

Figure S1. **A.** *Attalea humilis* Mart.; **B.** *Barbacenia spectabilis* L.B.Sm. & Ayensu; **C.** *Begonia espiritosantensis* E.L.Jacques & Mamede; **D.** *Dalechampia margarethiae* Pereira-Silva & Armbruster; **E.** *Sinningia aghensis* Chautems; **F.** *Syngonium vellozianum* Schott.

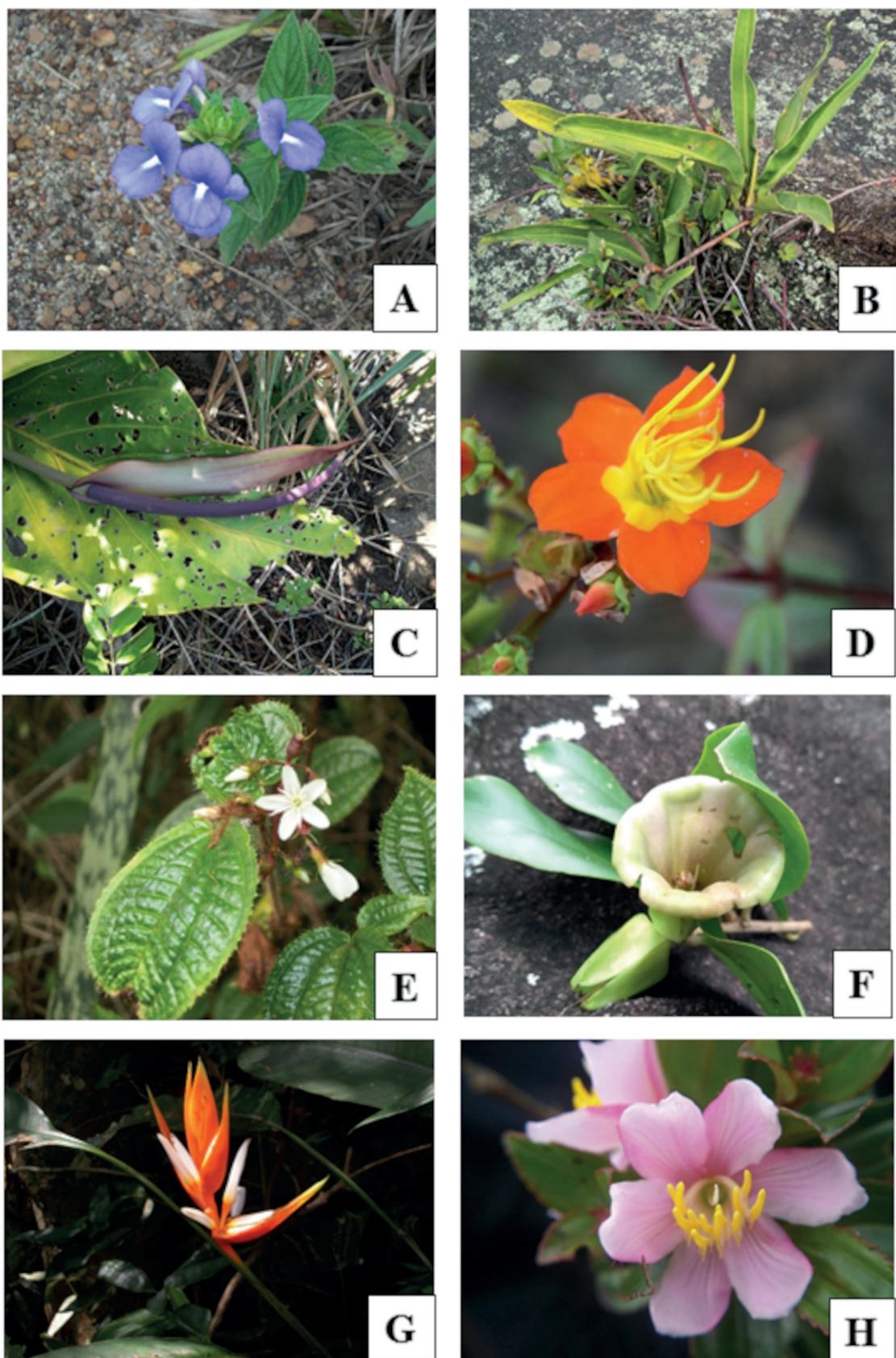


Figure S2. **A.** *Achetaria azurea* (Linden) V.C.Souza; **B.** *Anthurium angustifolium* Theófilo & Sakur.; **C.** *Anthurium solitarium* Schott; **D.** *Cambessedesia eichleri* Cogn.; **E.** *Clidemia hirta* (L.) D.Don; **F.** *Dyssochroma atlanticum* (Stehmann & Giacomini) A. Orejuela & C.I. Orozco; **G.** *Heliconia angusta* Vell; **H.** *Huberia mestrealvarensis* (D.T.Iglesias & R.Goldenb.) Bochorny & Michelang.

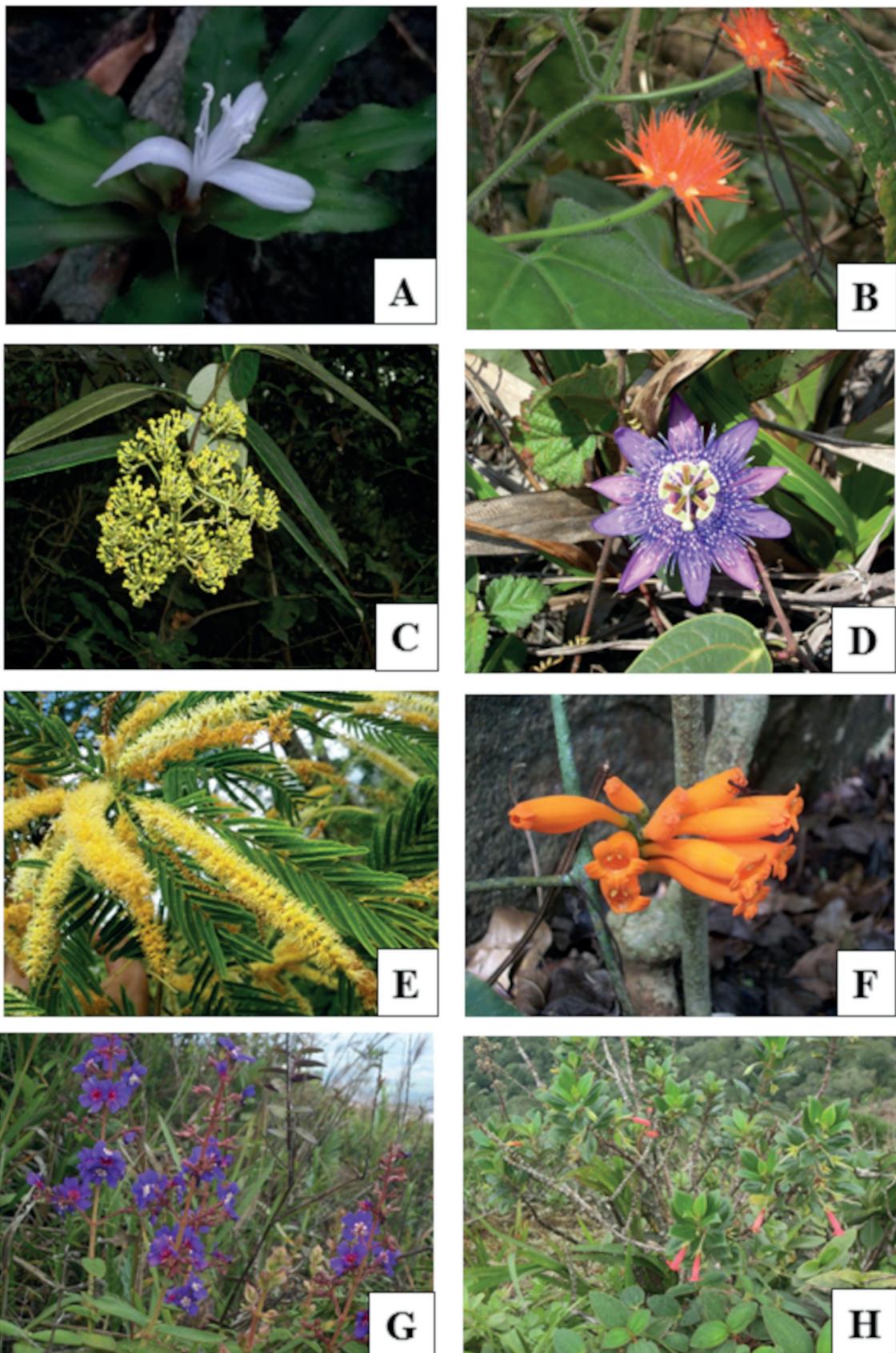


Figure S3. **A.** *Cryptanthus dorothyae* Leme; **B.** *Gurania pseudo-spinulosa* Cogn; **C.** *Heteropterys nitida* (Lam.) DC.; **D.** *Passiflora amethystina* J.C.Mikan; **E.** *Pseudopiptadenia contorta* (DC.) G.P.Lewis & M.P.Lima; **F.** *Pyrostegia venusta* (Ker Gawl.) Miers; **G.** *Tibouchina radula* Markgr.; **H.** *Vanhoutteaa calcarata* Lem.

Table S1. Angiosperms list of the Área de Proteção Ambiental Mestre Álvaro, Espírito Santo State, Brazil. SHR = shrubs, ARV = tree, HER = herbs, CLI = climbers or lianas SUB = subshrubs, * = endemic of the Espírito Santo State, ** = new register from the Espírito Santo State, EN = Em perigo, NT = Near Threatened, VU = Vulnerable, (BR) = Brazil red list, (ES) = Espírito Santo red list.

| Family/Species | Voucher | Life-forms |
|---|--|------------|
| Acanthaceae | | |
| <i>Aphelandra maximiliana</i> (Nees) Benth. * EN(BR) | Menezes, B.D. et al. 22 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Aphelandra prismatica</i> (Vell.) Hieron. VU(ES) | Valadares, R.T. et al. 995 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Justicia asclepiadea</i> (Nees) Wassh. & C. Ezcurra ** | Assis, A.M. et al. 2554 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Justicia symphyantha</i> (Nees) Lindau | Cribari, R.S. et al. 107 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Ruellia geminiflora</i> Kunth | Cribari, R.S. et al. 95 (VIES) | SUB |
| Achariaceae | | |
| <i>Carpotroche brasiliensis</i> (Raddi) A. Gray | Botelho, R.M. et al. 110 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Kuhlmanniodendron apterocarpum</i> (Kuhlm.) Fiaschi & Groppo * | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 65 (VIES) | TRE |
| Amaranthaceae | | |
| <i>Alternanthera brasiliiana</i> (L.) Kuntze | Botelho, R.M. et al. 106 (VIES) | HER |
| Amaryllidaceae | | |
| <i>Griffinia espiritensis</i> Ravenna EN(BR) | Cribari, R.S. et al. 143 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Hippeastrum striatum</i> (Lam.) H.E. Moore EN(BR) | Borges, W.S. & Bismack 5 (VIES) | HER |
| Anacardiaceae | | |
| <i>Schinus terebinthifolia</i> Raddi | Botelho, R.M. et al. 31 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Spondias venulosa</i> (Engl.) Engl. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2336 (VIES) | TRE |
| Annonaceae | | |
| <i>Annona acutiflora</i> Mart. | Vago, A.M. et al. 41 (MBML) | TRE |
| <i>Annona dolabripetala</i> Raddi ** | Botelho, R.M. et al. 107 (MBML) | TRE |
| <i>Duguetia chrysocarpa</i> Maas | Santos, R. et al. 24 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Duguetia flagellaris</i> Huber ** | Vago, A.M. et al. 995 (MBML) | TRE |
| Apocynaceae | | |
| <i>Asclepias curassavica</i> L. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 137 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Mandevilla atroviolacea</i> (Stadelm.) Woodson | Pereira, O.J. 2065 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Oxypetalum banksii</i> Schult. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2316 (VIES) | CLI |
| Araceae | | |
| <i>Anthurium angustifolium</i> Theófilo & Sakur. EN(ES) | Valadares, R.T. 1042 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Anthurium comtum</i> Schott | Valadares, R.T. et al. 992 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Anthurium idimae</i> Theófilo & Nadruz | Gomes, J.M.L. 3677 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Anthurium jilekii</i> Schott | Barros, P.H.D. 106 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Anthurium parasiticum</i> (Vell.) Stellfeld | Gomes, J.M.L. 3670 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Anthurium pentaphyllum</i> (Aubl.) G. Don | Valadares, R.T. 1166 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Anthurium scandens</i> (Aubl.) Engl. | Gomes, J.M.L. 3662 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Anthurium solitarium</i> Schott | Valadares, R.T. 1165 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Monstera adansonii</i> Schott | Valadares, R.T. et al. 954 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Philodendron cordatum</i> Kunth ex Schott | Valadares, R.T. & Gomes, J.M.L. 921 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Philodendron edmundoi</i> G.M. Barroso | Pereira, O.J. 7744 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Philodendron fragrantissimum</i> (Hook.) G. Don | Valadares, R.T. & Silva, L.A. 994 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Philodendron hatschbachii</i> Nadruz & Mayo NT(BR) | Valadares, R.T. 1438 (RB) | HER |
| <i>Philodendron oblongum</i> (Vell.) Kunth | Santos, R. et al. 34 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Philodendron pedatum</i> (Hook.) Kunth | Valadares, R.T. 1440 (RB) | HER |
| <i>Philodendron propinquum</i> Schott | Valadares, R.T. & Silva, L.A. 991 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Rhodospatha latifolia</i> Poepp. | Valadares, R.T. 1153 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Syngonium vellozianum</i> Schott | Valadares, R.T. & Koski, D. 1251 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Zomicarpa steigeriana</i> Maxim. ex Schott | Valadares, R.T. & Koski, D. 1247 (VIES) | HER |
| Araliaceae | | |
| <i>Hydrocotyle quinqueloba</i> Ruiz & Pav. | Barros, P.H.D. 126 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Oreopanax capitatus</i> (Jacq.) Decne. & Planch. VU(ES) | Gomes, J.M.L. et al. 3581 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| Arecaceae | | |
| <i>Bactris bahiensis</i> Noblick ex A.J. Hend. | Vago, A. et al. 13 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Geonoma elegans</i> Mart. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 66 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Geonoma rodeiensis</i> Barb.Rodr. | Gomes, J.M.L. 3669 (VIES) | HER |

Table S1. Cont.

| Family/Species | Voucher | Life-forms |
|---|--|-------------|
| Aristolochiaceae | | |
| <i>Aristolochia assisii</i> J. Freitas, Lírio & F. González ^{EN(ES)} | Assis, A.M. et al. 2327 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Aristolochia cymbifera</i> Mart. & Zucc. | Xon, J.E. et al. s.n. (MBML 22367) | CLI |
| Asteraceae | | |
| <i>Achyrocline satureioides</i> (Lam.) DC. | Gomes, J.M.L. et al. 3585 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Austroeupatorium inulaefolium</i> (Kunth) R.M.King & H.Rob. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 135 (VIES) | HER/SUB/SHR |
| <i>Baccharis calvescens</i> DC. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 154 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Baccharis serrulata</i> (Lam.) Pers. | Deus, Y.S. de 9 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Baccharis singularis</i> (Vell.) G.M.Barroso | Gomes, J.M.L. 3591 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Barrosoa organensis</i> (Gardner) R.M.King & H.Rob. | Gomes, J.M.L. 3665 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Centratherum punctatum</i> Cass. | Vago, A. et al. 52 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Chaptalia integrerrima</i> (Vell.) Burkart | Deus, Y.S. de s.n. (VIES 13681) | HER |
| <i>Chromolaena maximilianii</i> (Schrad. ex DC.) R.M.King & H.Rob. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 191 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Cyrtocymura scorpioides</i> (Lam.) H.Rob. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2542 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Lepidaploa argyrotricha</i> (Sch.Bip. ex Baker) H.Rob. | Gomes, J.M.L. et al. 3582 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Mikania micrantha</i> Kunth | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 136 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Moquiniastrum polymorphum</i> (Less.) G. Sancho | Botelho, R.M. et al. 12 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Pterocaule alopecuroides</i> (Lam.) DC. | Gomes, J.M.L. et al. 3584 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Tridax procumbens</i> L. | Vago, A. et al. 33 (VIES) | HER |
| Balsaminaceae | | |
| <i>Impatiens walleriana</i> Hook.f | Santos, R. et al. 43 (VIES) | HER |
| Begoniaceae | | |
| <i>Begonia angularis</i> Raddi ^{VU(ES)} | Kollmann, L. & Cribari, R. 12207 (MBML) | SUB |
| <i>Begonia kuhlmannii</i> Brade * ^{EN(BR), VU(ES)} | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 151 (HUEFS) | HER |
| <i>Begonia espiritosantensis</i> E.L.Jacques & Mamede * ^{EN(BR), ES} | Vinha, P.C. 1168 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Begonia hirtella</i> Link | Menezes, B.D. et al. 16 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Begonia itaguassuensis</i> Brade ^{EN(BR)} | Botelho, R.M. et al. 75 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Begonia novalombardiensis</i> L.Kollmann ^{EN(BR)} | Kollmann, L. & Cribari, R. 12209 (MBML) | SUB |
| <i>Begonia reniformis</i> Dryand. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 55 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Begonia solananthera</i> A.DC. | Kollmann, L. & Cribari, R. 12208 (MBML) | CLI |
| Bignoniaceae | | |
| <i>Adenocalymma cymbalum</i> (Cham.) Bureau & K.Schum. | Vago, A. et al. 26 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Adenocalymma salmonicum</i> J.C.Gomes | Assis, A.M. et al. 2584 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Bignonia binata</i> Thunb. | Iglesias, D.T. & Cardoso, W.C. 84 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Fridericia conjugata</i> (Vell.) L.G.Lohmann | Vago, A. et al. 8 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Fridericia rego</i> (Vell.) L.G.Lohmann | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 149 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Fridericia subincana</i> (Mart.) L.G.Lohmann | Botelho, R.M. et al. 1 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Handroanthus riocensis</i> (A.H.Gentry) S.Grose ^{EN(BR), CR(ES)} | Assis, A.M. et al. 2531 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Lundia longa</i> (Vell.) DC. | Barros, P.H.D. 197 (HUEFS) | CLI |
| <i>Pleonotoma stichadenia</i> K.Schum. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 74 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Sparattosperma leucanthum</i> (Vell.) K.Schum. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 50 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Tabebuia roseoalba</i> (Ridl.) Sandwith | Santos, R. et al. 25 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Zeyheria tuberculosa</i> (Vell.) Bureau ex Verl. ^{VU(BR)} | Vago, A. et al. 2 (VIES) | TRE |
| Boraginaceae | | |
| <i>Cordia taguahensis</i> Vell. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 67 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Cordia trichotoma</i> (Vell.) Arráb. ex Steud. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 59 (VIES) | TRE |
| Bromeliaceae | | |
| <i>Acanthostachys strobilacea</i> (Schult. & Schult.f.) Klotsch | Gomes, J.M.L. 3695 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Aechmea bromeliifolia</i> (Rudge) Baker | Sarnaglia-Jr., V.B. 431 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Aechmea depressa</i> L.B.Sm. ^{EN(BR)} | Santos, R. et al. 59 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Aechmea lamarchei</i> Mez | Gomes, J.M.L. 3518 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Aechmea ramosa</i> Mart. ex Schult. & Schult.f. | Pereira, O.J. 7742 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Billbergia amoena</i> (Lodd.) Lindl. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2350 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Billbergia euphemiae</i> E.Morren | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 21 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Billbergia iridifolia</i> (Nees & Mart.) Lindl. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2556 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Canistropsis billbergioides</i> (Schult. & Schult.f.) Leme | Vinha, P.C. 1430 (VIES) | HER |



Table S1. Cont.

| Family/Species | Voucher | Life-forms |
|--|--|------------|
| <i>Cryptanthus brevifolius</i> Leme * | Deus, Y.S. de s.n. (VIES13683) | HER |
| <i>Cryptanthus dorothyae</i> Leme EN(BR, ES) | Silva, H.L. et al. 361 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Cryptanthus maritimus</i> L.B.Sm. * EN(BR) VU(ES) | Kollmann, L. & Cribari, R. 12205 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Neoregelia dungiana</i> E.Pereira | s.c. (CVJFZB 266) | HER |
| <i>Pitcairnia flammea</i> Lindl. | Barros, P.H.D. 171 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Tillandsia gardneri</i> Lindl. | Barros, P.H.D. 174 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Tillandsia kautskyi</i> E.Pereira * VU(BR, ES) | Gomes, J.M.L. 3544 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Tillandsia stricta</i> Sol. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 58 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Tillandsia tenuifolia</i> L. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 7 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Tillandsia usneoides</i> (L.) L. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 246 (VIES) | HER |
| Cactaceae | | |
| <i>Cereus fernambucensis</i> Lem. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 38 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Coleocephalocereus fluminensis</i> (Miq.) Backeb. (BR) | Cardoso, W.C. et al. 329 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Epiphyllum phyllanthus</i> (L.) Haw. | Cardoso, W.C. et al. 228 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Hatiora salicornioides</i> (Haw.) Britton & Rose | Cardoso, W.C. et al. 15 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Lepismium cruciforme</i> (Vell.) Miq. | Cardoso, W.C. et al. 231 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Pereskia aculeata</i> Mill. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 55 (VIES) | CLI/SHR |
| <i>Pilosocereus brasiliensis</i> (Britton & Rose) Backeb. NT(BR) | Cardoso, W.C. & Iglesias, D.T. 243 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Rhipsalis elliptica</i> G.Lindb. ex K.Schum. VU(ES) | Cardoso, W.C. & Iglesias, D.T. 257 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Rhipsalis floccosa</i> Salm-Dyck ex Pfeiff. | Cardoso, W.C. et al. 334 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Rhipsalis lindbergiana</i> K.Schum. | Cardoso, W.C. & Iglesias, D.T. 242 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Rhipsalis neves-armondii</i> K.Schum. | Cardoso, W.C. et al. 214 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Rhipsalis puniceodiscus</i> G.Lindb. ** EN(ES) | Cardoso, W.C. et al. 218 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Rhipsalis teres</i> (Vell.) Steud. | Cardoso, W.C. et al. 207 (VIES) | HER |
| Calophyllaceae | | |
| <i>Kielmeyera membranacea</i> Casar. | Cribari, R.S., Assis, A.M. 16 (VIES) | TRE |
| Campanulaceae | | |
| <i>Centropogon cornutus</i> (L.) Druce | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 232 (VIES) | HER/SHR |
| Cannabaceae | | |
| <i>Celtis brasiliensis</i> (Gardner) Planch. | Siqueira, G.S. 536 (CVRD) | CLI |
| <i>Celtis iguanaea</i> (Jacq.) Sarg. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 105 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Trema micrantha</i> (L.) Blume | Assis, A.M. et al. 2315 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| Cannaceae | | |
| <i>Canna indica</i> L. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 94 (VIES) | HER |
| Capparaceae | | |
| <i>Crateva tapia</i> L. | Vago, A.M. et al. 9 (MBML) | TRE |
| <i>Cynophalla flexuosa</i> (L.) J.Presl | Assis, A.M. et al. 2343 (MBML) | SHR |
| Celastraceae | | |
| <i>Monteverdia cestrifolia</i> (Reissek) Biral | Botelho, R.M. et al. 70 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Monteverdia obtusifolia</i> (Mart.) Biral | Assis, A.M. et al. 2325 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Monteverdia schummaniana</i> (Loes.) Biral | Gomes, J.M.L. & Dutra, S. 4609 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| Chrysobalanaceae | | |
| <i>Hirtella sprucei</i> Benth. ex Hook.f. VU(ES) | Barros, P.H.D. & Iglesias, D.T. 166 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| Cleomaceae | | |
| <i>Tarenaya bicolor</i> (Gardner) Soares Neto & Roalson | Barros, P.H.D. 139 (HUEFS) | HER/SUB |
| Clusiaceae | | |
| <i>Clusia aemygdioi</i> Gomes da Silva & B.Weinberg * EN(BR, ES) | Gomes, J.M.L. 3668 (UEC) | TRE |
| <i>Clusia organensis</i> Planch. & Triana | Cribari, R.S. et al. 87 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Clusia spiritu-sanctensis</i> G.Mariz & B.Weinberg * | Gomes, J.M.L. 3512 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| Commelinaceae | | |
| <i>Commelina benghalensis</i> L. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 56 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Commelina obliqua</i> Vahl | Vago, A. et al. 39 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Dichorisandra procera</i> Mart. ex Schult. f. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 243 (VIES) | HER |
| Costaceae | | |
| <i>Costus spiralis</i> (Jacq.) Roscoe | Assis, A.M. et al. 2348 (VIES) | HER |

Table S1. Cont.

| Family/Species | Voucher | Life-forms |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------|
| Cucurbitaceae | | |
| <i>Fevillea passiflora</i> Vell. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 80 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Gurania pseudo-spinulosa</i> Cogn. ** | Pirani, J.R. 174 (SPF) | CLI |
| <i>Gurania sellowiana</i> Cogn. | Cribari, R.S. et al. 18 | CLI |
| <i>Melothria cf. cucumis</i> Vell. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 84 (MBML) | CLI |
| Cunoniaceae | | |
| <i>Lamanonia ternata</i> Vell. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2560 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| Cyperaceae | | |
| <i>Cyperus hermaphroditus</i> (Jacq.) Standl. | Barros, P.H.D. 175 | HER |
| <i>Eleocharis interstincta</i> (Vahl) Roem. & Schult. | Cribari, R.S. et al. 134 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Fuirena umbellata</i> Rottb. | Menezes, B.D. et al. 3 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Pleurostachys gaudichaudii</i> Brongn. | Pirani, J.R. 190 (SPF) | HER |
| Dilleniaceae | | |
| <i>Davilla latifolia</i> Casar. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 192 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Davilla rugosa</i> Poir. | Deus, Y.S. de 16 (VIES) | CLI/SUB |
| Dioscoreaceae | | |
| <i>Dioscorea glandulosa</i> (Griseb.) Kunth | Barros, P.H.D. 119 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Dioscorea laxiflora</i> Mart. ex Griseb | Botelho, R.M. et al. 23 (MBML) | CLI |
| <i>Dioscorea polygonoides</i> Humb. & Bonpl. ex Wild. | Santos, R. et al. 13 (MBML) | CLI |
| Ebenaceae | | |
| <i>Diospyros brasiliensis</i> Mart. ex Miq. | Santos, R. et al. 36 (MBML) | TRE |
| Erythroxylaceae | | |
| <i>Erythroxylum affine</i> A.St.-Hil. | Cribari, R.S. et al. 137 (MBML) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Erythroxylum ectinocalyx</i> Mart. ^{VU(ES)} | Barros, P.H.D. 122 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Erythroxylum nobile</i> O.E.Schulz ^{CR(ES)} | Botelho, R.M. et al. 9 (MBML) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Erythroxylum passerinum</i> Mart. | Menezes, B.H. et al. 6 (MBML) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Erythroxylum tenue</i> Plowman | Santos, R. et al. 48 (MBML) | SHR |
| Euphorbiaceae | | |
| <i>Acalypha amblyodonta</i> (Müll.Arg.) Müll.Arg. | Folli, D.A. 6584 (CVRD) | SUB/SHR |
| <i>Actinostemon klotzschii</i> (Didr.) Pax | Folli, D.A. 6895 (CVRD) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Adenophaedra megalophylla</i> (Müll.Arg.) Müll.Arg. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2588 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Croton lundianus</i> (Didr.) Müll. Arg. | Barros, P.H.D. 115 (VIES) | HER/SUB |
| <i>Croton triqueter</i> Lam. | Freitas, V.C. 1 (VIES) | SUB/SHR |
| <i>Dalechampia margarethiae</i> Pereira-Silva & Armbruste * | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 129 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Gymnanthes klotzschiana</i> Müll.Arg. | Pirani, J.R. 182 (SPF) | SUB |
| <i>Manihot tripartita</i> (Spreng.) Müll. Arg. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 194 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Pachystroma longifolium</i> (Nees) I.M.Johnst. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 47 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Pausandra morisiana</i> (Casar.) Radlk. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2333 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Sapium glandulosum</i> (L.) Morong | Freitas, V.C. 3 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Sebastiania brasiliensis</i> Spreng. | Folli, D.A. 6577 (CVRD) | SHR |
| Fabaceae | | |
| <i>Abarema langsdorffii</i> (Benth.) Barneby & J.W.Grimes | Silva, L.A. et al. 99 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Aeschynomene elegans</i> Schltld. & Cham. | Florenço, V.S. et al. 1 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Aeschynomene sensitiva</i> Sw. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 43 (VIES) | HER/SUB |
| <i>Albizia polycephala</i> (Benth.) Killip ex Record | Freitas, V.C. 27 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i> (L.) DC. | Cribari, R.S. et al. 131 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Anadenanthera peregrina</i> (L.) Speg. | Silva, L.A. 478 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Andira fraxinifolia</i> Benth. | Cardoso, W.C. 259 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Bauhinia forficata</i> Link. | Cribari, R.S. et al. 84 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Centrosema brasiliianum</i> (L.) Benth. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 68 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Centrosema virginianum</i> (L.) Benth. | Florenço, V.S. et al. 4 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Chamaecrista ensiformis</i> (Vell.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby | Menezes, B.D. et al. 14 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i> (L.) Moench | Vazzoler, C.B. et al. 6 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Chloroleucon extortum</i> Barneby & J.W.Grimes | Vago, A. et al. 14 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Copaifera lucens</i> Dwyer | Folli, D.A. 6566 (CVRD) | TRE |
| <i>Crotalaria incana</i> L. | Florenço, V.S. et al. 14 (VIES) | SUB |



Table S1. Cont.

| Family/Species | Voucher | Life-forms |
|--|---|------------|
| <i>Crotalaria pallida</i> Aiton | Florenço, V.S. et al. 8 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Dalbergia brasiliensis</i> Vogel | Silva, L.A. et al. 329 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Dalbergia nigra</i> (Vell.) Allemão ex Benth. ^{VU(BR, ES)} | Gomes, J.M.L. 3676 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Deguelia costata</i> (Benth.) A.M.G.Azevedo & R.A.Camargo | Firmino, A.D. 6 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Desmodium adscendens</i> (Sw.) DC. | Vago, A. et al. 31 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Desmodium affine</i> Schltdl. | Florenço, V.S. et al. 7 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Desmodium barbatum</i> (L.) Benth. | Deus, Y.S. de 10 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Desmodium incanum</i> (L.) Benth. | Florenço, V.S. et al. 9 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Goniorrhachis marginata</i> Taub. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 13 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Inga capitata</i> Desv. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 208 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Inga edulis</i> Mart. | Silva, L.A. et al. 330 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Inga hispida</i> Schott ex Benth. | Firmino, A.D. et al. 16 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Inga marginata</i> Willd. | Folli, D.A. 6572 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Inga striata</i> Benth. | Assis, A.M. 2572 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Inga subnuda</i> Salzm. ex Benth. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2572 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Leucochloron incuriale</i> (Vell.) Barneby & J.W.Grimes | Folli, D.A. 6573 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Machaerium fulvovenosum</i> H.C.Lima ^{VU(ES)} | Vago, A. 4 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Machaerium robsonianum</i> Filardi & H.C.Lima | Filardi, F.L.R. 764 (RB) | TRE |
| <i>Mimosa debilis</i> Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd. ** | Botelho, R.M. et al. 101 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Mimosa pudica</i> L. | Firmino, A.D. et al. 9 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Myrocarpus frondosus</i> Allemão | Assis, A.M. et al. 2335 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Parapiptadenia pterosperma</i> (Benth.) Brenan | Botelho, R.M. et al. 108 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Pseudopiptadenia contorta</i> (DC.) G.P.Lewis & M.P.Lima | Freitas, V.C. 20 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Senegalia tenuifolia</i> (L.) Britton & Rose | Santos, R. et al. 46 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Senna macranthera</i> (DC. ex Collad.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby | Assis, A.M. et al. 2546 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Senna multijuga</i> (Rich.) H.S.Irwin & Barneby | Silva, L.A. et al. 328 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Swartzia apetala</i> Radde | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 53 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Swartzia myrtifolia</i> Sm. | Cardoso, W.C. 220 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Swartzia simplex</i> (Sw.) Spreng. | Gomes, J.M.L. & Dutra, S. 4602 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Zornia reticulata</i> Sm. | Florenço, V.S. et al. 11 (VIES) | HER |
| Gesneriaceae | | |
| <i>Nematanthus crassifolius</i> (Schott) Wiehler | Cardoso, W.C. 22 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Sinningia aghensis</i> Chautems ^{EN(BR), VU(ES)} | Gomes, J.M.L. 3551 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Sinningia brasiliensis</i> (Regel & Schmidt) Wiehler & Chautems | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 9 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Sinningia sceptrum</i> (Mart.) Wiehler | Firmino, A.D. et al. 2 (VIES) | HER/SUB |
| <i>Sinningia villosa</i> Lindl. ^{EN(BR, ES)} | Assis, A.M. & Cribari, R.S. 2680 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Vanhouwteca calcarata</i> Lem. | Pereira, O.J. 7736 (VIES) | SHR |
| Heliconiaceae | | |
| <i>Heliconia angusta</i> Vell. ^{VU(ES)} | Gomes, J.M.L. 3663 (VIES) | HER |
| Hypericaceae | | |
| <i>Vismia brasiliensis</i> Choisy | Assis, A.M. et al. 2536 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Vismia pentagyna</i> (Spreng.) Ewan | Barros, P.H.D. 143 (HUEFS) | SHR/TRE |
| Hypoxidaceae | | |
| <i>Hypoxis decumbens</i> L. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 158 (VIES) | HER |
| Lamiaceae | | |
| <i>Aegiphila integrifolia</i> (Jacq.) Moldenke | Barros, P.H.D. 148 (HUEFS) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Marsyianthes chamaedrys</i> (Vahl) Kuntze | Santos, R. et al. 5 (VIES) | HER/SUB |
| Lauraceae | | |
| <i>Endlicheria paniculata</i> (Spreng.) J.F.Macbr. | Menezes, B.D. et al. 21 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Ocotea aniboides</i> (Meisn.) Mez | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 115 (MBML) | SHR |
| <i>Phyllostemonodaphne geminiflora</i> (Mez) Kosterm. | Menezes, B.H. et al. 47 (MBML) | TRE |
| <i>Urbanodendron verrucosum</i> (Nees) Mez | Cribari, R.S. et al. 139 (MBML) | TRE |
| Lecythidaceae | | |
| <i>Cariniana estrellensis</i> (Radde) Kuntze | Cribari, R.S. et al. 79 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Cariniana ianeirensis</i> R.Knuth ^{EN(BR), CR(ES)} | Menezes, B.D. et al. 48 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Cariniana legalis</i> (Mart.) Kuntze ^{EN(BR, ES)} | Santos, R. et al. 6 (VIES) | TRE |

Table S1. Cont.

| Family/Species | Voucher | Life-forms |
|--|--|------------|
| <i>Lecythis lirida</i> (Miers) S.A.Mori | Botelho, R.M. et al. 121 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Lecythis pisonis</i> Cambess. | Cribari, R.S. et al. 93 (VIES) | TRE |
| Lentibulariaceae | | |
| <i>Utricularia longifolia</i> Gardner | Pirani, J.R. 177 (SPF) | HER |
| Loganiaceae | | |
| <i>Spigelia laurina</i> Cham. & Schltdl. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 134 (VIES) | HER |
| Malpighiaceae | | |
| <i>Amorimia maritima</i> (A.Juss.) W.R.Anderson | Assis, A.M. et al. 2342 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Bunchosia macilenta</i> Dobson ^{VU(BR, ES)} | Cribari, R.S. et al. 144 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Byrsonima crassifolia</i> (L.) Kunth | Folli, D.A. 6593 (CVRD) | TRE |
| <i>Carolus chlorocarpus</i> (A.Juss.) W.R.Anderson | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 131 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Diplopterys pubipetala</i> (A.Juss.) W.R.Anderson & C.C.Davis | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 212 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Heteropterys nitida</i> (Lam.) DC. | Barros, P.H.D. & Silva, L.A. 290 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Heteropterys nordestina</i> Amorim | Assis, A.M. et al. 2559 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Heteropterys sericea</i> (Cav.) A.Juss. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 29 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Mascagnia sepium</i> (A.Juss.) Griseb. | Barros, P.H.D. & Iglesias, D.T. 127 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Niedenzuella acutifolia</i> (Cav.) W.R.Anderson | Assis, A.M. et al. 2537 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Niedenzuella poeppigiana</i> (A.Juss.) W.R.Anderson ^{VU(ES)} | Cardoso, W.C. 252 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Stigmaphyllon acuminatum</i> A.Juss. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 24 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Stigmaphyllon lalandianum</i> A.Juss. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2548 (VIES) | CLI |
| Malvaceae | | |
| <i>Ceiba pubiflora</i> (A.St.-Hil.) K.Schum. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 61 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Guazuma crinita</i> Mart. ** | Menezes, B.D. et al. 4 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> Garccke | Firmino, A.D. et al. 64 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Pachira glabra</i> Pasq. | Cribari, R.S. et al. 146 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Pavonia fruticosa</i> (Mill.) Fawc. & Rendle ** | Vago, A. et al. 28 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Pavonia makoyana</i> E.Morren | Firmino, A.D. et al. 81 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Pavonia malacophylla</i> (Link & Otto) Garccke | Firmino, A.D. et al. 97 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Pavonia multiflora</i> A.St.-Hil. ^{VU(ES)} | Assis, A.M. et al. 2334 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Pavonia sepium</i> A.St.-Hil. | Firmino, A.D. et al. 72 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Pavonia sidifolia</i> Kunth | Firmino, A.D. et al. 58 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Pseudobombax grandiflorum</i> (Cav.) A.Robyns | Firmino, A.D. et al. 31 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Sida cordifolia</i> L. | Vago, A. et al. 34 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Sida linifolia</i> Cav. | Firmino, A.D. et al. 62 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Sida planicaulis</i> Cav. | Firmino, A.D. et al. 45 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Sida plumosa</i> Cav. | Firmino, A.D. et al. 102 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Sida rhombifolia</i> L. | Firmino, A.D. et al. 52 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Sida spinosa</i> L. ** | Firmino, A.D. et al. 106 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Sida urens</i> L. | Firmino, A.D. & Barros, P.H.D. 94 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Sidastrum micranthum</i> (A.St.-Hil.) Fryxell | Firmino, A.D. et al. 80 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Sidastrum multiflorum</i> (Jacq.) Fryxell | Firmino, A.D. et al. 53 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Sidastrum paniculatum</i> (L.) Fryxell | Firmino, A.D. et al. 98 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Spirabutilon citrinum</i> Krapov. * | Pirani, J.R. 166 (SPF) | SHR |
| <i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i> Jacq. ** | Firmino, A.D. & Barros, P.H.D. 95 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Triumfetta semitriloba</i> Jacq. | Firmino, A.D. et al. 76 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Waltheria indica</i> L. | Firmino, A.D. et al. 56 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Waltheria maritima</i> A.St.-Hil. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 198 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Wissadula amplissima</i> (L.) R.E.Fr. | Firmino, A.D. & Barros, P.H.D. 96 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Wissadula contracta</i> (Link) R.E.Fr. | Firmino, A.D. et al. 100 (VIES) | SUB |
| Marantaceae | | |
| <i>Goeppertia aemula</i> (Körn.) Borchs. & S. Suárez | Assis, A.M. et al. 2331 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Goeppertia eichleri</i> (Petersen) Borchs. & S. Suárez | Vago, A.M. et al. 20 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Goeppertia truncata</i> (Link ex A. Dietr.) Borchs. & S. Suárez | Gomes, J.M.L. 3524 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Goeppertia vaginata</i> (Petersen) Borchs. & S. Suárez | Barros, P.H.D. 117 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Goeppertia zebrina</i> (Sims) Nees | Assis, A.M. et al. 2340 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Ischnosiphon gracilis</i> (Rudge) Körn. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 122 (MBML) | HER |



Table S1. Cont.

| Family/Species | Voucher | Life-forms |
|--|---|------------|
| <i>Maranta protracta</i> Miq. | Cribari, R.S. et al. 98 (HPL) | HER |
| <i>Maranta rupicola</i> L. Andersson | Cribari, R.S. et al. 145 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Stromanthe schottiana</i> Eichler | Barros, P.H.D. 180 (VIES) | HER |
| Melastomataceae | | |
| <i>Bertolonia duasbocaensis</i> Bacci & R.Goldenb. * CR(ES) | Iglesias, D.T. & Cardoso, W.C. 94 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Cambessedesia eichleri</i> Cogn. | Barros, P.H.D. 108 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Clidemia hirta</i> (L.) D.Don | Assis, A.M. et al. 2538 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Clidemia urceolata</i> DC. | Iglesias, D.T. 76 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Huberia mestrealvarensis</i> (D.T.Iglesias & R.Goldenb.) Bochorny & Michelang. * CR(ES) | Iglesias, D.T. & Cardoso, W.C. 98 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Huberia ovalifolia</i> DC. | Iglesias, D.T. 158 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Leandra capilliflora</i> (Naudin) Reginato | Iglesias, D.T. & Cardoso, W.C. 91 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Leandra ionopogon</i> (Mart.) Cogn. | Barros, P.H.D. 105 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Leandra melastomoides</i> Raddi | Barros, P.H.D. 103 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Leandra reversa</i> (DC.) Cogn. VU(ES) | Assis, A.M. et al. 2543 (MBML) | SUB/SHR |
| <i>Leandra triantha</i> E.Camargo & R.Goldenb. * | Iglesias, D.T. & Cardoso, W.C. 85 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Leandra variabilis</i> Raddi | Iglesias, D.T. & Cardoso, W.C. 87 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Miconia albicans</i> (Sw.) Triana | Iglesias, D.T. et al. 46 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Miconia atlantica</i> Caddah & R.Goldenb. | Iglesias, D.T. & Cardoso, W.C. 89 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Miconia calvescens</i> DC. | Iglesias, D.T. 12 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Miconia fasciculata</i> Gardner | Iglesias, D.T. & Cardoso, W.C. 95 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Miconia flammee</i> Casar. | Iglesias, D.T. & Cardoso, W.C. 92 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Miconia latecrenata</i> (DC.) Naudin | Iglesias, D.T. et al. 50 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Miconia mirabilis</i> (Aubl.) L.O.Williams | Iglesias, D.T. & Barros, P.H.D. 17 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Miconia nervosa</i> (Sm.) Triana | Iglesias, D.T. 152 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Miconia paniculata</i> (DC.) Naudin | Iglesias, D.T. et al. 45 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Miconia prasina</i> (Sw.) DC. | Iglesias, D.T. 19 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Mouriri arborea</i> Gardner | Botelho, R.M. et al. 69 (VIES) (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Ossaea amygdaloides</i> (DC.) Triana | Iglesias, D.T. & Cardoso, W.C. 88 (VIES) | SUB/SHR |
| <i>Pleroma heteromallum</i> D. Don (D.Don) | Botelho, R.M. et al. 32 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Tibouchina estrellensis</i> (Raddi) Cogn. | Iglesias, D.T. 97 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Tibouchina radula</i> Markgr. | Menezes, B.D. et al. 35 (VIES) | SHR |
| Meliaceae | | |
| <i>Trichilia casaretti</i> C.DC. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 88 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Trichilia elegans</i> A.Juss. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 100 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Trichilia hirta</i> L. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 56 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Trichilia pallens</i> C.DC. | Menezes, B.D. et al. 7 (VIES) | SHR |
| Menispermaceae | | |
| <i>Chondrodendron platiphyllum</i> (A.St.-Hil.) Miers | Botelho, R.M. et al. 7 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Odontocarya vitis</i> (Vell.) J.M.A.Braga | Assis, A.M. et al. 2595 (VIES) | CLI |
| Menyanthaceae | | |
| <i>Nymphoides humboldtiana</i> (Kunh) Kuntze | Cribari, R.S. et al. 99 (VIES) | HER |
| Molluginaceae | | |
| <i>Mollugo verticillata</i> L. | Assis, A.M. & Cribari, R. S. 2697 (VIES) | HER |
| Monimiaceae | | |
| <i>Macrotorus utriculatus</i> (Mart.) Perkins | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 51 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Mollinedia lamprophylla</i> Perkins NT(BR) | Assis, A.M. & Cribari, R.S. 2689 (VIES) | TRE |
| Moraceae | | |
| <i>Dorstenia elata</i> Hook. | Cribari, R.S.& Assis, A.M. 14 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Ficus clusiifolia</i> Schott | Cribari, R.S.& Assis, A.M. 62 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Sorocea guilleminiana</i> Gaudich. | Folli, D.A. 6599 (CVRD) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Sorocea hilarii</i> Gaudich. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2330 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| Myrtaceae | | |
| <i>Calyptranthes aff. pauciflora</i> O.Berg | Cribari, R.S. et al. 105 (MBML) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Eugenia bahiensis</i> DC. | Vago, A.M. et al. 27 (MBML) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Eugenia brasiliensis</i> Lam. | Santos, R. et al. 3 (MBML) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Eugenia longohypantiata</i> Giaretta | Folli, D.A. 6594 (HUFSJ) | SHR/TRE |

Table S1. Cont.

| Family/Species | Voucher | Life-forms |
|---|---|-------------|
| <i>Eugenia excelsa</i> O.Berg | Assis, A.M. et al. 2582 (MBML) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Eugenia florida</i> DC. ^{VU(ES)} | Cribari, R.S. et al. 96 (MBML) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Eugenia uniflora</i> L. | Santos, R. et al. 20 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Myrcia cerqueiria</i> (Nied.) E.Lucas & Sobral | Folli, D.A. 6564 (CVRD) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Myrcia ilheosensis</i> Kiaersk. | Gomes, J.M.L. 3678 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Myrcia racemosa</i> (O.Berg) Kiaersk. | Folli, D.A. 6580 (CVRD) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Myrcia splendens</i> (Sw.) DC. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2562 (MBML) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Myrcia subsericea</i> A. Grey ^{VU(ES)} | Santos, R. et al. 61 (MBML) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Myrciaria floribunda</i> (H.West ex Willd.) O.Berg | Gomes, J.M.L. & Dutra, S. 4600 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Myrciaria tenella</i> (DC.) O. Berg ** | Gomes, J.M.L. 3527 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Psidium myrtoides</i> O.Berg | Botelho, R.M. et al. 99 (MBML) | SHR/TRE |
| Nyctaginaceae | | |
| <i>Guapira opposita</i> (Vell.) Reitz | Gomes, J.M.L. 3516 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Ramisia brasiliensis</i> Oliv. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 14 (VIES) | TRE |
| Olacaceae | | |
| <i>Diospyros brasiliensis</i> Mart. ex Miq. ** | Santos, R. et al. 36 (MBML) | TRE |
| Onagraceae | | |
| <i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i> (Jacq.) P.H.Raven | Cribari, R.S. et al. 101 (VIES) | HER/SUB/SHR |
| Orchidaceae | | |
| <i>Acanthera auriculata</i> (Lindl.) Pridgeon & M.W.Chase ^{VU(ES)} | Guiard, J. 9401 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Acanthera purpureoziolacea</i> (Cogn.) F.Barros | Guiard, J. 9209 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Aspidogyne hylibates</i> (Rchb.f.) Garay | Kollmann, L. & Cribari, R. 12210 | HER |
| <i>Cattleya cernua</i> (Lindl.) Van den Berg ^{VU(ES)} | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 28 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Christensonella pumila</i> (Hook.) Szlach. et al. | Cardoso, W.C. et al. 233 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Cyrtopodium glutiniferum</i> Raddi | Botelho, R.M. et al. 64 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Dichaea elianae</i> Xim.Bols. * | Bolsanello, R.X. s.n. (MBML38218) | HER |
| <i>Epidendrum secundum</i> Jacq. | Gomes, J.M.L. et al. 3583 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Gomesa pabstii</i> (Campacci & C.Espejo) M.W.Chase & N.H.Williams | Chiron 9406 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Habenaria parviflora</i> Lindl. | Deus, Y.S. de s.n. (VIES13684) | HER |
| <i>Lankesterella aff. ceracifolia</i> (Barb.Rodr.) Mansf. ^{VU(ES)} | Guiard, J. 9223 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Lockhartia lunifera</i> (Lindl.) Rchb.f. | Chiron 9396 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Masdevallia infracta</i> Lindl. | Pirani, J.R. et al. 163 (SP) | HER |
| <i>Octomeria stellaris</i> Barb.Rodr. | Guiard, J. 9394 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Oeceoclades maculata</i> (Lindl.) Lindl. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 3 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Pabstiella trifida</i> (Lindl.) Luer | Pereira, O.J. et al. 2064 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Pabstiella wawraeana</i> (Barb.Rodr.) Chiron & Xim.Bols. | Guiard, J. 9253 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Polystachya concreta</i> (Jacq.) Garay & Sweet | Chiron 9392 (MBML) | HER |
| <i>Prescottia plantaginifolia</i> Lindl. ex Hook. | Menezes, B.D. et al. 32 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Specklinia grobyi</i> (Batem. ex Lindl.) F.Barros | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 76 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Zygopetalum maculatum</i> (Kunth) Garay | Deus, Y.S. de 18 (VIES) | HER |
| Orobanchaceae | | |
| <i>Esterhazya splendida</i> J.C.Mikan | Pereira, O.J. 7746 (VIES) | HER/SUB/SHR |
| Passifloraceae | | |
| <i>Passiflora alata</i> Curtis | Assis, A.M. et al. 2599 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Passiflora amethystina</i> J.C.Mikan | Assis, A.M. et al. 2326 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Passiflora edulis</i> Sims | Assis, A.M. et al. 2345 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Passiflora kermesina</i> Link & Otto | Barros, P.H.D. 181 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Passiflora miersii</i> Mast. ^{VU(ES)} | Kollmann, L. & Cribari, R. 12211 (MBML) | CLI |
| Peraceae | | |
| <i>Pera anisotricha</i> Müll. Arg. | Gomes, J.M.L. 3691 (VIES) | TRE |
| Phyllanthaceae | | |
| <i>Phyllanthus hypoleucus</i> Müll.Arg. ^{EN(ES)} | Pirani, J.R., et al. 167 (SP) | SUB |
| <i>Phyllanthus orbiculatus</i> Rich. | Pereira, O.J. 7735 (VIES) | HER/SUB |
| Phytolaccaceae | | |
| <i>Gallesia integrifolia</i> (Spreng.) Harms | Botelho, R.M. et al. 11 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Petiveria alliacea</i> L. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 20 (VIES) | HER/SUB |



Table S1. Cont.

| Family/Species | Voucher | Life-forms |
|--|---|-------------|
| <i>Phytolacca thyrsiflora</i> Fenzl. ex J.A.Schmidt | Cribari, R.S. et al. 103 (VIES) | HER/SUB |
| <i>Rivina humilis</i> L. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 46 (VIES) | HER |
| Picramniaceae | | |
| <i>Picramnia bahiensis</i> Turcz. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 79 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Picramnia ramiflora</i> Planch. | Folli, D.A. 6575 (CVRD) | TRE |
| Piperaceae | | |
| <i>Peperomia arifolia</i> Miq. | Vago, A. et al. 51 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Peperomia magnoliifolia</i> (Jacq.) A.Dietr. | Sarnaglia-Júnior, V.B. & Valadares, R.T. 382 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Peperomia martiana</i> Miq. ** | Sarnaglia-Júnior, V.B. 271 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Peperomia obtusifolia</i> (L.) A.Dietr. | Pereira, O.J. 2066 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Peperomia pereirae</i> Yunck. VU(ES) | Sarnaglia-Júnior, V.B. et al. 221 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Peperomia pseudoestrellensis</i> C.DC. | Sarnaglia-Júnior, V.B. 280 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Peperomia rubricaulis</i> (Nees) A.Dietr. | Barros, P.H.D. & Iglesias, D.T. 163 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Peperomia tetraphylla</i> (G.Forst.) Hook. & Arn. | Barros, P.H.D. 107 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Peperomia urocarpa</i> Fisch. & C.A.Mey. | Sarnaglia-Júnior, V.B. et al. 227 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Piper aduncum</i> L. | Sarnaglia-Júnior, V.B. et al. 219 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Piper amalago</i> L. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 104 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Piper amplum</i> Kunth | Sarnaglia-Júnior, V.B. 424 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Piper anisum</i> (Spreng.) Angely | Menezes, B.D. et al. 54 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Piper arboreum</i> Aubl. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 153 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Piper coccoboides</i> Kunth | Sarnaglia-Júnior, V.B. et al. 377 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Piper divaricatum</i> G.Mey. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 67 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Piper hayneanum</i> C.DC. | Sarnaglia-Júnior, V.B. 268 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Piper jubimarginatum</i> Yunck. VU(ES) | Sarnaglia-Júnior, V.B. et al. 380 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Piper klotzschianum</i> (Kunth) C.DC. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2339 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Piper mollicomum</i> Kunth | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 155 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Piper pubisubmarginalum</i> Yunck. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 138 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Piper richardiifolium</i> Kunth | Sarnaglia-Júnior, V.B. et al. 385 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Piper umbellatum</i> L. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 100 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Piper vicosanum</i> Yunck. | Sarnaglia-Júnior, V.B. et al. 215 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Piper xylosteoides</i> (Kunth) Steud. | Pirani, J.R. 173 (SPF) | SHR |
| Plantaginaceae | | |
| <i>Achetaria azurea</i> (Linden) V.C.Souza VU(ES) | Deus, Y.S. de 15 (VIES) | HER/SUB/SHR |
| <i>Achetaria platychila</i> (Radlk.) V.C.Souza | Pereira, O.J. 7745 (VIES) | HER/SUB/SHR |
| <i>Scoparia dulcis</i> L. | Cribari, R.S. et al. 141 (VIES) | HER/SUB |
| Plumbaginaceae | | |
| <i>Plumbago scandens</i> L. ** | Vago, A. et al. 6 (VIES) | SUB/SHR |
| Poaceae | | |
| <i>Axonopus graniticola</i> P.L. Viana VU(ES) | Gomes, J.M.L. 3541 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Melinis repens</i> (Willd.) Zizka | Botelho, R.M. et al. 28 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Olyra latifolia</i> L. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2589 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Pharus latifolius</i> L. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 109 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Trichantheicum parvifolium</i> (Lam.) Zuloaga & Morrone | Deus, Y.S. de 3 (VIES) | HER |
| Polygalaceae | | |
| <i>Caemembeca oxyphylla</i> (DC.) J.F.B.Pastore | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 66 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Gymnospora violoides</i> (A.St.-Hil. & Moq.) | Firmino, A.D. et al. 12 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Polygala paniculata</i> L. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2558 (VIES) | HER/SUB |
| <i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> Michx. | Cribari, R.S. et al. 100 (VIES) | HER |
| Portulacaceae | | |
| <i>Portulaca hirsutissima</i> Cambess. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 27 (VIES) | HER |
| Primulaceae | | |
| <i>Clavija spinosa</i> (Vell.) Mez | Botelho, R.M. et al. 25 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Myrsine lancifolia</i> Mart. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2574 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Myrsine umbellata</i> Mart. | Gomes, J.M.L. 3514 (VIES) | TRE |
| Rhamnaceae | | |
| <i>Sarcomphalus platyphyllus</i> (Reissek) Hauenschmid | Botelho, R.M. et al. 119 (VIES) | TRE |

Table S1. Cont.

| Family/Species | Voucher | Life-forms |
|--|---|-------------|
| <i>Sarcomphalus undulatus</i> (Reissek) Hauenschild ** | Pirani, J.R. et al. 165A (IPA) | TRE |
| Rubiaceae | | |
| <i>Borreria bradei</i> Standl. VU(ES) | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 140 (VIES) | HER/SUB |
| <i>Bradea brasiliensis</i> Standl. | Barros, P.H.D. 179 (HUEFS) | SHR |
| <i>Declieuxia fruticosa</i> (Willd. ex Roem. & Schult.) Kuntze | Vinha, P.C. 1163 (VIES) | SHR/SUB |
| <i>Diodia saponariifolia</i> (Cham. & Schltdl.) K.Schum. | Assis, A.M. & Cribari, R.S. 2670 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Emmeorhiza umbellata</i> (Spreng.) K.Schum. | Barros, P.H.D. 110 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Faramea axilliflora</i> DC. | Santos, R. & Vago, A.M. 68 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Hamelia patens</i> Jacq. | Silva, L.A. et al. 380b (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Melanopsisidium nigrum</i> Colla VU(ES) | Santos, R. et al. 50 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Palicourea fulgens</i> (Müll.Arg.) Standl. VU(ES) | Barros, P.H.D. 109 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Palicourea guianensis</i> Aubl. | Iglesias, D.T. 31 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Posoqueria latifolia</i> (Rudge) Schult. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 47 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Psychotria alto-macahensis</i> M. Gomes | Barros, P.H.D. 114 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Psychotria carthagenaensis</i> Jacq. | s.c. (MBML6390) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Psychotria cupularis</i> (Müll.Arg.) Standl. | Gomes, J.M.L. 3532 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Psychotria deflexa</i> DC. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 152 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Psychotria leiocarpa</i> Cham. & Schltdl. | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 157 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Psychotria mapouriooides</i> DC. ** | Vinha, P.C. 1173 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Psychotria niveobarbata</i> (Müll.Arg.) Britton | Barros, P.H.D. et al. 144 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Randia armata</i> (Sw.) DC. | Santos, R. et al. 19 (VIES) | SHR/TRE/CLI |
| <i>Rudgea minor</i> (Cham.) Standl. VU(ES) | Botelho, R.M. et al. 113 (VIES) | SHR/TRE |
| <i>Rudgea mucronata</i> Müll.Arg. * | Botelho, R.M. et al. 91 (MBML) | SHR |
| Rutaceae | | |
| <i>Conchocarpus punctatus</i> Kallunki | Santos, R. et al. 15 (MBML) | SHR |
| <i>Conchocarpus rubrus</i> (A.St.Hil.) Bruniera & Groppo | Santos, R. et al. 63 (MBML) | TRE |
| <i>Esenbeckia leiocarpa</i> Engl. | Cribari, R.S. et al. 136 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Neoraputia magnifica</i> (Engl.) Emmerich ex Kallunki | Vago, A.M. et al. 19 (MBML) | TRE |
| <i>Rauia resinosa</i> Nees & Mart. | Folli, D.A. 6565 (CVRD) | SHR/TRE |
| Salicaceae | | |
| <i>Casearia sylvestris</i> Sw. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 40 (VIES) | SUB/SHR/TRE |
| <i>Macrothumia kuhlmannii</i> (Sleumer) M.H.Alford | Cribari, R.S. et al. 82 (VIES) | TRE |
| Santalaceae | | |
| <i>Phoradendron coriaceum</i> Mart. ex Eichler | Botelho, R.M. et al. 103 (VIES) | HER |
| Sapindaceae | | |
| <i>Cupania platycarpa</i> Radlk. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 102 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Paullinia carpopoda</i> Cambess. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2594 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Paullinia coriacea</i> Casar. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 73 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Paullinia ferruginea</i> Casar. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2547 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Paullinia pseudota</i> Radlk. ** | Botelho, R.M. et al. 60 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Sapindus saponaria</i> L. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 60 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Serjania salzmanniana</i> Schltdl. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2549 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Serjania thoracoides</i> Radlk. | Menezes, B.D. et al. 18 (VIES) | CLI |
| Sapotaceae | | |
| <i>Pouteria reticulata</i> (Engl.) Eyma | Gomes, J.M.L. & Dutra, S. 4587 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Pouteria venosa</i> (Mart.) Baehni | Assis, A.M. et al. 2564 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Sideroxylon obtusifolium</i> (Humb. ex Roem. & Schult.) T.D. Penn. | Vago, A. et al. 36 (VIES) | TRE |
| Solanaceae | | |
| <i>Cestrum axillare</i> Vell. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 16 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Dysochroma atlanticum</i> (Stehmann & Giacomini) A. Orejuela & C.I. Orozco | Assis, A.M. et al. 2328 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Solanum asperum</i> Rich. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2535 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Solanum caavurana</i> Vell. | Gomes, J.M.L. 3590 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Solanum diploconos</i> (Mart.) Bohs | Pirani, J.R. 191 (SP) | SHR |
| <i>Solanum luridifuscescens</i> Bitter | Pirani, J.R. 164 (SP) | SHR |
| <i>Solanum mauritianum</i> Scop. | Assis, A.M. et al. 2591 (VIES) | SHR |



Table S1. Cont.

| Family/Species | Voucher | Life-forms |
|--|---------------------------------------|------------|
| <i>Solanum melissarum</i> Bohs | Pirani, J.R. 185 (SP) | SHR |
| <i>Solanum sooretamum</i> Carvalho | Gomes, J.M.L. 3697 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Solanum sublentum</i> Hiern | Assis, A.M. et al. 2580 (VIES) | SUB |
| Talinaceae | | |
| <i>Talinum paniculatum</i> (Jacq.) Gaertn. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 29 (VIES) | HER |
| Trigoniaceae | | |
| <i>Trigonia eriosperma</i> (Lam.) Fromm & Santos | Botelho, R.M. et al. 48 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Trigonia simplex</i> Warmin. ^{VU(ES)} | Cribari, R.S. et al. 129 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Trigoniodendron spiritussanctense</i> E.F. Guim. & Miguel ^{VU(BR)} | Folli, D.A. 6574 (CVRD) | TRE |
| Typhaceae | | |
| <i>Typha angustifolia</i> L. | Cribari, R.S. et al. 132 (VIES) | HER |
| Urticaceae | | |
| <i>Cecropia hololeuca</i> Miq. | Vago, A. et al. 37 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Urera baccifera</i> (L.) Gaudich. ex Wedd | Assis, A.M. et al. 2324 (VIES) | SUB |
| Velloziaceae | | |
| <i>Barbacenia mantiqueirae</i> Goethart & Hennard ** | Deus, Y.S. de 19 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Barbacenia spectabilis</i> L.B.Sm. & Ayensu ^{EN(BR)} | Cardoso, W.C. et al. 221 (VIES) | HER |
| <i>Vellozia variegata</i> Goethart & Hennard | Pereira, O.J. 2063 (VIES) | HER |
| Verbenaceae | | |
| <i>Citharexylum myrianthum</i> Cham. | Botelho, R.M. et al. 123 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Lantana tiliaefolia</i> Cham. | Santos, R. et al. 4 (VIES) | SUB |
| <i>Lippia origanoides</i> Kunth | Botelho, R.M. et al. 51 (VIES) | SHR |
| <i>Petrea volubilis</i> L. | Santos, R. et al. 26 (VIES) | CLI |
| Violaceae | | |
| <i>Amphirrhox longifolia</i> (A.St.-Hil.) Spreng. | Cribari, R.S. & Assis, A.M. 50 (VIES) | TRE |
| <i>Anchietea pyrifolia</i> (Mart.) G.Don | Assis, A.M. et al. 2561 (VIES) | CLI |
| <i>Schweiggeria fruticosa</i> Spreng. ^{EN(ES)} | Folli, D.A. 6586 (CVRD) | SHR |
| Vitaceae | | |
| <i>Cissus verticillata</i> (L.) Nicolson & C.E.Jarvis | Assis, A.M. et al. 2579 (VIES) | CLI |
| Zingiberaceae | | |
| <i>Hedychium coronarium</i> J. Koenig | Vago, A. et al. 38 (VIES) | HER |