Prepared by the Department of Plant Pathology

Plant Diseases in Kentucky

UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY · COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE
COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE
AGRICULTURE · HOME ECONOMICS · 4-H · DEVELOPMENT

PLANT DISEASE DIAGNOSTIC LABORATORY

SUMMARY OF PLANT DISEASES

1976 - 1981

Compiled by

C.A. Kaiser, J.R. Hartman, R.E. Stuckey
and W.C. Nesmith

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PLANT DISEASE DIAGNOSTIC LABORATORY

SUMMARY OF PLANT DISEASES

1976 - 1981

The following is a listing of plant diseases and abiotic disorders diagnosed in the Plant Disease Diagnostic Laboratory during the years 1976-1981. This summary should not be used as a means of determining the relative frequency that certain diseases occur in Kentucky. Many of the more common diseases are recognized in the field and therefore are not generally sent to the Diagnostic Lab. Nevertheless, this summary can serve as an index of the types and variety of problems handled by the Lab over the past six years. Several new problems have been identified as a result of the Lab's services. A few highlights follow:

- Thread blight (Ceratobasidium sp.) was diagnosed for the first time in 1979. This disease continues to present problems for apple growers in eastern Kentucky.

- The pine wood nematode (PWN) was identified for the first time in Kentucky in 1979. The PWN has now been identified in Scots, Austrian, eastern white and Virginia pines in 15 counties scattered over the state.

- Blue mold posed a serious threat to tobacco in the field for the first time in 1979. The record high number of tobacco samples submitted in 1980 stemmed from concern over blue mold (many suspected blue mold infected samples did not, in fact, have blue mold).

- The number of soybean plant and/or soil samples for soybean cyst nematode (SCN) diagnosis has increased over the past six years. SCN has been identified in new areas and race determinations have been made as a cooperative effort of the Diagnostic Lab personnel and Dr. R. A. Chapman (Research Nematologist, Department of Plant Pathology).

Table 1. TOTAL SPECIMENTS BY CROP CATEGORY

Crop Category	Year 76	77	78	79	80	81
Agronomic (total)	1607	1237	915	1380	2431	2314
Tobacco	1013	706	531	707	1885	1597
Other Agronomic Crops	594	531	384	673	546	717
Fruit Crops (total)	285	333	262	430	444	408
Small Fruits	100	120	78	145	126	144
Tree Fruits	185	213	184	285	318	264
Herbs	8	5	9	8	10	11
Ornamentals (total)	1465	1174	837	1023	1233	1038
Herbaceous Ornamentals	50	52	27	35	61	31
Indoor Plants	175	125	100	90	96	65
Turfgrass	75	81	49	70	54	97
Woody Ornamentals	1165	916	661	828	1022	845
Vegetables	572	474	384	390	476	460
Miscellaneous	5	24	12	32	125	102
Total Specimens	3942	3247	2419	3263	4719	4333

Table 2. TOTAL SPECIMENS BY PROBLEM CATEGORY

Problem Category	Year 76	77	78	79	80	81
Abiotic Problems	1028	727	393	663	863	977
Biotic Diseases	1605	1300	1033	1508	2074	1946
Chemical Injury	250	187	132	98	172	171
Inadequate Specimen	392	432	105	294	287	283
Insect Injury	327	204	129	155	307	256
No Diagnosis	335	373	615	514	891	598
Miscellaneous	5	24	12	32	125	102
Total Specimens	3942	3247	2419	3263	4719	4333

Table 3. SPECIAL LABORATORY TESTS PERFORMED (1980 and 1981).[1]

Test	Number of Specimens 1980	1981
Cultured or inoculated	207	305
Nematode extractions (total)	205	264
Soybean cyst nematode	148	258
Pinewood nematode	49	29
Other	8	15
Virus assays (total)	5	48
Indicator plants	2	9
Leaf dip (electron microscope)	3	10
ELISA	0	32

[1] This information is not available for 1976-1979.

EXPLANATORY REMARKS

In the interest of space, many of the abiotic problems have been lumped together. Weather-related problems, cultural problems and nutritional problems are generally included under "environmental stress". Some specific stresses have been separated out where significant numbers occur.

"No diagnosis" indicates that no pathogen was observed on the sample submitted, and we were unable to pinpoint the exact cause of the problem.

Insect problems were generally identified or verified by a specialist in the Department of Entomology. Likewise, chemical injury on agronomic crops was generally identified by a Weed Control Specialist in the Agronomy Department.

An asterisk (*) following a disease name indicates that the exact pathogen was not identified, or at least not indicated on the diagnostic form.

Samples designated as having a "root problem" had top symptoms suggestive of root dysfunction and evidence of root degeneration though no biotic or abiotic cause could be determined.

AGRONOMIC

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Alfalfa (Medicago sp.)						
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	7	8	5	2	2	4
Bacterial leaf spot (Xanthomonas)	0	0	0	0	2	2
Bacterial wilt (Corynebacterium)	0	0	0	1	0	1
Common leaf spot (Pseudopeziza)	14	10	4	26	1	1
Crown rot complex	0	0	0	0	0	3
Downy mildew (Peronospora)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Environmental stress	0	0	0	0	9	2
Fusarium root/crown rot	2	2	4	0	5	6
Leaf rust (Uromyces)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Leptosphaerulina leaf spot	4	5	4	6	1	12
Nutritional	0	1	5	4	2	8
Phytophthora root rot	1	2	0	0	2	3
Pythium root rot	1	0	0	0	0	1
Rhizoctonia root/crown rot	1	0	0	2	2	3
Root knot nematode (Meloidogyne)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sclerotinia crown and stem rot	5	6	3	15	7	13
Spring black stem (Phoma)	2	0	2	3	2	5
Stemphylium leaf spot	5	0	1	13	1	1
Summer blackstem (Cercospora)	0	0	1	0	1	1
Verticillium wilt	1	0	0	0	0	0
Barley (Hordeum sp)						
Bacterial (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Barley yellow dwarf virus	1	0	0	0	0	4
Environmental stress	0	0	1	0	0	0
Head scab (Fusarium)	0	1	0	3	0	1
Helminthosporium leaf spot	1	1	1	0	0	2
Leaf rust (Puccinia)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Loose smut (Ustilago)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rhynchosporium leaf scald	0	0	0	1	0	1
Clover (Trifolium sp.)						
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	1	2	1	0	0	1
Bean yellow mosaic virus	1	1	0	0	0	1
Cercospora leaf spot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Environmental stress	0	0	0	0	0	1
Fusarium root rot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (Erysiphe)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Rhizoctonia black patch	1	0	0	1	0	0
Root problem	0	0	0	0	0	2
Sclerotinia crown rot	0	1	0	1	0	0
Spring black stem (Phoma)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Stemphylium target spot	0	0	2	2	0	0
Yellow patch	0	0	0	0	0	1
Corn (Zea sp.)						
Alternaria	1	1	1	1	0	0
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	28	9	2	8	9	3
Ascochyta leaf spot	0	1	0	0	1	0
Aspergillus ear rot	2	1	0	0	1	0

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Corn (cont.)						
Bacterial leaf blight (Pseudomonas)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bacterial stalk rot (Erwinia)	3	3	1	4	0	2
Buggy whipping	0	0	0	0	1	1
Cercospora grey leaf spot	0	3	0	0	0	0
Charcoal rot (Macrophomina)	4	6	0	0	1	1
Cladosporium ear rot	2	2	0	0	0	0
Common maize rust (Puccinia)	13	0	6	7	0	11
Crazy top (Sclerophthora)	3	0	0	0	1	3
Diplodia ear rot	1	3	1	0	0	3
Diplodia stalk rot	1	11	0	8	2	1
Environmental stress	13	8	0	20	8	21
Eyespot (Kabatiella)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fusarium ear rot	2	6	2	1	2	3
Fusarium leaf spot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Fusarium seedling blight	0	1	1	3	4	1
Fusarium stalk rot	0	2	1	3	0	0
Genetic abnormality	1	2	0	0	0	2
Gibberella stalk rot	0	10	0	6	0	1
Helminthosporium leaf spot	0	5	3	7	0	1
Holcus spot	0	0	0	0	0	1
Leaf burn	0	0	0	0	1	6
Northern corn leaf blight (H. turcicum)	7	9	2	5	2	3
Nutritional (total)	12	22	21	48	39	34
Acid soil	0	2	3	5	1	6
Fertilizer burn	1	0	0	1	3	1
General	5	13	15	15	8	13
Manganese toxicity	2	6	1	4	1	0
Nitrogen deficiency	2	0	0	3	13	2
Phosphorus deficiency	1	0	3	3	0	0
Potassium deficiency	1	1	1	0	0	0
Zinc deficiency	0	0	0	17	13	12
Penicillium ear rot	0	4	0	0	1	1
Phyllosticta leaf spot	12	3	0	0	0	0
Physoderma brown spot	2	1	5	0	0	3
Pokkah boeng (Fusarium)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Purple leaf sheath	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pythium stalk rot	5	1	2	2	0	1
Rhizoctonia	0	0	0	0	3	0
Root problem	0	0	0	1	4	2
Smut (Ustilago)	2	3	1	3	0	1
Southern corn leaf blight (H. maydis)	1	3	6	25	9	20
Stewart's wilt (Erwinia)	20	7	2	4	5	10
Virus complex	12	9	12	7	7	9
Hay (Various)						
Moldy	1	0	0	0	2	1
Lespedeza (Lespedeza sp.)						
Fusarium root rot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Piricularia grease spot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oats (Avena sp.)						
Bacterial stripe (Pseudomonas)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Barley yellow dwarf virus	1	0	3	0	1	0
Environmental stress	0	0	0	0	1	0
Fusarium seedling blight	0	0	0	1	0	0

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Peanut (*Arachis* sp.)						
Bacterial leaf spot (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Cladosporium black mold	0	0	0	0	0	1
Helminthosporium leaf spot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Stem rust (*Puccinia*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Orchardgrass (*Dactylis* sp.)						
Brown stripe (*Scolecotrichum*)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Fungal leaf spot (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Fusarium root rot	0	0	0	0	0	1
Leaf rust (*Uromyces*)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nutritional	0	0	0	0	0	1
Septoria leaf spot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Rye (*Secale* sp.)						
Barley yellow dwarf virus	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sorghum (*Sorghum* sp.)						
Charcoal rot (*Sclerotium*)	2	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	0	2	0	0	0	0
Gibberella stalk rot	0	1	0	0	2	1
Helminthosporium leaf spot	0	0	0	0	2	0
Maize dwarf mosaic virus	3	0	0	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pythium root rot/damping-off	1	1	0	0	0	0
Soybean (*Glycines* sp.)						
Alternaria leaf spot	1	0	0	0	1	1
Anthracnose (*Colletotrichum*)	1	5	7	7	7	6
Bacterial blight (*Pseudomonas*)	1	1	0	5	0	0
Bean pod mottle virus	0	0	0	0	0	2
Brittle stem	0	0	0	0	1	0
Brown stem rot (*Phialophora*)	2	1	0	1	12	1
Charcoal rot (*Macrophomina*)	2	3	3	0	0	0
Downy mildew (*Peronospora*)	5	3	1	0	0	1
Environmental stress	2	4	0	3	3	7
Frogeye leaf spot (*Cercospora*)	0	4	1	1	1	2
Fusarium pod and collar rot	0	2	0	1	9	0
Leaf burn	0	0	0	0	0	1
Neocosmospora stem rot	3	0	0	0	0	0
Nutritional (total)	7	6	3	1	2	2
Excess fertilizer	1	0	0	0	0	0
General	4	6	3	1	0	1
Manganese deficiency	0	0	0	0	1	1
Nitrogen deficiency	2	0	0	0	0	0
Potassium deficiency	0	0	0	0	1	0
Phyllosticta leaf spot	2	0	1	0	0	1
Phytophthora root rot	0	0	1	0	0	2
Pod & stem blight (*Diaporthe*)	3	12	7	1	1	2
Powdery mildew (*Microsphaera*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Purple seed stain (*Cercospora*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pythium root rot	3	0	1	7	8	1
Rhizobium-induced chlorosis	2	1	0	0	1	0
Rhizoctonia root rot	8	21	3	11	22	26
Root problem	2	3	0	3	1	2
Septoria brown spot	12	15	10	38	12	2
Southern blight (*Sclerotium*)	1	3	5	3	0	2

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Soybean (Cont.)						
Soybean cyst nematode (Heterodera)	20	61	58	43	125	209
Soybean mosaic virus	1	1	0	0	0	3
Stem canker (Diaporthe)	0	0	0	0	0	5
Switchgrass & Millet (Panicum sp.)						
Ascochyta leaf spot	1	0	1	0	0	0
Cercospora leaf spot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Helminthosporium leaf spot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Piricularia grease spot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Timothy (Phleum sp.)						
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fungal leaf spot (*)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Leaf rust (Puccinia)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tobacco (Nicotiana sp.)						
Alfalfa mosaic virus	1	0	0	0	0	0
Algae & liverworts	0	2	0	0	19	1
Alternaria brown spot	7	12	4	5	20	25
Angular leaf spot (Pseudomonas)	22	27	10	11	132	103
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	2	8	1	3	15	26
Bacterial soft rot (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Bacterial hollow stalk rot (Erwinia)	14	17	1	6	3	9
Blackleg (Erwinia)	0	0	6	1	12	7
Black root rot (Thielaviopsis)	13	3	1	49	17	6
Black shank (Phytophthora)	157	86	130	145	571	272
Blue mold (Peronospora)	0	0	0	42	109	67
Corynespora leaf spot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Crown & stem rot (*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Cucumber mosaic virus	1	1	0	0	0	0
Damping-off	2	11	0	5	7	4
Dodder (Cuscuta)	1	0	0	0	0	1
Early flowering	6	0	0	1	0	5
Environmental stress	104	99	56	52	84	100
False broom rape	0	3	0	1	1	1
Frenching	13	4	10	12	8	12
Frogeye leaf spot (Cercospora)	0	0	0	0	1	21
Fusarium wilt	0	1	1	3	8	9
Genetic variegation	4	1	0	1	6	8
Houseburn	0	0	0	0	3	2
Improper curing (Piebald)	0	0	0	0	0	4
Leaf scald	6	1	4	2	102	21
Leaf scorch/burn	5	3	0	5	5	4
Nutritional (total)	250	112	58	154	201	305
Acid soil/Manganese toxicity	111	61	39	116	85	127
Calcium deficiency	1	5	1	0	3	6
Excess fertilizer	20	12	1	5	62	35
General	23	0	2	3	15	49
Nitrogen deficiency	7	11	4	2	11	25
Potassium deficiency	4	6	2	2	2	31
Temporary Phosphorus deficiency	80	17	9	26	23	32
Peanut stunt virus	0	0	0	0	2	0
Pythium soft rot	8	15	12	3	97	4
Ragged spot (Ascochyta)	1	0	0	0	0	5
Rhizoctonia sore shin	11	11	4	4	11	28
Root knot nematode (Meloidogyne)	0	0	1	1	2	0

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Tobacco (Cont.)						
Root problem	4	0	0	1	16	15
Sooty mold	0	0	0	0	0	5
Tobacco etch virus	55	8	1	5	7	22
Tobacco mosaic virus	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco ringspot virus	10	3	9	1	13	2
Tobacco streak virus	0	1	0	0	0	4
Tobacco vein mottling virus	19	2	4	0	1	14
Tobacco virus complex	11	8	4	3	0	101
Vetch (*Vicia* sp.)						
Anthracnose (*Colletotrichum*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ascochyta leaf spot	1	0	1	0	2	1
Sclerotinia crown and stem rot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Wheat (*Triticum* sp.)						
Anthracnose (*Colletotrichum*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Aspergillus seed rot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Barley yellow dwarf virus	7	0	1	6	8	24
Environmental stress	2	0	1	0	0	1
Eyespot (*Pseudocercosporella*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Glume blotch (*Septoria nodorum*)	14	2	3	3	7	11
Head scab (*Fusarium*)	5	7	2	7	6	3
Helminthosporium leaf spot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Leaf rust (*Puccinia*)	3	0	0	0	0	4
Loose smut (*Ustilago*)	2	0	0	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (*Erysiphe*)	3	3	0	0	0	6
Pythium damping-off	0	0	0	0	1	0
Rhizoctonia canker	0	1	0	0	0	0
Root problem	0	0	0	0	1	0
Septoria leaf blotch	7	2	1	4	2	1
Sooty mold	0	0	1	2	0	0
Take-all (*Gaeumannomyces*)	11	3	0	1	1	5
Tan spot (*Pyrenophora*)	0	0	0	0	0	5
Virus (*)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Wheat streak mosaic virus	0	0	0	0	0	1
Wheat spindle streak virus	4	0	0	0	3	13

FRUIT CROPS

SMALL FRUITS

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Blueberry (Vaccinium sp.)						
Anthracnose (Gloeosporium)	3	0	0	0	0	0
Botrytis blossom blight	0	0	0	1	0	0
Environmental stress	2	2	1	0	1	0
Phomopsis twig & cane blight	0	0	0	1	1	0
Brambles - Blackberry & Raspberry (Rubus sp.)						
Anthracnose (Elsinoe)	7	2	1	3	9	1
Botrytis grey mold	0	0	0	1	1	0
Cane blights (Gnomonia, Leptosphaeria)	0	1	0	1	2	0
Cane/Crown gall (Agrobacterium)	0	1	0	2	0	0
Environmental stress	5	1	1	3	2	0
Fireblight (Erwinia)	0	0	0	0	0	2
Fungal leaf spots (Phyllosticta, Septoria and others)	0	2	0	1	2	0
Orange rust (Gymnoconia)	0	0	2	3	0	2
Powdery mildew (Sphaerotheca)	0	0	0	1	1	0
Root problem	0	0	0	0	1	1
Slime mold	0	0	0	0	0	1
Spur blight (Didymella)	1	2	0	0	1	0
Sterility and leaf curl viruses	1	1	2	0	2	4
Verticillium wilt	0	0	0	0	2	1
Gooseberry (Ribies sp.)						
Botryosphaeria cane blight	1	0	0	1	0	0
Grape (Vitis sp.)						
Anthracnose (Elsinoe)	0	0	1	1	0	0
Blackrot (Guignardia)	4	3	6	12	0	6
Crown gall (Agrobacterium)	0	0	1	2	0	0
Downy mildew (Plasmopara)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Environmental stress	5	8	0	4	3	8
Nematode problem (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pestalotia on canes	0	0	0	0	1	0
Phomopsis cane & leaf blight	0	1	0	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (Uncinula)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Root problem	1	0	0	1	0	0
Strawberry (Fragaria sp.)						
Black root rot complex	6	20	15	6	11	18
Botrytis grey mold	0	0	1	0	2	3
Dendrophoma leaf blight	5	3	0	1	3	3
Diplocarpon leaf scorch	4	2	1	0	0	0
Environmental stress	2	1	1	4	1	4
Mycosphaerella leaf spot	2	0	1	4	0	5
Powdery mildew (Sphaerotheca)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pythium root rot	4	2	0	0	1	0
Red stele (Phytophthora)	4	2	1	15	3	1

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Strawberry (Cont.)						
Sclerotinia crown rot	0	0	0	0	0	2
Spring yellows	0	1	0	0	0	0
Strawberry crinkle or other viruses	1	1	0	0	0	0
Verticillium wilt	4	2	3	1	2	0

TREE FRUITS

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Apple (Malus sp.)						
Bark necrosis	0	0	0	0	0	2
Bitter pit & cork spot	1	0	3	2	2	2
Bitter rot (Glomerella)	1	3	1	0	0	3
Black rot canker (Physalospora)	5	4	5	4	1	2
Blotch (Phyllosticta)	1	0	1	0	0	1
Bot rot (Botryosphaeria)	0	0	0	3	0	3
Burr knot	0	0	1	0	1	3
Cankers (Nectria and others)	1	0	0	1	0	0
Cedar-apple rust (Gymnosporangium)	4	18	5	11	9	8
Collar rot (Phytophthora)	3	3	0	0	2	3
Crown gall (Agrobacterium)	0	1	1	0	4	0
Damping-off	0	0	0	0	0	1
Environmental stress	8	11	4	8	9	6
Fireblight (Erwinia)	10	6	10	29	33	16
Flyspeck (Microthyriella & Sooty blotch (Gloedes)	3	2	4	11	3	5
Frog-eye leaf spot (Physalospora)	3	12	8	12	8	5
Grey mold rot (Botrytis)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Jonathan Spot	0	0	0	0	0	1
Nutritional	3	4	3	0	0	1
Pestalotia leaf spot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Phomopsis rough bark	0	0	0	0	1	0
Powdery mildew (Podosphaera)	9	1	1	0	3	0
Quince rust (Gymnosporangia)	0	1	0	0	1	1
Rhizoctonia root rot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Root problem	3	0	0	3	2	2
Scab (Venturia)	6	4	5	37	5	4
Sooty mold	0	0	0	0	0	2
Southern blight (Sclerotium)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Thread blight (Ceratobasidium)	0	0	0	3	2	2
Virus (*)	1	0	0	1	0	0
Water core	0	0	0	0	0	1
Woody decay (*)	1	1	1	0	0	1
Cherry (Prunus sp.)						
Armillaria root rot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bacterial canker (Pseudomonas)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bacterial leaf spot (Xanthomonas)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Black knot (Dibotryon)	0	1	2	1	0	0
Brown rot (Monilinia)	0	1	2	2	3	1
Cherry leaf spot (Coccomyces)	2	2	2	2	1	2
Crown gall (Agrobacterium)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Environmental stress	3	4	0	3	2	4
Graft incompatibility	0	0	0	0	0	1
Phyllosticta leaf spot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (Podosphaera)	0	1	0	1	1	5
Root problem	2	2	0	1	1	1

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Peach, Nectarine, Apricot (Prunus sp.)						
Armillaria root rot	0	0	0	0	2	0
Bacterial canker (Pseudomonas)	1	0	0	0	1	3
Bacterial spot (Xanthomonas)	2	2	0	0	0	5
Brown rot (Monilinia)	3	2	6	3	0	4
Crown gall (Agrobacterium)	0	1	2	0	0	2
Environmental stress	6	5	2	20	9	1
Graft incompatibility	0	0	0	0	0	1
Leaf curl (Taphrina)	2	0	0	3	9	4
Nematode problem	0	2	0	0	2	1
Nutritional	8	6	7	10	7	7
Peach tree shortlife	0	0	0	0	1	1
Perennial canker (Cytospora)	3	1	1	3	1	1
Ripe rot (Glomerella)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Root problem	1	0	0	1	3	1
Scab (Cladosporium)	2	2	2	5	4	2
Sooty mold	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pear (Pyrus sp.)						
Armillaria root rot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	2	0	0	2	6	4
Fabraea leaf blight	3	1	0	0	0	0
Fireblight (Erwinia)	4	22	9	5	8	14
Root problem	1	0	0	1	0	0
Scab (Venturia)	0	1	0	2	0	0
Sooty mold	0	0	0	0	2	0
Pecan (Carya sp.)						
Environmental stress	2	0	0	0	0	1
Pecan scab (Fusicladium)	0	0	0	2	0	0
Pink mold (Tricothecium)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Persimmon (Diospyras sp.)						
Verticillium wilt	0	0	0	0	0	1
Plum (Prunus sp.)						
Bacterial fruit rot (*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Bacterial spot (Xanthomonas)	0	1	0	0	1	0
Black knot (Dibotryon)	12	5	4	6	14	3
Brown rot (Monilinia)	0	3	1	1	1	0
Environmental stress	1	4	1	1	2	0
Fungal leaf spots (Cercospora and others)	0	2	0	0	0	1
Graft incompatibility	0	0	0	0	0	1
Perennial canker (Cytospora)	0	0	0	2	0	0
Plum pockets (Taphrina)	4	3	0	0	4	6
Root problem	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sooty mold	0	0	1	0	0	1
Quince (Chaenomeles sp.)						
Fireblight (Erwinia)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Leaf scorch	0	1	0	0	0	0
Root problem	1	0	0	0	0	0

HERBS

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Basil (*Ocimum* sp.)						
Rhizoctonia root rot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bromelia (*Bromelia* sp.)						
Marasmius collar & root decay	1	0	0	0	0	0
Browallia (*Browallia* sp.)						
Fusarium wilt	1	0	0	0	0	0
Cocklebur (*Xanthium* sp.)						
Rust (*Puccinia*)	0	0	2	0	0	0
Echeveria (*Echeveria* sp.)						
Rhizoctonia stem rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ginseng (*Panax* sp.)						
Alternaria blight	0	0	0	3	0	0
Anthracnose (*Colletotrichum*)	0	1	1	0	0	0
Bacterial leaf spot (*)	0	0	1	1	1	0
Damping-off	0	0	0	0	1	0
Fusarium root rot	0	0	0	0	2	2
Papery leaf spot	0	0	0	0	0	1
Phytophthora mildew/root rot	0	0	0	0	0	2
Ramularia root rot ("rust")	0	0	0	1	0	1
Rhizoctonia root rot	0	0	1	0	0	1
Root knot nematode (*Meloidogyne*)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sooty mold	0	0	0	0	0	1
Lemon balm (*Melissa* sp.)						
Bacterial leaf spot (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mint (*Mentha* sp.)						
Fungal canker (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Fusarium root rot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Parsley (*Petroselinum* sp.)						
Bacterial soft rot (*Erwinia*)	0	0	0	2	0	0

ORNAMENTALS

HERBACEOUS ORNAMENTALS

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Ajuga (*Ajuga* sp.)						
Environmental stress	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sclerotium crown rot	0	4	1	2	0	5
Buttercup (*Ranunculus* sp.)						
Fusarium root rot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Celosia (*Celosia* sp.)						
Alternaria leaf spot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chrysanthemum (*Chrysanthemum* sp.)						
Bacterial leaf spot (*Pseudomonas*)	1	1	0	0	0	0
Botrytis blight	0	1	0	1	0	0
Environmental stress	1	0	0	0	0	0
Fungal leaf spots (*Alternaria* and others)	3	0	0	0	0	1
Fusarium wilt	0	0	0	1	1	0
Powdery mildew (*)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pythium root rot	0	1	0	0	1	0
Verticillium wilt	0	1	0	0	0	0
Crownvetch (*Coronilla* sp.)						
Rhizoctonia root rot	0	0	0	1	1	0
Dahlia (*Dahlia* sp.)						
Powdery mildew (*Erysiphe*)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Dianthus (also Carnation, Sweet William - *Dianthus* sp.)						
Alternaria stem decay	1	0	0	0	0	0
Bacterial leaf spot (*Pseudomonas*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Botrytis blight	0	2	0	0	0	0
Pellicularia stem rot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Powdery mildew (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Dusty miller (*Centaurea* sp.)						
Fusarium root rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Flowers (unidentified)						
Fusarium root rot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Gladiolus (*Gladiolus* sp.)						
Alternaria leaf spot (secondary)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Botrytis blight	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fusarium brown rot	1	0	0	1	0	0
Internal breakdown	0	0	0	0	1	0

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Groundcover (unidentified)						
Root rot (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hibiscus (Hibiscus sp.)						
Bulb rot (*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Impatiens (Impatiens sp.)						
Environmental stress	0	2	0	0	0	0
Fusarium root & stem rot	1	1	0	0	0	0
Rhizoctonia damping-off	0	1	0	0	0	0
Verticillium wilt	0	0	0	0	1	0
Iris (Iris sp.)						
Bacterial soft rot (Erwinia)	1	0	1	0	0	0
Didymellina leaf spot	1	0	0	0	1	1
Fusarium rot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Heterosporium leaf spot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pellicularia crown rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rhizome rot (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Jack-in-the-pulpit (Arisaema sp.)						
Rust (Uromyces)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Lily (Lilium sp.)						
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Bacterial soft rot (Erwinia)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Botrytis grey mold	0	0	0	0	1	0
Root rot (*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Russet spot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Marigold (Tagetes sp.)						
Fusarium wilt	0	2	2	0	0	0
Leaf scorch	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nutritional	0	0	0	0	0	1
Septoria leaf spot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Mayapple (Podophyllum sp.)						
Rust (Puccinia)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Morning glory (Ipomoea sp.)						
White rust (Albugo)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Narcissus (Narcissus sp.)						
Ramularia blight	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nasturtium (Tropaeolum sp.)						
Nutritional	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rhizoctonia stem canker	0	0	0	0	0	1
Orchid (unidentified sp.)						
Anthracnose (Physalospora)	0	0	0	0	0	1

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Pachysandra (*Pachysandra* sp.)						
Gloeosporium leaf spot	1	0	1	0	0	0
Volutella leaf blight	0	0	0	0	2	0
Pansy & Violet (*Viola*)						
Alternaria leaf spot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Anthracnose (*Colletotrichum*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Environmental stress	0	2	0	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (*Sphaerotheca*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Rhizoctonia root rot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Root decay (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Peony (*Paeonia* sp.)						
Alternaria leaf spot	0	1	1	0	0	0
Botrytis blight	0	2	0	2	1	0
Nutritional	1	0	0	0	0	0
Phytophthora blight	0	1	0	0	0	0
Root problem	0	0	0	0	0	1
Periwinkle (*Vinca* sp.)						
Botrytis blight	0	0	0	0	0	1
Environmental stress	1	1	0	1	1	0
Phoma/*Phomopsis* canker/dieback	3	0	0	1	1	1
Petunia (*Petunia* sp.)						
Bacterial (*)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Botrytis blight	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fusarium wilt	0	1	1	0	0	0
Nutritional	1	0	0	0	2	0
Pellicularia stem rot	1	0	0	1	0	1
Phytophthora crown rot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pythium root rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sclerotinia stem rot	0	0	0	0	1	1
Phlox (*Phlox* sp.)						
Powdery mildew (*)	1	0	0	0	3	1
Pyrenochaeta stem blight	1	0	0	0	0	0
Snapdragon (*Antirrhinum* sp.)						
Botrytis blight	0	1	0	0	0	0
Fusarium stem rot	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nutritional	0	0	0	0	1	0
Pellicularia root rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Verticillium wilt	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sunflower (*Helianthus* sp.)						
Pseudomonas leaf spot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sclerotinia stem rot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Tulip (*Tulipa* sp.)						
Environmental stress	0	0	0	0	1	0
Penicillium blue mold bulb rot	0	0	0	2	0	0

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Yarrow (Achillea sp.)						
Flower & stalk blight fungus (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Zinnia (Zinnia sp.)						
Alternaria blight	0	0	0	2	0	0
Bacterial leafspot (Xanthomonas)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fusarium stem decay	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rhizoctonia stem rot	1	0	0	0	0	0

INDOOR PLANTS

	76	77	78	79	80	81
African Violet (Saintpaulia sp.)						
Environmental stress	2	2	0	0	1	5
Powdery mildew (Oidium)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Pythium crown rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Root knot nematode (Meloidogyne)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Amaranthus (Amaranthus sp.)						
Bacterial problem (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Begonia (Begonia sp.)						
Bacterial soft rot (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Botrytis blight	0	2	2	1	0	2
Environmental stress	4	2	0	3	3	0
Powdery mildew (*)	0	2	1	0	2	1
Rhizoctonia stem decay	0	0	0	0	0	1
Cactus (Various sp.)						
Bacterial soft rot (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Coniothyrium stem rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	0	0	0	0	1	1
Root problem	0	0	0	1	0	0
Coleus (Coleus sp.)						
Environmental stress	0	0	0	0	1	0
Powdery mildew (*)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Coralberry (Symphoricarpus sp.)						
Fusarium root rot	0	0	0	0	0	1
Cyclamen (Cyclamen sp.)						
Botrytis blight	0	0	1	0	0	0
Environmental stress	0	0	0	0	0	1
Dumbcane (Dieffenbachia sp.)						
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bacterial leaf spot (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Nutritional	0	0	1	0	0	0
Dracaena (Dracaena sp.)						
Bacterial soft rot (*)	1	1	1	0	0	0
Colletotrichum leaf spot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Environmental stress	2	1	0	0	1	0
Ringspot virus	0	1	0	0	0	0
Root problem	1	0	0	0	0	0

	76	77	78	79	80	81
False aralia (Dizygotheca sp.)						
Root problem	0	1	0	0	0	0
Fern (Various spp.)						
Environmental stress	2	2	0	0	1	0
Fig, benjamin (Ficus benjamina)						
Alternaria leaf spot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Anthracnose (Glomerella)	0	1	1	3	0	0
Botryosphaeria canker	0	0	2	0	0	0
Crown gall(Agrobacterium)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Environmental stress	0	3	0	0	1	1
Phomopsis dieback	1	0	0	0	1	1
Fuchsia (Fuchsia sp.)						
Environmental stress	1	0	0	0	0	1
Phytophthora root rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Virus disease (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Gardenia (Gardenia sp.)						
Botrytis bud rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	1	2	0	0	0	1
Geranium (Pelargonium sp.)						
Alternaria leaf spot (secondary)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Bacterial blight (Xanthomonas)	0	5	3	1	5	0
Botrytis blight	0	0	1	1	2	1
Environmental stress	4	2	1	1	0	2
Fusarium black stem rot	1	0	1	0	1	0
Geranium rust (Puccinia)	1	0	0	0	1	0
Pythium blackleg	4	0	0	1	1	1
Verticillium wilt	1	0	1	1	1	0
Virus (*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Gloxinia (Sinningia sp.)						
Botrytis bud rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nutritional	1	1	0	0	0	0
Rhizoctonia petiole rot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sclerotinia crown rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mock orange (Pittosporum sp.)						
Ascochyta leaf spot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Leaf scorch	0	1	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island Pine (Araucaria sp.)						
Cytospora canker	0	0	1	0	0	0
Damping-off (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	1	0	1	0	0	0
Phoma twig blight	1	0	0	0	0	0
Palm (Various spp.)						
Anthracnose (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bacterial (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Environmental stress	1	1	0	1	2	0
Fungal leaf spots (Exosporium, Gloeosporium & Pestalotia)	0	0	2	1	0	0
Fusarium root rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Graphiola false smut	0	0	1	0	0	0
Stalk decay (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Peperomia (Peperomia sp.)						
Environmental stress	1	2	0	0	0	0
Phytophthora root rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rhizoctonia stem rot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Philodendron (Philodendron sp.)						
Bacterial soft rot (*)	3	0	0	1	0	0
Colletotrichum leaf spot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Environmental stress	5	1	2	0	0	1
Piggy-back plant (Tolmiea sp.)						
Root problem	0	0	0	1	0	0
Poinsettia (Euphorbia sp.)						
Bacterial stem/root rot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Botrytis gery mold	0	0	1	1	1	1
Crown gall (Erwinia)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Fusarium stem rot/wilt	0	1	0	2	0	2
Nutritional	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pythium stem rot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Rhizoctonia root rot	1	2	2	0	0	0
Stem & root rot (*)	2	0	0	0	0	2
Purple passion (Gynura sp.)						
Fusarium root rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rubber plant (Ficus sp.)						
Anthracnose (Glomerella)	1	0	0	2	1	0
Environmental stress	4	0	1	1	0	2
Stem decay (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sansevieria (Sansevieria sp.)						
Gloeosporium leaf spot	0	0	2	0	0	0
Rhizoctonia root rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Schefflera (Brassaia sp.)						
Bacterial (*)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	27	23	18	4	0	2
Fungal leaf spot (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Root problem	0	1	0	0	0	0
Spathiphyllum (Spathiphyllum sp.)						
Bacterial stem rot (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Environmental stress	1	0	0	0	0	0
Spider plant (Chlorophytum sp.)						
Bacterial soft rot (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Syngonium (Syngonium sp.)						
Bacterial (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Environmental stress	0	1	0	0	0	0
Wandering Jew (Tradescantia/Zebrina sp.)						
Botrytis blight	0	0	0	1	0	0
Environmental stress	4	0	0	1	1	0
Virus disease (*)	0	1	0	0	0	0

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Yucca (Yucca sp.)						
Fungal leaf spot (*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Zebra plant (Aphelandra sp.)						
Anthracnose (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous indoor plants						
Environmental stress	17	7	2	3	6	2

TURFGRASS

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Bentgrass (Agrostis sp.)						
Basidiomycete rhizomorphs (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Disease complex	0	1	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	0	1	0	0	0	0
Helminthosporium leaf spot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sclerotinia dollar spot	0	0	0	0	0	1
Septoria leaf spot	0	0	0	0	0	1
Bermuda grass (Cyndon sp.)						
Fusarium blight	0	0	0	1	0	0
Helminthosporium leaf spot	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pythium blight	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rhizoctonia brown patch	1	0	0	0	0	0
Smut (Ustilago)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Bluegrass (Poa sp.)						
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ascochyta leaf spot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Corticium red thread	3	0	1	0	2	2
Environmental stress	2	3	2	0	0	3
Fading out (Curvularia)	1	0	1	0	0	1
Fairy ring (*)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Fusarium blight	2	4	4	3	2	1
Helminthosporium leaf spot and Melting-out	0	1	3	4	2	1
Powdery mildew (Erysiphe)	3	1	0	0	0	1
Pythium blight	0	0	2	0	1	0
Rhizoctonia brown patch	3	10	4	2	0	3
Root problem	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rust (Puccinia)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sclerotinia dollar spot	1	0	0	0	2	0
Slime mold (Physarum)	2	0	0	1	2	0
Stripe smut (Ustilago)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fescue (Festuca sp.)						
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	0	2	0	5	0	0
Dollar spot (Sclerotinia)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Environmental stress	0	3	0	1	0	0
Fusarium blight	0	1	1	1	1	1
Helminthosporium leaf blight	0	0	2	0	1	0
Pythium blight	0	0	0	1	0	0
Rhizoctonia brown patch	0	0	1	2	0	3
Septoria leaf spot	0	0	0	0	0	10
Nimblewill (Muhlenbergia sp.)						
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	0	1	0	0	0	0

	76	77	78	79	80	81	21
Ryegrass (Lolium sp.)							
Ascochyta leaf spot	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Helminthosporium leaf spot	0	0	0	0	2	0	
Rhizoctonia brown patch	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Rust (Puccinia)	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Turfgrass (unidentified sp.)							
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	2	1	0	0	0	1	
Cercospora leaf spot	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Corticium red thread	0	0	1	0	0	1	
Environmental stress	3	1	0	2	2	3	
Fusarium blight	3	0	1	1	0	1	
Helminthosporium	1	1	0	2	0	0	
Powdery mildew (*)	0	0	0	2	0	1	
Rhizoctonia brown patch	0	1	1	3	1	2	
Root problem	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Rust (Puccinia)	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Sclerotinia dollar spot	1	0	1	0	0	1	
Slime mold (Physarum)	2	3	1	1	6	7	
Spring dead spot	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Zoysia grass							
Rust (Puccinia)	0	0	0	1	0	0	

WOODY ORNAMENTALS

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Arborvitae (*Thuja* sp.)						
Environmental stress	2	0	1	0	1	1
Natural senescence	0	1	9	0	0	0
Root problem	1	1	0	0	0	1
Tip and twig blights (*Coryneum*, *Diplodia*, *Fabrella*, *Pestalotia* & *Phomopsis*)	4	2	2	3	2	1
Ash (*Fraxinus* sp.)						
Anthracnose (*Gloeosporium*)	3	5	1	17	3	6
Cytospora canker	1	1	0	1	0	0
Environmental stress	2	9	0	0	0	0
Phyllosticta leaf spot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Root problem	1	1	0	0	0	0
Aucuba (*Aucuba* sp.)						
Anthracnose (*Gloeosporium*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Azalea - See *Rhododendron*						
Barberry (*Berberis* sp.)						
Anthracnose (*Gloeosporium*)	0	0	1	1	0	0
Environmental stress	1	0	0	0	0	1
Verticillium wilt	1	1	0	0	1	0
Bayberry (*Myrica* sp.)						
Septoria leaf spot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Beech (*Fagus* sp.)						
Fungal canker (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Leaf scorch	1	0	0	0	0	0
Virus (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Birch (*Betula* sp.)						
Bleeding canker (*Phytophthora*)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	2	2	2	1	0	0
Fungal leaf spots (*Cylindrosporium* & *Gloeosporium*)	0	3	1	3	0	1
Melanconium dieback	0	0	2	0	1	0
Root problem	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sooty mold	0	0	0	0	1	0
Black locust (*Gleditsia* sp.)						
Environmental stress	0	1	0	1	0	0
Phoma canker	1	0	0	0	0	0
Wood decay (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Boxwood (*Buxus* sp.)						
Environmental stress	2	6	13	4	0	0
Macrophoma leaf spot	7	2	1	2	0	0
Phoma twig blight	4	0	0	0	0	0

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Boxwood (Cont.)						
Phyllosticta leaf spot	3	0	0	0	0	0
Phytophthora root rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Root problem	1	0	0	0	0	3
Tip blight (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Volutella dieback	1	0	1	1	3	0
Buckeye (Aesculus sp.)						
Anthracnose (Glomerella)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Guignardia leaf blotch	0	1	0	0	0	0
Buckhorn (Rhamus sp.)						
Anthracnose (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Leaf scorch	0	0	0	1	0	0
Catalpa (Catalpa sp.)						
Alternaria leaf spot	0	1	0	1	1	0
Anthracnose (Gloeosporium)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Botryosphaeria canker	1	0	1	0	0	0
Fungal leaf spot (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Powdery mildew (*)	1	0	1	0	0	0
Verticillium wilt	0	1	0	0	0	1
Chestnut (Castanea sp.)						
Chestnut blight (Endothia)	0	0	0	0	1	1
Environmental stress	1	0	0	1	1	0
Phyllosticta leaf spot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (*)	0	1	0	0	0	1
Wood decay (*)	0	0	0	0	1	1
Clematis (Clematis sp.)						
Ascochyta stem rot/leaf spot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Glomerella leaf spot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Cotoneaster (Cotoneaster sp.)						
Fireblight (Erwinia)	1	1	0	2	0	2
Crabapple (Malus sp.)						
Anthracnose (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Black rot & Frog-eye leaf spot (Physalospora)	1	1	1	0	0	0
Cedar-apple rust (Gymnosporangium)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	1	1	0	0	2	1
Fireblight (Erwinia)	0	3	1	1	1	2
Powdery mildew (Podosphaera)	2	0	0	0	0	0
Root problem	1	0	0	0	1	1
Scab (Venturia)	5	2	5	25	2	3
Deutzia (Deutzia sp.)						
Phyllosticta leaf spot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Dogwood (Cornus sp.)						
Bacterial leaf blight (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Botryosphaeria canker	1	1	0	9	0	1

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Dogwood (Cont.)						
Botrytis blight	0	0	4	2	0	0
Crown canker (Phytophthora)	0	0	2	0	0	0
Environmental stress	10	6	8	14	4	20
Fungal cankers (Diaporthe, Fusarium, & Sphaeropsis)	2	1	0	1	0	0
Fungal leaf spots (Cercospora, Colletotrichum, Elsinoe, Phyllosticta, Septoria and others)	2	1	8	2	0	1
Root problem	4	2	0	1	1	0
Wood decay (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Douglas fir (Pseudotsuga)						
Sphaeropsis canker	1	0	0	0	0	0
Elm (Ulmus sp.)						
Blackspot (Gnomonia)	1	0	0	1	0	1
Dutch elm disease (Ceratocystis)	10	15	8	17	3	0
Elm leaf blister (Taphrina)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	6	8	1	0	1	1
Phoma twig blight	1	0	0	0	0	0
Root problem	0	0	0	0	0	1
Verticillium wilt	0	0	1	0	0	0
Wetwood & slime flux	0	3	0	0	0	0
English ivy (Hedera sp.)						
Anthracnose (Gloeosporium)	3	0	1	0	2	0
Bacterial leaf spot & stem canker (Xanthomonas)	5	1	0	1	0	0
Environmental stress	4	0	1	0	1	0
Fungal leaf spots (Amerosporium & Phyllosticta)	0	1	0	0	0	1
Euonymus (Euonymus sp.)						
Anthracnose (Gloeosporium)	1	0	1	0	2	0
Cankers (Cytospora & Nectria)	0	2	2	0	0	0
Crown gall (Agrobacterium)	3	2	3	3	0	1
Environmental stress	1	3	1	2	0	1
Fusarium stem/root rot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Powdery mildew (*)	6	2	0	1	2	1
Fir (Abies sp.)						
Cytospora canker	1	0	0	0	1	1
Environmental stress	0	0	0	0	1	2
Forsythia (Forsythia sp.)						
Anthracnose (Gloeosporium)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Crown gall (Agrobacterium)	1	1	3	1	2	2
Dodder (Cuscuta)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Environmental stress	2	0	0	1	2	0
Leaf scorch	0	1	0	0	1	0
Phyllosticta leaf spot	0	0	0	1	0	1
Sclerotinia twig blight	0	0	1	0	0	0

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Gingko (Gingko sp.)						
Environmental stress	1	0	0	0	0	0
Phyllosticta leaf spot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Goldenraintree (Koelreuteria sp.)						
Nectria canker	0	1	0	0	0	0
Transplant shock	0	0	0	1	0	0
Goutweed (Aegopodium sp.)						
Crown gall (Agrobacterium)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Hackberry (Celtis sp.)						
Heart rot (*)	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nutritional	0	1	0	0	0	0
Root rot (*)	1	0	0	2	0	0
Hawthorn (Crataegus sp.)						
Cedar-hawthorn rust (Gymnosporangium)	0	3	0	2	4	2
Environmental stress	0	1	0	0	0	10
Fireblight (Erwinia)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Hemlock (Tsuga sp.)						
Environmental stress	11	7	1	1	3	1
Fabrella leaf spot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Root problem	3	0	0	1	0	1
Hickory (Carya sp.)						
Environmental stress	1	0	0	0	0	0
Gnomonia leaf blotch	0	2	0	1	0	1
Holly (Ilex sp.)						
Anthracnose (Elsinoe)	0	1	1	1	0	0
Bacterial blight (Corynebacterium)	0	0	0	1	1	0
Black root rot (Thielaviopsis)	0	0	0	0	1	1
Crown gall (Agrobacterium)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Environmental stress	16	14	7	8	7	17
Fungal cankers (Diaporthe, Diplodia, Fusicoccum, Phomopsis, & others)	2	0	0	2	2	1
Fungal leaf spots (Gloeosporium, Macrophoma, Phyllosticta, Septoria & others)	6	2	1	1	0	2
Fusarium dieback	0	0	1	0	0	0
Phytophthora root rot	0	0	0	0	0	1
Rhizoctonia crown rot	1	0	1	0	0	0
Root problem	4	1	0	0	2	3
Spine spot	0	1	0	3	0	0
Verticillium isolated	0	0	0	0	1	0
Hollyhock (Althaea sp.)						
Hollyhock rust (Puccinia)	0	0	0	1	0	1

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Honeysuckle (Lonicera sp.)						
Environmental stress	0	1	1	2	1	0
Fungal stem canker (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Herpobasidium leaf blight	0	0	0	1	0	0
Phoma twig blight	5	0	1	2	0	0
Verticillium wilt	1	0	0	0	1	0
Hornbeam (Carpinus sp.)						
Glomerella (Gloeosporium) leaf spot	0	1	1	0	0	0
Leaf scorch	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nectria canker	1	0	0	0	0	0
Transplant shock	0	0	1	0	0	0
Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.)						
Ascochyta leaf spot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Environmental stress	0	2	0	0	0	0
Ringspot virus	0	0	0	0	1	0
Japanese pogadatree (Sophora sp.)						
Cytospora canker	0	0	1	0	0	0
Juniper & Red cedar (Juniperus sp.)						
Cedar-apple rust (Gymnosporangium)	4	0	3	3	2	5
Environmental stress	0	0	1	0	2	1
Fomes trunk/root rot	0	0	0	0	0	1
Root problem	0	0	0	0	4	2
Twig blights (Kabatina, Pestalotia, Phomopsis)	2	5	5	6	6	6
Laurel (Laurus sp.)						
Cercospora leaf spot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Diaporthe blight	2	0	0	0	0	0
Rhizoctonia root rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Virus (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Leucothoe (Leucothoe sp.)						
Botryosphaeria canker	0	1	0	0	0	0
Phyllosticta leaf spot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (Microsphaera)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Lilac (Syringa sp.)						
Bacterial blight (Pseudomonas)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	1	1	0	1	0	2
Fungal leaf spots & blights (Gloeosporium & Phyllosticta)	2	4	4	3	0	0
Phytophthora dieback	1	0	0	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (Microsphaera)	0	0	0	3	0	0
Root problem	0	0	0	1	1	0
Linden (Tilia sp.)						
Anthracnose (Gnomonia)	1	0	0	0	1	0
Environmental stress	1	0	0	0	1	1
Verticillium wilt	0	1	0	0	0	0
Wood decay (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0

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Magnolia (*Magnolia* sp.)						
Environmental stress	17	6	0	5	9	7
Fungal cankers (*Botryosphaeria*, *Cytospora*, *Nectria*, *Phomopsis* & others)	3	2	1	0	0	1
Normal leaf drop	7	0	0	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Root problem	3	0	0	1	0	0
Mahonia (*Mahonia* sp.)						
Phyllosticta leaf spot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Maple & Boxelder (*Acer* sp.)						
Anthracnose (Gloeosporium)	28	55	41	35	33	23
Bleeding canker (*Phytophthora*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Bullseye spot (*Cristulariella*)	3	3	3	4	1	1
Environmental stress	28	12	3	14	14	20
Fungal cankers (*Cytospora*, *Nectria* & *Phoma*)	3	0	1	0	0	0
Fungal leaf spots (*Cercospora*, *Septoria* and others)	0	0	0	0	1	4
Girdling roots	2	1	0	0	4	2
Leaf blister (*Taphrina*)	47	1	0	0	0	1
Leaf scorch	22	53	12	16	32	14
Nutritional	9	4	3	4	1	6
Phyllosticta leaf spot	2	3	3	5	1	2
Powdery mildew (*)	0	1	0	1	4	0
Root problem	4	6	0	3	2	4
Sooty mold	1	0	0	0	0	1
Tarspot (*Rhytisma*)	0	2	1	0	0	1
Verticillium wilt	24	26	6	17	15	6
Wetwood/Slime flux	0	0	0	0	2	1
Wood decay (*)	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mimosa (*Albizzia* sp.)						
Ganoderma root rot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Phomopsis twig blight	0	0	0	2	0	0
Verticillium wilt	0	0	0	1	0	0
Mountain ash (*Sorbus* sp.)						
Cytospora canker	0	0	1	0	0	0
Fireblight (*Erwinia*)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Scab (*Venturia*)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Septoria leaf spot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mulberry (*Morus* sp.)						
Cytospora canker	0	0	0	1	0	0
Environmental stress	1	0	0	0	2	0
Popcorn disease (*Ciboria*)	1	0	0	0	1	1
Witch's broom (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1

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Myrtle (Myrtus sp.)						
Powdery mildew (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rhizoctonia root rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Root problem	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sooty mold	1	0	0	0	0	2
Oak (Quercus sp.)						
Actinopelte leaf spot	4	0	11	4	2	1
Anthracnose (Gnomonia)	2	5	2	8	2	4
Butt rot/Wood decay (*)	0	2	0	1	0	0
Chestnut blight (Endothia)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Environmental stress	4	2	3	4	2	2
Fungal leaf spots (Phyllosticta & Septoria)	0	1	2	1	1	0
Leaf scorch/burn	4	9	1	5	5	4
Nectria canker	0	0	0	0	0	1
Nematodes (Hoplolaimus)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nutritional (general)	2	2	3	2	1	1
Nutritional (Iron chlorosis)	8	14	4	3	1	5
Oak leaf blister (Taphrina)	3	0	1	0	0	0
Oak wilt (Ceratocystis)	6	1	2	0	0	1
Physalospora twig blight	0	1	0	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (*)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Root problem	2	1	0	1	2	0
Sooty mold	1	0	0	0	0	0
Wetwood/Slime flux	0	0	0	1	0	0
Photinia (Photinia sp.)						
Alternaria leaf spot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Entomosporium leaf spot	1	0	0	1	0	0
Pine (Pinus sp.)						
Cylindrocladium root rot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Cytospora canker	3	0	1	0	0	0
Diplodia twig blight	8	3	2	7	22	10
Eastern gall rust (Cronartium)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Environmental stress	7	9	3	8	12	12
Needle casts & blights (Dothistroma Hypoderma, Septoria & others)	4	0	4	3	1	0
Normal needle drop	4	0	0	2	0	3
Pine needle rust (Coleosporium)	8	0	0	1	4	1
Pinewood nematode (Bursephalenchus)	0	0	0	5	14	10
Root problem	7	1	1	2	6	6
Sooty mold	1	4	3	4	10	2
Sphaeropsis canker	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tipburn	0	0	0	1	2	1
Verticicladiella root decline	0	0	0	0	0	1
Poplar & Cottonwood (Populus sp.)						
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	0	1	1	0	0	0
Environmental stress	4	1	0	2	1	1
Fungal cankers (Cryptodiaporthe, Fusarium & Sphaeropsis)	3	1	0	2	0	0
Gloeosporium leaf spot	1	1	0	1	0	0

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Poplar & Cottonwood (Cont.)						
Leaf rust (Melamsora)	0	0	0	1	0	1
Sooty mold	1	0	0	0	0	0
Potentilla (Potentilla sp.)						
Sphaeropsis canker	0	0	0	1	0	0
Privet (Ligustrum sp.)						
Environmental stress	5	1	0	0	2	2
Root problem	4	0	0	0	0	1
Pyracantha (Pyracantha sp.)						
Environmental stress	0	0	0	0	0	1
Fireblight (Erwinia)	1	1	1	0	0	1
Pyracantha scab (Venturia)	2	1	1	1	1	3
Sooty mold	1	0	0	0	0	0
Raintree (Samanea sp.)						
Leaf scorch	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nutritional	1	0	0	0	0	0
Redbud (Cercis sp.)						
Anthracnose (*)	0	0	0	0	2	0
Botryosphaeria canker	2	1	1	0	0	0
Environmental stress	4	5	0	0	1	0
Phyllosticta leaf spot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Root problem	1	0	0	0	0	1
Verticillium wilt	1	0	0	3	2	0
Wood decay (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Rhododendron & Azalea (Rhododendron sp.)						
Azalea gall (Exobasidium)	1	1	2	9	2	4
Bacterial (*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Botryosphaeria canker	2	1	1	1	0	1
Cylindrocarpon wilt	1	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	16	10	8	13	10	8
Fungal leaf spots (Cercospora, Gloeosporium & Septoria)	3	0	0	3	1	1
Leaf scorch	1	0	0	0	3	7
Natural senescence	2	0	0	0	0	0
Pestalotia grey blight	15	1	7	1	3	2
Phytophthora crown rot	5	9	2	2	3	0
Phytophthora dieback	3	1	0	1	0	0
Powdery mildew (Microsphaera)	0	0	0	1	0	1
Root problem	6	0	0	2	1	5
Slime mold	0	1	0	0	0	0
Twig blight (*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Rose (Rosa sp.)						
Anthracnose (Cryptosporella)	0	1	1	0	0	1
Black spot (Diplocarpon)	6	2	0	0	0	2
Botrytis blight	0	0	1	0	0	0
Cercospora leaf spot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Coniothyrium canker	0	0	0	0	0	1

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Rose (Cont.)						
Environmental stress	1	1	1	3	0	0
Fungal stem canker (*)	4	3	0	1	3	0
Powdery mildew (Sphaerotheca)	3	1	0	0	1	1
Root problem	1	0	0	0	2	1
Rose mosaic virus	0	1	0	1	3	2
Rust (Phragmidium)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Olive (Elaegnus sp.)						
Crown gall (Agrobacterium)	0	0	2	0	0	0
Environmental stress	1	1	0	0	0	0
Fungal canker (*)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fusicoccum dieback	0	0	0	0	1	0
Powdery mildew (*)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Septoria leaf spot	0	0	1	0	1	0
Verticillium wilt	0	0	0	2	0	0
Sassafrass (Sassafrass sp.)						
Anthracnose (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	1	0	0	0	0	0
Smoketree (Cotinus sp.)						
Verticillium wilt	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sourwood (Oxydendrum sp.)						
Anthracnose (*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Spirea (Spiraea sp.)						
Fireblight (Erwinia)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Spruce (Picea sp.)						
Environmental stress	6	2	1	2	1	3
Fomes butt rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Fungal cankers (Ascochyta, Cytospora, Phoma)	1	1	2	2	3	3
Needle blights (Botrydiplodia & Pestalotia)	1	0	0	1	0	0
Rhizosphaera needle cast	1	1	0	0	0	0
Root problem	5	0	0	0	0	2
Wood decay (*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sweetgum & redgum (Liquidamber sp.)						
Anthracnose (Gloeosporium)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Bleeding canker (Botryosphaeria)	0	1	0	0	2	0
Environmental stress	1	1	1	0	1	2
Root problem	1	1	0	0	0	0
Sycamore (Platanus sp.)						
Anthracnose (Gnomonia)	3	1	5	2	0	11
Cercospora leaf spot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Environmental stress	2	0	0	0	1	1
Powdery mildew (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0

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Taxus (Taxus sp.)						
Environmental stress	13	7	3	1	4	12
Pythium root rot	3	0	0	0	0	0
Twig blights (Pestalotia, Phyllosticta & Sphaeropsis)	7	0	0	4	0	1
Verticillium isolated	0	1	0	0	0	0
Wood decay (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tulip tree (Liriodendron sp.)						
Black leaf spot (Rhytisma)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Botryosphaeria canker	0	1	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	14	8	2	6	0	0
Fungal leaf spots (Gloeosporium, Phyllosticta & others)	1	0	1	0	1	0
Phomopsis twig blight	0	0	0	1	0	0
Powdery mildew (*)	0	0	0	5	0	2
Sooty mold	0	2	0	0	0	0
Verticillium wilt	1	1	0	0	2	4
Tupleo & Blackgum (Nyssa sp.)						
Environmental stress	0	1	0	1	0	0
Mycosphaerella leaf spot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Viburnum (Viburnum sp.)						
Botrytis shoot blight	0	1	1	0	0	0
Environmental stress	1	0	0	0	2	1
Phyllosticta leaf spot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Root problem	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sooty mold	0	0	0	0	0	1
Verticillium wilt	0	0	0	0	0	1
Walnut (Juglans sp.)						
Alternaria nut mold	0	1	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	2	0	0	0	1	0
Fungal leaf spots (Gnomonia & Marssonia)	1	1	0	2	2	0
Heart rot (*)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Wetwood/Slime flux	1	0	0	0	0	0
Willow (Salix sp.)						
Crown gall (Agrobacterium)	0	1	0	4	0	0
Cylindrosporium leaf spot	0	0	0	1	0	0
Environmental stress	1	1	0	0	0	2
Fungal cankers (Botryosphaeria, Macrophoma, Physalospora & others)	0	1	2	2	1	1
Powdery mildew (*)	0	0	0	2	0	0
Root problem	0	0	0	0	2	0
Sooty mold	0	0	0	0	2	0
Venturia leaf blight	1	0	1	0	0	0
Wisteria (Wisteria sp.)						
Fungal leaf spot (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1

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Zelkova (Zelkova sp.)						
Anthracnose (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Environmental stress	0	0	0	0	0	2
Miscellaneous Ornamentals						
Environmental stress	3	2	1	3	0	2

VEGETABLES

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Asparagus (*Asparagus* sp.)						
Cercospora blight	0	0	0	0	0	1
Fusarium wilt	5	0	0	2	0	0
Bean (*Phaseolus* sp.)						
Alternaria leaf & pod spot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Anthracnose (*Colletotrichum*)	2	1	6	5	0	1
Bacterial blight (*Xanthomonas*)	8	0	0	1	0	4
Bacterial soft rot (*Erwinia*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Bacterial wilt (*Corynebacterium*)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Bean rust (*Uromyces*)	2	0	0	1	0	5
Bean yellow mosaic virus	70	28	16	41	27	15
Cyst nematode (*Heterodera*)	1	0	0	4	0	0
Damping-off	0	3	0	2	0	0
Environmental stress	6	1	9	4	1	0
Fungal root rot (*)	1	3	3	1	2	2
Fusarium root rot	1	3	3	1	2	5
Leaf scorch	0	4	0	0	2	1
Nutritional	5	4	3	1	1	2
Phyllosticta leaf spot	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pythium root rot	12	4	1	2	1	1
Pythium stem rot	0	0	0	0	0	3
Rhizoctonia root rot	17	8	9	5	19	8
Root knot nematode (*Meloidogyne*)	2	0	0	0	2	0
Slime mold	0	1	0	0	1	0
Southern blight (*Sclerotium*)	0	1	0	0	0	1
White mold (*Sclerotinia*)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Beet (*Beta* sp.)						
Dodder (*Cuscuta*)	0	1	1	0	0	0
Root knot nematode (*Meloidogyne*)	0	0	1	0	1	0
Carrot (*Daucus* sp.)						
Alternaria blight	0	0	0	1	0	0
Growth crack	0	0	0	0	1	0
Root knot nematode (*Meloidogyne*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Cowpea (*Vigna* sp.)						
Pythium root rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Crucifers (Brassica - Broccoli, Brussel Sprouts, Cabbage, Cauliflower, Collards, Kale, Mustard, Turnip)						
Alternaria leaf spot	2	1	1	0	1	1
Anthracnose (*Colletotrichum*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Bacterial soft rot (*)	0	0	1	0	0	3
Black leg (*Phoma*)	0	2	0	1	0	0
Black rot (*Xanthomonas*)	0	3	4	4	1	6
Cercospora/*Cercosporella* leaf spot	0	0	0	0	2	3
Crown gall (*Agrobacterium*)	0	0	1	0	1	0
Damping-off	1	2	0	1	2	1
Downy mildew (*Peronospora*)	0	0	0	0	0	1

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Crucifers (Cont.)						
Environmental stress	2	1	0	0	5	4
Fusarium yellows	2	0	1	0	6	2
Rhizoctonia root rot/wire stem	2	1	2	0	8	3
Root problem	0	0	0	0	1	2
Sclerotinia stem rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tipburn	1	0	0	0	0	0
Verticillium wilt	1	1	0	0	0	0
White rust (Albugo-mustard)	0	0	0	1	1	0
Cucurbits (Citrulus, Cucumis, Cucurbita)						
Alternaria leaf spot	0	0	0	0	1	1
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	11	2	2	0	0	0
Bacterial soft rot (*)	1	0	0	1	0	0
Bacterial wilt (Erwinia)	15	7	13	10	0	10
Cercospora leaf spot	0	1	0	1	0	0
Choanephora fruit rot	0	0	1	0	0	0
Cucumber mosaic virus	1	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	0	0	0	0	2	1
Fusarium root rot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Gummy stem blight (Mycosphaerella)	3	2	0	0	0	0
Powdery mildew (*)	2	1	0	1	0	0
Pythium root rot/damping-off	1	0	0	0	0	1
Rhizoctonia belly rot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Root problem	0	0	0	0	0	2
Sclerotinia cottony soft rot	0	0	0	0	1	1
Slime mold	0	0	0	0	1	0
Eggplant (Solanum sp.)						
Walnut wilt	0	0	0	0	0	1
Lettuce (Lactuca sp.)						
Bottom rot (Pellicularia/Rhizoctonia)	1	0	0	0	0	1
Damping-off	0	0	0	0	0	1
Nutritional	1	1	0	0	0	1
Lima bean (Phaseolus sp.)						
Bacterial blight (Xanthomonas)	1	1	0	0	0	0
Environmental stress	0	2	0	0	0	0
Peanut stunt virus	1	0	0	0	0	0
Root knot nematode (Meloidogyne)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Yeast spot (Nematospora)	0	0	1	0	0	1
Okra (Hibiscus sp.)						
Charcoal rot (Macrophomina)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Choanephora fruit rot	1	1	0	0	0	0
Leaf scorch	0	0	0	0	0	1
Rhizoctonia root rot	0	0	0	0	1	0
Root knot nematode (Meloidogyne)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Vascular wilt (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Onion (*Allium* sp.)						
Botrytis blight	1	0	1	0	0	1
Environmental stress	0	0	0	0	0	1
Fusarium root rot	1	1	0	0	0	0
Parsnip (*Pastinaca* sp.)						
Root knot nematode (*Meloidogyne*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pea (*Pisum* sp.)						
Anthracnose (*Colletotrichum*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ascochyta blight	0	1	0	0	0	0
Bacterial blight (*Pseudomonas*)	0	1	0	0	0	1
Bean yellow and cowpea mosaic viruses	2	0	0	0	0	1
Damping-off	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fungal root rots (*Fusarium*, *Pythium*, & *Rhizoctonia*)	4	1	0	0	0	1
Fusarium wilt	0	0	0	0	0	1
Powdery mildew (*Erysiphe*)	0	0	0	1	0	0
Root problem	0	1	0	1	0	2
Southern stem blight (*Sclerotium*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Pepper (*Capsicum* sp.)						
Alternaria fruit rot	1	1	2	0	0	1
Anthracnose (*Gloeosporium*)	0	1	0	2	0	1
Bacterial leaf spot (*Xanthomonas*)	6	4	6	7	5	4
Environmental stress (including blossom end rot)	4	7	1	1	9	4
Fusarium root rot	1	2	1	1	1	0
Genetic problem	0	0	0	0	1	0
Phoma blight	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pythium stem rot	1	0	0	0	0	1
Phytophthora blight	0	0	0	0	0	1
Rhizoctonia root/stem rot	0	1	1	0	0	1
Root problem	1	1	0	0	0	1
Southern blight (*Sclerotium*)	0	1	2	0	1	4
Tobacco mosaic virus	1	0	0	0	0	0
Potato (*Solanum* sp.)						
Bacterial soft rot (*Erwinia*)	0	0	1	0	0	1
Black dot stem rot (*Colletotrichum*)	2	2	0	0	0	0
Black leg (*Erwinia*)	12	3	3	1	0	8
Early blight (*Alternaria*)	7	1	1	1	0	0
Environmental stress	3	1	0	3	1	4
Fusarium tuber rot	1	2	1	0	2	2
Late blight (*Phytophthora*)	4	1	2	1	0	0
Nutsedge damage	0	0	0	0	1	1
Phoma pocket rot	0	1	0	0	0	0
Potato virus (*)	1	0	0	0	0	1
Rhizoctonia	0	0	2	0	0	0
Ring rot (*Corynebacterium*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Root knot nematode (*Meloidogyne*)	0	0	0	0	1	3
Scab (*Streptomyces*)	1	0	2	4	0	0
Septoria leaf spot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tuber rot (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Radish (Raphanus sp.)						
Black root (Aphanomyces)	1	1	2	0	1	0
Nutritional	0	0	0	0	0	1
Rhubarb (Rheum sp.)						
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Crown rots (Phytophthora & Pythium)	9	4	9	9	1	2
Environmental stress	0	0	0	0	0	1
Fungal leaf spots (Ascochyta, Phyllosticta & others)	2	1	0	0	1	1
Root problem	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sweet potato (Ipomoea sp.)						
Black rot (Ceratocystis)	0	1	0	0	0	1
Environmental stress	1	0	0	0	0	2
Fusarium surface rot	0	0	0	1	0	1
Scurf (Monilochaetes)	4	1	3	3	1	5
Tomato (Lycopersicon sp.)						
Alternaria fruit rot	1	0	0	0	2	0
Anthracnose (Colletotrichum)	3	1	0	0	0	0
Bacterial canker (Corynebacterium)	2	0	2	1	0	3
Bacterial leaf spot (Xanthomonas)	2	0	2	1	0	3
Bacterial ring spot (Erwinia)	0	0	1	2	0	0
Bacterial stem rot (*)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Bacterial wilt (Pseudomonas)	2	3	2	2	1	0
Blossom end rot	1	3	7	3	1	1
Botrytis stem rot	0	0	3	0	0	0
Buckeye rot (Phytophthora)	0	1	1	4	5	2
Catfacing	3	0	1	1	1	1
Cladosporium leaf mold	0	1	1	0	4	0
Cucumber mosaic virus	1	0	0	0	1	0
Early blight (Alternaria)	7	7	11	4	3	8
Environmental stress	5	7	1	2	4	6
Fruit rot (*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Fusarium wilt	4	5	11	4	11	2
Girdled stem (*)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Gray wall	1	1	1	0	0	0
Late blight (Phytophthora)	4	0	1	2	0	0
Nutritional	7	7	2	4	3	6
Physiological leaf curl	5	7	0	2	1	2
Pythium stem rot	1	0	0	0	0	0
Rhizoctonia root rot	0	1	1	0	3	1
Root knot nematode (Meloidogyne)	0	0	1	0	4	0
Root problem	0	1	0	2	0	0
Sclerotinia stem rot	1	0	1	0	2	1
Septoria leaf spot	10	10	8	20	8	7
Slime mold	0	0	0	0	0	1
Sooty mold	0	1	1	0	0	0
Southern blight (Sclerotium)	1	2	3	0	1	0
Stem rot (*)	0	0	0	0	1	0
Tobacco mosaic virus	1	3	2	2	4	3
Tomato spotted wilt	1	0	2	0	0	0
Vascular wilt (*)	1	0	0	3	0	2

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Tomato (Cont.)						
Verticillium wilt	1	0	0	1	1	0
Virus problem (*)	0	0	1	0	0	0
Walnut wilt	2	6	3	3	3	3

MISCELLANEOUS

	76	77	78	79	80	81
Fungal Identifications						
Lichen	1	0	1	4	2	0
Molds & mushrooms	2	8	4	9	9	11
Slime mold (except turf)	1	2	5	0	4	1
Plant Identifications						
Various	0	5	0	12	1	11
Referrals[1]						
Agronomy	-	-	-	-	2	13
Animal Diagnostic Lab	-	-	-	-	3	3
Entomology	-	-	-	-	30	10
Horticulture	-	-	-	-	3	4
Regulatory Services	-	-	-	-	1	4
Weed Science	-	-	-	-	16	11
Soil						
Inadequate Specimen	0	1	0	0	5	1
Nematodes (general)	1	6	0	2	8	2
No Diagnosis	0	2	1	1	40	29
pH/Soluable Salts Test	0	0	0	2	0	0
Weeds						
Disease Diagnosis (Various)	0	0	1	1	0	1
Wood Foundation	1	0	0	1	1	1

[1] Samples referred and handled directly by another department. The Clinic did not receive a copy of the diagnosis. This information is available for 1980 and 1981 only.

Acknowledgment

We wish to thank Jennie Courts for typing, duplicating and distributing this publication.

SUMMARY OF PROBLEM CATEGORIES

ABIOTIC PROBLEMS

	76	77	78	79	80	81
AGRONOMIC	88	56	33	76	68	97
HERBS	0	0	0	0	0	0
HERBACEOUS ORNAMENTALS	6	7	0	2	4	2
INDOOR PLANTS	80	54	27	16	15	21
SMALL FRUITS	34	43	16	51	46	65
TOBACCO	393	223	139	230	423	484
TREE FRUITS	41	37	21	53	42	36
TURF GRASS	27	35	16	22	19	4
WOODY ORNAMENTALS	310	234	113	187	210	19
VEGETABLES	49	38	28	26	36	4
TOTAL	1028	727	393	663	863	97

BIOTIC DISEASES

AGRONOMIC	265	303	196	416	324	478
HERBS	4	2	7	7	4	9
HERBACEOUS ORNAMENTALS	29	24	14	23	22	17
INDOOR PLANTS	36	22	32	18	19	17
SMALL FRUITS	48	46	43	56	43	39
TOBACCO	336	216	189	287	1052	739
TREE FRUITS	88	112	77	151	130	12
TURF GRASS	28	24	22	31	21	3
WOODY ORNAMENTALS	368	247	197	256	165	19
VEGETABLES	403	304	256	263	294	29
TOTAL	1605	1300	1033	1508	2074	194

CHEMICAL INJURY	76	77	78	79	80	81
AGRONOMIC	15	12	4	3	10	14
HERBS	1	0	0	0	0	0
HERBACEOUS ORNAMENTALS	1	2	2	1	7	0
INDOOR PLANTS	6	6	1	0	0	1
SMALL FRUITS	1	7	2	6	6	0
TOBACCO	128	105	82	60	78	112
TREE FRUITS	4	2	6	5	4	3
TURF GRASS	1	0	0	0	0	1
WOODY ORNAMENTALS	57	22	19	15	38	17
VEGETABLES	36	31	16	8	29	23
TOTAL	250	187	132	98	172	171

INADEQUATE SPECIMENS						
AGRONOMIC	106	78	25	54	39	26
HERBS	1	0	0	0	0	1
HERBACEOUS ORNAMENTALS	2	5	0	4	5	6
INDOOR PLANTS	8	10	3	13	10	3
SMALL FRUITS	5	13	5	10	4	9
TOBACCO	99	89	0	47	99	104
TREE FRUITS	8	17	10	24	19	24
TURF GRASS	7	12	2	7	8	14
WOODY ORNAMENTALS	123	153	39	85	57	47
VEGETABLES	33	55	21	50	46	49
TOTAL	392	432	105	294	287	283

INSECT INJURY	76	77	78	79	80	81
AGRONOMIC	25	12	7	7	17	31
HERBS	1	1	2	1	2	0
HERBACEOUS ORNAMENTALS	4	5	3	0	7	1
INDOOR PLANTS	23	12	7	15	6	5
SMALL FRUITS	6	2	2	3	8	15
TOBACCO	22	17	5	6	18	24
TREE FRUITS	31	23	23	15	51	38
TURF GRASS	3	0	0	1	0	1
WOODY ORNAMENTALS	184	115	74	103	179	132
VEGETABLES	28	17	6	4	19	9
TOTAL	327	204	129	155	307	256

NO DISEASE						
AGRONOMIC	95	70	119	117	88	71
HERBS	1	2	0	0	4	1
HERBACEOUS ORNAMENTALS	8	9	8	5	16	5
INDOOR PLANTS	22	21	30	28	46	18
SMALL FRUITS	6	9	10	19	19	16
TOBACCO	35	56	116	77	215	134
TREE FRUITS	13	22	47	38	72	42
TURF GRASS	9	10	9	9	6	7
WOODY ORNAMENTALS	123	145	219	182	373	261
VEGETABLES	23	29	57	39	52	43
TOTAL	335	373	615	514	891	598