2 and MEAM1. *Tropical Plant Pathology*, 42(6), 495–499. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40858-017-0186-9>
- De Rojas, E. & Ruíz, E. (1972). *Investigaciones sobre la enfermedad pudrición del cogollo y pudrición de la flecha de la palma africana en la plantación "La Arenosa" de Coldesa S . A (Turbo) (Departamento de Antioquia)*. Instituto Geográfico Agustín Codazzi.
- De Silva, D. D., Groenewald, J. Z., Crous, P. W., Ades, P. K., Nasruddin, A., Mongkolporn, O. & Taylor, P. W. J. (2019). Identification, prevalence and pathogenicity of *Colletotrichum* species causing anthracnose of *Capsicum annuum* in Asia. *IMA Fungus*, 10(). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s43008-019-0001-y>
- Debat, H., Luna, F., Moyano, S., Zavallo, D., Asurmendi, S. & Gomez-Talquenca, S. (2020). First report of grapevine Pinot gris virus infecting grapevine in Argentina. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 102(4), 1321.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s42161-020-00608-0>
- Deberdt, P., Cellier, G., Coranson-Beaudu, R., Delmonteil-Girerd, M., Canguio, J. & Rhino, B. (2021). First Report of Bacterial Wilt Caused by *Ralstonia solanacearum* on *Plectranthus amboinicus* in Martinique. *Plant Disease*, 105(8) <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-12-20-2622-PDN>

- Dees, M. W., Lysøe, E., Rossmann, S., Perminow, J. & Brurberg, M. B. (2017). *Pectobacterium polaris* sp. nov., isolated from potato (*Solanum tuberosum*). *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 67(12), 5222–5229. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.002448>
- Delgado, R., Morillo, E., Buitrón, J., Bustamante, A., Sotomayor, I. (2014). First report of Moko disease caused by *Ralstonia solanacearum* race 2 in plantain (Musa AAB) in Ecuador. *New Disease Reports*, 30(23), 588–2044. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2014.030.023>
- Der Vlugt, R. A. A., Stijger, C. C. M. M., Verhoeven, J. T. J. & Lesemann, D. E. (2000). First report of Pepino mosaic virus on tomato. *Plant Disease*, 84(1). <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS.2000.84.1.103C>
- De Oliveira, G., de Paula, J., Gomes, A., Rossinol, D. & Lopes, F. (2014). Detection and cellular localization of *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *viticola* in seeds of commercial 'Red Globe' grapes. *Tropical Plant Pathology*, 39, 134–140. [http://www.scielo.br/scielo.php?script=sci\\_arttext&pid=S1982-56762014000200004&lang=es](http://www.scielo.br/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S1982-56762014000200004&lang=es)
- Di Serio, F., Flores, R., Verhoeven, J. T. J., Li, S.-F., Pallás, V., Randles, J. W., Sano, T., Vidalakis, G. & Owens, R. A. (2014). Current status of viroid taxonomy. *Archives of Virology*, 159(12), 3467–3478. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00705-014-2200-6>
- Doni, F., Suhaimi, N. S. M., Mohamed, Z., Ishak, N. & Mispan, M. S. (2019). Pantoea: a newly identified causative agent for leaf blight disease in rice. *Journal of Plant Diseases and Protection*, 126(6), 491–494. <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s41348-019-00244-6>
- Dorneles, K. R., Bastiani, M. O., Mocellin, R., Bellé, C. & Dallagnol, L. J. (2019). First Report of *Magnaporthe oryzae* Causing Gray Leaf Spot on Tough Lovegrass (*Eragrostis plana*) in Brazil. *Plant Disease*, 103(3), 586. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-09-18-1494-PDN>
- Drenth, A., Janssen, E. M. & Govers, F. (1995). Formation and survival of oospores of *Phytophthora infestans* under natural conditions. *Plant Pathology*, 44(1), 86–94. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3059.1995.tb02719.x>
- Duarte, L. M. L., Alexandre, M. A. V., Chaves, A. L. R., Canteli, A. R. A., Ramos, A. F. & Harakava, R. (2014). First report of Turnip mosaic virus on *Tropaeolum majus* in Brazil. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 96(3). <https://doi.org/10.4454/JPP.V96I3.034>
- Duarte, V., De Boer, S. H., Ward, L. J. & Oliveira, A. M. R. (2004). Characterization of atypical *Erwinia carotovora* strains causing blackleg of potato in Brazil.

*Journal of Applied Microbiology*, 96(3), 535–545.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2672.2004.02173.x>

- Duarte-Mata, E., Elías-Román, R. D., Klopfenstein, N. B., Hanna, J. W. & Kim, M.-S. (2021). First report of the *Armillaria* root-disease pathogen, *Armillaria gallica*, associated with several woody hosts in three states of central Mexico ( Guanajuato , Jalisco , and Michoacan ). *Plant Disease*, 105(1), 222.  
<https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-06-20-1274-PDN>
- Dyer, R. (1949). Botanical surveys and control of plant diseases. *Farming in South Africa*, 24. <https://www.cabi.org/isc/abstract/19491101254>
- Elad, Y. & Pertot, I. (2014). Climate change impacts on plant pathogens and plant diseases. *Journal of Crop Improvement*, 28(1), 99–139.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/15427528.2014.865412>
- El-Sisi, Y., Omar, A. F., Sidaros, S. A. & ElSharkawy, M. M. (2017). Characterization of 16SrII - D subgroup associated phytoplasmas in new host plants in Egypt . *Archives of Phytopathology and Plant Protection*, 50(9–10), 504–513.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03235408.2017.1336154>
- Escalona, Y., & Contreras, N. (2011). First report of bacterial blight of passion fruit (*Passiflora edulis* Sims f. *flavicarpa*) in Venezuela. *Bioagro*, 23(1), 69–75.  
<https://www.cabdirect.org/?target=%2fcabdirect%2fabstract%2f20113221904>
- Etropolska, A. & Lefort, F. (2019). First report of *Candidatus* *Phytoplasma prunorum*, the European stone fruit yellows phytoplasma on peach trees on the territory of Canton of Geneva , Switzerland . *International Journal of Phytopathology*, 8(2), 63–67.  
<https://doi.org/10.33687/phytopath.008.02.2965>
- Fajardo, T. V. M., Eiras, M. & Nickel, O. (2016). Detection and molecular characterization of Grapevine yellow speckle viroid 1 isolates infecting grapevines in Brazil . *Tropical Plant Pathology*, 41(4), 246–253.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s40858-016-0097-1>
- Félix-Gastélum, R., Maldonado-Mendoza, I. E., Olivas-Peraza, N. G., Peñuelas-Rubio, O., Leyva-Madrigal, K. Y., Cervantes-Gámez, R., Lizarraga-Sanchez, G. J. & Longoria-Espinoza, R. M. (2019). First report of sesame spot caused by *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *sesami* in Sinaloa, Mexico . *Canadian Journal of Plant Pathology*, 41(2), 296–300.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/07060661.2019.1566181>
- Fernandes-Acioli, N. A. N., Pereira-Carvalho, R. C., Fontenele, R. S., Lacorte, C., Ribeiro, S. G., Fonseca, M. E. N. & Boiteux, L. S. (2011). First report of Sida



- micrantha mosaic virus in *Phaseolus vulgaris* in Brazil . *Plant Disease*, 95(9), 1196. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-05-10-0343>
- Fernández, E., Espinoza, I., Lozano, I., Bolaños, C., Carvajal-Yepes, M. & Cuellar, W. J. (2017). First report of cassava common mosaic disease and cassava common mosaic virus infecting cassava (*Manihot esculenta*) in Peru. *Plant Disease*, 101(6), 1066. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-10-16-1540-PDN>
- Fernández, F. D., Conci, V. C., Kirschbaum, D. S. & Conci, L. R. (2013). Molecular characterization of a phytoplasma of the ash yellows group occurring in strawberry (*Fragaria x ananassa* Duch.) plants in Argentina. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 135(1), 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-012-9951-2>
- Fernández, F. D., Galdeano, E. & Conci, L. R. (2020). Phytoplasmas diversity and identification of new aster yellows subgroup (16SrI ) associated with weed species in Argentina . *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 70(1), 35–43. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.003704>
- Fernández, F. D., Guzmán, F. A., Baffoni, P., Reinoso, L., Kiehr, M., Delhey, R., Favere, V. M., Galdeano, E. & Conci, L. R. (2020). Phytoplasmas of subgroup 16SrIII - J associated with *Beta vulgaris* in Argentina . *Tropical Plant Pathology*, 45(2), 143–147. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40858-019-00317-9>
- Fernández, F. D., Meneguzzi, N. G. & Conci, L. R. (2017). Identification of three novel subgroups within the X -disease group phytoplasma associated with strawberry redness disease. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 67(3), 753–758. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.001636>
- Fernández, F. D., Galdeano, E., Kornowski, M. V., Arneodo, J. D. & Conci, L. R. (2016). Description of 'Candidatus Phytoplasma meliae', a phytoplasma associated with Chinaberry ( *Melia azedarach* L .) yellowing in South America . *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 66(12), 5244–5251. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.001503>
- Fernández, F., Alessio, F., Bongiorno, V., Galdeano, E. & Conci, L. (2020). Enfermedades causadas por Fitoplasmas. Situación en Argentina. Boletín de la Asociación Argentina de Fitopatólogos, (7), 1-13. <http://aafitopatologos.com.ar/wp/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Boletin-N-7-AAF.pdf>
- Ferriol-Marchena, X., Hernández-Rodríguez, L., Luis-Pantoja, M., García-García, G., Banguela-Castillo, A. & Pérez, J. M. (2013). First report of a 'Candidatus

- Phytoplasma asteris' isolate affecting a strawberry nursery in Cuba . *New Disease Reports*, 28, 19. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2013.028.019>
- Ferrucho, R. L., Cifuentes, J. M., Ceresini, P. & García-Domínguez, C. (2012). *Rhizoctonia solani* AG - 3PT is the major pathogen associated with potato stem canker and black scurf in Colombia. *Agronomía Colombiana*, 30(2), 204–213. : <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/260247056>
- Fígoli, C. B., Rojo, R., Gasoni, L. A., Kikot, G., Leguizamón, M., Gamba, R. R., Bosch, A. & Alconada, T. M. (2017). Characterization of *Fusarium graminearum* isolates recovered from wheat samples from Argentina by Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy: Phenotypic diversity and detection of specific markers of aggressiveness. *International Journal of Food Microbiology*, 244, 36–42. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijfoodmicro.2016.12.016>
- Figueruelo, A. M. & Comerio, R. M. (2016). First reported case of *Ramularia collo-cygni* for La Pampa Province, Argentina . *Semiárida*, 26(1), 29–33. [https://doi.org/10.19137/semiárida.2016\(01\).29-33](https://doi.org/10.19137/semiárida.2016(01).29-33)
- Firmino, A. C., De Moraes, W. B. & Furtado, E. L. (2015). First record of *Ceratocystis fimbriata* causing dry rot in *Acrocarpus fraxinifolius* in Brazil . *Summa Phytopathologica*, 41(2). <https://doi.org/10.1590/0100-5405/1954>
- Flores, R. & Owens, R. A. (2020). Viroids (Pospiviroidae and Avsunviroidae ). En D. H. Bamford & M. Zuckerman. (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Virology* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.)(pp. 852–861). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-809633-8.21257-0>
- Flores-Sánchez, J. L., Mora-Aguilera, G., Loeza-Kuk, E., López-Arroyo, J. I., Domínguez-Monge, S., Acevedo-Sánchez, G. & Robles-García, P. (2015). Yield loss caused by *Candidatus Liberibacter asiaticus* in Persian lime, in Yucatan Mexico. *Revista Mexicana de Fitopatología*, 33(2), 195–210.
- Fogliata, G. M., Martínez, C. V., Acosta, M. E., Muñoz, M. L. & Ploper, L. D. (2013). First report of Fusarium rot caused by *Fusarium oxysporum* on lemon in Tucumán, Argentina . *Plant Disease*, 97(7), 989.
- Foissac, X., Jreijiri, F., Salar, P., Wakim, S., Danet, J.-L. & Choueiri, E. (2019). A 'Candidatus Phytoplasma omanense'-related strain detected in yellowing grapevine, stunted bindweed and Cixiidae planthoppers in Lebanon . *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 153(1), 265–272. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-018-1525-5>
- Fonseca, W. L., Cardoso, J. E., Viana, F. M. P., Brazil, S. O. S., Vieira, R. F. B. S., Ootani, M. A., Araújo, F. S. A., Lima, C. S., Cardoso, M. & Muniz, C. R. (2019). First report of *Erysiphe quercicola* causing powdery mildew in *Bixa*

- orellana in Brazil. *Plant Disease*, 103(6), 1424. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-11-18-2026-PDN>
- Fontana, P. D., Rago, A. M., Fontana, C. A., Vignolo, G. M., Cocconcelli, P. S. & Mariotti, J. A. (2013). Isolation and genetic characterization of *Acidovorax avenae* from red stripe infected sugarcane in Northwestern Argentina. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 137(3), 525–534. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-013-0263-y>
- Franco-Lara, L., García, J. A., Bernal, Y. E. & Rodríguez, R. A. (2020). Diversity of the ‘*Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris*’ and ‘*Candidatus Phytoplasma fraxini*’ isolates that infect urban trees in Bogotá, Colombia. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 70(12), 6508–6517. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.004553>
- French, C. T., Bulterys, P. L., Woodward, C. L., Tatters, A. O., Ng, K. R. & Miller, J. F. (2020). Virulence from the rhizosphere: ecology and evolution of *Burkholderia pseudomallei*-complex species. *Current Opinion in Microbiology*, 54, 18–32. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mib.2019.12.004>
- Fronova, J., Lenz, O., Přibylková, J., Špak, J., Koloniuk, I., Suchá, J. & Paprštein, F. (2018). “*Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris*” and “*Candidatus Phytoplasma mali*” strains infecting sweet and sour cherry in the Czech Republic. *Journal of Phytopathology*, 166(1), 59–66. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jph.12661>
- Fry, W. E., Birch, P. R., Judelson, H. S., Grünwald, N. J., Danies, G., Everts, K. L., Gevens, A. J., Gugino, B. K., Johnson, D. A., Johnson, S. B., McGrath, M. T., Myers, K. L., Ristaino, J. B., Roberts, P. D., Secor, G. & Smart, C. D. (2015). Five Reasons to Consider *Phytophthora infestans* a Reemerging Pathogen. *Phytopathology*, 105(7), 966–981. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-01-15-0005-FI>
- Fry, W. E., Birch, P. R. J., Judelson, H. S., Grünwald, N. J., Danies, G., Everts, K. L., Gevens, A. J., Gugino, B. K., Johnson, D. A. & Johnson, S. B. (2015). Five reasons to consider *Phytophthora infestans* a reemerging pathogen. *Phytopathology*, 105(7), 966–981. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-01-15-0005-FI>
- Fry, W. (2008). *Phytophthora infestans*: the plant (and R gene) destroyer. *Molecular Plant Pathology*, 9(3), 385–402. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1364-3703.2007.00465.x>
- Fuentes, Y. M. O., Ortiz, J. C. D., Chávez, E. C., Castillo, F. D. H., Olivas, A. F., Morales, G. G., Martínez, O. V. & Guerra, R. R. (2013). The first report of *Fusarium proliferatum* causing garlic bulb rots in Mexico. *African Journal of Agricultural Research*, 8(6), 570–573. <https://doi.org/10.5897/AJAR12.1726>

- Gabriel, J., Condori, B., Gandarillas, A. & Plata, G. (2019). What is happening with climate and potato late blight [*Phytophthora infestans* (Mont.) De Bary] in Bolivia. *Revista Latinoamericana de La Papa*, 23(1), 63–75. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20203306904>
- Galetto, L., Bosco, D., Balestrini, R., Genre, A., Fletcher, J. & Marzachì, C. (2011). The Major Antigenic Membrane Protein of “*Candidatus* Phytoplasma asteris” Selectively Interacts with ATP Synthase and Actin of Leafhopper Vectors. *Plos ONE*, 6(7). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0022571>
- Gallois, A., Samson, R., Ageron, E. & Grimont, P. A. D. (1992). *Erwinia carotovora* subsp. *odorifera* subsp. nov., Associated with Odorous Soft Rot of Chicory (*Cichorium intybus* L.). *International Journal of Systematic Bacteriology*, 42(4), 582–588. <https://doi.org/10.1099/00207713-42-4-582>
- Galvis, C. A., Leguizamón, J. E., Gaitán, Á. L., Mejía, J. F., Álvarez, E. & Arroyave, J. (2007). Detection and Identification of a Group 16SrIII - Related Phytoplasma Associated with Coffee Crispiness Disease in Colombia. *Plant Disease*, 91(3), 248–252. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-91-3-0248>
- Ganem, E. de J., Segnana, L. G., Kitajima, E. W. & Bedendo, I. P. (2019). Sesame phyllody associated with a 16SrI - B phytoplasma, a ‘*Candidatus* Phytoplasma asteris’-related strain, in Paraguay. *Scientia Agricola*, 76(1), 47–50. <https://doi.org/10.1590/1678-992x-2017-0140>
- García, L. & Manzano, A. M. (2017). First report of anthracnose on cherimoya caused by *Colletotrichum tropicale* in Cuba. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 99(3). <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20193250846>
- García-Barrera, L. J., Flores, A. C., Zamora, S. A. M., Ortíz-Gamino, D., Dumonceaux, T. J. & Pérez-López, E. (2021). Molecular characterization of a ‘*Candidatus* Phytoplasma asteris’-related strain (16SrI - B/ cpn60UT I - IB) affecting daisies (*Argyranthemum* spp.) in Mexico. *Australasian Plant Disease Notes*, 16(1), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13314-020-00415-7>
- García-Bastidas, F. A., Quintero-Vargas, J. C., Ayala-Vasquez, M., Schermer, T., Seidl, M. F., Santos-Paiva, M., Noguera, A. M., Aguilera-Galvez, C., Wittenberg, A., Hofstede, R., Sørensen, A. & Kema, G. H. J. (2020). First Report of Fusarium Wilt Tropical Race 4 in Cavendish Bananas Caused by *Fusarium odoratissimum* in Colombia. *Plant Disease*, 104(3), 994. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-09-19-1922-PDN>
- García-Leon, E., Leyva-Mir, S. G., Villaseñor-Mir, H. E., Rodríguez-García, M. F. & Tovar-Pedraza, J. M. (2013). Identification and incidence of three phytopathogenic fungi of new report on oat (*Avena sativa* L.) at Mexico’s

- Central Plateau. *Agrociencia*, 47(8), 815–827.  
<http://www.scielo.org.mx/pdf/agro/v47n8/v47n8a6.pdf>
- García-López, E., Mora-Aguilera, J. A., Hernández-Castro, E., Jiménez-Vásquez, C. J., Batista-Marte, C. M. & Serra, C. (2017). First report of gall disease in mango trees caused by *Fusarium decemcellulare* in Dominican Republic. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 99(1).  
<https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20183088551>
- Gardan, L., Gouy, C., Christen, R. & Samson, R. (2003). Elevation of three subspecies of *Pectobacterium carotovorum* to species level: *Pectobacterium atrosepticum* sp. nov., *Pectobacterium betavasculorum* sp. nov. and *Pectobacterium wasabiae* sp. nov. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 53(2), 381–391.  
<https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.02423-0>
- Garibaldi, A., Bertetti, D., Rapetti, S. & Gullino, M. L. (2011). First report of a new *Fusarium oxysporum* causing carnation wilt in Colombia. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 93(4).  
<http://www.sipav.org/main/jpp/index.php/jpp/issue/view/118>
- Gautam, H. R., Bhardwaj, M. L. & Kumar, R. (2013). Climate change and its impact on plant diseases. *Current Science*, 105(12), 1685–1691.  
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/24099750>
- Gergerich, R. C. & Dolja, V. V.. (2006). Introducción a los Virus Vegetales, el Enemigo Invisible. *The Plant Health Instructor*. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHI-I-2008-0122-01>
- Ghag, S. B., Shekhawat, U. K. S. & Ganapathi, T. R. (2015). Fusarium wilt of banana: biology, epidemiology and management. *International Journal of Pest Management*, 61(3), 250–263.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09670874.2015.1043972>
- Ghosh, D. K., Motghare, M., Kokane, A., Kokane, S., Warghane, A., Bhoose, S., Surwase, D. & Ladaniya, M. S. (2019). First report of a 'Candidatus Phytoplasma cynodontis'-related strain (group 16SrXIV ) associated with Huanglongbing disease on *Citrus grandis*. *Australasian Plant Disease Notes*, 14(1), 9. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13314-019-0340-y>
- Gibbs, A. J., Ohshima, K., Yasaka, R., Mohammadi, M., Gibbs, M. J. & Jones, R. (2017). The phylogenetics of the global population of *potato virus Y* and its necrogenic recombinants. *Virus evolution*, 3(1).  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ve/vex002>

- Gil, J. G. R., Tamayo, P. J. & Morales, J. G. (2017). Identification and pathogenicity of microorganisms affecting purple passion fruit in Colombia. *Revista Ceres*, 64, 250-257. <https://doi.org/10.1590/0034-737X201764030005>
- Gilbertson, R. L., Batuman, O., Webster, C. G. & Adkins, S. (2015). Role of the insect supervectors *Bemisia tabaci* and *Frankliniella occidentalis* in the emergence and global spread of plant viruses. *Annual Review Virology*, 2(1), 67-93. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-virology-031413-085410>
- Gillis, A., Santana, M. A., Rodríguez, M & Romay, G. (2017). First Report of Bell Pepper Soft - Rot Caused by *Pectobacterium carotovorum* subsp. *brasiliense* in Venezuela. *Plant Disease*, 101(9), 1671. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-03-17-0361-PDN>
- Gillis, A., Santana, M. A., Rodríguez, M. & Romay, G. (2017). First report of bell pepper soft-rot caused by *Pectobacterium carotovorum* subsp. *brasiliense* in Venezuela. *Plant Disease*, 101(9), 1671. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-03-17-0361-PDN>
- Gladieux, P., Byrnes, E. J., Aguilera, G., Fisher, M., Billmyre, R. B., Heitman, J. & Giraud, T. (2017). 4 - Epidemiology and Evolution of Fungal Pathogens in Plants and Animals. *Genetics and Evolution of Infectious Diseases* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.) (pp. 71-98). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-799942-5.00004-4>
- Gobatto, D., Chaves, A. L. R., Harakava, R., Marque, J. M., Daròs, J. A. & Eiras, M. (2014). Chrysanthemum Stunt Viroid In Brazil: Survey, Identification, Biological And Molecular Characterization And Detection Methods. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 1(96), 111-119 <https://doi.org/10.4454/JPP.V96I1.037>
- Gómez, E., Figuera, L., Guilarte, D. V., Simoni, Z., Tulio, M., Berrizbeitia, M., Cerrada, S.. (2016). First report of *Cyclosporacayetanensis* in an indigenous Kariña a community in Sucre state, Venezuela. *Boletín de Malariología y Salud Ambiental*, 56(1), 19-29. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20173164095>
- Gómez-Alpizar, L., Carbone, I. & Ristaino, J. B. (2007). An Andean origin of *Phytophthora infestans* inferred from mitochondrial and nuclear gene genealogies. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 104(9), 3306-3311. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0611479104>
- González, A. D., Franco, M. A., Contreras, N., Galindo-Castro, I., Jayaro, Y. & Graterol, E. (2015). First Report of *Pantoea agglomerans* Causing Rice Leaf Blight in Venezuela. *Plant Disease*, 99(4), 552. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-07-14-0736-PDN>

- González, P., Alaniz, S., Montelongo, M. J., Rauduvíniche, L., Rebellato, J., Silvera-Pérez, E. & Mondino, P. (2012). First report of *Pestalotiopsis clavispora* causing dieback on blueberry in Uruguay. *Plant Disease*, 96(6), 914. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-12-11-1070-PDN>
- González-Pacheco, B. E., Rojas-Martínez, R. I., Ochoa-Martínez, D. L. & Silva-Rosales, L. (2014). First report of a 16SR IV group phytoplasma associated with lethal yellowing in *Agave tequilana*. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 96(3). <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20153003140>
- González-Pérez, E. & Yáñez-Morales, M. J. (2013). First report in Mexico of *Penicillium brevicompactum* causing corm rot of *Gladiolus grandiflorus* in storage. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 95(3). <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20153279004>
- González, F., Zamorano, A., Pino, A. M., Paltrinieri, S., Bertaccini, A. & Fiore, N. (2011). Identification of phytoplasma belonging to X-disease group in cherry in Chile. *Bulletin of Insectology*, 64. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20113376470>
- Gootz, T. D. (2010). The Global Problem of Antibiotic Resistance . *Critical Reviews in Immunology*, 30(1), 79–93. <https://doi.org/10.1615/CritRevImmunol.v30.i1.60>
- Gorjón, S. P. (2012). First record of *Dendrothele mangiferae* (Agaricales , Basidiomycota) from the Neotropics. *Mycotaxon*, 119, 137–140. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20123196568>
- Goss, E. M., Tabima, J. F., Cooke, D. E. L., Restrepo, S., Fry, W. E., Forbes, G. A., Fieland, V. J., Cardenas, M. & Grunwald, N. J. (2014). The Irish potato famine pathogen *Phytophthora infestans* originated in central Mexico rather than the Andes . *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 111(24), 8791–8796. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1401884111>
- Greger, M. (2007). The Human / Animal Interface: Emergence and Resurgence of Zoonotic Infectious Diseases . *Critical Reviews in Microbiology*, 33(4), 243–299. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10408410701647594>
- Grenville-Briggs, L. J. & Van West, P. (2005). The biotrophic stages of oomycete-plant interactions. *Advances in applied microbiology*, 57, 217-243. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0065-2164\(05\)57007-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0065-2164(05)57007-2)
- Grijalba, P. E., Ridao, A. D. C. & Steciow, M. (2020). Damping off on soybean (*Glycine max*) caused by *Pythium aphanidermatum* in Buenos Aires Province (Argentina). *Revista de la Facultad de Ciencias Agrarias de la Universidad Nacional delCuyo*, 52(2), 282-288. <https://revistas.uncu.edu.ar/ojs3/index.php/RFCFA/article/view/3027/2194>

- Grzeża, G. T., Bovolini, M. P., Schafer, G., Lazarotto, M. & Harakawa, R. (2018). First report of powdery mildew in *Sesbania punicea* Benth (Cav.) in Brazil. *Summa Phytopathologica*, 44(3), 295. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20203297778>
- Guajardo, J., Riquelme, N., Tapia, L., Larach, A., Torres, C., Camps, R. & Besoain, X. (2018). First report of *Lasiodiplodia theobromae* causing bot gummosis in *Citrus limon* in Chile. *Plant Disease*, 102(4), 818. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-09-17-1517-PDN>
- Guerrero, J. A. & Pérez, S. M. (2013). First report of shoot blight and canker caused by *Diplodia coryli* in hazelnut trees in Chile. *Plant disease*, 97(1), 144-144. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-07-12-0667-PDN>
- Guevara, F. E., Oviedo, M. A., Corral, M., Viera, W. F., Garrido, P. A., Leon-Reyes, A. & Flores, F. J. (2019). First Report of Alternaria Brown Spot in Cherimoya (*Annona cherimola* Mill.) Caused by *Alternaria alternata* in Ecuador. *Plant Disease*, 103(11), 2949. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-02-19-0416-PDN>
- Guglielmi Montano, H. & Arocha Rosete, Y. (2019). First report of the identification of a 'Candidatus Phytoplasma pruni' -related strain of phytoplasma in *Melothria pendula*. *New Disease Reports*, 39, 5. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2019.039.005>
- Guo, T., Guo, Q., Cui, X.-Y., Liu, Y.-Q., Hu, J. & Liu, S.-S. (2015). Comparison of transmission of Papaya leaf curl China virus among four cryptic species of the whitefly *Bemisia tabaci* complex. *Scientific Reports*, 5(1), 15432. <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep15432>
- Haapalainen, M. (2014). Biology and epidemics of *Candidatus Liberibacter* species, psyllid-transmitted plant-pathogenic bacteria. *Annals of Applied Biology*, 165(2), 172–198. <https://doi.org/10.1111/aab.12149>
- Haapalainen, M., Wang, J., Latvala, S., Lehtonen, M. T., Pirhonen, M., & Nissinen, A. I. (2018). Genetic Variation of 'Candidatus Liberibacter solanacearum' Haplotype C and Identification of a Novel Haplotype from *Trioza urticae* and Stinging Nettle. *Phytopathology*, 108(8), 925–934. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-12-17-0410-R>
- Hall, D. G., Richardson, M. L., Ammar, E.-D. & Halbert, S. E. (2013). Asian citrus psyllid, *Diaphorina citri*, vector of citrus huanglongbing disease. *Entomologia Experimentalis et Applicata*, 146(2), 207–223. <https://doi.org/10.1111/eea.12025>



- Ham, J. H., Melanson, R. A., & Rush, M. C. (2011). *Burkholderia glumae*: next major pathogen of rice? *Molecular Plant Pathology*, 12(4), 329–339. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1364-3703.2010.00676.x>
- Harrison, N. A., Davis, R. E., Oropeza, C., Helmick, E. E., Narváez, M., Eden-Green, S., Dollet, M. & Dickinson, M. (2014). 'Candidatus Phytoplasma palmicola', associated with a lethal yellowing-type disease of coconut (*Cocos nucifera* L.) in Mozambique. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 64(6), 1890–1899. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.060053-0>
- Harrison, N. A., Gundersen-Rindal, D., Davis, R. E., May, M., & Brown, D. R. (2015). *Candidatus* Phytoplasma. *Bergey's Manual of Systematics of Archaea and Bacteria*, 1–38. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118960608.gbm01259.pub3>
- Hartman, T., Tharnish, B., Harbour, J., Yuen, G. Y., & Jackson-Ziems, T. A. (2020). Alternative Hosts in the Families Poaceae and Cyperaceae for *Xanthomonas vasicola* pv. *vasculorum*, Causal Agent of Bacterial Leaf Streak of Corn. *Phytopathology*, 110(6), 1147–1152. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-04-19-0132-R>
- Hegewald, H., Wensch-Dorendorf, M., Sieling, K. & Christen, O. (2018). Impacts of break crops and crop rotations on oilseed rape productivity: A review. *European Journal of Agronomy*, 101, 63–77. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eja.2018.08.003>
- Hernández Mansilla, A. A., Lina Muiño, B., Rosón Álvarez, C. & Cazola González, C. (2011). Phytopathogen fungi and oomycetes in nursery pineapple *Ananas comosus* (L.) Merrill in Ciego de Ávila, Cuba. *Fitosanidad*, 15(3), 137–142. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20123332261>
- Hernández-Morales, A., Pérez-Casillas, J. M., Soria-Guerra, R. E., Velázquez-Fernández, J. B. & Arvizu-Gómez, J. L. (2017). First report of *Pantoea stewartii* subsp. *stewartii* causing jackfruit bronzing disease in Mexico. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 99(3). <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20193250847>
- Hernández-Rodríguez, L., Bertalmío, A., Arruabarrena, A., Rubio, L., Rivas, F., Benítez-Galeano, M. J., Colina, R. & Maeso, D. (2017). First Report of the Citrus tristeza virus Trifoliolate Resistance - Breaking (RB) Genotype in 'Newhall' Sweet Orange in South America. *Plant Disease*, 101(6), 1063. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-04-16-0430-PDN>
- Hodgetts, J., Flint, L. J. & Fox, A. (2015). First report of 'Candidatus phytoplasma ulmi' (16SrV - A) associated with *Ulmus* cultivar Morfeo (elm) in the United Kingdom. *New Disease Reports*, 32, 26. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2015.032.026>

- Hogenhout, S. A., Oshima, K., Ammar, E., Kakizawa, S., Kingdom, H. N. & Namba, S. (2008). Phytoplasmas: bacteria that manipulate plants and insects. *Molecular Plant Pathology*, 9(4), 403–423. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1364-3703.2008.00472.x>
- Hopkins, D. W., Swanson, M. M. & Taliensky, M. E. (2014). What Do We Know About Viruses in Terrestrial Antarctica? In D. A. Cowan (Ed.), *Antarctic Terrestrial Microbiology* (pp. 79–90). Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-45213-05>
- Huarhua, M., Acuña, R., Aragón, L., Soto, J., Landeo, S., De la Parte, E. & Apaza, W. (2020). First Report of Blueberry Leaf Rust Caused by *Thekopsora minima* on *Vaccinium corymbosum* in Peru. *Plant Disease*, 104(11), 3077. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-03-20-0585-PDN>
- Hunter, G. C., Crous, P. W., Carnegie, A. J., Burgess, T. I. & Wingfield, M. J. (2011). *Mycosphaerella* and *Teratosphaeria* diseases of Eucalyptus easily confused and with serious consequences. *Fungal Diversity*, 50(1), 145–166. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13225-011-0131-z>
- Inoue-Nagata, A. K., Lima, M. F. & Gilbertson, R. L. (2016). A review of geminivirus diseases in vegetables and other crops in Brazil: current status and approaches for management. *Horticultura Brasileira*, 34(1), 8–18.
- Institute of Medicine. (1992). *Emerging Infections: Microbial Threats to Health in the United States*. National Academy Press. <https://doi.org/10.17226/2008>
- Islam, M. T., Croll, D., Gladieux, P., Soanes, D. M., Persoons, A., Bhattacharjee, P., Hossain, M. S., Gupta, D. R., Rahman, M. M. & Mahboob, M. G. (2016). Emergence of wheat blast in Bangladesh was caused by a South American lineage of *Magnaporthe oryzae*. *BMC Biology*, 14(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12915-016-0309-7>
- Jaimés, K. D. y Ortiz, F. A. (2020). Fitoplasmas y Espiroplasmas de Importancia Agrícola Para Colombia [ Tesis de pregrado, Universidad de Santander]. Repositorio digital. <https://repositorio.udes.edu.co/handle/001/4935>
- Jaramillo, A., Huertas, C. A. & Gómez, E. D. (2017). First Report of Bacterial Stem Rot of Tomatoes Caused by *Pectobacterium carotovorum* subsp. *brasiliense* in Colombia. *Plant Disease*, 101(5), 830. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-08-16-1184-PDN>
- Johnson, A. (2017). *Pudrición del Cogollo* and the (post-)neoliberal ecological fix in Ecuador's palm oil industry. *Geoforum*, 80, 13–23. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2016.12.016>

- Johnson, D. A., Geary, B. & Tsrer, L. (Lahkim). (2018). Potato Black Dot The Elusive Pathogen, Disease Development and Management. *American Journal of Potato Research*, 95(4), 340–350. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12230-018-9633-5>
- Jones, J. D. G., & Dangl, J. L. (2006). The plant immune system. *Nature*, 444(7117), 323–329. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature05286>
- Jones, R. A. C. (2009). Plant virus emergence and evolution: Origins, new encounter scenarios, factors, driving emergence, effects of changing world conditions, and prospect for control. *Virus Research*, 141, 113-130. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.virusres.2008.07.028>
- Jović, J., Krstić, O., Toševski, I. & Gassmann, A. (2011). The occurrence of 'Candidatus phytoplasma rhamni' in *Rhamnus cathartica* L. without symptoms. *Bulletin of Insectology*, 64, 227-228.
- Jović, J., Cvrković, T., Mitrović, M., Krnjajić, S., Redinbaugh, M. G., Pratt, R. C., Gingery, R. E., Hogenhout, S. A. & Toševski, I. (2007). Roles of stolbur phytoplasma and *Reptalus panzeri* (Cixiinae, Auchenorrhyncha) in the epidemiology of Maize redness in Serbia. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 118(1), 85–89. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-007-9105-0>
- Judelson, H. S. (2014). *Phytophthora infestans*. In R. Dean, A. Lichens-Park & C. Cole. (Eds.), *Genomics of Plant-Associated Fungi and Oomycetes: Dicot Pathogens* (pp. 175–208). Springer. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-44056-8\\_9](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-44056-8_9)
- Jung, H.-Y. (2003). "Candidatus Phytoplasma oryzae", a novel phytoplasma taxon associated with rice yellow dwarf disease. *International Journal Of Systematic And Evolutionary Microbiology*, 53(6), 1925–1929. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.02531-0>
- Jung, H.-Y., Sawayanagi, T., Kakizawa, S., Nishigawa, H., Miyata, S., Oshima, K., Ugaki, M., Lee, J.-T., Hibi, T. & Namba, S. (2002). "Candidatus Phytoplasma castaneae", a novel phytoplasma taxon associated with chestnut witches' broom disease. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 52(5), 1543–1549. <https://doi.org/10.1099/00207713-52-5-1543>
- Karasev, A. V. & Gray, S. M. (2013). Continuous and emerging challenges of Potato virus Y in potato. *Annual review of phytopathology*, 51, 571–586. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-phyto-082712-102332>
- Kaur, S., Dhillon, G. S., Brar, S. K., Vallad, G. E., Chand, R., & Chauhan, V. B. (2012). Emerging phytopathogen *Macrophomina phaseolina*: biology, economic importance and current diagnostic trends. *Critical Reviews in*

- Kaya, K., Serce, Ç. U., Gazel, M., Caglayan, K. & Sauvion, N. (2016). Potential psyllid vectors of 'Candidatus Phytoplasma mali and Candidatus Phytoplasma pyri in Turkey. *Pakistan Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, 53(2), 383-392. <https://doi.org/10.21162/PAKJAS/16.3804>
- Khayy, S., Cigna, J., Chong, T. M., Quêtu-Laurent, A., Chan, K.-G., Hélias, V. & Faure, D. (2016). Transfer of the potato plant isolates of *Pectobacterium wasabiae* to *Pectobacterium parmentieri* sp. nov. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 66(12), 5379–5383. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.001524>
- Kim, H.-S., Ma, B., Perna, N. T. & Charkowski, A. O. (2020). Phylogeny and Virulence of Naturally Occurring Type III Secretion System - Deficient *Pectobacterium* Strains. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 75(13), 4539–4549. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.01336-08>
- Koinuma, H., Miyazaki, A., Wakaki, R., Fujimoto, Y., Iwabuchi, N., Nijo, T., Kitazawa, Y., Shigaki, T., Maejima, K., Yamaji, Y. & Namba, S. (2018). First report of 'Candidatus Phytoplasma pruni' infecting cassava in Japan. *Journal of General Plant Pathology*, 84(4), 300–304.
- Kryczyński, S., Paduch-Cichal, E. & Skrzeczkowski, L. J. (1988). Transmission of Three Viroids Through Seed and Pollen of Tomato Plants. *Journal of Phytopathology*, 121(1), 51–57. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1439-0434.1988.tb00952.x>
- Kumar, S., Jadon, V., Tiwari, A. K. & Rao, G. P. (2015). *Exitianus indicus* (Distant): a putative vector for 'Candidatus Phytoplasma cynodontis' in India. *Phytopathogenic Mollicutes*, 5(1), 51. <https://doi.org/10.5958/2249-4677.2015.00021.3>
- Kumar, S., Stecher, G. & Tamura, K. (2016). MEGA7 : Molecular Evolutionary Genetics Analysis Version 7.0 for Bigger Datasets. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*, 33(7), 1870–1874. <https://doi.org/10.1093/molbev/msw054>
- Le Riverend, L. B., González, G. y Peña-Barzaga, I. (2012). Manejo de enfermedades emergentes de las plantas. *Casos de estudio en la citricultura cubana*. 29(2), 3–7.
- Latorre, B. A., Elfar, K., Espinoza, J. G., Torres, R. & Díaz, G. A. (2012). First report of *Diaporthe australafricana* associated with stem canker on blueberry in Chile. *Plant Disease*, 96(5), 768.

- Lawrance, S., Varghese, S., Varghese, E. M., Asok, A. K. & M. S., J. (2019). Quinoline derivatives producing *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* H6 as an efficient bioherbicide for weed management. *Biocatalysis and Agricultural Biotechnology*, 18, 101096. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bcab.2019.101096>
- Lazarotto, M., Muniz, M. F. B., Poletto, T., Dutra, C. B., Blume, E., Harakawa, R. & Poletto, I. (2012). First report of *Pestalotiopsis clavispora* causing leaf spot of *Carya illinoensis* in Brazil. *Plant Disease*, 96(12), 1826.
- Lee, I.-M., Bottner-Parker, K. D., Zhao, Y., Villalobos, W. & Moreira, L. (2011). 'Candidatus Phytoplasma costaricanum' a novel phytoplasma associated with an emerging disease in soybean (*Glycine max*). *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 61(12), 2822–2826. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.029041-0>
- Lee, I.-M., Gundersen-Rindal, D. E., Davis, R. E., Bottner, K. D., Marcone, C. & Seemüller, E. (2004). 'Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris', a novel phytoplasma taxon associated with aster yellows and related diseases. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 54(4), 1037–1048. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.02843-0>
- Lee, I. M., Davis, R. E. & Gundersen-Rindal, D. E. (2000). Phytoplasma: phytopathogenic mollicutes. *Annual review of microbiology*, 54, 221–255. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.micro.54.1.221>
- Lee, I.-M., Bottner, K. D., Secor, G. & Rivera-Varas, V. (2006). 'Candidatus Phytoplasma americanum', a phytoplasma associated with a potato purple top wilt disease complex. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 56(7), 1593–1597. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.64251-0>
- Leite, R., Custódio, A. A. P., Madalosso, T., Robaina, R. R., Duin, I., & Sugahara, V. (2018). First report of the occurrence of bacterial leaf streak of corn caused by *Xanthomonas vasicola* pv. *vasculorum* in Brazil. *Plant Disease*, 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.1093/molbev/msw054>
- Leonard, M. T., Fagen, J. R., Davis-Richardson, A. G., Davis, M. J. & Triplett, E. W. (2012). Complete genome sequence of *Liberibacter crescens* BT -1. *Standards in Genomic Sciences*, 7(2), 271–283. <https://doi.org/10.4056/sigs.3326772>
- Leyva, R. M., Quiñones, M. L., Piñol, B., Piloto, E., El-Acosta, K. (2019). Detection of mixed infection of 'Candidatus phytoplasma sp.' and begomoviruses sp affecting soybean crop in the eastern region of Cuba. *Revista de*

<https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20203464186>

- Li, W., Hartung, J. S. & Levy, L. (2006). Quantitative real-time PCR for detection and identification of *Candidatus Liberibacter* species associated with citrus Huanglongbing. *Journal of Microbiological Methods*, 66(1), 104–115. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mimet.2005.10.018>
- Li, Y. P., You, M. P. & Barbetti, M. J. (2014). Species of *Pythium* associated with seedling root and hypocotyl disease on common bean (*Phaseolus vulgaris*) in Western Australia. *Plant Disease*, 98(9), 1241–1247.
- Li, Z.N., Bai, Y.B., Liu, P., Zhang, L. & Wu, Y.-F. (2014). Occurrence of '*Candidatus Phytoplasma ziziphi*' in apple trees in China. *Forest Pathology*, 44(5), 417–419. <https://doi.org/10.1111/efp.12126>
- Liefting, L. W., Padovan, A. C., Gibb, K. S., Beever, R. E., Andersen, M. T., Newcomb, R. D., Beck, D. L. & Forster, R. L. S. (1998). '*Candidatus Phytoplasma australiense*' is the phytoplasma associated with Australian grapevine yellows, papaya dieback and Phormium yellow leaf diseases. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 104(6), 619–623. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1008693904427>
- Lima, N. B., Kryvenki, M. A., Conforto, C., Serri, D., Kramer, R., Roca, M. & Vargas-Gil, S. (2020). First Report of White Thread Blight Caused by *Ceratobasidium niltonsouzanum* on Yerba Mate in Argentina. *Plant Disease*, 104(2), 572.
- Ling, K.S., Li, R., Groth-Helms, D., & Assis-Filho, F. M. (2014). First Report of Potato spindle tuber viroid Naturally Infecting Field Tomatoes in the Dominican Republic. *Plant Disease*, 98(5), 701. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-09-13-0992-PDN>
- Ling, K.S., Lin, H., Lewis, M. L., Zhang, W. & Miller, S. A. (2011). First report of '*Candidatus Liberibacter solanacearum*' naturally infecting tomatoes in the state of Mexico, Mexico. *Plant Disease*, 95(8), 1026. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-05-11-0365>
- Lippert, D. B., Lazarotto, M., Muniz, M. F. B. & Dos Santos, Á. F. (2013). First report of *Prospodium bicolor* in *Handroanthus heptaphyllus* in the state of Rio Grande do Sul. *Summa Phytopathologica*, 39(3). <https://doi.org/10.1590/S0100-54052013000300014>
- Liu, F., Wang, M., Damm, U., Crous, P. W. & Cai, L. (2016). Species boundaries in plant pathogenic fungi: a *Colletotrichum* case study. *BMC Evolutionary Biology*, 16(1), 81. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12862-016-0649-5>

- Lopes, S. A., Raiol-Júnior, L. L., Torres, S. C. Z., Martins, E. C., Prado, S. S. & Beriam, L. O. S. (2020). Differential Responses of Tobacco to the Citrus Variegated Chlorosis and Coffee Stem Atrophy Strains of *Xylella fastidiosa*. *Phytopathology*, 110(3), 567–573. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-10-19-0374-R>
- López-Guisa, D., Yáñez-Morales, M. J. & Alanis-Martínez, I. (2013). First report of *Peronospora sparsa* on *Rosa* spp. in Mexico. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 95(4). <https://doi.org/10.4454/JPP.V95I4.014>
- Luigi, M., Manglli, A., Tomassoli, L. & Faggioli, F. (2013). First report of Hop stunt viroid in *Hibiscus rosa-sinensis* in Italy . *New Disease Reports*, 27, 14. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2013.027.014>
- Ma, B., Hibbing, M. E., Kim, H.-S., Reedy, R. M., Yedidia, I., Breuer, J., Breuer, J., Glasner, J. D., Perna, N. T., Kelman, A. & Charkowski, A. O. (2007). Host Range and Molecular Phylogenies of the Soft Rot Enterobacterial Genera *Pectobacterium* and *Dickeya* . *Phytopathology*, 97(9), 1150–1163. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-97-9-1150>
- Maciel, J. L. N., Ceresini, P. C., Castroagudin, V. L., Zala, M., Kema, G. H. J. & McDonald, B. A. (2014). Population structure and pathotype diversity of the wheat blast pathogen *Magnaporthe oryzae* 25 years after its emergence in Brazil. *Phytopathology*, 104(1), 95–107. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-11-12-0294-R>
- Madariaga, M. & Ramírez, I. (2019). Identification of a phytoplasma associated with witches' broom symptoms in calafate ( *Berberis microphylla* G . Forst .). *Chilean Journal of Agricultural Research*, 79(3), 493–498. <https://doi.org/10.4067/S0718-58392019000300493>
- Maddahian, M., Massumi, H., Heydarnejad, J., Hosseinipour, A., Khezri, A. & Sano, T. (2019). Biological and molecular characterization of hop stunt viroid variants from pistachio trees in Iran . *Journal of Phytopathology*, 167(3), 163–173. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jph.12783>
- Mafia, R. G., Barreto, R. W., Vanetti, C. A., Hodgetts, J., Dickinson, M. & Alfenas, A. C. (2008). A phytoplasma associated with witches' broom disease of *Tabebuia pentaphylla* in Brazil . *Plant Pathology*, 57(2), 365. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3059.2007.01745.x>
- Maixner, M. (1994). Transmission of German grapevine yellows (Vergilbungskrankheit) by the planthopper *Hyalesthes obsoletus* (Auchenorrhyncha: Cixiidae). *Vitis*, 33, 103–104.
- Malaguti G. (1953). "Putridión del cogollo" de la palmera Africana (*Elaeis guineensis* Jacq.) en Venezuela. *Agronomía Trópica*, 3, 13-31.

- Mallik, I. & Gudmestad, N. C. (2015). First report of Potato mop top virus causing potato tuber necrosis in Colorado and New Mexico. *Plant Disease*, 99(1), 164. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-08-14-0819-PDN>
- Manzano, A. M., Serra, W., García, L., Crespo, K. & Guarnaccia, V. (2018). First report of leaf anthracnose caused by *Colletotrichum grossum* on mango (*Mangifera indica*) in Cuba. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 100(2), 329. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42161-018-0040-z>
- Marcone, C., Gibb, K. S., Streten, C. & Schneider, B. (2004). 'Candidatus Phytoplasma spartii', 'Candidatus Phytoplasma rhamni' and 'Candidatus Phytoplasma allocasuarinae', respectively associated with spartium witches'-broom, buckthorn witches'-broom and allocasuarina yellows diseases. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 54(4), 1025–1029. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.02838-0>
- Marcone, C., Schneider, B. & Seemüller, E. (2004). 'Candidatus Phytoplasma cynodontis', the phytoplasma associated with Bermuda grass white leaf disease. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 54(4), 1077–1082. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.02837-0>
- Marin-Felix, Y., Hernández-Restrepo, M., Iturrieta-González, I., García, D., Gené, J., Groenewald, J. Z., Cai, L., Chen, Q., Quaedvlieg, W., Schumacher, R. K., Taylor, P. W. J., Ambers, C., Bonthond, G., Edwards, J., Krueger-Hadfield, S. A., Luangsa-ard, J. J., Morton, L., Moslemi, A., Sandoval-Denis, M. & Crous, P. W. (2019). Genera of phytopathogenic fungi: GOPHY 3. *Studies in Mycology*, 94, 1–124. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.simyco.2019.05.001>
- Marques, M. W., Lima, N. B., Michereff, S. J., Câmara, M. P. S. & Souza, C. R. B. (2012). First report of mango dieback caused by *Pseudofusicoccum stromaticum* in Brazil. *Plant Disease*, 96(1), 144. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-05-11-0425>
- Marsberg, A., Kemler, M., Jami, F., Nagel, J. H., Postma-Smidt, A., Naidoo, S., Wingfield, M. J., Crous, P. W., Spatafora, J. W. & Hesse, C. N. (2017). *Botryosphaeria dothidea*: a latent pathogen of global importance to woody plant health. *Molecular Plant Pathology*, 18(4), 477–488. <https://doi.org/10.1111/mpp.12495>
- Martínez-Zubiaur, Y., Chang-Sidorchuk, L. & González-Álvarez, H. (2017). Begomoviruses in Cuba: Brief History and Current Status. In Begomoviruses: Occurrence and Management in Asia and Africa (pp. 315–333). Springer. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-5984-1\\_19](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-10-5984-1_19)
- Martínez-Marrero, N., Avalos-Calleros, J. A., Chiquito-Almanza, E., Acosta-Gallegos, J. A., Ambriz-Granados, S., Anaya-López, J. L. & Argüello-Astorga, G. R.



- (2020). A new begomovirus isolated from a potyvirus-infected bean plant causes asymptomatic infections in bean and *N. benthamiana*. *Archives of Virology*, 165(7), 1659–1665. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00705-020-04646-y>
- Martini, M., Quaglino, F. & Bertaccini, A. (2019). Multilocus genetic characterization of phytoplasmas. En A, Bertaccini, K, Oshima, M. Kube & G. P, Rao. *Phytoplasmas: Plant Pathogenic Bacteria - III* (pp. 161–200). Springer. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-13-9632-8\\_9](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-13-9632-8_9)
- Maryani, N., Lombard, L., Poerba, Y. S., Subandiyah, S., Crous, P. W. & Kema, G. H. J. (2019). Phylogeny and genetic diversity of the banana *Fusarium* wilt pathogen *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *cubense* in the Indonesian centre of origin. *Studies in Mycology*, 92, 155–194. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.simyco.2018.06.003>
- Marys, E., Mejías, A., Rodríguez-Román, E., Avilán, D., Hurtado, T., Fernández, A., Zambrano, K., Garrido, M. & Brito, M. (2014). The first report of Tomato spotted wilt virus on gerbera and chrysanthemum in Venezuela. *Plant Disease*, 98(8), 1161. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-01-14-0007-PDN>
- Mauck, K. E., Sun, P., Meduri, V. R. & Hansen, A. K. (2019). New *Ca. Liberibacter psyllauros* haplotype resurrected from a 49-year-old specimen of *Solanum umbelliferum*: a native host of the psyllid vector. *Scientific Reports*, 9(1), 9530. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-019-45975-6>
- Mauricio-Castillo, J. A., Salas-Muñoz, S., Velásquez-Valle, R., Ambríz-Granados, S. & Reveles-Torres, L. R. (2015). 'Candidatus Phytoplasma trifolii'( 16SrVI ) en chile mirasol (*Capsicum annuum* L.) cultivado en Zacatecas, México . *Revista Fitotecnia Mexicana*, 38(4), 389–396. [http://www.scielo.org.mx/scielo.php?script=sci\\_arttext&pid=S0187-73802015000400007](http://www.scielo.org.mx/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S0187-73802015000400007)
- Mazzaglia, A., Rahi, Y. J., Taratufolo, M. C., Tatì, M., Turco, S., Ciarroni, S., Tagliavento, V., Valentini, F., D'Onghia, A. M. & Balestra, G. M. (2020). A new inclusive MLVA assay to investigate genetic variability of *Xylella fastidiosa* with a specific focus on the Apulian outbreak in Italy . *Scientific Reports*, 10(1), 10856. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-68072-5>
- McCann, H. C. (2020). Skirmish or war: the emergence of agricultural plant pathogens. *Current Opinion in Plant Biology*, 56, 147–152. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pbi.2020.06.003>
- McClure, M. S. (1980). Spatial and Seasonal Distributions of Leafhopper Vectors of Peach X - Disease in Connecticut . *Environmental Entomology*, 9(5), 668–672. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ee/9.5.668>

- McDonald, B. A. & Stukenbrock, E. H. (2016). Rapid emergence of pathogens in agro-ecosystems: global threats to agricultural sustainability and food security. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*, 371(1709), 20160026. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ee/9.5.668>
- McLeish, M. J., Fraile, A. & García-Arenal, F. (2019). Evolution of plant-virus interactions: Host range and virus emergence. *Current opinion in virology*, 34, 50–55. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ee/9.5.668>
- Mederos, D. C., Giolitti, F. J. & Portal, O. (2015). First report of Papaya ringspot virus w infecting Momordica charantia in Cuba . *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 97(1). <http://dx.doi.org/10.4454/JPP.V97I1.041>
- Medina, P., Sir, E. B. & Hladki, A. I. (2017). First record of the genus *Hypoxyylon* ( Ascomycota, Hypoxylaceae ) on *Ocotea porphyria* (Lauraceae). *Lilloa*, 54(2), 202–209. <http://www.lillo.org.ar/revis/lilloa/2017/v54n2/lilloa-v54n2a10.pdf>
- Mee-Ngan, Y., Barak, J. & Charkowski, A. (2004). Genomic Diversity of *Erwinia carotovora* subsp. *carotovora* and Its Correlation with Virulence . *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 70, 3013–3023. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.70.5.3013-3023.2004>
- Mejía, J. F., Contaldo, N., Paltrinieri, S., Pardo, J. M., Ríos, C. A., Alvarez, E., Bertaccini, A., & others. (2011). Molecular detection and identification of group 16SrV and 16SrXII phytoplasmas associated with potatoes in Colombia . *Bulletin of Insectology*, 64. <http://www.bulletinofinsectology.org/pdfarticles/vol64-2011-S097-S098mejia.pdf>
- Melgarejo, T. A., Rojas, M. R. & Gilbertson, R. L. (2019). A Bipartite Begomovirus Infecting *Boerhavia erecta* ( Family Nyctaginaceae ) in the Dominican Republic Represents a Distinct Phylogenetic Lineage and has a High Degree of Host Specificity . *Phytopathology*, 109(8), 1464–1474. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-02-19-0061-R>
- Melgoza, C. M., León, C. D. R., López, J. Á., Hernández, L. A., Velarde, S., & Garzón, J. A. (2018). Presencia de Candidatus Liberibacter solanacearum en *Bactericera cockerelli* Sulc asociada con enfermedades en tomate, chile y papa. *Revista Mexicana de Ciencias Agrícolas*, 9(3), 499–509. <https://doi.org/10.29312/remexca.v9i3.267>
- Meng, X., Chai, A., Shi, Y., Xie, X., Ma, Z. & Li, B. (2016). Emergence of Bacterial Soft Rot in Cucumber Caused by *Pectobacterium carotovorum* subsp. *brasiliense* in China . *Plant Disease*, 101(2), 279–287. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-05-16-0763-RE>

- Milgroom, M. G. (2017). *Population Biology of Plant Pathogens : Genetics , Ecology, and Evolution*. The American Phytopathological Society. <https://doi.org/10.1094/9780890544525>
- Mohali, S. R. & Aime, M. C. (2016). First report of *Puccinia psidii* (myrtle rust) on *Syzygium jambos* in Venezuela . *New Disease Reports*, 34, 18. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2016.034.018>
- Molina-Gayosso, E., Silva-Rojas, H. V, García-Morales, S. & Avila-Quezada, G. (2012). First report of black spots on avocado fruit caused by *Neofusicoccum parvum* in Mexico. *Plant Disease*, 96(2), 287. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-08-11-0699>
- Monk, B. C., Sagatova, A. A., Hosseini, P., Ruma, Y. N., Wilson, R. K. & Keniya, M. V. (2020). Fungal Lanosterol 14 $\alpha$ -demethylase: A target for next-generation antifungal design. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta (BBA) - Proteins and Proteomics*, 1868(3), 140206. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbapap.2019.02.008>
- Montano, H. G., Davis, R. E., Dally, E. L., Hogenhout, S., Pimentel, J. P. & Brioso, P. S. (2001). " *Candidatus* Phytoplasma brasiliense", a new phytoplasma taxon associated with hibiscus witches' broom disease. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 51(3), 1109–1118. <https://doi.org/10.1099/00207713-51-3-1109>
- Monter, A. V. & Maya, R. C. (2020). First report VT isolate of citrus tristeza virus in Veracruz, Mexico . *Horticulture International Journal*, 4(3), 75–76. <https://doi.org/10.15406/hij.2020.04.00161>
- Moraes, A. J. G., Baia, A. D. B., Souza, E. B., Peixoto, A. R., Barroso, K. A., Almeida, C. O., Balbino, V. Q., Silva, W. J. & Gama, M. A. S. (2020). First Report of *Pectobacterium aroidearum* Causing Soft Rot of Pepper (*Capsicum annum* ) Fruits in Brazil . *Plant Disease*, 104(11), 3054. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-02-20-0403-PDN>
- Morales, F. J. (2011). Interaction Between *Bemisia tabaci*, Begomoviruses, and Plant Species in Latin America and the Caribbean. En W. O. Thompson (Ed.). *The Whitefly, Bemisia tabaci (Homoptera: Aleyrodidae) Interaction with Geminivirus-Infected Host Plants (pp. 15–49)*. Springer. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-1524-0\\_2](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-1524-0_2)
- Moreira, R. R., Vandresen, D. P., Glienke, C. & May-De-Mio, L. L. (2019). First Report of *Colletotrichum nymphaeae* Causing Blossom Blight , Peduncle Rot, and Fruit Rot on *Pyrus pyrifolia* in Brazil . *Plant Disease*, 103(8), 2133. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-12-18-2263-PDN>

- Moreno-Moran, M. & Burbano-Figueroa, O. (2016). First Report of *Colletotrichum gossypii* var. *cephalosporioides* Causing Cotton Ramulosis in Colombia. *Plant Disease*, 100(3), 653. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-08-15-0933-PDN>
- Morin, S., Ghanim, M., Zeidan, M., Czosnek, H., Verbeek, M. & van den Heuvel, J. F. J. M. (1999). A GroEL Homologue from Endosymbiotic Bacteria of the Whitefly *Bemisia tabaci* Is Implicated in the Circulative Transmission of Tomato Yellow Leaf Curl Virus. *Virology*, 256(1), 75–84. <https://doi.org/10.1006/viro.1999.9631>
- Morris, J., Shiller, J., Mann, R., Smith, G., Yen, A. & Rodoni, B. (2017). Novel 'Candidatus Liberibacter' species identified in the Australian eggplant psyllid, *Acizzia solanicola*. *Microbial Biotechnology*, 10(4), 833–844. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1751-7915.12707>
- Mosquera, M., Evans, E., Grogan, K. & Fontanilla, C. (2014). Un modelo de simulación discreto para determinar la edad óptima de replantación en presencia de la pudrición del cogollo ( PC ). *Palmas*, 35, 1, 10–32. <https://publicaciones.fedepalma.org/index.php/palmas/article/view/10943/10927>
- Murcia, N., Bernad, L., Caicedo, A. & Duran-Vila, N. (2010). Citrus Viroids in Colombia. 158-166. *International Organization of Citrus Virologists Conference Proceedings (1957-2010)*, 17(17). <https://doi.org/10.5070/C5008577nk>
- Nabhan, S., De Boer, S. H., Maiss, E. & Wydra, K. (2013). *Pectobacterium aroidearum* sp. nov., a soft rot pathogen with preference for monocotyledonous plants. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 63(7), 2520–2525. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.046011-0>
- Nachappa, P., Levy, J., Pierson, E. & Tamborindeguy, C. (2014). Correlation between "Candidatus Liberibacter solanacearum" infection levels and fecundity in its psyllid vector. *Journal of Invertebrate Pathology*, 115, 55–61. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jip.2013.10.008>
- Naderali, N., Nejat, N., Vadamalai, G., Davis, R. E., Wei, W., Harrison, N. A., Kong, L., Kadir, J., Tan, Y.-H., & Zhao, Y. (2017). 'Candidatus Phytoplasma wodyetiae', a new taxon associated with yellow decline disease of foxtail palm (*Wodyetia bifurcata*) in Malaysia. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 67(10), 3765–3772.
- Namba, S. (2019). Molecular and biological properties of phytoplasmas. *Proceedings of the Japan Academy*, 95(7), 401–418. <https://doi.org/10.2183/pjab.95.028>

- Navas-Castillo, J., Fiallo-Olivé, E. & Sánchez-Campos, S. (2011). Emerging virus diseases transmitted by whiteflies. *Annual Review of Phytopathology*, 49, 219–248. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-phyto-072910-095235>
- Nayak, N., Rath, S., Mishra, M. P., Ghosh, G. & Padhy, R. N. (2013). Antibacterial activity of the terrestrial fern *Lygodium flexuosum* (L.) Sw. against multidrug resistant enteric- and uro-pathogenic bacteria. *Journal of Acute Disease*, 2(4), 270–276. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-phyto-072910-095235>
- Nelson, W. R., Munyaneza, J. E., McCue, K. F. & Bové, J. M. (2013). The Pangaeen Origin Of " *Candidatus Liberibacter* " Species . *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 95(3). <https://doi.org/10.4454/JPP.V95I3.001>
- Nelson, W. R., Fisher, T. W. & Munyaneza, J. E. (2011). Haplotypes of " *Candidatus Liberibacter solanacearum*" suggest long-standing separation. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 130(1), 5–12. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-010-9737-3>
- Nejat, N., Vadamalai, G., Davis, R. E., Harrison, N.A., Sijam, K., Dickinson, M., Abdullah, S. & Zhao, Y. (2013). '*Candidatus Phytoplasma malaysianum*', a novel taxon associated with virescence and phyllody of Madagascar periwinkle (*Catharanthus roseus*). *International Journal of Systematic Evolutionary Microbiology*. 63(2), 540-548.
- Nelson, W. R., Munyaneza, J. E., McCue, K. F. & Bové, J. (2013). The Pangaeen Origin Of "*Candidatus Liberibacter*" Species. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 95(3), 455-461. <https://doi.org/10.4454/JPP.V95I3.001>
- Nelson, W.R., Fisher, T.W. & Munyaneza, J. E. (2011). Haplotypes of " *Candidatus Liberibacter solanacearum*" suggest long-standing separation. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 130, 5–12. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-010-9737-3>
- Nome, C., Giagetto, A., Rossini, M., Di Feo, L. & Nieto, A. (2012). First report of Apple scar skin viroid ( ASSVd ) in apple trees in Argentina . *New Disease Reports*, 25, 3. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2012.025.003>
- Nunes, M. A., Novelli, V. M., Da Cunha, B. A., Soares, A. J., De Mineiro, J. L. C., Freitas-Astúa, J. & Bastianel, M. (2020). Survey of the citrus leprosis vector (*Brevipalpus yothersi*) and phytoseiids in spontaneous plants of an organic citrus orchard. *Experimental and Applied Acarology*, 82(2), 199–209. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10493-020-00543-w>
- Nunney, L., Ortiz, B., Russell, S., Ruiz, R. & Stouthamer, R. (2014). The Complex Biogeography of the Plant Pathogen *Xylella fastidiosa*: Genetic Evidence of Introductions and Subspecific Introgression in Central America. *Plos one*, 9(11). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0112463>

- Obradović, A., Prokić, A., Kuzmanović, N., Zlatković, N. & Ivanović, M. (2014). New destructive disease of potato-zebra chip. *Plant Doctor*, 42(1), 14–23. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20143279311>
- Ocampo, T., Ochoa, D. L., Ramírez, S., Valdovinos, G. & Nava, C. (2013). First report of Tobacco mosaic virus (TMV) and Poinsettia mosaic virus (PnMV) in poinsettia ( *Euphorbia pulcherrima* Willd. Ex Klotzch ) in Mexico. *Phyton*, 82, 235–241. <https://www.cabi.org/isc/FullTextPDF/2014/20143069417.pdf>
- Ochoa, Y. M., Hernández Pérez, A., Delgado, J. C., Beltrán, M., Tapia, L. M., Hernández, O. & Cerna, E. (2018). First report of avocado tree wilt by *Pythium* sp. *amazonianum* in Mexico. *Ciencia e investigación agraria*, 45(3), 301-305. <https://dx.doi.org/10.7764/rcia.v45i3.1905>
- Oliveira, S. A. S., Abreu, E. F. M., Araújo, T. S., Oliveira, E. J., Andrade, E. C., Garcia, J. M. P. & Alvarez, E. (2014). First report of a 16SrIII - L phytoplasma associated with frogskin disease in cassava ( *Manihot esculenta* Crantz ) in Brazil. *Plant Disease*, 98(1), 153. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-05-13-0499-PDN>
- Omar, A. F., Aljmhan, K. A., Alsohim, A. S. & Pérez-López, E. (2018). Potato purple top disease associated with the novel subgroup 16SrII - X phytoplasma. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 68(11), 3678–3682. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.003033>
- Omar, A. F., Alsohim, A. S., Dumonceaux, T. J. & Pérez-López, E. (2020). Molecular characterization of 'Candidatus Phytoplasma australasia' 16SrII subgroups associated with eggplant, cabbage, beetroot, and celery in Saudi Arabia. *Crop Protection*, 127, 104970. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cropro.2019.104970>
- Omar, A. F., Alsohim, A., Rehan, M. R., Al-Jamhan, K. A. & Pérez-López, E. (2018). 16SrII phytoplasma associated with date palm and Mexican fan palm in Saudi Arabia . *Australasian Plant Disease Notes*, 13(1), 1–5. <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s13314-018-0326-1>
- Onkendi, E. M. & Moleleki, L. N. (2014). Characterization of *Pectobacterium carotovorum* subsp. *carotovorum* and *brasiliense* from diseased potatoes in Kenya . *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 139(3), 557–566. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-014-0411-z>
- Ordóñez, N., Seidl, M. F., Waalwijk, C., Drenth, A., Kilian, A., Thomma, B. P. H. J., Ploetz, R. C. & Kema, G. H. J. (2015). Worse comes to worst: bananas and Panama disease—when plant and pathogen clones meet. *PLoS Pathogens*, 11(11). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.ppat.1005197>

- Ordoñez, N., García-Bastidas, F., Laghari, H. B., Akkary, M. Y., Harfouche, E. N., Al Awar, B. N. & Kema, G. H. J. (2016). First Report of *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *cubense* Tropical Race 4 Causing Panama Disease in Cavendish Bananas in Pakistan and Lebanon . *Plant Disease*, 100(1), 209. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-12-14-1356-PDN>
- Ortiz-Castro, M., Hartman, T., Coutinho, T., Lang, J. M., Korus, K., Leach, J. E., Jackson-Ziems, T. & Broders, K. (2020). Current Understanding of the History , Global Spread , Ecology , Evolution , and Management of the Corn Bacterial Leaf Streak Pathogen, *Xanthomonas vasicola* pv. *vasculorum*. *Phytopathology*, 110(6), 1124–1131. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-01-20-0018-PER>
- Oshima, K., Maejima, K. & Namba, S. (2013). Genomic and evolutionary aspects of phytoplasmas. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 4. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2013.00230>
- Oulghazi, S., Cigna, J., Lau, Y. Y., Moumni, M., Chan, K. G. & Faure, D. (2019). Transfer of the waterfall source isolate *Pectobacterium carotovorum* M022 to *Pectobacterium fontis* sp. nov., a deep-branching species within the genus *Pectobacterium* . *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 69(2), 470–475. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.003180>
- Owens, R. A. (2007). Potato spindle tuber viroid: the simplicity paradox resolved? *Molecular Plant Pathology*, 8(5), 549–560. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.003180>
- Owens, R. A. & Verhoeven, J. T. J. (2017). Chapter 14—Potato Spindle Tuber Viroid. En A. Hadidi, R. Flores, J. W. Randles & P. Palukaitis (Eds.), *Viroids and Satellites* (pp. 149-158). Academic Press. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-801498-1.00014-0>
- Rodríguez, P., Luque, A., Nome, C., López, E., Fuentes, S. & Di Feo, L. (2012). First report of Sweet potato leaf curl virus infecting sweet potato in Argentina . *Australasian Plant Disease Notes*, 7(1), 157–160. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13314-012-0073-7>
- Pasanen, M., Waleron, M., Schott, T., Cleenwerck, I., Misztak, A., Waleron, K., Pritchard, L., Bakr, R., Degefu, Y., Van der Wolf, J., Vandamme, P. & Pirhonen, M. (2020). *Pectobacterium parvum* sp. nov., having a *Salmonella* SPI -1-like Type III secretion system and low virulence. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 70(4), 2440–2448. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.004057>
- Patel, H. K., Matiuzzo, M., Bertani, I., Bigirimana, V., Ash, G. J., Höfte, M., & Venturi, V. (2014). Identification of virulence associated loci in the emerging

- broad host range plant pathogen *Pseudomonas fuscovaginae*. *BMC Microbiology*, 14(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12866-014-0274-7>
- Pautasso, M., Döring, T. F., Garbelotto, M., Pellis, L. & Jeger, M. J. (2012). Impacts of climate change on plant diseases—opinions and trends. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 133(1), 295–313. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-012-9936-1>
- Pédron, J., Bertrand, C., Taghouti, G., Portier, P., & Barny, M.-A. (2019). *Pectobacterium aquaticum* sp. nov., isolated from waterways. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 69(3), 745–751. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.003229>
- Pegg, K. G., Coates, L. M., O'Neill, W. T. & Turner, D. W. (2019). The Epidemiology of Fusarium Wilt of Banana. *Frontiers in Plant Science*, 10, 1395. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2019.01395>
- Pei, S., Dong, R., Bao, Y., He, R. L. & Yau, S. S.T. (2020). Classification of genomic components and prediction of genes of Begomovirus based on subsequent natural vector and support vector machine. *PeerJ*, 8, e9625. <https://doi.org/10.7717/peerj.9625>
- Perelló, A. E., Martínez, I. & Molina, M. (2015). First report of virulence and effects of *Magnaporthe oryzae* isolates causing wheat blast in Argentina. *Plant Disease*, 99. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-11-14-1182-PDN>
- Pérez, L., De la Parte, E. & Cantillo, T. (2012). First report in Cuba of green point gall of cocoa cushion caused by *Albonectriarigidiuscula* (*Fusarium decemcellulare*). *Fitosanidad*, 16(1), 19–25. <https://www.redalyc.org/pdf/2091/209125190003.pdf>
- Pérez, C. A., Reyna, R., Montanari, L., Torres-Dini, D., Nikichuk, N. & Simeto, S. (2014). First report of rust caused by *Puccinia psidii* on *Eucalyptus dunnii* in Uruguay. *Plant Disease*, 98(10), 1444. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-07-14-0700-PDN>
- Pérez, H., Chávez, E. C., Ortíz, J.C., Beache, M.B., Vargas, L. T. & Ochoa, Y. M. (2019). First report of *Phytophthium vexans* causing the “Avocado sadness” in Michoacan, Mexico. *Phyton-International Journal of Experimental Botany*, 88(1), 11–13. <https://doi.org/10.32604/phyton.2019.04608>
- Pérez-López, E. & Dumonceaux, T. J. (2018). Identification of grass white leaf disease associated with a ‘*Candidatus* Phytoplasma asteris’-related phytoplasma strain ( 16SrI - B and cpn60 I - IIIB ) in Mexico. *Tropical Plant Pathology*, 43(3), 242–246. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40858-017-0184-y>



- Pérez-López, E. & Dumonceaux, T. J. (2016). Detection and identification of the heterogeneous novel subgroup 16SrXIII -( A / I ) I phytoplasma associated with strawberry green petal disease and Mexican periwinkle virescence. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 66(11), 4406–4415. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.001365>
- Pérez-López, E., Luna-Rodríguez, M., Olivier, C. Y. & Dumonceaux, T. J. (2016). The underestimated diversity of phytoplasmas in Latin America . *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 66(1), 492–513. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.000726>
- Pérez-López, E., Omar, A. F., Al-Jamhan, K. M. & Dumonceaux, T. J. (2018). Molecular identification and characterization of the new 16SrIX - J and cpn60 UT IX - J phytoplasma subgroup associated with chicory bushy stunt disease in Saudi Arabia. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 68(2), 518–522. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.002530>
- Pérez-Vicente, L (2015). Las mejores prácticas para la prevención de la raza 4 tropical de la marchitez por *Fusarium* y otras enfermedades exóticas en fincas bananeras. *Fitosanidad*, 19(3), 243-250. <https://www.redalyc.org/pdf/2091/209150672007.pdf>
- Perilla-Henao, L. M., Dickinson, M. & Franco-Lara, L. (2012). First report of ' Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris' affecting woody hosts (*Fraxinus uhdei*, *Populus nigra*, *Pittosporum undulatum*, and *Croton* spp.) in Colombia. *Plant Disease*, 96(9), 1372. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-03-12-0290-PDN>
- Perilla-Henao, L. M., & Franco-Lara, L. (2014). Especies Arbóreas de las Familias Euphorbiaceae , Pittosporaceae y Salicaceae son Infechadas por 'Ca . Phytoplasma fraxini' y ' Ca . Phytoplasma asteris' en Infecciones Mixtas en Bogotá, Colombia . *Revista Facultad de Ciencias Básicas*, 9(2), 248. <https://doi.org/10.18359/rfcb.386>
- Pérombelon, M. C. M. (2002). Potato diseases caused by soft rot erwinias: an overview of pathogenesis. *Plant Pathology*, 51(1). <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.0032-0862.2001.Shorttitle.doc.x>
- Pfenning, L. H., Da Silva, S., Pereira, M., Costa, H., Ventura, J. A., Garcia, C. Figueredo, A. (2014). First report and characterization of *Fusarium circinatum*, the causal agent of pitch canker in Brazil. *Tropical Plant Pathology*, 39(3), 210–216. [http://www.scielo.br/scielo.php?script=sci\\_arttext&pid=S1982-56762014000300004&lang=es](http://www.scielo.br/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S1982-56762014000300004&lang=es)
- Phillips-Mora, W., Baqueros, F., Melnick, R. L., Bailey, B. A. (2015). First report of frosty pod rot caused by *Moniliophthora roreri* on cacao in Bolivia. *New*

*Disease Reports*, 31(29), 588–2044. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2015.031.029>

- Pietersen, G., Arrebola, E., Breytenbach, J. H. J., Korsten, L., le Roux, H. F., la Grange, H., Lopes, S. A., Meyer, J. B., Pretorius, M. C., Schwerdtfeger, M., van Vuuren, S. P. & Yamamoto, P. (2010). A Survey for 'Candidatus Liberibacter' Species in South Africa Confirms the Presence of Only 'Ca. L. africanus' in Commercial Citrus. *Plant Disease*, 94(2), 244–249. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-94-2-0244>
- Pinto, Z. V., Cipriano, M. A. P., Galvão, J. A. H., Bettiol, W., Patrício, F. R. A. & Santos, A. (2011). Root rot caused by *Pythium aphanidermatum* of lettuce cultivars produced in a hydroponic system. *Summa Phytopathologica*, 37(4), 180–186. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-94-2-0244>
- Plazas, M. C., De Rossi, R. L., Brücher, E., Guerra, F. A., Vilaró, M., Guerra, G. D., Wu, G., Ortiz-Castro, M. C. & Broders, K. (2018). First Report of *Xanthomonas vasicola* pv. *vasculorum* Causing Bacteria Leaf Streak of Maize (*Zea mays*) in Argentina. *Plant Disease*, 102(5), 1026. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-10-17-1578-PDN>
- Ploetz, R. C. (2006). Fusarium Wilt of Banana Is Caused by Several Pathogens Referred to as *Fusarium oxysporum* f. sp. *ubense*. *Phytopathology*, 96(6), 653–656. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-10-17-1578-PDN>
- Ploetz, R. C. (2015). Fusarium Wilt of Banana. *Phytopathology*, 105(12), 1512–1521. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-04-15-0101-RVW>
- Poghosyan, A., Hernandez-Gonzalez, J., Lebsky, V., Oropeza, C., Narváez, M. & Leon de la Luz, J. L. (2019). First Report of 16SrIV Palm Lethal Yellowing Group Phytoplasma ('Candidatus Phytoplasma palmae') in Palmilla de Taco (*Brahea brandegeei*) and Palma Colorada (*Washingtonia robusta*) in the State of Baja California Sur, Mexico. *Plant Disease*, 103(8), 2122. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-02-19-0247-PDN>
- Poltronieri, T. P., Benchimol, R. L., Verzignassi, J. R. & Poltronieri, L. S. (2012). First report of *Myrothecium roridum* in mucucizeiro in Pará. *Summa Phytopathologica*, 38(4), 347. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20133059122>
- Portier, P., Pédrón, J., Taghouti, G., Dutrieux, C. & Barny, M.A. (2020). Updated Taxonomy of *Pectobacterium* Genus in the CIRM - CFBP Bacterial Collection: When Newly Described Species Reveal "Old" Endemic Population. *Microorganisms*, 8(9), 1441. <https://doi.org/10.3390/microorganisms8091441>

- Portier, P., Pédrón, J., Taghouti, G., Fischer-Le, M., Caullireau, E., Bertrand, C., Laurent, A., Chawki, K., Oulgazi, S., Moumni, M., Andrivon, D., Dutrieux, C., Faure, D., Hélias, V. & Barny, M.-A. (2019). Elevation of *Pectobacterium carotovorum* subsp. *odoriferum* to species level as *Pectobacterium odoriferum* sp. nov., proposal of *Pectobacterium brasiliense* sp. nov. and *Pectobacterium actinidiae* sp. nov., emended description of *Pectobacterium carot.* *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 69(10), 3207–3216. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.003611>
- Poudel, B., Velázquez-Del Valle, M. G., Hernández-Lauzardo, A. N. & Zhang, S. (2019). First Report of *Alternaria tomato* Causing Leaf Spot on Sunflower in Mexico. *Plant Disease*, 103(5), 1029. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-07-18-1173-PDN>
- Ploez, A. H., Cerna, E., Delgado, J., Beltro, M., Tapia, L. & Ochoa, Y. (2019). First report of *Phytophthium vexans* causing the “ Avocado sadness” in Michoacan , Mexico . *Phyton*, 88(1), 11–13. <https://doi.org/10.32604/phyton.2019.04608>
- Quaglino, F., Zhao, Y., Casati, P., Bulgari, D., Bianco, P. A., Wei, W. & Davis, R. E. (2013). ‘*Candidatus* Phytoplasma solani’, a novel taxon associated with stolbur- and bois noir-related diseases of plants. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 63(8), 2879–2894. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijms.0.044750-0>
- Querci, M., Owens, R. A., Vargas, C. & Salazar, L. F. (1995). Detection of potato spindle tuber viroid in avocado growing in Peru. *Plant Disease*, 79(2), 196–202. <https://doi.org/10.1094/pd-79-0196>
- Queiroz, J. V. J., Santos, M. A., Santos, A. M. G., Michereff, S. J. & Freire, M. (2017). First report of *Diaporthe inconspicua* associated with shoot blight of *Atriplex nummularia* in Brazil. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 99(2). <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20183368584>
- Quito-Avila, D. F., Ibarra, M. A., Alvarez, R. A., Ratti, M. F., Espinoza, L., Cevallos-Cevallos, J. M. & Peralta, E. L. (2013). First report of Banana bract mosaic virus in ‘Cavendish ‘banana in Ecuador. *Plant Disease*, 97(7), 1003. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-12-12-1154-PDN>
- Raddadi, N., Gonella, E., Camerota, C., Pizzinat, A., Tedeschi, R., Crotti, E., Mandrioli, M., Attilio Bianco, P., Daffonchio, D. & Alma, A. (2011). ‘*Candidatus* Liberibacter europaeus’ sp. nov. that is associated with and transmitted by the psyllid *Cacopsylla pyri* apparently behaves as an endophyte rather than a pathogen: ‘*C. liberibacter europaeus*’ associated with *C. pyri*. *Environmental Microbiology*, 13(2), 414–426. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1462-2920.2010.02347.x>

- Raghu, S., Baite, M. S., Patil, N. B., Sanghamitra, P., Yadav, M. K., Prabhukarthikeyan, S. R., Keerthana, U., Gurupirasanna, G., Aravindan, S. & Rath, P. C. (2020). Grain discoloration in popular rice varieties (*Oryza sativa* L) in eastern India, associated mycoflora, quality losses and management using selected biocontrol agents. *Journal of Stored Products Research*, 88, 101682. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jspr.2020.101682>
- Ramírez, J. G., Morales Osorio, J. G.. (2013). First report of *Cylindrocarpon destructans* ( Zinss ) Scholten affecting avocado ( *Persea americana* Mill ) seedling in Colombia. *Revista de Proteccion Vegetal*, 28(1), 27–35.
- Ramírez-Gil, J. G. (2018). Avocado wilt complex disease, implications and management in Colombia. *Revista Facultad Nacional de Agronomía Medellín*, 71(2), 8525–8541. <http://dx.doi.org/10.15446/rfna.v71n2.66465>
- Ramos, S. O. & Perez, C. A. (2015). First report of *Teratosphaeria pseudoecalypti* on Eucalyptus hybrids in Argentina. *Plant Disease*, 99(4), 554. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-10-14-1087-PDN>
- Rapicavoli, J., Ingel, B., Blanco-Ulate, B., Cantu, D. & Roper, C. (2018). *Xylella fastidiosa*: an examination of a re-emerging plant pathogen *Molecular Plant Pathology*, 19(4), 786–800. <https://doi.org/10.1111/mpp.12585>
- Revers, F. & García, J. A. (2015). Molecular Biology of Potyviruses. En K. Maramorosch & T. C. Mettenleiter. (Eds.), *Advances in Virus Research* (Volume 92), 101–199. <https://doi.org/10.1016/bs.aivir.2014.11.006>
- Ricciardi, A., Blackburn, T. M., Carlton, J. T., Dick, J. T. A., Hulme, P. E., Iacarella, J. C., Jeschke, J. M., Liebhold, A. M., Lockwood, J. L. & MacIsaac, H. J. (2017). Invasion science: a horizon scan of emerging challenges and opportunities. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 32(6), 464–474. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2017.03.007>
- Richardson, D. L. (1995). The history of oil palm breeding in the United Fruit Company. *ASD Oil Palm Papers*, (11), 1-22.
- Ristaino, J., Anderson, P., Bebber, D., Brauman, K., Cunniffe, N., Fedoroff, N., Finegold, C., Garrett, K., Gilligan, C., Jones, C. M., Martin, M., MacDonald, G., Neenan, P., Records, A., Schmale, D., Tateosian, L. & Qingshan Wei. (2021). The persistent threat of emerging plant disease pandemics to global food security. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 118, 23. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2022239118>
- Rivas-Valencia, P., Domínguez-Monge, S., Santillán-Mendoza, R., Loeza-Kuk, E., Pérez-Hernández, O., Rodríguez-Quibrera, C. G. & Lomas-Barrié, C. (2020). Severe Citrus tristeza virus Isolates from Eastern Mexico Are Related

- to the T36 Genotype Group . *American Journal of Plant Sciences*, 11(10), 1521–1532. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ajps.2020.1110110>
- Rivas-Valencia, P., Loeza-Kuk, E., Domínguez-Monge, S. & Lomas-Barrié, C. (2017). Chronic infection of the citrus tristeza virus in *Citrus sinensis*/C. aurantium trees in a restrictive thermal regime in Yucatán. *Revista Chapingo: Serie horticultura*, 23(3), 188-202. <https://doi.org/10.5154/r.rchsh.2016.11.028>
- Rivas-Valencia, P., Loeza-Kuk, E., Domínguez-Monge, S. & Lomas-Barrié, C. T. (2017). Chronic infection of the citrus tristeza virus in Citrus sinensis/C. aurantium trees in a restrictive thermal regime in Yucatán. *Revista Chapingo: Serie Horticultura*, 23(3), 187–202. <https://doi.org/10.5154/r.rchsh.2016.11.028>
- Rivera, M., Wright, E., Silvestro, L., Stenglein, S. & Kato, A.(2018). New host record of *Sclerotium rolfsii* causing crown and root rot on *Pseudogynoxis benthamii*. *Revista Mexicana de Biodiversidad*, 89, 950–953. [http://www.scielo.org.mx/scielo.php?script=sci\\_arttext&pid=S1870-34532018000300950&lang=es](http://www.scielo.org.mx/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S1870-34532018000300950&lang=es)
- Robles, M. M., Orozco Santos, M., Manzanilla, M. Á., Velázquez , J. J., Medina, V. M. & Stuchi, E. S. (2018). Experiences with huanglongbing in Mexican lemon in the State of Colima, Mexico . *Citrus Research and Technology*, 39(1). <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20193442723>
- Rodas, C. A., Roux, J., Maier, W., Granados, G. M., Bolaños, M. D., McTaggart, A. R. & Wingfield, M. J. (2015). First report of *Puccinia psidii* on *Corymbia citriodora* and Eucalyptus in Colombia. *Forest Pathology*, 45(6), 534–536. <https://doi.org/10.1111/efp.12223>
- Rodas, C. A., Wingfield, M. J., Granados, G. M. & Barnes, I. (2016). Dothistroma needle blight: an emerging epidemic caused by *Dothistroma septosporum* in Colombia. *Plant Pathology*, 65(1), 53–63. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ppa.12389>
- Rodríguez A., Morales, J. J., Domínguez, G., Torres, G., Camacho, E., Leyva, N. Voloudakis, A. E., Bejarano, E. R. & Méndez J. (2019). High- Throughput Sequencing Reveals Differential Begomovirus Species Diversity in Non - Cultivated Plants in Northern - Pacific Mexico. *Viruses*, 11(7), 594. <https://doi.org/10.3390/v11070594>
- Rodríguez-Ramírez, R., Santillán-Galicia, M. T., Guzmán-Franco, A. W., Ortega-Arenas, L. D., Teliz-Ortiz, D., Sánchez-Soto, S. & Robles-García, P. L. (2019). Transmission of Citrus leprosis virus C by the Mite , *Brevipalpus yothersi* (Acari: Tenuipalpidae), on Four Species of Citrus. *Journal of Economic Entomology*, 112(6), 2569–2576. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jee/toz201>

- Rojas R. I., Zavaleta E., Lee, I.M. y Aragón A. (2009). Identificación de un aislamiento del grupo 16SrIII, *Candidatus* Phytoplasma pruni en plantas y semillas de amaranto (*Amaranthus hypochondriacus* L.) en México. *Agrociencia*, 43, 851–860. [http://www.scielo.org.mx/scielo.php?script=sci\\_arttext&pid=S1405-31952009000800008&nrm=iso](http://www.scielo.org.mx/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S1405-31952009000800008&nrm=iso)
- Roossinck, M. J. (2012). Plant Virus Metagenomics : Biodiversity and Ecology . *Annual Review of Genetics*, 46(1), 359–369. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-genet-110711-155600>
- Roossinck, M. J., Martin, D. P. & Roumagnac, P. (2015). Plant Virus Metagenomics: Advances in Virus Discovery. *Phytopathology*, 105(6), 716–727. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-12-14-0356-RVW>
- Roossinck, M. J. (2011). The big unknown: plant virus biodiversity. *Current opinion in virology*, 1(1), 63–67. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.coviro.2011.05.022>
- Roper, M. C., Greve, L. C., Warren, J. G., Labavitch, J. M. & Kirkpatrick, B. C. (2007). *Xylella fastidiosa* Requires Polygalacturonase for Colonization and Pathogenicity in *Vitis vinifera* Grapevines . *Molecular Plant-Microbe Interactions*, 20(4), 411–419. <https://doi.org/10.1094/MPMI-20-4-0411>
- Rowe, S. L., Norman, J. S. & Friesen, M. L. (2018). Coercion in the Evolution of Plant-Microbe Communication: A Perspective. *Molecular plant-microbe interactions*, 31(8), 789–794. <https://doi.org/10.1094/MPMI-11-17-0276-CR>
- Rozo, Y., Escobar, C., Gaitán, Á. & Cristancho, M. (2012). Aggressiveness and Genetic Diversity of *Hemileia vastatrix* During an Epidemic in Colombia. *Journal of Phytopathology*, 160(11–12), 732–740.
- Sabaté, J., Laviña, A. & Batlle, A. (2014). First Report of '*Candidatus* Phytoplasma pyri' Causing Peach Yellow Leaf Roll ( PYLR ) in Spain. *Plant Disease*, 98(7), 989. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-10-13-1105-PDN>
- Saeed, S. T. & Samad, A. (2017). Emerging threats of begomoviruses to the cultivation of medicinal and aromatic crops and their management strategies. *Virus Disease*, 28(1), 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13337-016-0358-0>
- Salazar, M. y Buriticá, P. (2012). Nuevos registros de royas (pucciniales) en plantas de interés agronómico y ornamental en Colombia. *Revista Facultad Nacional de Agronomía Medellín*. <https://revistas.unal.edu.co/index.php/refame/article/view/36502/38427>
- Salehi, M., Izadpanah, K., Siampour, M., Bagheri, A. & Faghihi, S. M. (2007). Transmission of '*Candidatus* Phytoplasma aurantifolia' to Bakraee (*Citrus*

- reticulata* Hybrid ) by Feral *Hishimonus phycitis* Leafhoppers in Iran . *Plant Disease*, 91(4), 466. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-91-4-0466C>
- Sánchez, A., Ayala, V., Landero, N. Tlatilpa, I. & Nieto, A. (2019). First Report of *Colletotrichum truncatum* of *Solanum lycopersicum* in Mexico. *Plant Disease*. 103(7), <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-10-18-1809-PDN>
- Sánchez C., A., Quiñones L., Piñol, B. E. y Fernández B. M. (2015). Primer informe de *Typhlocybae* como vectores potenciales de fitoplasmas en *Cnidocolus chayamansa* (Miller) IM Johnst (chaya) en Cuba. *Revista de Protección Vegetal*, 30(2), 148–157. [http://scielo.sld.cu/scielo.php?script=sci\\_arttext&pid=S1010-27522015000200009](http://scielo.sld.cu/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S1010-27522015000200009)
- Sánchez, S., Gambardella, M., Henríquez, J. L. & Díaz, I. (2013). First report of crown rot of strawberry caused by *Macrophomina phaseolina* in Chile. *Plant Disease*, 97(7), 996. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-12-12-1121-PDN>
- Sánchez-Espinosa, A. C., Villarruel-Ordaz, J. L. & Maldonado-Bonilla, L. D. (2020). The cause and potential solution to the Fusarium wilt disease in banana plants. *Terra Latinoamericana*, 38(2), 435–442. <https://doi.org/10.28940/terra.v38i2.617>
- Sanogo, S., Etarock, B. F. & Clary, M. (2011). First report of bacterial wilt caused by *Erwinia tracheiphila* on pumpkin and watermelon in New Mexico. *Plant Disease*, 95(12), 1583. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-06-11-0507>
- Sans, A., Rodriguez, M., Silva, P. & Stewart, S. (2017). First report of *Phytophthora sojae* and its pathotypes affecting soybean in Uruguay. *Agrociencia*, 21(1), 89–94. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20173313108>
- Saponari, M., Boscia, D., Altamura, G., Loconsole, G., Zicca, S., D'Attoma, G., Morelli, M., Palmisano, F., Saponari, A., Tavano, D., Savino, V. N., Dongiovanni, C. & Martelli, G. P. (2017). Isolation and pathogenicity of *Xylella fastidiosa* associated to the olive quick decline syndrome in southern Italy . *Scientific Reports*, 7(1), 17723. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-17957-z>
- Sarfraz, S., Riaz, K., Oulghazi, S., Cigna, J., Sahi, S. T., Khan, S. H. & Faure, D. (2018). *Pectobacterium punjabense* sp. nov., isolated from blackleg symptoms of potato plants in Pakistan . *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 68(11), 3551–3556. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.003029>
- Sarkar, A. K. (2016). Anthracnose diseases of some common medicinally important fruit plants. *Journal of Medicinal Plants Studies*, 4(3), 233–236.

<https://www.plantsjournal.com/archives/2016/vol4issue3/PartD/4-3-16-778.pdf>

- Sarkar, P. & Ghanim, M. (2020). Unravelling the Pathogenesis and Molecular Interactions of Liberibacter Phytopathogens with Their Psyllid Vectors. *Agronomy*, 10(8), 1132. <https://doi.org/10.3390/agronomy10081132>
- Sarria, G. A., Martinez, G., Varon, F., Drenth, A. & Guest, D. I. (2016). Histopathological studies of the process of *Phytophthora palmivora* infection in oil palm. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 145(1), 39-51. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-015-0810-9>
- Sautua, F. J., Searight, J., Doyle, V. P., Scandiani, M. M. & Carmona, M. A. (2020). *Cercospora* cf. *nicotianae* is a causal agent of *Cercospora* leaf blight of soybean. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 156(4), 1227-1231. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-020-01969-z>
- Sawayanagi, T., Horikoshi, N., Kanehira, T., Shinohara, M., Bertaccini, A., Cousin, M.T., Hiruki, C. & Namba, S. (1999). '*Candidatus* Phytoplasma japonicum', a new phytoplasma taxon associated with Japanese Hydrangea phyllody. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 49(3), 1275-1285. <https://doi.org/10.1099/00207713-49-3-1275>
- Schneider, B., Torres, E., Martín, M. P., Schröder, M., Behnke, H.D. & Seemüller, E. (2005). '*Candidatus* Phytoplasma pini', a novel taxon from *Pinus silvestris* and *Pinus halepensis*. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 55(1), 303-307. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.63285-0>
- Scholthof, K.B. G. (2007). The disease triangle: pathogens, the environment and society. *Nature Reviews Microbiology*, 5(2), 152-156. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.63285-0>
- Seigner, L., Kappen, M., Huber, C., Kistler, M. & Köhler, D. (2008). First trials for transmission of Potato spindle tuber viroid from ornamental Solanaceae to tomato using RT - PCR and an mRNA based internal positive control for detection. *Journal of Plant Diseases and Protection*, 115(3), 97-101. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF03356246>
- Sepúlveda, G. F. S., Martínez, R. S., Briones, C. S. & Vásquez, R. G. (2013). First report of tomato bacterial canker *Clavibacter michiganensis* subsp. *michiganensis* on tomato crops in Arica. *Idesia*, 31(2), 99-101. <https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/First-report-of-tomato-bacterial-canker-Clavibacter-Chavera-Mart%C3%ADnez/08fe41a430c5f2265678594c7792a08b5692aa69>



- Sepúlveda G., Saura, M., Mamani, W. H., Ninasivincha, S. C., Martinez, R. S. & Latorre, B. (2017). Presence of false smut (*Graphiola phoenicis* (Moug. ex Fr.) Poit.) on Canary date palm (*Phoenix canariensis*) on Easter Island, Chile. *Ciencia e investigación agraria: revista latinoamericana de ciencias de la agricultura*, 44(3), 307-311. <http://dx.doi.org/10.7764/rcia.v44i3.1787>
- Serçe, Ç. U. & Yilmaz, S. (2020). First report of 'Candidatus Phytoplasma trifolii' (16SrVI group) infecting cabbage (*Brassica oleracea*) in Turkey. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 102(2), 553. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s42161-019-00443-y>
- Servín-Villegas, R., Caamal-Chan, M. G., Chavez-Medina, A., Loera-Muro, A., Barraza, A., Medina-Hernández, D. & Holguín-Peña, R. J. (2018). Identification of a 'Candidatus Phytoplasma hispanicum'-related strain, associated with yellows-type diseases, in smoke-tree sharpshooter (*Homalodisca liturata* Ball). *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 68(6), 2093–2101. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.002745>
- Melo, M. P., Araújo, J. S., Carvalho, A. A., Tostes, G. O. & Arêas, M. S. (2010). *Puccinia nakanishikii*, a new report of rust on lemongrass in Brazil. *Tropical Plant Pathology*, 35(2), 129-130. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S1982-56762010000200010>
- Sharman, M., Lapbanjob, S., Seibunruang, P., Belot, J.-L., Galbieri, R., Giband, M. & Suassuna, N. (2015). First report of cotton leafroll dwarf virus in Thailand using a species-specific PCR validated with isolates from Brazil. *Australasian Plant Disease Notes*, 10(1), 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.1093/molbev/msr121>
- Sicard, A., Zeilinger, A. R., Vanhove, M., Schartel, T. E., Beal, D. J., Daugherty, M. P. & Almeida, R. P. P. (2018). *Xylella fastidiosa*: insights into an emerging plant pathogen. *Annual Review of Phytopathology*, 56, 181–202. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-phyto-080417-045849>
- Silva, F. J. A., Maich, S. L. P., Meneses, P. R., Bellé, C., De Barros, D. R. & Farias, C. R. J. (2016). First report on *Exserohilum rostratum* pathogenicity causing brown spot to rice in Brazil. *Plant Disease*, 100(12), 2531. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-05-16-0709-PDN>
- Silva, X., Roux, J. & Asiegbu, F. O. (2020). Diseases of Eucalypts in Paraguay and First Report of *Teratosphaeria zuluensis* from South America. *Forests*, 11(10), 1035. <https://doi.org/10.3390/f11101035>
- Singh, R. P., Ready, K. F. M. & Nie, S. (2003). Viroids of solanaceous species. *Viroids*, 125-133. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20033106000>

- Sivaprasad, Y., Garrido, P., Mendez, K., Garrido, A. & Ramos, L. (2016). First report of Iris yellow spot virus infecting onion in the Pichincha and Tungurahua provinces of Ecuador. *New Disease Reports*, 33. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20163258560>
- Sivaprasad, Y., Garrido, P., Mendez, K., Garrido, A. & Ramos, L. (2015). First report of potato yellowing virus infecting pepper in Ecuador. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 97. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20173230907>
- Sivaprasad, Y., Garrido, P., Mendez, K., Pachacama, S., Garrido, A. & Ramos, L. (2017). First report of Tomato spotted wilt virus infecting pepper in Ecuador. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 99(1). <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20183088583>
- Sivaprasad, Y., Garrido, P., Mendez, K., Pachacama, S., Garrido, A. & Ramos, L. (2017). First report of Onion yellow dwarf virus infecting onion in Ecuador. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 99(1). <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20183088567>
- Sivaprasad, Y., Paz, L., Intriago, D., Castro, J., Álvarez, H. & Viera, W. (2017b). First report of soybean mosaic virus infecting passion fruit in Ecuador. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 99(3). <https://cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20193250859>
- Sivaprasad, Y., Viera, W., Buitron, J., Orbe, K. & Ayala, L. (2016). First report of Potato leaf roll virus in tree tomato in Ecuador. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 98(1). <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20163126120>
- Sivaprasad, Y., Viera, W., Patricia, G. & Orbe, K. (2015). First report of Potato virus Y in tree tomato in Ecuador. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 97. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20173230910>
- Soto, M., González, L., Peralta, E. L. & Pérez, R. (2008). Empleo De Plantas De Pepino Como Amplificador Biológico Para La Detección Del Viroide Del Enanismo Del Lúpulo (Hsvd) En Cítricos. *Revista de Protección Vegetal*, 23(1), 1-10. [http://scielo.sld.cu/scielo.php?script=sci\\_arttext&pid=S1010-27522008000100001&nrm=iso](http://scielo.sld.cu/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S1010-27522008000100001&nrm=iso)
- Škorić, D. Chapter 5—Viroid Biology. En A. Hadidi, R. Flores, J. W. Randles & P. Palukaitis (Eds.), (2017).. *Viroids and Satellites* (pp. 53-61). Academic Press. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-801498-1.00005-X>
- Steenkamp, E. T., Rodas, C. A., Kvas, M. & Wingfield, M. J. (2012). *Fusarium circinatum* and pitch canker of Pinus in Colombia. *Australasian Plant Pathology*, 41(5), 483-491. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13313-012-0120-z>

- Stewart, C. S., Kon, T., Gilbertson, R. L. & Roye, M. E. (2011). First report of the complete sequence of Sida golden yellow vein virus from Jamaica. *Archives of Virology*, 156(8), 1481–1484. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00705-011-1030-z>
- Studholme, D. J., Wicker, E., Abrare, S. M., Aspin, A., Bogdanove, A., Broders, K., Dubrow, Z., Grant, M., Jones, J. B., Karamura, G., Lang, J., Leach, J., Mahuku, G., Nakato, G. V., Coutinho, T., Smith, J. & Bull, C. T. (2020). Transfer of *Xanthomonas campestris* pv. *arecae* and *X. campestris* pv. *musacearum* to *X. vasicola* (Vauterin) as *X. vasicola* pv. *arecae* comb. nov. and *X. vasicola* pv. m. *Phytopathology*, 110(6), 1153–1160. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-03-19-0098-LE>
- Stutz, M. C., Carrer, R., Rocha, G. A., Dianese, É. D. C. & Cunha, M. G. D. (2020). Soft rot on the stems of *Zamioculcas zamiifolia* caused by *Sclerotium rolfsii*. *Ornamental Horticulture*, 25, 402-406. <https://doi.org/10.1590/2447-536X.v25i4.2019>
- Sugiyama, L. S., Heller, W. P., Brill, E. & Keith, L. M. (2020). First Report of *Phytophthora heveae* Causing Quick Decline of Macadamia in Hawaii. *Plant Disease*, 104(6), 1875. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-11-19-2451-PDN>
- Sundram, S. & Intan-Nur, A. M. A. (2017). South American Bud rot: A biosecurity threat to SouthEast Asian oil palm. *Crop Protection*, 101, 58–67. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cropro.2017.07.010>
- Swisher Grimm, K. D. & Garczynski, S. F. (2019). Identification of a New Haplotype of ‘*Candidatus* *Liberibacter solanacearum*’ in *Solanum tuberosum*. *Plant Disease*, 103(3), 468–474. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-06-18-0937-RE>
- Taheri, F., Nematzadeh, G., Zamharir, M. G., Nekouei, M. K., Naghavi, M., Mardi, M. & Salekdeh, G. H. (2011). Proteomic analysis of the Mexican lime tree response to “*Candidatus* *Phytoplasma aurantifolia*” infection. *Molecular BioSystems*, 7(11), 3028-3035. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c1mb05268c>
- Talhinhas, P., Batista, D., Diniz, I., Vieira, A., Silva, D. N., Loureiro, A., Tavares, S., Pereira, A. P., Azinheira, H. G., Guerra-Guimarães, L., Várzea, V. & Silva, M. do C. (2017). The coffee leaf rust pathogen *Hemileia vastatrix*: one and a half centuries around the tropics: Coffee leaf rust caused by *Hemileia vastatrix*. *Molecular Plant Pathology*, 18(8), 1039–1051. <https://doi.org/10.1111/mpp.12512>
- Tamime, A. (2019). Ecogenomic characterization of Begomovirus in Natural and Agricultural ecosystems to understand the origin of new diseases [Tesis doctoral, Instituto Politécnico Nacional]. Archivo digital.

[http://rdcb.cbg.ipn.mx/bitstream/20.500.12273/706/1/10\\_JML\\_2019\\_Tesis-Juan%20Jose%20Morales%20Aguilar.pdf](http://rdcb.cbg.ipn.mx/bitstream/20.500.12273/706/1/10_JML_2019_Tesis-Juan%20Jose%20Morales%20Aguilar.pdf)

- Tatineni, S. (2017). Wheat streak mosaic virus coat protein is a host-specific long-distance transport determinant in oat. *Virus research*, 242, 37-42. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.virusres.2017.08.014>
- Tedeschi, R. & Alma, A. (2006). *Fieberiella florii* (Homoptera: Auchenorrhyncha) as a Vector of "Candidatus Phytoplasma mali". *Plant Disease*, 90(3), 284-290. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PD-90-0284>
- Télez, L. C., Pardo, J. M., Zacher, M., Torres, A. & Álvarez, E. (2016). First report of a 16SrIII phytoplasma associated with frogskin disease in cassava (*Manihot esculenta*) in Paraguay. *Plant Disease*, 100(7). <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-09-15-1102-PDN>
- Teresani, G. R., Bertolini, E., Alfaro-Fernández, A., Martínez, C., Tanaka, F. A. O., Kitajima, E. W., Roselló, M., Sanjuán, S., Ferrándiz, J. C., López, M. M., Cambra, M. & Font, M. I. (2014). Association of 'Candidatus Liberibacter solanacearum' with a Vegetative Disorder of Celery in Spain and Development of a Real - Time PCR Method for Its Detection. *Phytopathology*, 104(8), 804-811. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-07-13-0182-R>
- Texeira, D. C., Ayres, J., Kitajima, E. W., Danet, L., Jagoueix-Eveillard, S., Saillard, C. & Bové, J. M. (2005). First Report of a Huanglongbing - Like Disease of Citrus in Sao Paulo State, Brazil and Association of a New Liberibacter Species, "Candidatus Liberibacter americanus", with the Disease. *Plant Disease*, 89(1), 107. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PD-89-0107A>
- Thangavelu, R., Saraswathi, M. S., Uma, S., Loganathan, M., Backiyarani, S., Durai, P., Raj, E. E., Marimuthu, N., Kannan, G. & Swennen, R. (2021). Identification of sources resistant to a virulent *Fusarium* wilt strain ( VCG 0124) infecting Cavendish bananas. *Scientific Reports*, 11(1), 3183. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-82666-7>
- Thompson, S., Fletcher, J. D., Ziebell, H., Beard, S., Panda, P., Jorgensen, N., Fowler, S. V., Liefting, L. W., Berry, N. & Pitman, A. R. (2013). First report of 'Candidatus Liberibacter europaeus' associated with psyllid infested Scotch broom. *New Disease Reports*, 27, 6. <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2013.027.006>
- Tollenaere, C., Susi, H. & Laine, A.-L. (2016). Evolutionary and Epidemiological Implications of Multiple Infection in Plants. *Trends in Plant Science*, 21(1), 80-90. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tplants.2015.10.014>

- Tombion, L., Alderete, L. M., De La Torre, M. P., Agrofoglio, Y. C., Delfosse, V. C., Distefano, A. J. & Soto, M. S. (2019). First Report of Potato Virus Y in Ornamental Calibrachoa in Argentina. *Plant Disease*, 103(7), 1799. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-09-18-1673-PDN>
- Torre-Almaráz, R., Pallás, V. & Sánchez-Navarro, J. A. (2016). First report of Cucumber mosaic virus (CMV) and CARNA -5 in carnation in Mexico. *Plant Disease*, 100(7), 1509. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-01-16-0110-PDN>
- Torres, E., Botti, S., Paltrinieri, S., Martin, M. P. & Bertaccini, A. (2002). First report of Spartium witches' broom disease in Spain: Disease Report. *Plant Pathology*, 51(6), 807. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-3059.2002.00777.x>
- Torres, G. A., Sarria, G. A., Martinez, G., Varon, F., Drenth, A. & Guest, D. I. (2016). Bud rot caused by *Phytophthora palmivora*: a destructive emerging disease of oil palm. *Phytopathology*, 106(4), 320–329. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PHYTO-09-15-0243-RVW>
- Torres, G. A., Sarria, G. A., Varon, F., Coffey, M. D., Elliott, M. L. & Martinez, G. (2010). First Report of Bud Rot Caused by *Phytophthora palmivora* on African Oil Palm in Colombia. *Plant Disease*, 94(9), 1163. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-94-9-1163A>
- Trujillo, C. A., Ochoa, J. C., Mideros, M. F., Restrepo, S., López, C. & Bernal, A. (2014). A complex population structure of the Cassava Pathogen *Xanthomonas axonopodis* pv. *manihotis* in recent years in the Caribbean Region of Colombia. *Microbial Ecology*, 68(1), 155–167.
- Tsagris, E. M., de Alba, Á. E., Gozmanova, M. & Kalantidis, K. Viroids. *Cellular Microbiology*, 10(11), 2168–2179. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1462-5822.2008.01231.x>
- Ochoa, Y. M., Hernandez, A., Delgado, J. C., Beltran, M., Tapia, L. M., Hernandez, O. & Cerna, E. (2018). First report of avocado tree wilt by *Pythium* sp. *amazonianum* in Mexico. *Ciencia e Investigación Agraria*, 45(3), 301–305. <https://doi.org/10.7764/rcia.v45i3.1905>
- Vaca-Vaca, J. C., Morales-Euse, J., Rivera-Toro, D. M. y López-López, K. (2019). Primer reporte de begomovirus infectando cultivos de ají (*Capsicum* spp.) en Colombia. *Acta Biológica Colombiana*, 24(3), 452–462. <https://doi.org/10.15446/abc.v24n3.79367>
- Valencia, A. L., Torres, R. & Latorre, B. A. (2011). First report of *Pestalotiopsis clavispora* and *Pestalotiopsis* spp. causing postharvest stem end rot of avocado in Chile. *Plant Disease*, 95(4), 492. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-11-10-0844>

- Valente, J. B., Pereira, F. S., Stempkowski, L. A., Farias, M., Kuhnem, P., Lau, D., Fajardo, T. V. M., Nhani Junior, A., Casa, R. T., Bogo, A. & Da Silva, F. N. (2019). A novel putative member of the family Benyviridae is associated with soilborne wheat mosaic disease in Brazil. *Plant Pathology*, 68(3), 588–600. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ppa.12970>
- Valiunas, D. (2006). "Candidatus Phytoplasma fragariae", a novel phytoplasma taxon discovered in yellows diseased strawberry, *Fragaria x ananassa*. *International Journal Of Systematic And Evolutionary Microbiology*, 56(1), 277–281. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.63935-0>
- Valli, A., García, J. A. & López-Moya, J. J. (2015). Potyviridae. Els (pp. 1–10). <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470015902.a0000755.pub3>
- Vamenani, R., Rahimian, H., Alavi, S. M., Pakdin Parizi, A. & Mirza Razzaz, T. (2019). Genetic diversity of hop stunt viroid from symptomatic and asymptomatic citrus trees in Iran. *Journal of Phytopathology*, 167(9), 484–489. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jph.12821>
- Van der Wolf, J. M., De Haan, E. G., Kastelein, P., Krijger, M., De Haas, B. H., Velvis, H., Mendes, O., Kooman-Gersmann, M. & Van der Zouwen, P. S. (2017). Virulence of *Pectobacterium carotovorum* subsp. *brasiliense* on potato compared with that of other *Pectobacterium* and *Dickeya* species under climatic conditions prevailing in the Netherlands. *Plant Pathology*, 66(4), 571–583. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ppa.12600>
- Van der Wolf, J. M., Acuña, I., De Boer, S. H., Brurberg, M. B., Cahill, G., Charkowski, A. O., Coutinho, T., Davey, T., Dees, M. W., Degefu, Y., Dupuis, B., Elphinstone, J. G., Fan, J., Fazelisanagri, E., Fleming, T., Gerayeli, N., Gorshkov, V., Helias, V., le Hingrat, Y., ... Yedidia, I. (2021). Diseases Caused by *Pectobacterium* and *Dickeya* Species Around the World. En F. V. Gijsegem, J. M. Van der Wolf & I. K. Toth. (Eds.), *Plant Diseases Caused by Dickeya and Pectobacterium Species* (pp. 215–261). Springer. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-61459-1\\_7](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-61459-1_7)
- Van der Wolf, J. M., Boer, S. H. De, Czajkowski, R., Cahill, G., Gijsegem, F. Van, Davey, T., Dupuis, B., Ellicott, J., Jafra, S., Kooman, M., Toth, I. K., Tsrör, L., Yedidia, I., & van der Waals, J. E. (2021). Management of Diseases Caused by *Pectobacterium* and *Dickeya* Species. En F. V. Gijsegem, J. M. Van der Wolf & I. K. Toth. (Eds.), *Plant Diseases Caused by Dickeya and Pectobacterium Species* (pp. 175–214). Springer. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-61459-1\\_6](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-61459-1_6)
- Van Regenmortel, M. H. V. & Mahy, B. W. J. (2004). Emerging Issues in Virus Taxonomy. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, 10(1), 8–13. <https://doi.org/10.3201/eid1001.030279>

- Varela-Correa, C. A. & Franco-Lara, L. (2020). First Report of a 'Candidatus Phytoplasma fraxini'-related strain associated with potato in Colombia. *Plant Disease*, 104(10), 2720. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-11-19-2464-PDN>
- Vargas-Salinas, M. (2019). Abundance of the Beet Leafhopper, *Circulifer tenellus*, Associated with 16SrIII-phytoplasmas in Squash at Baja California Sur, Mexico. *Southwestern Entomologist*, 44(2). <https://doi.org/10.3958/059.044.0202>
- Varma, A., Mandal, B. & Singh, M. K. (2011). Global Emergence and Spread of Whitefly (*Bemisia tabaci*) Transmitted Geminiviruses. En W. M. O. Thompson. (Ed.), *The Whitefly, Bemisia tabaci (Homoptera: Aleyrodidae) Interaction with Geminivirus-Infected Host Plants* (pp. 205–292). Springer. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-1524-0\\_10](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-1524-0_10)
- Vasconez, I. N., Besoain, X., Vega-Celedón, P., Valenzuela, M. & Seeger, M. (2020). First Report of Bacterial Wilt Caused by *Ralstonia solanacearum* Phylotype IIB Sequevar 1 Affecting Tomato in Different Regions of Chile. *Plant Disease*, 104(7). <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-01-20-0181-PDN>
- Vázquez-Marrufo, G., Vázquez-Garcidueñas, M. A. S. & Mukhtar, I. (2014a). First report of *Melampsora euphorbiae* on *Euphorbia hirta* L. from Mexico. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 96(3). <https://doi.org/10.4454/JPP.V96I3.007>
- Vázquez-Marrufo, G., Vázquez-Garcidueñas, M. A. S., & Mukhtar, I. (2014b). *Uromyces euphorbiae* on *Euphorbia hirta* L. from Guerrero and Michoacan (Mexico): first report. *Bangladesh Journal of Botany*, 43(3), 375–376. <https://doi.org/10.3329/bjb.v43i3.21619>
- Velásquez, A. C., Castroverde, C. D. M. & He, S. Y. (2018). Plant–Pathogen Warfare under Changing Climate Conditions. *Current Biology*, 28(10), 619–634. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2018.03.054>
- Vélez, C., Rodríguez, J., Mestizo, Y., Norena, C., Varon, F., Martínez, G. & Sarria, A. (2013). Desarrollo de *Phytophthora palmivora* en folíolos inmaduros de palma de aceite inoculados en condiciones in vitro. *Fitopatología Colombiana. Revista Palmas*, 37, 31–35.
- Verdin, E., Salar, P., Danet, J.-L., Choueiri, E., Jreijiri, F., El Zammar, S., Gélie, B., Bové, J. M. & Garnier, M. (2003). 'Candidatus Phytoplasma phoenicium' sp. nov., a novel phytoplasma associated with an emerging lethal disease of almond trees in Lebanon and Iran. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 53(3), 833–838. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.02453-0>
- Verhoeven, J. T. J., Hüner, L., Marn, M. V., Plesko, I. M. & Roenhorst, J. W. (2010). Mechanical transmission of Potato spindle tuber viroid between plants of

- Brugmansia suaveoles*, *Solanum jasminoides* and potatoes and tomatoes. *European Journal of Plant Pathology*, 128(4), 417–421. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10658-010-9675-0>
- Viaro, H. P., Da Silva, J. J., De Souza, L., Bordini, J. G., Massi, F. P. & Fungaro, M. H. P. (2017). The first report of *A. novoparasiticus*, *A. arachidicola* and *A. pseudocaelatus* in Brazilian corn kernels. *International Journal of Food Microbiology*, 243, 46–51. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijfoodmicro.2016.12.002>
- Villalobos, W., Bottner-Parker, K., Lee, I.-M., Montero-Astúa, M., Albertazzi, F. J., Coto-Morales, T., Sandoval-Carvajal, I., Garita, L. & Moreira, L. (2019). *Catharanthus roseus* (Apocynaceae) naturally infected with diverse phytoplasmas in Costa Rica. *Revista de Biología Tropical*, 67(1), 321–336. <http://dx.doi.org/10.15517/rbt.v67i1.33972>
- Villalobos, W., Martini, M., Garita, L., Muñoz, M., Osler, R. & Moreira, L., (2011). *Guazuma ulmifolia* (Sterculiaceae), a new natural host of 16SrXV phytoplasma in Costa Rica. *Tropical Plant Pathology*, 36(2), 110–115. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S1982-56762011000200007>
- Waleron, M., Misztak, A., Waleron, M., Jonca, J., Furmaniak, M. & Waleron, K. (2019). *Pectobacterium polonicum* sp. nov. isolated from vegetable fields. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 69(6), 1751–1759. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.003387>
- Walker, C., Muniz, M. F. B., Martins, R. R. O., Mezzomo, R., Rolim, J. M. & Blume, E. (2016). First report of species in the *Cladosporium cladosporioides* complex causing pecan leaf spot in Brazil. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 98(2). <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20173230984>
- Warman, N. M. & Aitken, E. A. B. (2018). The Movement of *Fusarium oxysporum* f.sp. *cubense* (Sub-Tropical Race 4) in susceptible cultivars of banana. *Frontiers in Plant Science*, 9, 1748. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2018.01748>
- Wei, W., Pérez-López, E., Davis, R. E., Bermúdez-Díaz, L., Granda-Wong, C., Wang, J. & Zhao, Y. (2017). ‘*Candidatus* Phytoplasma brasiliense’-related strains associated with papaya bunchy top disease in northern Peru represent a distinct geographic lineage. *Crop Protection*, 92, 99–106. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cropro.2016.10.024>
- Weng, S. H., Tsai, W. S., Kenyon, L. & Tsai, C. W. (2015). Different transmission efficiencies may drive displacement of tomato begomoviruses in the fields in Taiwan: Cause of tomato begomovirus displacement. *Annals of Applied Biology*, 166(2), 321–330. <https://doi.org/10.1111/aab.12185>
- Widmark, A.K., Andersson, B., Cassel-Lundhagen, A., Sandström, M. & Yuen, J. E. (2007). *Phytophthora infestans* in a single field in southwest Sweden early



- in spring: symptoms, spatial distribution and genotypic variation. *Plant Pathology*, 56(4), 573–579. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3059.2007.01618.x>
- Willsey, T., Chatterton, S. & Cárcamo, H. (2019). Interactions between the root rot pathogen *Fusarium avenaceum* and the pea leaf weevil (*Sitona lineatus*) in field pea. *Crop Protection*, 116, 108–114. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cropro.2018.08.027>
- Winks, C. J., Andersen, M. T., Charles, J. G. & Beever, R. E. (2014). Identification of *Zeoliarus oppositus* (Hemipter: Cixiidae) as a Vector of 'Candidatus Phytoplasma australiense'. *Plant Disease*, 98(1), 10–15. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-04-13-0421-RE>
- Wolf, J. M., Haan, E. G., Kastelein, P., Krijger, M., Haas, B. H., Velvis, H., Gersmann, M. & Zouwen, P. (2017). Virulence of *Pectobacterium carotovorum* subsp. *brasiliense* on potato compared with that of other *Pectobacterium* and *Dickeya* species under climatic conditions prevailing in the Netherlands. *Plant Pathology*, 66(4), 571–583. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ppa.12600>
- Wylie, S. J., Adams, M., Chalam, C., Kreuze, J., López-Moya, J. J., Ohshima, K., Praveen, S., Rabenstein, F., Stenger, D., Wang, A., Zerbini, F. M. & ICTV Report Consortium. (2017). ICTV Virus Taxonomy Profile: Potyviridae. *Journal of General Virology*, 98(3), 352–354. <https://doi.org/10.1099/jgv.0.000740>
- Yap, M., Barak, J. D. & Charkowski, A. O. (2004). Genomic Diversity of *Erwinia carotovora* subsp. *carotovora* and Its Correlation with Virulence. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 70(5), 3013–3023. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.70.5.3013-3023.2004>
- Yang, Y., Jiang, L., Tian, Q., Lu, Y., Zhang, X. & Zhao, W. (2017). Detection and identification of a novel subgroup 16SrII - V phytoplasma associated with *Praxelis clematidea* phyllody disease. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 67(12), 5290–5295. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.002449>
- Yeturu, S., Viera, W., Garrido, P. & Insuasti, M. (2016). First report of Tomato spotted wilt virus infecting tree tomato (*Solanum betaceum* Cav.) in Ecuador. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 98(3). <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20173034093>
- Yokomi, R. (2019). CTV vectors and interactions with the virus and host plants. En A. F. Catara, M. Bar-Joseph & G. Licciardello (Eds.), *Citrus tristeza virus* (pp. 29-53). Springer [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4939-9558-5\\_4](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4939-9558-5_4)

- Zamora, L., Acosta, K., Martínez, Y. (2012). First report of 'Candidatus Phytoplasma asteris' (16SrI group) affecting common bean in Cuba. *New Disease Reports*, 25(1). <https://doi.org/10.5197/j.2044-0588.2012.025.004>
- Zerbini, F. M. & Ribeiro, S. G. (2020). Bean Golden Mosaic Virus and Bean Golden Yellow Mosaic Virus (Geminiviridae). En D. H. Bamford & M. Zuckerman. (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Virology: Volume 3* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.) (pp. 192–199). Academic Press. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-809633-8.21237-5>
- Zhang, Y. & Ma, L. J. (2017). Deciphering pathogenicity of *Fusarium oxysporum* from a phylogenomics perspective. *Advances in genetics*, 100, 179-209. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/bs.adgen.2017.09.010>
- Zhao, Y., Sun, Q., Wei, W., Davis, R. E., Wu, W. & Liu, Q. (2009). "Candidatus Phytoplasma tamaricis", a novel taxon discovered in witches'-broom-diseased salt cedar (*Tamarix chinensis* Lour). *International Journal Of Systematic And Evolutionary Microbiology*, 59(10), 2496–2504. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.010413-0>
- Zhao, Y. & Davis, R. E. (2016). Criteria for phytoplasma 16Sr group/subgroup delineation and the need of a platform for proper registration of new groups and subgroups. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 66(5), 2121–2123. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.000999>
- Zhao, Y., Wei, W., Davis, R. E., Lee, I.-M. & Bottner-Parker, K. D. (2021). The agent associated with blue dwarf disease in wheat represents a new phytoplasma taxon, 'Candidatus Phytoplasma tritici'. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 71(1), 4604. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.004604>
- Zheng, Q., Wang, X., Zhou, J. & Ma, Y. (2020). Complete genome sequence of a new member of the genus Badnavirus from red pitaya (*Hylocereus polyrhizus*). *Archives of Virology*, 165(3), 749–752. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00705-019-04503-7>
- Zheng, S.-J., García-Bastidas, F. A., Li, X., Zeng, L., Bai, T., Xu, S., Yin, K., Li, H., Fu, G., Yu, Y., Yang, L., Nguyen, H. C., Douangboupha, B., Khaing, A. A., Drenth, A., Seidl, M. F., Meijer, H. J. G. & Kema, G. H. J. (2018). New Geographical Insights of the Latest Expansion of *Fusarium oxysporum* f.sp. *cubense* Tropical Race 4 Into the Greater Mekong Subregion. *Frontiers in Plant Science*, 9, 457. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2018.00457>
- Zhou, X. G. (2014). First report of bacterial panicle blight of rice caused by *Burkholderia glumae* in South Africa. *Plant Disease*, 98(4), 566. <https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-09-13-0913-PDN>

Zwolińska, A., Krawczyk, K., Borodynko-Filas, N. & Pospieszny, H. (2019). Non-crop sources of Rapeseed Phyllody phytoplasma ('*Candidatus* Phytoplasma asteris': 16SrI - B and 16SrI -(B/L)L), and closely related strains. *Crop Protection*, 119, 59–68. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cropro.2018.11.015>