

Spring in North Cyprus

Naturetrek Tour Report

29 March - 5 April 2009



Masked Shrike



Arabis cypria



Salamis ruins



Wryneck

Report compiled by Andy Harding and Alan Outen

Images by Alan Outen



Naturetrek Cheriton Mill Cheriton Alresford Hampshire SO24 0NG England

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

F: +44 (0)1962 736426

E: info@naturetrek.co.uk

W: www.naturetrek.co.uk

Tour Leaders: Andy Harding (Naturetrek Leader & Ornithologist)
 Alan Outen (Naturetrek Leader & Botanist)
 Gulay Yunal (Local Guide)

Participants: Camilla Carter
 Annabelle Chisholm
 Anne Dexter
 Bob Dexter
 Carole Fenning
 Alistair Lawrence
 Diana Mitchell
 Gordon Mitchell
 Sally Pearson
 Frances Prescott
 Richard Rolfe
 Brian Smith
 Louise Wood
 Steve Wood
 Annie Wright
 Chris Wright

Day 1

Sunday 29th March

Alan and Andy ‘found’ all 15 of the group who were departing from Heathrow before they officially checked in. Such efficiency was rewarded by a flight delay of two hours. Richard and our driver were waiting to join up with us at Larnaca. We reached the hotel, and enjoyed a drink and dinner before retiring for the night.

Day 2

Monday 30th March

Because of our rather late arrival the previous evening we made a leisurely start, which took us to Hilarion Castle. Birds such as Blue Rock Thrush were much as expected, but for the clients who made the demanding climb right to the top, a pair of Peregrines, and the fantastic views were the non-plant highlights. Botanists were able to see endemic species such as St Hilarion’s Cabbage (*Brassica hilarionis*), *Ranunculus millefoliatus* ssp *leptaleus*, Cyprus Rock Cress (*Arabis cypria*).

Gecitkoy Reservoir was both the picnic stop and the main afternoon venue. A fairly continuous movement of Alpine and Common Swifts, Swallows (two species) and House Martins showed that migration was in full spate. Crown Anemone (*Anemone coronaria*), Turban Buttercup (*Ranunculus asiaticus*), *Gladiolus italicus*, the endemic Orchid *Ophrys kotschyi* and a wonderful show of endemic Cyprus Wild Tulips (*Tulipa cypria*) were among the many plant highlights

A late afternoon hour down at the original harbour at Girne was a speculative add-on to the day. This went down very well and will surely be a permanent fixture on this trip.

Day 3

Tuesday 31st March

Our first stop was only just up the hill – in the picturesque village of Bellapais and particularly its Abbey. There were fantastic views over Girne, but little for the birders until a Wood Warbler appeared. There were interesting but not special plants but everyone saw the large Starred Agama Lizards (*Agama stellio cypriaca*).

A walk beneath the spectacular ‘five-finger’ mountain produced a great bonus in the shape of a male Ruppell’s Warbler. The woods near the Herbarium provided our lunchtime stop, but also some excellent orchids including Dense-flowered Orchid (*Neottinea maculata*), Anatolian Orchid (*Orchis anatolica*), Mediterranean Green-winged Orchid (*Orchis syriaca*), several species of *Ophrys* including *O.elegans*, *O.israelitica*, *O.icolor* and the endemic *O.lapethica* whilst non-orchids included the endemic Cypriot Sainfoin (*Onobrychis venosa*)

Birds were not entirely neglected as a speculative stop produced a pair of Bonelli’s Eagles, which came off their nest on a lofty crag.

Our last stop of the day at Arapkpy was most notable bird-wise for two Night Herons, the second Ruppell’s Warbler of the day and a female Orphean Warbler grubbing around the base of the same bush.

At dinner we order next morning’s breakfast – apparently the key to a prompt start ...

Day 4

Wednesday 1st April

...and it worked, so a quick getaway heading for the western cape, Korucam Burnu. A Hoopoe seen from the moving bus resulted in a stop, which produced 3 more and a Black Francolin. This chance stop became a prolonged one as some excellent plants were found including Pheasant’s Eye (*Adonis annua*), Spotted Rock-rose (*Tuberaria guttata*), *Gagea graeca*, *Ornithogalum pedicellare*.

Birding at Korucam starts in earnest at the water-trough where a spectacular male Redstart of the race *samamisicus* shared a few trees full of Spanish Sparrows. A nearby ploughed field produced 7 or 8 Yellow Wagtails, of at least two races, and a Red-throated Pipit. Half a dozen Black-eared Wheatears, an Isabelline Wheatear, another Orphean Warbler and a Spectacled Warblers were the cream of a migrant-laden walk. The last few bushes held both Masked and Woodchat Shrikes, more Hoopoes, Warblers, Redstarts and a Nightingale which obligingly stood on a tin can! This only scratches the surface of a great bird day list. Other plants during the day included Oriental Tongue Orchid (*Serapias orientalis*) and the Levant Tongue Orchid (*Serapias levantina*)

A superb dinner was rounded off with a magic act by one of the waiters!

Day 5

Thursday 2nd April

It was rather sad to leave the Bellapais Monastery Village Hotel, with whose restaurant staff we had forged such an excellent rapport, but the lure of our first stop of the day is too much to resist...it’s Haspolat Sewage Farm! While the expected Spur-winged Plovers and a decent flock of Ruff are enjoyed, the lack of birds elsewhere in the complex determined an early departure to Gasimagusa Freshwater Lake.

Water levels are lower than we expected; the water had been required to meet a dire winter shortage in the south of the country. The Cattle Egret colony is still thriving and three Stone Curlews are a bonus. Lesser Emperor and Scarlet Darter Dragonflies were much photographed, as were fine specimens of Syrian Thistle (*Notobasis syriaca*).

We then moved north taking in the thankfully wet marsh at Mehmetcik. The coach had not stopped rolling when a Bittern was seen on the verge next to the road. It continued to pop up at various points on the marsh throughout our stop of a couple of hours. A good array of waders, herons and some Garganey delight us at this excellent site. Perhaps the most interesting of the plant species seen was *Bellardia trixago* but most in the group were reluctant to take their eyes from the birds!

Then we went on to the Malibu Beach Hotel, where a freshly prepared mezze preceded chicken kebabs for dinner.

Day 6

Friday 3rd April

The sun shone brightly on the bay again, when the daily 7am walkers set out. A few Short-toed Larks were a decent reward. Breakfast was a more traditional affair at this hotel and much enjoyed. Our new bus, which was equipped to drive right to the tip of Zafer Burnu (today's destination), arrived in good time...unfortunately en route a brake pad problem meant we had to stop, fortuitously close to one of the few sources of refreshment on the Karpaz. A new coach was summoned, but there was much time to kill. The birds filled the gap...big time. Tawny Pipits, Wagtails, Wheatears, Hoopoes, Stone Curlews, a showy Francolin and a male Pallid Harrier and many others seemed incredible for a chance stop, but an unbelievable Black-bellied Sandgrouse (the first in Cyprus for 3 years) topped the lot! Plants here included Pink Pirouette (*Silene colorata*), and Sea Medick (*Medicago marina*). Back in a new bus, a Marsh Harrier, a Great Spotted Cuckoo and a Woodchat Shrike kept us entertained en route to the cape itself. Lunch there was a quiet affair...just a Peregrine harrying a Pallid Harrier!

Much of the first hour after lunch was taken up with one bird - an amazingly confiding Wryneck, which converted some of the keenest botanists to aviphiles. The last show was of a pair of Common Cranes circling the cape trying to decide whether to cross to Turkey that evening or not: ultimately the decision was to wait until tomorrow. Hairy Sea Heath (*Frankenia hirsuta*) and Rayless Chamomile (*Anthemis rigida*) were among the plants seen. A pleasant interlude at Agios Andreou and its small market and coffee shop was our final stop of the day.

Day 7

Saturday 4th April

Even the pre-breakfast walk produced a Hoopoe. Our first full stop of the day was at Agios Aifilon where calm and pleasant conditions allowed us to add Ortolan, Common Cuckoo and Rufous-tailed Rock thrush to our ever-growing list. We stopped at a local café for beverages and then moved to the eastern side of the Karpaz to try a couple of sites near Avtepe which had been productive last year. We were not disappointed, finding the parasitic *Cytinus hypocistis*, Ground Pine (*Ajuga chamaepitys* ssp *palaestina*), *Teucrium creticum*, Bornmueller's Ophrys (*Ophrys bornmuelleri*), Mediterranean Bug Orchid (*Orchis fragrans*) and masses of the Italian or Naked Man Orchid (*Orchis italica*) among many other interesting species. Dinner was its usual entertaining affair, with the announcement of everybody's favourite plant, bird or event of the week, followed by Richard's edited highlights of the 2,500 pictures he had taken throughout the week!

Day 8

Sunday 5th April

On our departure day, we built in a visit to the ruins at Salamis for late morning. This was a very worthwhile stop in itself, but it was also a convenient spot to take lunch in the local restaurant and change over to a coach from the Greek south. Here we said goodbye to Carole and Frances, who were hiring a car for a few more days, and to Annabelle, who was staying on with her family. The rest of us crossed the border at a different spot from the outward journey and thence to Larnaca and ultimately Heathrow and home. The weather in the eastern Mediterranean can be highly variable at this time of year, but on this trip it was perfect throughout. Much more important for the success of the trip was the considerate and entertaining group of fellow travellers, who made the week so special and such fun.

Highlights of the Week

Camilla	<i>Tulipa cypria</i> / Meadow of Gladiolus / landscape
Annabelle	<i>Tulipa cypria</i> / <i>Cyclamen persicum</i>
Anne	The diversity of orchids
Bob	Weather / Ruppell's Warbler
Carole	Bittern/ <i>Cytinus</i>
Alistair	Flower filled meadows/ Eastern Festoon / views of birds esp. Wryneck
Diana	<i>Dianthus</i> / Cranes / Jeremy the cat
Gordon	Little Owl/ <i>Cistus</i> everywhere
Sally	Glossy Ibis/ Conjuring tricks of waiter in first hotel
Frances	Muslim women taking a hammer to smash a padlocked gate/ Wryneck
Richard	Camaraderie / tolerance of group being dragged round sewage works!
Brian	Kingfisher / Spur-winged Plover incubating eggs on sewage
Louise	Night Heron/ <i>Trifolium pamphylicum</i> / swimming
Steve	Bittern/ Orchids identified
Annie	Andy carrying telescope and Alan books everywhere/ Mandrake / Bittern
Chris	Balancing trick by waiter/ getting off bus safely from fire!
Andy	Black-bellied Sandgrouse/ Wryneck
Alan	<i>Ophrys elegans</i> / the superb birds in general

Receive our e-newsletter

Join the Naturetrek e-mailing list and be the first to hear about new tours, additional departures and new dates, tour reports and special offers. Visit www.naturetrek.co.uk to sign up.

Naturetrek Facebook

We are delighted to launch the Naturetrek Facebook page so that participants of Naturetrek tours can remain in touch after the holiday and share photos, comments and future travel plans.

Setting up a personal profile at www.facebook.com is quick, free and easy. The [Naturetrek Facebook page](#) is now live; do please pay us a visit!

Species Lists

Plants (**Bold** = Endemic Plants; nf = not flowering)

References used

Author		Title	Publisher	Code
Blamey & Grey Wilson	1993	Mediterranean Wild Flowers	Harper Collins	B
Delforge	1995	Orchids of Europe, North Africa and the Middle East	Harper Collins	Df
Viney D	1994	An Illustrated Flora of North Cyprus vols 1 & 2	Koeltz Scientific	V

Sites visited

Date	Site	Code
misc dates	Roadsides	
29 Mar –02 Apr	Bellapais Monastery Village environs	Bel MV
Mon 30 March	St Hilarion Castle	St Hil
	Gecitkoy Reservoir	Gecitkoy
	Girne	Girne
Tue 31 March	Bellapais Abbey	Bel Abb
	road-stop below Five Finger Mountain	RS1
	Herbarium, Alevkaya Forest Station on the mountain ridge between Esentepe and Degirmenlik	Herb
	Arapkoy Reservoir	Arapkoy
Wed 01 Apr	Roadstop en route to Korucam Burnu	RS2
	Sadrazankoy - Korucam Burnu	Korucam
Thur 02 Apr	Haspolat Sewage Works	Haspol
	Gasimagusa Fresh Water Lakes	Gasimag
	Mehmetçik marsh (inc brief stop on 5 Apr)	Mehmet
03 Apr –05 Apr	Club Malibu Hotel environs	Malibu
Fri 03 Apr	Karpas – unscheduled roadside stop	Karpas 1
	Karpas inc Kafer Burnu	Karpas 2
	St. Andreas monastery area	St. And
Sat 04 Apr	Karpasia Agios Aifilon (Roman Harbour)	Aifilon
	Kaleburnu lunch stop	Kaleb
	Kaleburnu – orchid site	Kaleb 2
	Kaleburnu nr Avtepe	Avtepe
Sat 05 Apr	Salamis ruins	Salamis

The list comprises:

Pteridophytes	Ferns and allies	1
Gymnosperms	Conifers and allies	6
Flowering Plants	Dicotyledons	252
	Monocotyledons	53
	TOTAL SPECIES	312

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites 2009	Ref
Pteridophytes	<i>Cheilanthes pteridioides</i> (= <i>maderensis</i>)	Scented Cheilanthes	St Hil;	B2517; V1250
Gymnosperms	<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	Norfolk Island Pine	Bel MV; roadsides;	
	<i>Cedrus brevifolia</i> [endemic S Cyprus]	Cyprus Cedar	Herb - planted here only!	B10a
	<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Italian Cypress	Bel MV;	B11; V4
	<i>Juniperus phoenicia</i>	Phoenician Juniper	Karpas 2;	B17; V5
	<i>Pinus brutia</i>	Brutian /Calabrian Pine	roadsides;	B2; V1
	<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine	roadsides;	B1; V2

Flowering Plants

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites 2009	Ref
Juglandaceae	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut	Roadsides;	V963
Casuarinaceae	<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Horsetail Tree	Roadsides;	
Moraceae	<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	Roadsides; Bel MV;	B42; V961
	<i>Ficus elastica</i>	Rubber Tree	Roadsides;	-
	<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry	roadsides;	B41; V959
Urticaceae	<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	St Hil;	B50; V955
	<i>Urtica pilulifera</i>	Roman Nettle	Bel Abb; Korucam;	B48; V953;
	<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle	Bel MV;	V950
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Atriplex halimus</i>	Shrubby Orache	Karpas 2; Salamis;	B96; V888;
	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Beet	Arapkoy;	B80; V882
	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen	Bel MV;	A46; V887;
	<i>Chenopodium vulvaria</i>	Stinking Goosefoot	Bel MV;	V884
Cytinaceae	<i>Cytinus hypocistis</i>		Avtepe;	B32; V917;
Aizoaceae	<i>Carpobrotis edulis</i>	Hottentot Fig	Salamis;	B115; V461a
Nyctaginaceae	<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>	Bougainvillea	Roadsides;	B110; V871;
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Arenaria leptoclados</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Bel Abb;	V179;
	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear	St Hil;	A56; V174;
	<i>Dianthus strictus</i>		Aifilon;	B193; V141;
	<i>Kohlrauschia velutina</i>		RS1; Korucam;	B187; V142
	<i>Minuartia hybrida</i>	Fine-leaved Sandwort	RS1;	B133; V184
	<i>Minuartia thymifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Korucam; Karpas 2; Avtepe;	V183
	<i>Paronychia macrosepala</i>	[leaves c close pressed hairs]	Karpas 1;	B135; V193
	<i>Silene behen</i>		RS1; Korucam;	B168; V157
	<i>Silene colorata</i>	Pink Pirouette	Karpas 1;	B180; V164;
	Silene fraudatrix	Alevkaya Champion	Herb;	V154;
	<i>Silene vulgaris ssp vulgaris</i>	Bladder Champion	Korucam; Aifilon;	B157; V149
	<i>Spergularia bocconii</i>		Gasimag;	B151; V189
	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	Bel Abb;	A54; V176;
Ranunculaceae	<i>Adonis annua</i>	Pheasant Eye	Korucam;	B218; V12
	<i>Adonis microcarpa</i>	Yellow Pheasant Eye	St Hil;	B222; V13
	<i>Anemone coronaria</i>	Crown Anemone	Gecitkoy;	B211; V10
	<i>Clematis cirrhosa</i>	Virgin's Bower	St Hil;	B208; V8
	<i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i>	Turban Buttercup	Gecitkoy; RS2;	B257; V20
	<i>Ranunculus</i>	[END ssp.]	St Hil;	B254;

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites 2009	Ref
	<i>millefoliatus</i> ssp leptaleus			V23;
	<i>Ranunculus paludosus</i>	Jersey Buttercup	Korucam;	B249; V21;
	<i>Ranunculus peltatus</i>	Pond Water Crowfoot	Mehmet;	A74.7a; V16;
Papaveraceae	<i>ssp. microcarpus</i> <i>Papaver hybridum</i> <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Rough Poppy Common Poppy	Bel Abb; RS2; Haspol; Bel MV;	B290; V42 B283; V41
Fumariaceae	<i>Fumaria capreolata</i> <i>Fumaria judaica</i>	Ramping Fumitory	Bel Abb; St Hil;	B303; V54a; B305; V53
	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> <i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	Common Fumitory	Bel MV; Bel MV;	B306; B307; V57
Brassicaceae	<i>Arabis cypria</i> * <i>Arabis verna</i>	Cyprus Rock Cress Spring Rock Cress	St Hil; St Hil; RS1;	V101; B322; V102
	<i>Biscutella didyma</i>	Biscutella	Herb; Korucam;	B341; V83
	<i>Brassica hilarionis</i> *	St Hilarion's Cabbage	St Hil;	V 58;
	<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket	Malibu; Karpas 1;	B363; V76
	<i>Capsella bursapastoris</i> var <i>brachycarpa</i>	Shepherd's Purse	St Hil; Bel MV;	V88
	<i>Clypeola jonthlaspi</i>	Clypeola	St Hil;	B338; V96
	<i>Erucaria hispanica</i>	Spanish Mustard	Korucam; Haspol; Gasimag; Mehmet;	B373; V75
	<i>Lepidium (=Cardaria)</i> <i>draba</i>	Hoary Cress	Haspol;	B353; V79
	<i>Malcolmia nana (=Maresia)</i>	Maresia	Karpas 1;	B320; V106;
	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	Arapkoy;	B369; V67;
	<i>Sinapis alba</i>	White Mustard	Bel MV;	B360;V63
	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	Bel MV; Aifilon;	B359; V61
Resedaceae	<i>Sisymbrium irio</i> <i>Reseda lutea</i>	London Rocket Wild Mignonette	Bel Abb; Haspol; Malibu;	V109; B376; V118
	<i>Reseda orientalis</i>		Salamis;	B380; V119
Crassulaceae	<i>Crassula alata</i>		Korucam;	B395; V437;
	<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort	St Hil;	B396; V438
Platanaceae	<i>Platanus orientalis</i>	Oriental Plane	Roadsides;	B400; V962
Rosaceae	<i>Crataegus azarolus</i>	Azarole/Medlar [styles 2-3]	St Hil;	B418; V433
	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Loquat	roadsides; Bel MV;	B429; V434
	<i>Poterium verrucosum</i>	Mediterranean Salad Burnet	Aifilon;	B410; V430
	<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond	Bel Abb; roadsides;	B421; V426;

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites 2009	Ref
Fabaceae	<i>Rubus sanctus</i>	Bramble	Roadsides;	B428; V427;
	<i>Sarcopoterium spinosum</i>	Spiny Burnet	Gecitkoy;	B411; V431
	<i>Acacia cyanophylla</i>	Blue-leaved Wattle	Bel MV;	B439; V420
	<i>Anthyllis tetraphylla</i> (= <i>Physanthyllis</i>)	Bladder Vetch	Herb;	B691; V341
	<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	Orchid Tree	Roadsides;	V417a
	<i>Calycotome villosa</i>		Gecitkoy; Korucam;	B453; V266
	<i>Cassia artemisioides</i>		Bel MV [planted];	
	<i>Cassia didymobotrya</i>		Bel MV [planted];	B731
	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob	St Hil;	B431; V417
	<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i>	Judas Tree	Roadsides; Girne;	B430; V418
	<i>Coronilla emerus</i>	Scorpion Vetch	St Hil;	B693; V367;
	<i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>	Annual Scorpion Vetch	Korucam;	B701; V369
	<i>Hedysarum spinosissimum</i>	Spiny Sainfoin	Arapkoy; Kaleb 2;	B713; V375
	<i>Hippocrepis ciliata</i>		Bel MV;	B707; V374
	<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>		St Hil;	
	<i>Lathyrus gorgonii</i>		Aifilon;	B546; V409
	<i>Lathyrus sativus</i>	Chickling Pea	Kaleb;	V410
	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	Bel Abb;	B625; V346;
	<i>Lygos rhaetan</i>	White Broom	Bel Abb;	B479;
	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	Bel Abb;	B594; V312
	<i>Medicago marina</i>	Sea Medick	Karpas 1;	B605; V292
	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed Medick	Bel MV;	B618; V303
	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Lucerne	St Hil;	B596; V291;
	<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Small Melilot	Gecitkoy; Mehmet;	B572; V314
	<i>Onobrychis venosa</i>	Cypriot Sainfoin END.	Herb; Avtepe;	B721; V30;
	<i>Ornithopus compressus</i>	Compressed Bird'sfoot	St Hil;	B639; V366
	<i>Pisum sativum</i>	Wild Pea	Herb; Mehmet; Malibu; Aifilon;	B555; V414
	<i>Psoralea (=Aspalthium) bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil	St Hil;	B508; V353
	<i>Robinia pseudacacia</i>	False Acacia	Roadsides;	B488; V354
	<i>Tetragonolobus purpureus</i>	Winged Pea	Gecitkoy; Karpas 2;	B682; V352
	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	Korucam; Kaleb 2; Avtepe;	B656; V340
	<i>Trifolium clypeatum</i>	Shield Clover	Gecitkoy; Herb;	B674; V327
<i>Trifolium dasyurum</i>	Eastern Star Clover	St Hil;	B663; V326	

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites 2009	Ref
	<i>Trifolium nigrescens</i>		Korucam;	B647; V337
	<i>Trifolium pamphylicum</i>		Karpas 1; Kaleb;	BV320;
	<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Reversed Clover	Korucam;	B657; V334
	<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Starry Clover	St Hil; Bel MV;	B662; V325
	<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i>	Woolly Trefoil	Bel MV;	B658; V335
	<i>Vicia cypria</i>	[fls white c mauve-blue blotch]	St Hil;	V398
	<i>Vicia hybrida</i>	Hairy Yellow Vetchling	St Hil; Aifilon;	B527; V386
	<i>Vicia laxiflora</i>	Slender Tare	Kaleb;	B521; V400;
	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	St Hil; Kaleb;	B531; V388
	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Fodder Vetch	Kaleb;	B510; V396
Geraniaceae	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill	St Hil; Korucam; Karpas 2;	B761; V241
	<i>Erodium gruinum</i>	Long-beaked Stork's-bill	St Hil;	B757; V244
	<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill	Bel MV; Korucam;	B752; V247
	<i>Geranium molle</i>	Doves-Foot Crane's-bill	St Hil;	B741; V236
	<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin	RS1; Aifilon;	B748; V239
	<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Cranesbill	Haspol;	B743; V235;
	<i>Geranium tuberosum</i>	Tuberous Crane'sbill	St Hil;	B738; V233
Linaceae	<i>Linum strictum</i>	Upright yellow Flax	Avtepe;	B784; V227
Zygophyllaceae	<i>Zygophyllum album</i>		Korucam;	B765; V231
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda Buttercup	Bel MV;	B735; V248a
Euphorbiaceae	<i>Andrachne telephioides</i>	Andrachne	St And;	B821; V946
	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	Haspol;	B799; V934
	<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	St Hil;	B807; V940
	<i>Euphorbia terracina</i>		Salamis;	B815; V945;
	<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Annual Mercury	St Hil;	B820; V948;
	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castor Oil Plant	Bel MV; Roadsides;	B824; V949
Rutaceae	<i>Citrus aurantiaca</i>	Seville Orange	roadsides;	B835
	<i>Citrus limon</i>	Lemon	Roadsides;	B832
	<i>Ruta chalapensis</i>	Fringed Rue	St Hil;	B122; V249;
Meliaceae	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Indian Bead-tree	Girne;	B843; V252
Aceraceae	<i>Acer obtusifolium</i>		St Hil; Bel Abb;	B860; V259
Anacardiaceae	<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree (No term leaflet)	St Hil;	B865; V260
	<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree	St Hil;	B861; V262
	<i>Schinus molle</i>	Californian Pepper Tree	St Hil;	B871; V263

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites 2009	Ref
Sterculiaceae	<i>Brachychiton populneus</i>	Bottle Tree	Bel MV; Nicosia	V221
Malvaceae	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Hibiscus	Roadsides;	B924;
	<i>Lavatera cretica</i>	Lesser Tree-mallow	Bel Abb; Haspol;	B910; V210
	<i>Malva aegyptia</i>	Egyptian Mallow	Aifilon;	B894; V214
	<i>Malva parviflora</i>	Least Mallow	Arapkoy; Karpas 2;	B897; V219
	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	Bel MV; Haspol;	
Polygonaceae	<i>Emex spinosa</i>	Emex	Korucam; Karpas 1;	B79; V916; V908
	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Knotgrass	Bel MV;	
	<i>Polygonum maritimum</i>	Sea Knotgrass	Karpas 2;	B70; V907;
	<i>Rumex pulcher</i>	Fiddle Dock	Haspol;	A44; V913;
	<i>Rumex cyprius</i>	Cyprus Dock	Gecitkoy;	B77; V911
Tamaricaceae	<i>Tamarix smyrnensis</i>		Gecitkoy;	B1022; V200;
	<i>Tamarix tetragyna</i>		Gecitkoy;	B1024; V198
Frankeniaceae	<i>Frankenia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Sea Heath	Karpas 2;	B1028; V139
Cistaceae	<i>Cistus creticus</i>		Bel MV; RS1;	B962; V120
	<i>Cistus parviflorus</i>		RS2;	B964; V121
	<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus	RS1; Korucam;	B965; V122
	<i>Fumana thymifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Fumana	RS2;	B1014; V134
	<i>Helianthemum salicifolium</i>	Willow-leaved Rock-rose	RS2; Karpas 1;	B1001; V129;
	<i>Tuberaria guttata</i>	Spotted Rockrose	RS2; Avtepe;	B985; V125
Curcubitaceae	<i>Bryonia cretica</i>	White Bryony	Gecitkoy;	B1033; V457;
	<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	Squirting Cucumber	Bel MV;	B1032; V456
Cactaceae	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>	Prickly Pear	Bel Abb;	B1040; V458
Myrtaceae	<i>Eucalyptus gomphocephala</i>	Black Gum	Gasimag;	
Apiaceae	<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea Holly	Karpas 1;	V449B; B1073; V464
	<i>Ferula communis</i>	Giant Fennel	Bel MV;	B1141; V512
	<i>Foeniculum vulgare ssp. piperatum</i>	Fennel	Aifilon; Raodsides;	B1106; V510
	<i>Lecokia cretica</i>		Kaleb 2;	V492;
	<i>Orlaya daucoides</i>		Korucam;	B1167; V476;
	<i>Pseudorlaya pumila</i>	Pseudorlaya	Karpas 1;	B1174; V477;
	<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Shepherd's-needle	St Hil;	B1097; V467
	<i>Smyrnium olusatrum</i>	Alexanders	St Hil;	B1087; V488
	<i>Tordylium aegyptiacum</i>		Korucam; Haspol; Mehmet;	B1154; V520

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites 2009	Ref
Primulaceae	<i>Zosima absinthifolia</i>		St Hil; Herb;	V517; V517
	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	St Hil;	B1199; V710
	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> var. <i>caerulea</i>	Blue Pimpernel	Bel MV; Korucam;	B1198 ;V711
Plumbaginaceae	<i>Cyclamen persicum</i>	Persian Sowbread	Bel MV; Bel Abb; Arapkoy; Karpas 1; Avtepe;	B1210; V706
	<i>Limonium albidum</i>		Karpas 2;	V700;
	<i>Limonium sinuatum</i>	Winged Sea-lavender	Karpas 2;	B1220; V698
Styracaceae	<i>Styrax officinalis</i>	Storax	St Hil;	B1238; V714
Oleaceae	<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive	St Hil;	B1248; V716
Apocynaceae	<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Oleander	Bel MV;	B1256; V718
	<i>Vinca major</i>	Greater Periwinkle	Bel Abb; Malibu;	B1260; V717;
Rubiaceae	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Goosegrass	Bel MV;	V535;
	<i>Rubia tenuifolia</i>		Malibu;	B1306; V529
	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	St Hil;	V546;
Convolvulaceae	<i>Valantia hispida</i>	Valantia	Malibu; Karpas 2;	B1303; V527
	<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Bindweed	Herb; Korucam;	B1331; V760
	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	Bel Abb;	B1334; V761;
	<i>Convolvulus oleifolium</i> var. <i>oleifolius</i>		Kaleb;	V757;
	<i>Convolvulus siculus</i>	Small Blue Bindweed	Gecitkoy; Arapkoy;	B1336; V763
Boraginaceae	<i>Cuscuta</i> sp.	Dodder	Karpas 1 (no fls);	
	<i>Alkanna lehmanii</i>	Dyer's Alkanet	Korucam;	B1373; V740;
	<i>Anchusa aegyptiaca</i>	Eastern Anchusa	Arapkoy; Gasimag;	B1412; V736;
	<i>Anchusa azurea</i> (=italica)	Large Blue Alkanet	Gecitkoy; Malibu;	B1409; V734
	<i>Anchusa humilis</i>		Karpas 2;	B1411; V737
	<i>Anchusa undulata</i>		St Hil;	B1406; V733
	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>	Corn Gromwell	St Hil; Herb (blue form);	B1349; V743;
	<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's-tongue	Karpas 1; Aifilon;	B1402;; V730
	<i>Echium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved V.B	Bel MV; Gecitkoy; Arapkoy; Malibu; Aifilon;	B1382; V747
	<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's-bugloss	Arapkoy;	B1383; V748
Solanaceae	<i>Lithodora hispidula</i> ssp. <i>versicolor</i>		Gecitkoy; Korucam;	B1353; V742
	<i>Hyoscyamus aureus</i>	Yellow Henbane	St Hil; Girne;	B1554; V776a
	<i>Lycium schweinfurthii</i>		Salamis;	B1550; V773
	<i>Mandragora officinarum</i>	Spring Mandrake	St Hil;	B1574; V774

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites 2009	Ref
	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	Shrub Tobacco	Roadsides; Bel MV; Salamis;	B1582; V777
	<i>Solandra maxima</i>		Bel Abb [cult];	
	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	Bel MV;	B1563; V769
Verbenaceae	<i>Lantana camara</i>	Lantana [naturalised]	Bel MV;	V808; B1417; V809
	<i>Phyla filiformis</i>		Gasimag;	
Lamiaceae	<i>Ajuga chamaepitys ssp palaestina</i>	Ground-pine	Kaleb 2;	B1425; V856a
	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Deadnettle	St Hil;	B1478; V842
	<i>Lamium moschatum</i>		Bel MV;	B1477; V842a
	<i>Micromeria nervosa</i>	[calyces with long hairs]	St Hil; RS2;	B1505; V822
	<i>Prasium majus</i>	Prasium	St Hil; RS2;	B1444; V848
	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary	St Hil;	B1526; V836
	<i>Salvia fruticosa</i>	Three-leaved Sage	nr. Herb; Avtepe;	B1537; V828
	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary	RS2;	B1540; V834
	<i>Salvia viridis</i>	Red-topped Sage	Arapkoy; Karpas 1; Malibu;	B1547; V830
	<i>Teucrium creticum</i>		Avtepe;	B1430; V851
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Snapdragon	Bel MV; St Hil;	B1609; V792
	<i>Bellardia trixago</i>	Bellardia	Mehmet; Kaleb 2;	B1653; V799
	<i>Linaria chalapensis</i>		Korucam; Aifilon;	B1619; V786
	<i>Misopates orontium</i>	Weasel Snout	Avtepe;	B1611; V791
	<i>Parentucellia latifolia</i>	Southern Bartsia	RS1;	B1652; V798
	<i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>		St Hil;	B1646; V796
Orobanchaceae	<i>Orobanche crenata</i>		Aifilon;	B1675; V805;
	<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	Branched Broomrape	Bel MV; Bel Abb; Karpas 1	B1655; V801
Myoporaceae	<i>Myoporum laetum</i>	Ngaio	Korucam (planted);	B1676
Plantaginaceae	<i>Plantago afra</i>	Sticky Branched Plantain	Bel Abb;	B1706; V870
	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	Karpas 2;	B1696; V858
	<i>Plantago cretica</i>	Cretan Plantain	Korucam; Karpas 2;	B1704; V867
	<i>Plantago lagopus</i>		Gecitkoy;	B1702; V863
	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Karpas 1;	B1701; V861;
Valerianaceae	<i>Valeriana italica</i>	Italian Valerian	St Hil;	V548
Dipsacaceae	<i>Scabiosa prolifera</i>	Carmel Daisy	Gecitkoy; Arapkoy;	B1750; V561
Asteraceae	<i>Anthemis palaestina</i>		RS2;	B1866; V594
	<i>Anthemis rigida</i>	Rayless Chamomile	Karpas 2;	B1870; V596

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites 2009	Ref
	<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	St Hil; Korucam;	B1908; V613
	<i>Carduus argentatus</i>		Gecitkoy;	B1951; V622
	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>		Gasimag;	B1952; V623;
	<i>Centaurea aegialophila</i>		Karpas 1;	B1997; V639
	<i>Centaurea hyalolepis</i>	Yellow Star Thistle	Arapkoy; Kaleb;	V638;
	<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i>	Crown Daisy	Bel MV; Korucam;	B1895; V601
	<i>Crupina crupinastrum</i>	Crupina	Avtepe;	B2009; V634
	<i>Dittrichia graveolens</i>	Stink Aster	Bel MV;	B1841; V580;
	<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i>		Gecitkoy; Arapkoy;	B1842; V579;
	<i>Exax contracta</i>		Arapkoy; Karpas 2;	B1807; V570
	<i>Helichrysum conglobatum</i>		RS1; Korucam; Karpas 1; Kaleb;	B1825; V577
	<i>Notobasis syriaca</i>	Syrian Thistle	Korucam; Gasimag;	B1966; V624
	<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>		Korucam;	B1847; V584
	<i>Phagnalon rupestre ssp graecum</i>		Bel MV; Gecitkoy;	B1826; V576
	<i>Senecio leucanthemifolius</i>	Eastern Groundsel	Karpas 2;	B1914; V611;
	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	Bel MV;	B1916; V609
	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	Bel MV;	B1982; V631
	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sowthistle	St Hil;	B2072; V683
	<i>Taraxacum cyprium</i>	Cyprus Dandelion	RS1;	V674
	<i>Tragopogon (Geropogon) hybridus</i>		RS2;	B2056; V688
	<i>Tragopogon sinuatus</i>		Gecitkoy; RS1;	B2058; V687
	<i>Urospermum picroides</i>		Aifilon;	B2040; V689
Liliaceae	<i>Allium neapolitanum</i>	Naples Garlic [lvs glabrous]	St Hil; Gecitkoy;	B2225; V1039
	<i>Allium trifoliatum</i>	[leaves narrow, margins hairy]	RS2;	B2226; V1040
	<i>Asparagus stipularis</i>		Karpas 1;	V2213; V1020
	<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>	Common Asphodel	St Hil;	B2089; V1022
	<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Hollow-leaved Asphodel	Karpas 1;	B2087; V1023;
	<i>Bellevalia nivalis</i>		St Hil;	B2200; V1061
	<i>Bellevalia trifoliata</i>		Gecitkoy;	B2198; V1060
	<i>Gagea chlorantha</i>		St Hil;	G2110; V1037;
	<i>Gagea graeca</i>		RS2;	B2102; V1038
	<i>Gagea peduncularis</i>		Kaleb;	B2108; V1035;

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites 2009	Ref
	<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel Hyacinth	Herb; RS2;	B2201; V1062
	<i>Muscari inconstriatum</i>		Herb;	B2209; V1064;
	<i>Ornithogalum pedicellare</i>		RS2; Korucam;	B2169; V1053;
	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star of Bethlehem	St Hil;	B2171; V1053;
	<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's Broom	St Hil;	B2219; V1021
	<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Common Smilax	Herb;	B2222; V1018
	<i>Tulipa cyprica</i>		Gecitkoy;	B2136; V1031
Amaryllidaceae	<i>Pancratium maritimum</i>	Sea Daffodil	Malibu (lvs only);	B2270; V1014
Agavaceae	<i>Agave americana</i>	Century Plant	Roadside	B2253; V1015
Dioscoreaceae	<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony	RS1;	B2282; V1017;
Iridaceae	<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Field Gladiolus	Gecitkoy; Arapkoy; Korucam;	B2307; V1010
	<i>Gynandiris sisyrinchium</i>	Barbary Nut	Gecitkoy; Arapkoy;	B2305; V1004
Arecaceae	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Date Palm	Roadsides;	B2350;
Araceae	<i>Arisarum vulgare</i>	Friar's Cowl	Aifilon;	B2377; V1079;
	<i>Arum dioscoridis</i>		St Hil (lvs only) + roadsides	B2367; V1075 V1196;
Poaceae	<i>Aegilops geniculata</i>		Kaleb;	V1196;
	<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	Haspol;	B2494; V1213
	<i>Avena sterilis</i>	Winter Wild-oat	Bel Mv;	B2471; V1149
	<i>Bromus madritensis</i> (= <i>Anisantha</i>)	Compact Brome	Kaleb 2;	B2464; V1184;
	<i>Bromus rigidus</i> (= <i>Anisantha</i>)	Stiff Brome	Avtepe;	V1179;
	<i>Hordeum leporinum</i>	[cf Wall Barley]	Girne;	V1207
	<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's-tail	Gasimag; Karpas 1;	B2473
	<i>Phalaris minor</i>	Lesser Canary-grass	Bel Mv;	V1156
	<i>Phleum subulatum</i>		Kaleb;	V1163
	<i>Rostraria cristata</i>	Crested Hair-grass	Kaleb 2;	B2474; V1151
Orchidaceae	<i>Neotinea maculata</i> (= <i>intacta</i>)	Dense-flowered Orchid	Herb;	B2393; Df346
	<i>Ophrys bornmuelleri</i>	Bornmueller's Ophrys	Kaleb 2;	B2427; Df452
	<i>Ophrys elegans</i>		Herb;	D541;
	<i>Ophrys herae</i>		RS1;	Df564;
	<i>Ophrys iricolor</i>		Herb;	Df366;
	s.s. <i>Ophrys israelitica</i>		RS1; Herb;	Df430
	<i>Ophrys kotschyi</i>	Kotschy's Ophrys	Gecitkoy;	B2438; Df526
	<i>Ophrys lapethica</i> (= <i>scolopax</i> ssp)	Lapethos Ophrys	Gecitkoy; Herb; Kaleb 2;	B2436(d); Df511
	<i>Ophrys mammosa</i>	Early Mambose Ophrys	Gecitkoy; Kaleb; Avtepe;	B2428(d); Df554

Family	Latin name	Common Name	sites 2009	Ref
	<i>Ophrys sicula</i>	Sicilian Ophrys	Gecitkoy; RS1; Kaleb;	Df419
	<i>Ophrys umbilicata</i>		Gecitkoy; Arapkoy;	B2435; Df522
	<i>Orchis anatolica</i>	Anatolian Orchid	RS1; Herb;	B2418(b); Df309
	<i>Orchis fragrans (coriophora ssp)</i>	Mediterranean Bug Orchid	Aifilon; Kaleb 2; Avtepe;	B2405; Df304
	<i>Orchis italica</i>	Italian Orchid	RS1; Kaleb; Kaleb 2;	B2409; Df340
	<i>Orchis quadripunctata</i>	Four-spotted Orchid	St Hil;	B2419; Df307;
	<i>Orchis syriaca</i>		Herb; Avtepe;	B2403c; Df292;
	<i>Serapias levantina</i>	Levant Serapias	RS2; Korucam;	Df254;
	<i>Serapias orientalis</i>		Gecitkoy; RS2; Avtepe;	D257; B2450a;

Birds (h = heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	March/April							
			29	30	31	1	2	3	4	5
1	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>		✓	✓		✓			
2	European Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>						✓		
3	Great Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>					✓			
4	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>			✓		✓			✓
5	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>			✓		✓			
6	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>					✓	✓		✓
7	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>		✓			✓			
8	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>					✓			
9	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	✓							
10	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>					✓			✓
11	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>					✓			
12	Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>					✓			
13	Common Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>					✓			
14	Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>					✓			✓
15	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Hieraetus fasciatus</i>			✓					
16	Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>						✓	✓	
17	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>				✓				
18	Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>						✓	✓	
19	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>				✓		✓		✓
20	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>			✓	✓				
21	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
22	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		✓				✓		
23	Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>		h	h	✓	✓	✓	✓	
24	Chukar	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	h	✓
25	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>							h	
26	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>			✓		✓			✓
27	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>			✓		✓			✓
28	Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>						✓		
29	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>			✓		✓			✓
30	Stone Curlew	<i>Burhinus oediconemus</i>					✓	✓		
31	Spur-winged Plover	<i>Hoplopterus spinosus</i>					✓			
32	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>							✓	
33	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>			✓		✓			✓

	Common name	Scientific name	March/April								
			29	30	31	1	2	3	4	5	
34	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>			✓					✓	
35	Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>					✓				✓
36	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>					✓				✓
37	Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>					✓				✓
38	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>					✓				
39	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>					✓				✓
40	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>				✓		✓	✓		
41	Audouin's Gull	<i>Larus audouinii</i>		✓				✓			
42	Black-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>						✓			
43	Rock Dove / Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
44	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
45	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
46	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>								✓	
47	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>				✓		✓			✓
48	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>								✓	
49	Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>	h	h	h	h				h	
50	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
51	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>						✓			
52	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>		✓							
53	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓		
54	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>			✓					✓	
55	Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>						✓			
56	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
57	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>				✓		✓	✓		
58	Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>		✓							
59	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
60	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>		✓	✓			✓			
61	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>		✓			✓	✓			
62	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>				✓		✓	✓		
63	Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>				✓		✓			
64	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>								✓	
65	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
66	Yellow Wagtail (Blue-headed)	<i>Motacilla flava flava</i>						✓			
67	Yellow Wagtail (Black-headed)	<i>Motacilla flava feldegg</i>				✓		✓			
68	Yellow Wagtail (Grey-headed)	<i>Motacilla flava thunbergi</i>						✓			
69	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>			✓	✓					
70	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>				✓					
71	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>				✓					
72	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓						
73	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>				✓		✓	✓		
74	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>				✓		✓	✓		
75	Cyprus Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe cyriaca</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
76	Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellinus</i>				✓		✓			
77	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>						✓			
78	Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>		✓	✓			✓			
79	Rufous-tailed Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatalis</i>								✓	
80	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>		✓							
81	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
82	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
83	Eastern Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>			✓	✓					
84	Cyprus Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanothorax</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

	Common name	Scientific name	March/April							
			29	30	31	1	2	3	4	5
85	Ruppell's Warbler	<i>Sylvia rueppellii</i>		✓						
86	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>		✓						
87	Spectacled Warbler	<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>				✓				
88	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>		h	h				✓	
89	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>		✓	h	h	h	x	h	h
90	European Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>		✓			✓			
91	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>			✓					
92	Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
93	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
94	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>				✓		✓		
95	Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius nubicus</i>				✓	✓			
96	Common Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
97	Western Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
98	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus corone cornix</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
99	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>			✓				✓	
100	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>					✓	✓		
101	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
102	Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>				✓				
103	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓				
104	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
105	European Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>			✓			✓	✓	
106	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>			✓	✓	✓			
107	Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>							✓	
108	Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>		✓				✓	✓	
109	Corn Bunting	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>				✓		✓	✓	

Mammals

1	Bat sp.					✓				
2	Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>							✓	
3	Feral Donkey	<i>Equus asinus</i>						✓		

Reptiles and Amphibians

1	Marsh Frog	<i>Rana ridibunda</i>		✓	✓		✓	h	h	
2	Hardun or Starred Agama	<i>Agama stellio cypriaca</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
3	Troodos Rock Lizard	<i>Lacerta laevis troodica</i>			✓					
4	Snake-eyed Lizard	<i>Ophisops elegans schlueteri</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓

Butterflies

1	Eastern Festoon	<i>Zerthia cerisyi</i>				✓			✓	
2	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>							✓	
3	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>				✓	✓	✓		
4	Small White	<i>Artogeia rapae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
5	Eastern Bath White	<i>Pontia edusa</i>				✓			✓	
6	Orange-tip	<i>Anthrocharis cardamines</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
7	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>		✓		✓	✓		✓	
8	Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx Cleopatra</i>		✓	✓	✓				
9	Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>		✓			✓			✓
10	Long-tailed Blue	<i>Lampides boeticus</i>						✓		
11	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>							✓	
12	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

	Common name	Scientific name	March/April							
			29	30	31	1	2	3	4	5
13	Painted Lady	<i>Cynthia cardui</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
14	Wall Brown				✓					

Moths

1	Common Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>								✓
2		<i>Cyclophora lennigaria</i>								✓
3	Common Emerald	<i>Hemithea aestivaria</i>								✓
4	Riband Wave	<i>Idaea aversata</i>								✓
5		<i>Problepsis ocellata</i>								✓
6	Straw Dot	<i>Rivula sericealis</i>								✓
7	Mullein Wave	<i>Scopula marginepunctata</i>								✓
8	Yellow Belle	<i>Semiaspilates ochrearia</i>								✓
9	Red Twin-spot Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe spadiciaria</i>								✓

Dragonflies & Damselflies

1	Lesser Emperor	<i>Anax parthenope</i>						✓	✓	
2	Scarlet Darter	<i>Crocothemis erythraea</i>						✓	✓	
3	Common Winter Damsel	<i>Sympecma fusca</i>			✓					

Grasshoppers & Crickets

1	A long nosed grasshopper species	<i>Truxalis nasuta</i>		✓						
---	----------------------------------	------------------------	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--

Earwigs

1	Common Earwig	<i>Forficula auricularia</i>						✓		
---	---------------	------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--

Bugs

1	Fire Bug	<i>Pyrrhocoris apterus</i>		✓						
2		<i>Lygaeus pandurus</i>			✓					
3	A red & black bug sp. on Zosima	<i>Dionconotus neglectus (=cruentus)</i>		✓						

Lacewings

1	a lacewing sp.	? <i>Chrysopa perla</i>								✓
---	----------------	-------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---

True Flies

1	a hoverfly sp	<i>Episyrphus balteatus</i>						✓		
---	---------------	-----------------------------	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--

Bees, Wasps etc

1	Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>						✓		
---	-----------	-----------------------	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--

Beetles

1	A flower chafer	<i>Oxythyrea funesta</i>			✓	✓				✓
2	7-spotted Ladybird	<i>Coccinella 7-punctata</i>						✓		
3	A green beetle sp still unidentified			✓						

Centipedes and Millipedes

1		<i>Scolopendra cingulatus</i>			✓	✓	✓			
---	--	-------------------------------	--	--	---	---	---	--	--	--

	Common name	Scientific name	March/April								
			29	30	31	1	2	3	4	5	
2		<i>Scutigera coleoptera</i>			✓						

Arachnida

1	Sheep Tick	<i>Ixodes ricinus</i>									✓	
---	------------	-----------------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--

Mollusca

1	A large snail sp.	<i>Eobania vermiculata</i>			✓							
---	-------------------	----------------------------	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Fungi

1	<i>Ramularia ari</i>	on <i>Arum dioscoridis</i>				✓						
2	<i>Puccinia malvacearum</i>	on <i>Malva sylvestris</i>					✓					
3	<i>Uromyces geranii</i>	on <i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>					✓					