

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA



Nineteenth meeting of the Plants Committee
Geneva (Switzerland), 18-21 April 2011

Amendments to the Appendices

MADAGASCAR (DECISION 15.97)

1. This document has been prepared by the Nomenclature Specialist of the Plants Committee in consultation with Madagascar*. The annex to this document is provided in the language in which it was submitted.

Decision 15.97

2. The fifteenth meeting of the Conference of the Parties adopted Decision 15.97 which states:

Directed to Madagascar and to the Plants Committee

- a) *Review and gather further information on the succulent taxa proposed for listing at the 15th meeting of the Conference of the Parties but not adopted;*
- b) *Review and gather further information on species (including tree species) which would benefit from CITES listing;*
- c) *Identify mechanisms to help build capacity to carry out non-detriment findings for currently listed species; and,*
- d) *Report on their work at the 16th meeting of the Conference of the Parties and, if necessary, prepare proposals to amend the Appendices for submission at that meeting.*

Implementation for tree species

3. Subparagraph b) directs Madagascar and the Plants Committee to gather information on additional species which would benefit from CITES listing. To help facilitate this process in the selection of tree species for CITES listings this document brings together relevant data on species of *Dalbergia* and *Diospyros* likely to be endemic to the island of Madagascar. Annex 1 and 2 includes tables which summaries, *inter alia*, the information collated to date on taxonomy, distribution and conservation status. It also outlines those taxa which Madagascar currently consider as potential candidates for CITES Appendix II.

* *The geographical designations employed in this document do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the CITES Secretariat or the United Nations Environment Programme concerning the legal status of any country, territory, or area, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The responsibility for the contents of the document rests exclusively with its author.*

Recommendations to the Plants Committee

4. The Plants Committee is asked to:
 - a) Make use of this information when considering a mechanism to implement Decision 15.97;
 - b) Review the list to identify and confirm potential candidates for CITES listing;
 - c) Consider the issues of practical identification of the wood and their products in trade and identify priority areas for research on same;
 - d) Review at what taxonomic or other level the listings should be made to best assist implementation and enforcement;
 - e) Review what annotation should apply to CITES Appendix II listings to best assist implementation and enforcement;
 - f) Consider what identification material will be required to identify the woods and their products if regulated; and
 - g) Outline and support a process that will bring forward comprehensive proposals to list the selected taxa on the Appendices of the Convention in time for consideration by the 16th meeting of the Conference of the Parties.

Preliminary list of *Dalbergia* species endemic to Madagascar

c	Author/Auteur	Synonyms/Synonymes	Habitat & Distribution (GSPM)	Conservation update (GSPM)	Comments
*<i>Dalbergia abrahamii</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Formation sèche, Antsiranana, AP Ankarana.	EN B1ab (i,ii,iii,iv) + 2ab(i,ii,iii,iv). <u>Menaces:</u> Exploitation sélective.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Dalbergia andapensis</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt humide Antsiranana, Toamasina. AP Marojejy.	VU B1 ab(i,ii,iii,iv) + 2ab(i,ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia aurea</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt subhumide Antsiranana.	DD.	
*<i>Dalbergia baronii</i>	Baker 1884 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt humide, littorale Antsiranana, Masoala, Ranomafana, Marojejy.	VU B2ab (i,iii,iv). <u>Menaces:</u> Destruction de l' habitat Exploitation du bois.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Dalbergia bathiei</i>	R. Vig. 1952 (IPNI 2011).		Entre Toamasina et Mananjary, Betampona.	CR A1cd B2ab(i,ii,iii,iv). <u>Menaces:</u> Ebensterre	
<i>Dalbergia bojeri</i>	Drake 1903 (Du Puy 2002)		Forêt humide Toamasina.	EN B2ab(ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia brachystachya</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt subhumide Toamasina.	CR B1ab(i,ii,iii,iv) + 2ab(i,ii,iii,iv).	

* **Bold = Potential CITES Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM)**

GSPM - Groupe des Spécialistes des Plantes de Madagascar

APD – African Plants Database

CVMP/Tropicos - Catalogue of the Vascular Plants of Madagascar

IPNI – International Plant Names Index

Taxon	Author/Auteur	Synonyms/Synonymes	Habitat & Distribution (GSPM)	Conservation update (GSPM)	Comments
<i>Dalbergia bracteolata</i>	Baker 1871 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. grandidieri</i> & <i>D. richardii</i> , (CVMP 2010, APD 2010, Tropicos 2010) + <i>D. goetzei</i> (APD 2010).			Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar? - (Africa & Madagascar CVMP 2010).
<i>Dalbergia campenonii</i>	Drake 1903 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Dalbergia capuronii</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt subhumide Antananarivo.	CR B1ab(i,ii,iii,iv) + 2ab(i,ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia catipenonii</i>	IUCN Red List (2011).				Is this <i>D. campenonii</i> ? - orthographic error?
<i>Dalbergia chapelieri</i>	Baill. 1884 (IPNI 2011).	<i>Dalbergia pterocarpiflora</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010, Tropicos 2010).	Forêt humide Fianarantsoa, Toamasina, Toliara AP: Analamazaotra-Périnet, Andohahela, Betampona, Midongy du Sud, Pic d'Ivohibe, Ranomafana.	VU B2ab(ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia chlorocarpa</i>	R. Vig. 1952 (IPNI 2011).		Andranomena, Ankarafantsika, Bemaraha, Kirindy.	VU A1acd +2cd.	
<i>Dalbergia davidii</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt sèche Mahajanga AP: Ankarafantsika.	CR B1ab(i,ii,iii,iv) + 2ab(i,ii,iii,iv). <u>Menaces</u> : Distribution très restreinte.	
<i>Dalbergia delphinensis</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt humide Toliara.	EN B2ab(ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia emirnensis</i>	Benth. 1860 (IPNI 2011).		Antananarivo, Fianarantsoa, Toliara AP: Andohahela.	EN B1ab(i,ii,iii,iv) + 2ab(i,ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia emirnensis</i> var. <i>emirnensis</i>					
<i>Dalbergia emirnensis</i> var. <i>decaryi</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).				

Taxon	Author/Auteur	Synonyms/Synonymes	Habitat & Distribution (GSPM)	Conservation update (GSPM)	Comments
<i>Dalbergia erubescens</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt subhumide Fianarantsoa AP: Andringitra.	EN B2ab(ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia gautieri</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 2005 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt Daraina.	CR B2ab(i,ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia glaberrima</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Dalbergia glaberrima</i> subsp. <i>glaberrima</i>					
<i>Dalbergia glaberrima</i> subsp. <i>ankaranensis</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Dalbergia glaucocarpa</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêts sèche / subhumide Antsiranana, Mahajanga.	EN B1ab(i,ii,iii,iv) + 2ab(i,ii,iii,iv).	
*<i>Dalbergia greveana</i>	Baill. 1884 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. ambongoensis</i> , <i>D. eurybothrya</i> , <i>D. ikopensis</i> , <i>D. isaloensis</i> , <i>D. myriabotrys</i> , <i>D. perrieri</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010, Tropicos 2010).	Forêt sèche – Ouest, Zombitsy, Tsaratanana, Kirindy, Bemaraha, Ankarana, Isalo.	LC	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Dalbergia hildebrandtii</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1881 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. boivinii</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010, Tropicos 2010).	Antsiranana, Mahajanga AP: Lokobe.	VU B1ab(i,ii,iii,iv) + 2ab(i,ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia hildebrandtii</i> var. <i>hildebrandtii</i>					
<i>Dalbergia hildebrandtii</i> var. <i>scorpioides</i>	(Baker) Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Dalbergia hirticalyx</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêts Hauts Plateaux.	CR B2ab(i,ii,iii,iv). <u>Menaces</u> : En déclin, Feu, Destruction de l'habitat.	

Taxon	Author/Auteur	Synonyms/Synonymes	Habitat & Distribution (GSPM)	Conservation update (GSPM)	Comments
<i>Dalbergia humberitii</i>	R. Vig. 1952 (IPNI 2011).		Antsiranana, Mahajanga AP: Ankarana, Bemaraha.	VU B2ab(ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia lemurica</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêts sèche / subaride Antsiranana, Mahajanga, Toliara AP: Bemaraha, Kirindy-Mitea.	VU B2ab(ii,iii,iv).	
* <i>Dalbergia louvelii</i>	R. Vig. 1951 (CVMP 2011).		Forêt humide Mananara Nord, Ambila <u>Menaces</u> : Bois d'œuvre, très recherché.	EN B2ab(ii,iii,iv).	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
* <i>Dalbergia madagascariensis</i>	Vatke 1881 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt sèche ou subhumide, Lokobe, Manongarivo, Marojejy, Montagne d'Ambre.	LC. <u>Menaces</u> : Feu, Dégradation de l'habitat.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Dalbergia madagascariensis</i> subsp. <i>madagascariensis</i>					
<i>Dalbergia madagascariensis</i> var. <i>madagascariensis</i>					
<i>Dalbergia madagascariensis</i> subsp. <i>antongilensis</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Dalbergia madagascariensis</i> var. <i>poolii</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. cloiselii</i> , <i>D. poolii</i> (Tropicos 2010).			
<i>Dalbergia manongarivensis</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 2005 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt sèche, Antsiranana, Manongarivo.	CR B2ab(i,ii,iii,iv). <u>Menaces</u> : Feu, Destruction de l'habitat.	
<i>Dalbergia maritima</i>	R. Vig. 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Dalbergia maritima</i> var. <i>maritima</i>					

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<i>Dalbergia maritima</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Dalbergia masoalensis</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 2005 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt Masoala (AP).	CR B2ab(i,ii,iii,iv). <u>Menaces:</u> Coupe bois Exploitation.	
*<i>Dalbergia mollis</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt sèche Ankarafantsika, Zombitse, Bemarivo, Bongolava.	LC. <u>Menaces:</u> Fragmentation de l'habitat, Construction de bois d'œuvre.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Dalbergia mollis</i> var. <i>mollis</i>		<i>D. stenocarpa</i> var. <i>typica</i> (APD 2010).			
<i>Dalbergia mollis</i> var. <i>menabeensis</i>	(R. Vig.) Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. stenocarpa</i> var. <i>typica</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010, Tropicos 2010), <i>D.</i> <i>chermezonii</i> (APD 2010, Tropicos 2010).			
*<i>Dalbergia monticola</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêts humides de la région orientale. Ankerihery, Zahamena, Fandriana, Marolambo, Masoala Nord Ouest, Ranomafana, Manongarivo.	Vu A1cd (1994) ou LC.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Dalbergia neoperrieri</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêts sèche / subaride Mahajanga, Toliara AP: Bemaraha, Zombitsy-Vohibasias.	VU A1cd + 2cd, B2ab(ii,iii,iv).	
*<i>Dalbergia normandii</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt humide. Distribution restreinte, Masoala, Ile Sainte Marie.	EN B2ab(i,ii,iii,iv). <u>Menaces:</u> Habitat fragmenté, Destruction de l'habitat, Population en déclin, Bois excellent.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).

Taxon	Author/Auteur	Synonyms/Synonymes	Habitat & Distribution (GSPM)	Conservation update (GSPM)	Comments
<i>Dalbergia occulata</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 2005 (CVMP 2011).		Forêt Maroantsetra.	CR B2ab(i,ii,iii,iv). Menaces: Destruction de l'habitat en déclin.	
<i>Dalbergia orientalis</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt humide Fianarantsoa, Toamasina, Toliara AP: Betampona.	VU B2ab(ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia peltieri</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. microcarpa</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010, Tropicos 2010).	Forêts sèche / subaride Antsiranana, Mahajanga, Toliara AP: Ankarafantsika, Bemaraha, Namoroka.	LC.	
<i>Dalbergia perrieri</i>	Drake 1902 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. trichocarpa</i> , <i>D. boinensis</i> (APD 2010).			Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Dalbergia pervillei</i>	Vatke 1881 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. densicoma</i> , <i>D. obtusa</i> , <i>D. retusa</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010, Tropicos 2010).			
<i>Dalbergia pseudobaronii</i>	R. Vig. 1951 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Dalbergia pseudoviguieri</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 2005 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt sèche (Irodo).	CR B1ab(i,ii,iii,iv). Menaces: Destruction de l'habitat en déclin.	
*<i>Dalbergia purpurascens</i>	Baill. 1884 (IPNI 2011).		Ouest Madagascar (Kirindy), Sud Ouest sous climat subaride, Sud Est : Andohahela, Manombo. Nord:Tsaratanana (large répartition).	LC. Menaces: Exploitation selective.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Dalbergia suaresensis</i>	Baill. 1884 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. bernieri</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010, Tropicos 2010).	Forêt sèche Antsiranana.	EN B1ab(i,ii,iii,iv) + 2ab(i,ii,iii,iv).	
*<i>Dalbergia trichocarpa</i>	Baker 1890 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. boinensis</i> , <i>D. perrieri</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010, Tropicos 2010).			Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).

Taxon	Author/Auteur	Synonyms/Synonymes	Habitat & Distribution (GSPM)	Conservation update (GSPM)	Comments
<i>Dalbergia tricolor</i>	Drake 1903 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Dalbergia tricolor</i> var. <i>tricolor</i>					
<i>Dalbergia tricolor</i> var. <i>breviracemosa</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Dalbergia tsaratananensis</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt subhumide Antsiranana, Mahajanga AP: Tsaratanana.	EN B1ab(i,ii,iii,iv) + 2ab(i,ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia tsiandalana</i>	R. Vig. 1952 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt sèche Antsiranana, Mahajanga.	EN B2ab(ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia urschii</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêt sèche, Antsiranana.	EN B2ab(ii,iii,iv).	
<i>Dalbergia viguieri</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Forêts sèche / subhumide Antsiranana.	EN B1ab(i,ii,iii,iv) + 2ab(i,ii,iii,iv).	
*<i>Dalbergia xerophila</i>	Bosser & R. Rabev. 1996 (IPNI 2011).		Formation sèche Mikea - Ranobe Saint Augustin.	EN B1ab(i,ii,iii,iv) + 2ab(i,ii,iii,iv).	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).

Preliminary list of *Diospyros* species endemic to Madagascar

Taxon	Author/Auteur	Synonyms/Synonymes	Distribution & Habitat (GSPM)	Conservation update (GSPM)	Comment
<i>Diospyros aculeata</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
*<i>Diospyros aculeata</i> subsp. <i>meridionalis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).		Forêts subaride (AP) et savanes (hors AP). Dans AP: Analamerana, Cap Sainte Marie.	EN B2b(ii, iii, iv). <u>Menaces:</u> Exploitation illicite, déclin, feu non contrôlé.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Diospyros aculeata</i> var. <i>meridionalis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (Tropicos 2011).				
<i>Diospyros analamerensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros ankifiensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros anosivolensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros baroniana</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
*<i>Diospyros bernieri</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. squamosa</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010). <i>D. laevis</i> (APD 2010).	Dans AP: Andohahela, Marojejy, Masoala, Nosy Mangabe.	NT Menaces: Exploitation.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Diospyros bernieriana</i>	(Baill.) H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. torquata</i> , <i>Maba enervis</i> , (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010), <i>Olax bernieriana</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010,) <i>Maba lanceolata</i> (Tropicos 2010).			

* **Bold = Potential CITES Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM)**

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IPNI – International Plant Names Index

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<i>Diospyros bezofensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros boinensis</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros boivini</i> var. <i>manongarivensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros boivinii</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).	<i>Diospyros lenticellata</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010).			
*<i>Diospyros calophylla</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).		Dans AP: Betampona, Marojejy, Masoala, Nosy Mangabe.	VU B2ab(iii, v). <u>Menaces:</u> Dégradation de l'habitat, surexploitation, déclin.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Diospyros caucheana</i>	A. Chev. 1934 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. toxicaria</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010).			Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros cinnamomoides</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).	<i>Maba montigena</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010).			
*<i>Diospyros clusiifolia</i>	(Hiern) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).		Masoala, Lokobe, Manongarivo.	VU B2ab(iii,v).	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Diospyros conifera</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros coursiana</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros crassifloroides</i>	(H. Perrier) ined. (Tropicos 2011).	Is this name based on <i>D. crassiflora</i> Hiern 1873 or <i>D. crassiflora</i> H. Perrier 1952 (nom illeg.)? Need to check what specimen name is based on?			<i>D. crassiflora</i> is also found in Gabon? (Tropicos).
<i>Diospyros cupulifera</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros danguyana</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				

Taxon	Author/Auteur	Synonyms/Synonymes	Distribution & Habitat (GSPM)	Conservation update (GSPM)	Comment
<i>Diospyros decaryana</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros dycorypheoides</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).	Also cited as <i>D. dycorypheoides</i> ?			Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros dycorypheoides</i> var. <i>meridionalis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (Tropicos 2011).				
<i>Diospyros ebenifera</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).	<i>Tetraclis ebenifera</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros enervis</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (Tropicos 2011).				
<i>Diospyros erinacea</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry 1952 (Tropicos 2011).	<i>Maba erinacea</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros erythrosperma</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros ferrea</i>	(Willd.) Bakh. 1933 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. buxifolia</i> , <i>Ehretia ferrea</i> , <i>Maba angustifolia</i> , <i>Maba buxifolia</i> , <i>Maba caningiana</i> , <i>Maba ebenus</i> , <i>Maba ferrea</i> , <i>Maba guineensis</i> , <i>Maba littorea</i> , <i>Maba madagascariensis</i> , <i>Maba neilgherrensis</i> , <i>Maba smeathmanni</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010), <i>Pisonia buxifolia</i> (APD 2010), <i>D. ebenoides</i> (IUCN.org 2010).			
<i>Diospyros ferrea</i> var. <i>guineensis</i>	(Schumach. & Thonn.) Bakh. 1941 (Tropicos 2011).	<i>Ferreola guineensis</i> (APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros ferrea</i> var. <i>madagascariensis</i>	(A. DC.) Bakh. 1941 (CVMP 2011).				

Taxon	Author/Auteur	Synonyms/Synonymes	Distribution & Habitat (GSPM)	Conservation update (GSPM)	Comment
<i>Diospyros filipes</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
*<i>Diospyros fuscovelutina</i>	Baker 1885 (CVMP 2011).	<i>Tetraclis baroni</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).	Masoala, Zahamena, Betampona, Analamazaotra, Perinet.	VU B2ab(iii,v). <u>Menaces:</u> Exploitation illicite.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Diospyros geayana</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros gneissicola</i>	Ined. (Tropicos 2011).				Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
*<i>Diospyros gracilipes</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. albidum</i> , <i>D. leucocalyx</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).	Dans AP: Betampona, Montagne d'Ambre, Nosy Mangabe, Zahamena, Tsaratanana, Analamazaotra, Anjanaharibe Sud, Marojejy, Ranomafana, Manongarivo, Lokobe.	VU B2 (ii) <u>Menaces:</u> Exploitation, déclin probable.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Diospyros gracilipes</i> var. <i>lecomtei</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros gracilipes</i> var. <i>parvifolia</i>	Lecomte 1922 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros gracilipes</i> var. <i>subnevis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros gracilipes</i> var. <i>velutipes</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros greveana</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).	<i>Euclea greveana</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			

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<i>Diospyros greveana</i> subsp. <i>boinensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros greveana</i> var. <i>boinensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (Tropicos 2011).				
* <i>Diospyros haplostylis</i>	Boiv. ex Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. onivensis</i> , <i>D. rubrolanata</i> , <i>D. viguieriana</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).	Dans AP: région orientale Nord – Ouest.	VU B2 (ii) <u>Menaces:</u> Exploitation, déclin probable.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Diospyros haplostylis</i> var. <i>hildebrandtii</i>	(Garcke) H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros haplostylis</i> var. <i>orientalis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (Tropicos 2011).				
<i>Diospyros hazomainty</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros hemiteles</i>	I. Richardson 1980 (IPNI 2011).				Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros heterosepala</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros humbertiana</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros humbertii</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E Schatz and Lowry (Tropicos 2011).	<i>Maba humbertii</i> (Tropicos 2010).			Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros implexicalyx</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros intricata</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros ketsensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros laevis</i>	Bojer ex A. DC. 1844 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. squamosa</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010) <i>D. bernieri</i> (APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros lamiana</i>	Ined. (Tropicos 2011).				Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?

Taxon	Author/Auteur	Synonyms/Synonymes	Distribution & Habitat (GSPM)	Conservation update (GSPM)	Comment
<i>*Diospyros lanceolata</i>	Poir. 1804 (IPNI 2011).	<i>Maba humbertii</i> , <i>Maba lanceolata</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).	Andohahela.	EN B2ab(ii, iii, iv, v) <u>Menaces:</u> Exploitation illicite.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Diospyros latispathulata</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros lenticellata</i>	Baker 1890 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. boivini</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010).			
<i>Diospyros leucocalyx</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. gracilipes</i> (CVMP 2010) <i>D. albidum</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros leucomelas</i>	Poir. 1804 (IPNI 2011).				Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros lokohensis</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).	<i>Maba lokohensis</i> , <i>Maba quartzitarum</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros louveli</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros madagascariensis</i>	Ined. (Tropicos 2011).				Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros madecassa</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros magnifolia</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz and Lowry (Tropicos 2011).	<i>Maba magnifolia</i> (APD 2010).			Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros manampetsae</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros mangabensis</i>	Aug. DC. 1901 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros mangorensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				

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<i>Diospyros mapingo</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
*<i>Diospyros masoalensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).		Masoala, Anjanaharibe Sud, Marojejy.	VU B1ab(iii, v) + 2ab(iii,v) <u>Menaces:</u> Exploitation illicite.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Diospyros meeusiana</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E Schatz and Lowry (CVMP 2011).	<i>Maba meeusiana</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros megasepala</i>	Baker 1885 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros microrhombus</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros minutiloba</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).	<i>Chrysophyllum boivinianum</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010).			Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros montigena</i>	Ined. (Tropicos 2011).				Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros myriophylla</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).	<i>Maba myriophylla</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros myrtifolia</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros myrtilloides</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).	<i>Maba myrtilloides</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros natalensis</i>	(Harv.) Brenan 1954 (IPNI 2011).	<i>Maba natalensis</i> , <i>D. dawei</i> , <i>Maba dawei</i> (APD 2010).			Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros natalensis</i> subsp. <i>natalensis</i>					
<i>Diospyros natalensis</i> subsp. <i>nummularia</i>	(Brenan) F. White (Tropicos 2011).				

Taxon	Author/Auteur	Synonyms/Synonymes	Distribution & Habitat (GSPM)	Conservation update (GSPM)	Comment
<i>Diospyros neraudii</i>	A. DC. 1884 (IPNI 2011).				Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros nigricans</i>	Wall. 1873 (IPNI 2011).				Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros nodosa</i>	Poir. 1804 (IPNI 2011).				Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros obducta</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).	<i>Maba obducta</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			
*<i>Diospyros occlusa</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).	<i>Maba magnifolia</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010).	Lokobe, Masoala, Zahamena, Nosy Mangabe.	VU A2d B2ab(ii,iii,v). <u>Menaces:</u> Exploitation illicite	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Diospyros olacinoides</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).	<i>Maba gneissicola</i> , <i>Maba olacinoides</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros onivensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. haplostylis</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010), <i>D. viguieriana</i> , <i>D. rubrolanata</i> (APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros parifolia</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros parvifolia</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros perglauca</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros perreticulata</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
*<i>Diospyros perrieri</i>	Jum. 1907 (IPNI 2011).		Dans AP: Nord Ouest: Montagne des Français, Kelifely.	EN B2ab(ii, iii, iv) <u>Menaces:</u> Distribution restreinte.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Diospyros pervilleana</i>	(Baill.) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).	<i>Maba pervilleana</i> , <i>Olax pervilleana</i> (CVMP 2010), Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros pervillei</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).				

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<i>Diospyros platycalyx</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. striicalyx</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros pruinosa</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros pruinosa</i> var. <i>geayana</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros quercina</i>	(Baill.) GE Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).	<i>Maba quercina</i> , <i>Olox quercina</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros revaughanii</i>	I. Richardson 1980 (IPNI 2011).				Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros rubrolanata</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. haplostylis</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010), <i>D. onivensis</i> , <i>D. viguieriana</i> (APD 2010).			
*<i>Diospyros sakalavarum</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).		Beza-Mahafaly, Ankarafantsika, Zombitse, Vohibasias.	LC <u>Menaces:</u> Habitat fragmenté, dégradation des forêts.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Diospyros sakalavarum</i> var. <i>mollifolia</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros sakalavarum</i> var. <i>tulearensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros sclerophylla</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros seychellarum</i>	(Hiern) Kosterm. 1977 (IPNI 2011).				Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros sphaerosepala</i>	Baker 1885 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. gonoclada</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros sphaerosepala</i> var. <i>calyculata</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).	<i>Phanerodiscus diospyroidea</i> (CVMP 2010).			
<i>Diospyros stenocarpa</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).	<i>Maba stenocarpa</i> (CVMP 2010), Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			

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<i>Diospyros striicalyx</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).	<i>Diospyros platycalyx</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros subacuta</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).	<i>Maba lamiana</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros subenervis</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros subfalciformis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros subsessifolia</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2010).				
<i>Diospyros subtrinervis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros tampinensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros tetraceros</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros tetrapoda</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros thouarsii</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. buxifolia</i> (APD 2010, Tropicos 2010).			
<i>Diospyros torquata</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).	<i>D. bernieriana</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010) <i>Maba enervis</i> , <i>Olex bernieriana</i> , (APD 2010).			
<i>Diospyros torquata</i> var. <i>mabaoides</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).				
*<i>Diospyros toxicaria</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. caucheana</i> (CVMP 2010, Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).	Dans AP: Mananara Nord, Masoala.	VU A2ad B2ab (ii, iii, v) <u>Menaces:</u> Exploitation, dégradation de l'habitat.	Potential Appendix II candidate / Potentiel de l'Annexe II candidat (GSPM).
<i>Diospyros tropophylla</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).	<i>Maba tropophylla</i> (CVMP 2010), Tropicos 2010, APD 2010).			

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<i>Diospyros urschii</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros velutipes</i>	(H. Perrier) G.E. Schatz & Lowry (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros vera</i>	A. Chev. 1919 (IPNI 2011).				Occurs outside Madagascar? / Se produit en dehors de Madagascar?
<i>Diospyros vescoi</i>	Hiern 1873 (IPNI 2011).				
<i>Diospyros vescoi</i> var. <i>mandrarensis</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (CVMP 2011).				
<i>Diospyros viguieriana</i>	H. Perrier 1952 (IPNI 2011).	<i>D. haplostylis</i> (CVMP 2010, APD 2010).			