

## LEGENDS TO THE FIGURES

Fig. 1. *Agrostophyllum elongatum* (Ridley) Schuit. – a. Fruiting plant; b. leaf; c. flower; d. column & lip; e. dorsal sepal; f. petal; g. lateral sepal; h. lip; i. lip flattened; j. column; k. anther (a: Clemens 1399; b: Hartley 10144; c–k: Leiden cult. 32276; all from New Guinea).

Fig. 2. *Agrostophyllum elongatum* (Ridley) Schuit. – a. Part of stem; b, c. flower; d. column & lip; e. dorsal sepal; f. petal; g. lateral sepal; h. lip; i. lip flattened; j. column; k. pollinia (a: Sinclair s.n.; b–k: Leiden cult. 914576; a. from Peninsular Malaysia, b–k. from Borneo).

Fig. 3. *Agrostophyllum laterale* J.J. Smith – a. Habit; b. inflorescence; c, d. flower; e. dorsal sepal; f. petal; g. lateral sepal; h. lip; i. lip flattened; j. column; k. anther; l. pollinia (a: Amjah 221; b–l: Leiden cult. 933059).

Fig. 4. *Agrostophyllum stipulatum* (Griff.) Schltr. subsp. *stipulatum* – a. Habit; b. part of stem; c. flower; d. column & lip; e. dorsal sepal; f. petal; g. lateral sepal; h. lip; i. column; j. top of column in dorsal view (anther removed); k. pollinia (a: Stone 15579; b: Leiden cult. 20816; c: Leiden cult. 913174; d–k: Leiden cult. 913566).

Fig. 5. *Agrostophyllum stipulatum* (Griff.) Schltr. subsp. *bicuspidatum* (J.J. Smith) Schuit. – a. Habit; b. leaf; c. flower; d. dorsal sepal; e. petal; f. lateral sepal; g, h. lip; i. column (a: Junghuhn 1; b: Johansson et al. 98; c, i: Leiden cult. 931089; d–h: Leiden cult. 25512).

Fig. 6. *Agrostophyllum sumatranum* Schltr. & J.J. Smith – a. Habit; b. top of flowering stem; c. flower; d. column & lip; e. dorsal sepal; f. petal; g. lateral sepal; h. lip; i. column (a: Rahmat Si Boeea 5832; b: Leiden cult. 933197; c–i: Leiden cult. 913565).

Fig. 7. *Agrostophyllum trifidum* Schltr. – a. Habit; b. part of stem; c. flower; d. column & lip; e. dorsal sepal; f. petal; g. lateral sepal; h. lip; i. column & ovary; j. top of column in dorsal view (a: Schlechter 15964; b: Leiden cult. 27679; c–j: Leiden cult. 913324).

Fig. 8. *Mediocalcar agathodaemonis* J.J. Smith – a, b. Habit; c. flower; d. sepals; e. petal; f. column, lip and petal; g. lip; h. top of column; i. top of column, anther removed; j. anther (a: LAE (Barker & Wiakabu) 66915; b: Vink 16047; c–g, j: Hoogland 9485; h, i: Reeve 186).

Fig. 9. *Mediocalcar arfakense* J.J. Smith – a. Habit; b. flower; c. sepals; d. petal; e, f. column and lip; g. lip (a: NGF (Millar) 23856; b, c: Schuiteman 14; c, d, f, g: Kalkman & Tissing 4265).

Fig. 10. *Mediocalcar bifolium* J.J. Smith – a. Habit; b. flower; c. sepals; d. petal; e. column, lip and petal; f. column and lip; g. lip; h. column; i. anther (a: Kalkman 4685; b, d, f: Schodde 1669; c, g: Kalkman 4310; e: Schodde 4891; h, i: Reeve 336).

Fig. 11. *Mediocalcar bulbophylloides* J.J. Smith – a. Habit; b. flower; c. sepals; d. petal; e. column and lip; f. lip, flattened (a: Kostermans 2492; b–f: Gjellerup 1110 [redrawn after msc. J.J. Smith]).

Fig. 12. *Mediocalcar congestum* Schuit. – a, b. Habit; c. flower; d. sepals; e. petal; f. column and lip; g. lip; h. column (a: NGF (Millar & Garay) 18674; b: Reeve 5049; c–h: Cribb & Morrison 2197).

Fig. 13. *Mediocalcar crenulatum* J.J. Smith – a. Habit; b. top of leaf; c. flower; d. sepals; e. petal; f. column and lip; g. lip, flattened (a: Brass 30952; b: NGF (van Royen) 18122; c–g: redrawn after msc. J.J. Smith).

Fig. 14. *Mediocalcar decoratum* Schuit. – a. Habit; b. shoot; c, d. flower; e. sepals; f. petal; g. column and lip; h. lip; i. column (a, b: Leiden cult. 30685; c, d: Morrison 1659; e–i: Womersley s.n., 30-X-1969).

Fig. 15. *Mediocalcar geniculatum* J.J. Smith – a. Habit; b. flowering shoot; c. flower, cut open; d. sepals; e. petal; f. lip; g. top of column (a: Brass 30850; b, c, f, g: Schuiteman 8; d, e: Schuiteman 2).

Fig. 16. *Mediocalcar paradoxum* (Kraenzl.) Schltr. subsp. *paradoxum* – a, b. Habit; c. flower; d. sepals; e. petal; f. column and lip; g. lip; h. column (a: A.C. Smith 5120; b: Cabalion 2136; c–h: Cribb & Morrison 1941).

Fig. 17. *Mediocalcar paradoxum* (Kraenzl.) Schltr. subsp. *latifolium* (Schltr.) Schuit. – a. Habit; b. flower; c. sepals; d. petal; e. column and lip; f. lip; g. column; h. anther (a: Hoogland 9290; b–h: Kalkman & Verwoort 4144).

Fig. 18. *Mediocalcar paradoxum* (Kraenzl.) Schltr. subsp. *robustum* (Schltr.) Schuit. – a. Habit; b. column and lip (a: Ledermann 8880; b: Idjan & Mochtar 46).

Fig. 19. *Mediocalcar pygmaeum* Schltr. – a, b. Habit; c. flower; d. sepals; e. petal; f. column and lip; g. lip, flattened; h. lip (a: Schlechter 19708; b: Woods 2252; c–g: Gjellerup 1089 [redrawn after msc. J.J. Smith]; h: Clemens 12234).

Fig. 20. *Mediocalcar stevenscoodei* P. Royen – a. Habit; b. flowering shoot; c. sepals; d. petal; e, f. lip; g. column and petal (all from LAE (Stevens & Coode) 51427).

Fig. 21. *Mediocalcar subteres* Schuit. – a. Habit; b. flower; c. sepals; d. petal; e. column and lip; f. lip; g. column (a: NGF (Kairo) 44083; b–f: Reeve 751; g: Cribb S 129).

Fig. 22. *Mediocalcar umboiense* Schuit. – a. Habit; b. flowering shoot; c. flower; d. sepals; e. petal; f. peduncle, ovary, column, petal and lip; g. lip; h. column (all from Leiden cult. (Edinburgh cult. 721246) 30682).

Fig. 23. *Mediocalcar uniflorum* Schltr. – a, b. Habit; c–e. flower; f. sepals; g. petal; h. column and lip; i. lip; j. top of column (a: Hoogland & Craven 9334; b: NGF (Millar) 22908; c, f–i: Cruttwell 1091; d, e: Leiden cult. 30669; j: Morrison 782).

Fig. 24. *Mediocalcar versteegii* J.J. Smith subsp. *versteegii* – a. Habit; b. flower; c. sepals; d. petal; e. column and lip; f. column (a: Hiepko & Schultze-Motel 1344; b–d: Leiden cult. 32151; e, f: Edinburgh cult. C4910).

Fig. 25. *Mediocalcar versteegii* J.J. Smith subsp. *versteegii* – a. Habit, entity '*stenophyllum*'; b. flower; c. column and lip, entity '*cluniforme*'; d. lip (a: Brass 12854; b: Edinburgh cult. C4910; c: Derbyshire 327; d: Leiden cult. 32151).

Fig. 26. *Mediocalcar versteegii* J.J. Smith subsp. *amphigeneum* Schuit. – a. Habit; b. lip (all from Brass 27859).

Fig. 27. *Mediocalcar versteegii* J.J. Smith subsp. *intermedium* Schuit. – a. Habit; b. flower; c. sepals; d. petal; e. column, petal and lip; f. lip; g. column (a: RSNH (McKee) 24160; b–g: Robinson K 197).

Fig. 28. *Mediocalcar versteegii* J.J. Smith subsp. *vulcanicum* Schuit. – a. Habit; b. flower; c. sepals; d. petal; e. column and lip; f. lip (all from Schodde & Craven 3763).

Fig. 29. *Bromheadia alticola* Ridley – a. Habit; b, c. bracts; d. dorsal sepal; e. lateral sepal; f. petal; g. lip; h. column (a, b, d–h: Kerr 752; c: King's collector 1012).

Fig. 30. *Bromheadia borneensis* J.J. Smith var. *borneensis* – a. Habit; b. base of leaf; c. bracts; d. dorsal sepal; e. lateral sepal; f. petal; g. lip; h. column; i. viscidium; j. pollinium (a, b: Murata et al. B2309; d–h: de Vogel 9379; i, j: Vermeulen 1286).

Fig. 31. *Bromheadia borneensis* J.J. Smith var. *longiflora* Scheindelen & de Vogel – a. dorsal sepal; b. lateral sepal; c. petal; d. lip; e. column (all from Ridley s.n., 1894).

Fig. 32. *Bromheadia crassiflora* J.J. Smith – a. Habit; b, c. bracts; d. dorsal sepal; e. lateral sepal; f. petal; g. lip; h. column and lip; i. column; j. viscidium; k. pollinia (a, b: Nooteboom & Chai 02054; c: SAN (Lamb) 87102; d–h, k, j: Endert 4386 [redrawn from msc. J.J. Smith]; i: not recorded).

Fig. 33. *Bromheadia divaricata* Ames & Schweinf. – a. Habit; b. bracts; c. dorsal sepal; d. lateral sepal; e. petal; f. lip; g. column and lip; h. column; i. viscidium; j. pollinium (a: SF (Carr) 27467; b: Clemens 389; c–j: Clemens 27177).

Fig. 34. *Bromheadia finlaysoniana* (Lindley) Miq. – a. Habit; b. base of leaf; c. bracts; d. dorsal sepal; e. lateral sepal; f. petal; g. lip; h. column and lip; i. column; j. viscidium; k. pollinium (a, b: Pursglove 4899; c: Ridley 638; d–k: Leiden cult. 25842).

Fig. 35. *Bromheadia pendek* de Vogel – a. Habit; b. inflorescence; c. dorsal sepal; d. lateral sepal; e. petal; f. lip, flattened; g. lip, natural position; h. column; i. apex of column; j, k. pollinia (all from Leiden cult. (Wong) 27682).

Fig. 36. *Bromheadia rupestris* Ridley – a. Habit; b, c. bracts; d. dorsal sepal; e. lateral sepal; f. petal; g. lip; h. column and lip; i. column; j. viscidium; k. pollinium (a: Dunleavy 106; b, i–k: Maingay 2671; c: Ridley 16118; d–h: SF (Haniff) 1091).

Fig. 37. *Bromheadia aporoides* Rchb. f. – a. Habit; b. inflorescence; c. bracts; d. dorsal sepal; e. lateral sepal; f. petal; g. lip; h. column; i. top of column, pollinarium removed; j. viscidium; k. pollinium (a: Kerr 23; b, c: Cumberlege 1160; d–k: Seidenfaden & Smitinand GT 8724).

Fig. 38. *Bromheadia brevifolia* Ridley – a. Habit; b. apex of stem; c. dorsal sepal; d. lateral sepal; e. petal; f. lip; g. column; h. viscidium; i. pollinium (a: Haviland s.n., 19-XII-1892; b: Leiden cult. (Vermeulen) 26467; c–i: Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 914435).

Fig. 39. *Bromheadia cecieliae* Kruizinga – a. Habit; b. apex of stem; c. dorsal sepal; d. lateral sepal; e. petal; f. lip; g. column; h. viscidium; i. pollinium (a, b: Clemens 50541; c–i: Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 913892).

Fig. 40. *Bromheadia coomansii* J.J. Smith ex Kruizinga & de Vogel – a. Habit; b. apex of stem; c. dorsal sepal; d. lateral sepal; e. petal; f. lip; g. column; h. apex of column, pollinarium removed; i. viscidium; j. pollinium (a, b: Vermeulen 1179; c–j: Collenette 2272).

Fig. 41. *Bromheadia devogelii* Kruizinga – a. Habit; b. apex of stem; c. dorsal sepal; d. lateral sepal; e. petal; f. lip; g. column; h. viscidium; i. pollinium (all from Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 27571).

Fig. 42. *Bromheadia ensifolia* J.J. Smith – a. Stem; b. rhizome; c, d. inflorescence; e. dorsal sepal; f. lateral sepal; g. petal; h. lip; i. column; j. viscidium; k. pollinium (a, c: Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 914713; b: Hallier 3394; d: Ridley s.n., VI-1915; e–k: Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 913663).

Fig. 43. *Bromheadia gracilis* Kruizinga & de Vogel – a. Habit; b. apex of stem; c. dorsal sepal; d. lateral sepal; e. lip; f. column; g. viscidium; h. pollinium (a, b, g, h: Vermeulen & Duistermaat 1075; c–f: Vermeulen & Duistermaat 1010).

Fig. 44. *Bromheadia graminea* Kruizinga & de Vogel – a. Stem; b. apex of stem; c. inflorescence; d. dorsal sepal; e. lateral sepal; f. petal; g. lip; h. column; i. apex of column, pollinarium removed; j. viscidium; k. pollinium (a, c–k: Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 913435; b: S (Martin) 37575).

Fig. 45. *Bromheadia grandiflora* Kruizinga & de Vogel – a. Stem; b. apex of stem; c. inflorescence; d. dorsal sepal; e. lateral sepal; f. petal; g. lip; h. column; i. apex of column, pollinarium removed; j. viscidium; k. pollinium (a, b, d–k: Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 914280; c: Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 914311).

Fig. 46. *Bromheadia humilis* Kruizinga & de Vogel – a. Stem; b. apex of stem (all from Lamb 1226B/90).

Fig. 47. *Bromheadia latifolia* Kruizinga & de Vogel – a. Habit; b. apex of stem; c. dorsal sepal; d. lateral sepal; e. petal; f. lip; g. column; h. viscidium; i. pollinium (all from Bogor cult. 983-VIII-205).

Fig. 48. *Bromheadia lohaniensis* Kruizinga & de Vogel – a. Habit; b. apex of stem; c. fruit; d. dorsal sepal; e. lateral sepal; f. petal; g. lip; h, i. column; j. viscidium; k. pollinium (all from Leiden cult. (Vermeulen) 26690).

Fig. 49. *Bromheadia longifolia* Kruizinga & de Vogel – a. Habit; b: apex of stem (all from SAN (Leopold et al.) 71909).

Fig. 50. *Bromheadia pungens* Ridley – a. Habit; b. apex of stem (all from Ridley s.n., VII-1911).

Fig. 51. *Bromheadia robusta* Kruizinga & de Vogel – a. Habit; b. bracts; c. dorsal sepal; d. lateral sepal; e. petal; f. lip; g. column; h. apex of column; i. viscidium; j. pollinia (a, c–j: Leiden cult. (Schuiteman, Mulder & Vogel) 933130; b: Afriastini 1136).

Fig. 52. *Bromheadia scirpoidea* Ridley – a. Habit; b. stem; c. apex of stem; d. dorsal sepal; e. lateral sepal; f. petal; g–i. lip; j. column; k. apex of column, pollinarium removed; l. viscidium; m. pollinium (a: Shah 231; b, c: Shah 87; d–g, j–m: Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 27710; h: Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 914911; i: Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 30180).

Fig. 53. *Bromheadia srilankensis* Kruizinga & de Vogel – a. Habit; b. apex of stem; c. flower; d. dorsal sepal; e. lateral sepal; f. petal; g. lip; h. column; i. viscidium (all from Fernando s.n. [a & c after msc. drawing by Fernando]).

Fig. 54. *Bromheadia tenuis* J.J. Smith – a. Habit; b. apex of stem; c. dorsal sepal; d. lateral sepal; e. petal; f. lip; g. column; h. apex of column, pollinarium removed; i. viscidium; j. pollinium (a: Clemens 20184; b, i, j: Clemens 20308; c–h: Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 914310).

Fig. 55. *Bromheadia truncata* Seidenf. – a, b. Habit; c. apex of stem; d. dorsal sepal; e. lateral sepal; f. petal; g. lip; h. column; i. apex of column, pollinarium removed; j, k: pollinarium; l. pollinium (a, d–l: Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 27695; b: Sinclair 8641; c: Segerbäck 2128).

Fig. 56. *Acanthephippium bicolor* Lindley – a. Flower; b. lip and column; c. ovary, cross section; d. lip, front view; e. lip, side view, one side-lobe removed; f. anther cap, side view; g. anther-cap, from above; h. lateral sepal; j. dorsal sepal; k. petal; l. habit (all from Jayaweera 2175).

Fig. 57. *Acanthephippium curtisii* Rchb. f. – a. Habit; b. lip and column; c. petal; d. dorsal sepal; e. lateral sepal; f. lip, front view; g. lip, side view; h. ovary, cross section; j. anther-cap, front view; k. anther-cap, side view (all from George in Lamb AL SAR 266/86).

Fig. 58. *Acanthephippium eburneum* Kraenzl. – a. Habit; b. lip and column; c. dorsal sepal; d. petal; e. lateral sepal; f. lip; g. ovary, cross section; h. anther-cap, side view; j. anther-cap, from above; k. pollinia (all from Bogor cult. s.n., det. J.J. Smith).

Fig. 59. *Acanthephippium gougaense* (Guillaumin) Seidenf. – a. Lip and column; b. habit; c. lateral sepal; d. dorsal sepal; e. petal; f. lip, front view; g. lip, side view, one side-lobe removed; h. ovary, cross section; j. anther-cap, from above; k. anther-cap, side view; l. pollinia (all from Smitinand s.n.).

Fig. 60. *Acanthephippium javanicum* Blume – a. Habit; b. lip and column; c. dorsal sepal; d. lateral sepal; e. petal; f. lip, front view; g. lip, side view; h. ovary, cross section; j. pollinia; k. anther-cap, front view; l. anther-cap, side view (all from Lamb s.n.).

Fig. 61. *Acanthephippium lilacinum* J.J. Wood & C.L. Chan – a. Habit; b. lip, spread out; c. lip, front view; d. lip, side view; e. flower, side view with one lateral sepal and one petal removed; f. petal; g. dorsal sepal; h. lateral sepal; i. anther; j. pollinia; k. ovary, cross section (all from Lamb s.n.).

Fig. 62. *Acanthephippium mantinianum* Linden & Cogn. – a. Habit; b. lip and column; c. lip; d. lateral sepal; e. petal; f. dorsal sepal; g. anther-cap, from above; h. anther-cap, side view (all from Vanoverbergh 3122).

Fig. 63. *Acanthephippium parviflorum* Hassk. – a. Flower, three tepals removed; b. habit; c. lateral sepal; d. dorsal sepal; e. petal; f. lip, side view, one side-lobe removed; g. lip, spread out, one side-lobe removed; h. anther-cap, from above; j. anther-cap, side-view; k. ovary, cross section (all from Winckel s.n.).

Fig. 64. *Acanthephippium splendidum* J.J. Smith – a. Habit; b. lip and column; c. dorsal sepal; d. lateral sepal; e. petal; f. lip, front view; g. lip, from above; h. lip, one side-lobe removed; j. anther-cap, side view; k. anther-cap, from above (all from Wheatley 350).

Fig. 65. *Acanthephippium striatum* Lindley – a. Habit; b. lip and column; c. lip, one side-lobe removed; d. lip, spread out; e. lateral sepal; f. dorsal sepal; g. petal; h. anther-cap, from above; j. anther-cap, side view (all from Pantling 269).

Fig. 66. *Acanthephippium sylhetense* Lindley – a. lip and column; b. lateral sepal; c. petal; d. dorsal sepal; e. pollinia; f. lip, front view; g. lip, side view; h. ovary, cross section; j. anther-cap, side view; k. anther-cap, front view; l. habit (all from Menzies & Du Puy s.n.).

Fig. 67. *Chrysoglossum assamicum* Hook. f. – a. Habit; b. flower; c. dorsal sepal; d. petal; e. lateral sepal; f, g. lip; h. column (all from Griffith 1233/1322).

Fig. 68. *Chrysoglossum ensigerum* W. Burgh & de Vogel – a. Habit; b. dorsal sepal; c. petal; d. lateral sepal; e, f. lip; g. column (all from Bangham & Bangham 1123).

Fig. 69. *Chrysoglossum ornatum* Blume – a. Habit; b. flower; c. dorsal sepal; d. petal; e. lateral sepal; f, g. lip; h. column (all from Blume 295).

Fig. 70. *Chrysoglossum reticulatum* Carr – a. Habit; b. flower; c. dorsal sepal; d. petal; e. lateral sepal; f, g. lip; h. column; i. anther; j. pollinium (all from Nooteboom 968).

Fig. 71. *Collabium acuticalcar* W. Burgh & de Vogel – a. Habit; b. left lateral sepal; c. petal; d. dorsal sepal; e. right lateral sepal; f. lip; g. column (all from Hagerup s.n.).

Fig. 72. *Collabium bicameratum* (J.J. Smith) J.J. Wood – a. Habit; b. flower; c. dorsal sepal; d. petal; e. lateral sepal; f. lip; g. column; h. anther; i. pollinium (all from Nooteboom & Chai 02212).

Fig. 73. *Collabium carinatum* de Vogel – a. Habit; b. flower; c. dorsal sepal; d. petal; e. lateral sepal; f. lip; g. lip and column; h. fruits (a: Reeve 703; b–h: Reeve 3494).

Fig. 74. *Collabium chinense* (Rolle) Tang & Wang – a. Habit; b. flower; c. dorsal sepal; d. petal; e. lateral sepal; f, g. lip; h. base of lip, spread out; i. column; j. anther; k. pollinia (a–f, i–k: Balansa 1998; g, h: Robinson s.n.).

Fig. 75. *Collabium chloranthum* (Gagnep.) Seidenf. – a. Habit; b. flower; c. right lateral sepal; d. right petal; e. dorsal sepal; f. left petal; g. left lateral sepal; h. lip; i. column (all from Poilane 19731).

Fig. 76. *Collabium delavayi* (Gagnep.) Seidenf. – a. Habit; b. flower; c. right lateral sepal; d. right petal; e. dorsal sepal; f. left petal; g. left lateral sepal; h. lip, flattened; i. lip, keels not flattened, one keel removed; j. column; k. anther; l. pollinia (all from To & Ts'ang 12402).

Fig. 77. *Collabium formosanum* Hayata – a. Habit; b. flower; c. right lateral sepal; d. right petal; e. dorsal sepal; f. left petal; g. left lateral sepal; h. lip; i. lip, flattened, one keel removed; j. column; k. anther; l. pollinia (all from Kingdon Ward 12939).

Fig. 78. *Collabium nebulosum* Blume – a. Habit; b. flower; c. right lateral sepal; d. right petal; e. dorsal sepal; f. left petal; g. left lateral sepal; h. lip; i. column; j. anther (all from Blume s.n. (W, 5748)).

Fig. 79. *Collabium pumilum* (J.J. Smith) Seidenf. – a. Habit; b. flower; c. dorsal sepal; d. petal; e. lateral sepal; f, g. lip; h. column; i. anther; j. pollinia (a–f, h–j: Kjellberg 1468; g: Bridson 286).

Fig. 80. *Collabium simplex* Rchb.f. – a. Habit; b. flower; c. right lateral sepal; d. right petal; e. left petal; f. dorsal sepal; g. left lateral sepal; h. lip; i. lip, flattened, one keel removed; j. column; k. anther; l. pollinia (all from Veitch & Sons (Curtis) 288).

Fig. 81. *Collabium vesicatum* (Rchb. f.) Schltr. – a. Habit; b. flower; c. dorsal sepal; d. petal; e. lateral sepal; f, g. lip; h. column; i. anther; j. pollinium (all from NGF (van Royen) 20155, from New Guinea).

Fig. 82. *Collabium vesicatum* (Rchb. f.) Schltr. – a. Habit; b. flower; c. dorsal sepal; d. petal; e. lateral sepal; f. lip; g. column (all from Seemann 611, from Fiji).

Fig. 83. *Diglyphosa evrardii* (Gagnep.) Tang & Wang – a. Habit; b. flower; c. lateral sepal; d. petal; e. dorsal sepal; f. lip; g. column (all from Evrard 1250).

Fig. 84. *Diglyphosa latifolia* Blume – a. Habit; b. flower; c. lateral sepal; d. petal; e. dorsal sepal; f. lip; g. lip, flattened; h. column; i, j. anther; k. pollinium (all from van Ooststroom 13111).

Fig. 85. *Pilophyllum villosum* (Blume) Schltr. – a. Habit; b. flower; c. dorsal sepal; d. petal; e. lateral sepal; f–h. lip; i. column; j. anther; k. pollinium (a: composite; b–k: Bogor cult. s.n., 1908).

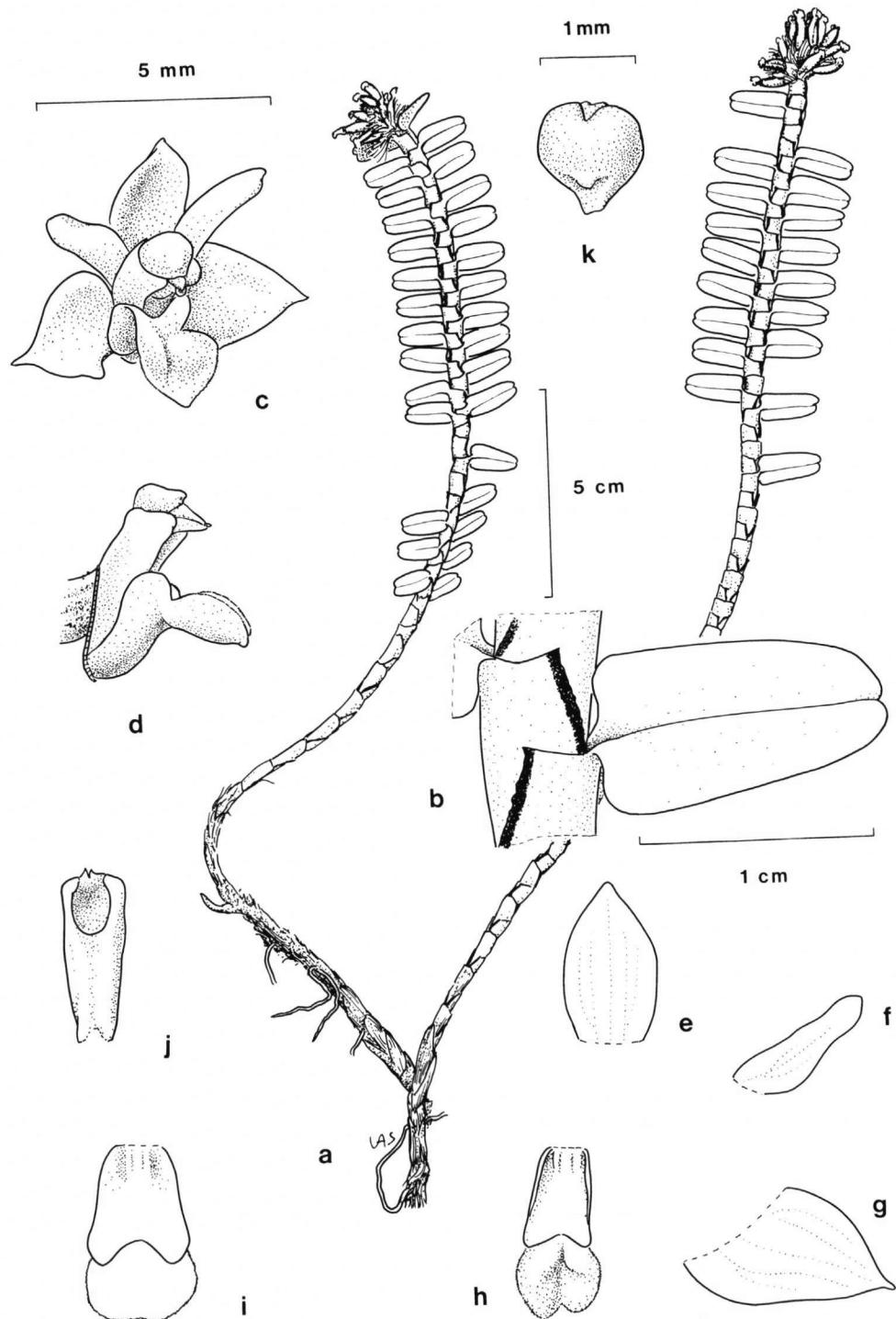


Fig. 1.  
(Ridley) Schuit.

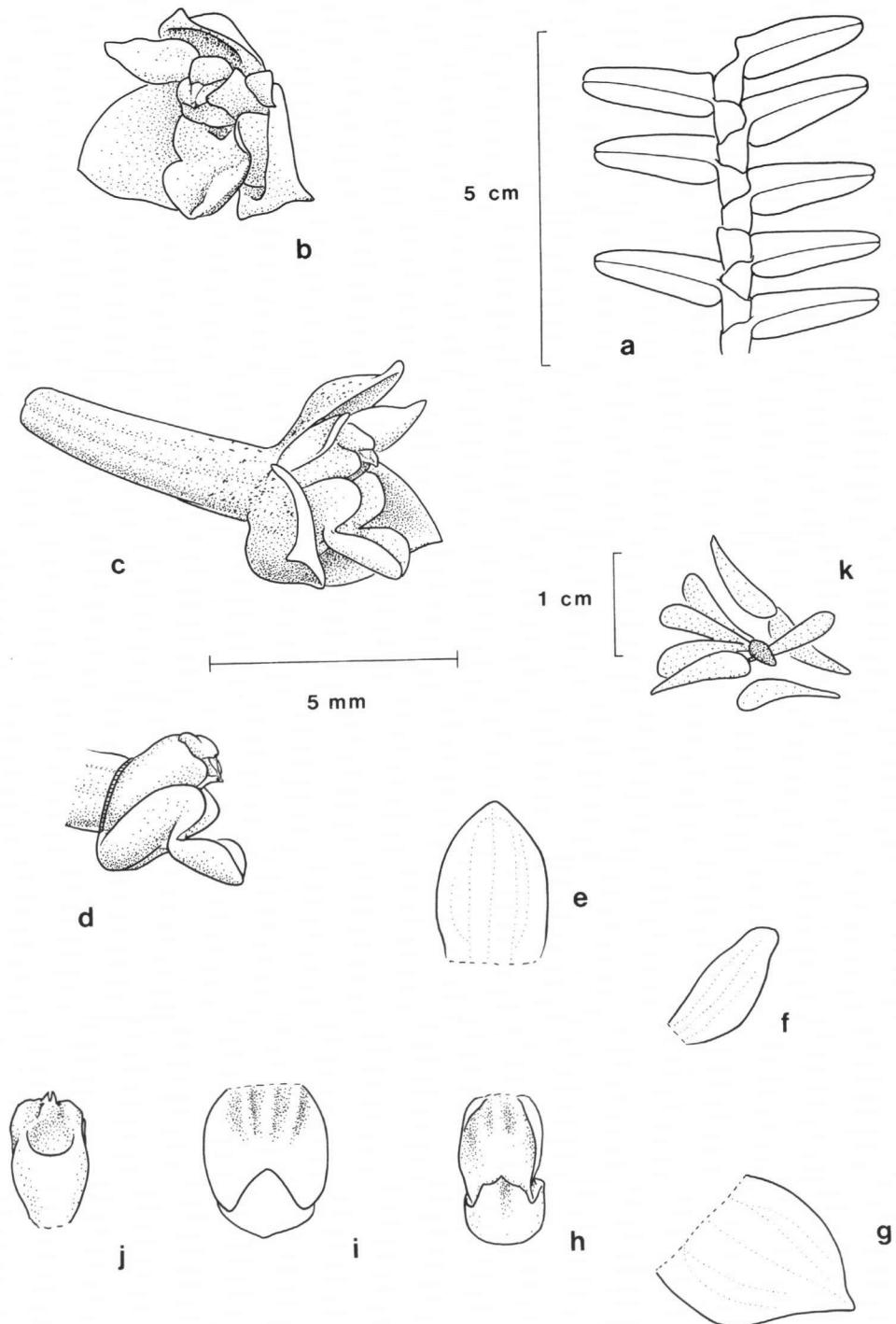


Fig. 2.

(Ridley) Schuit.

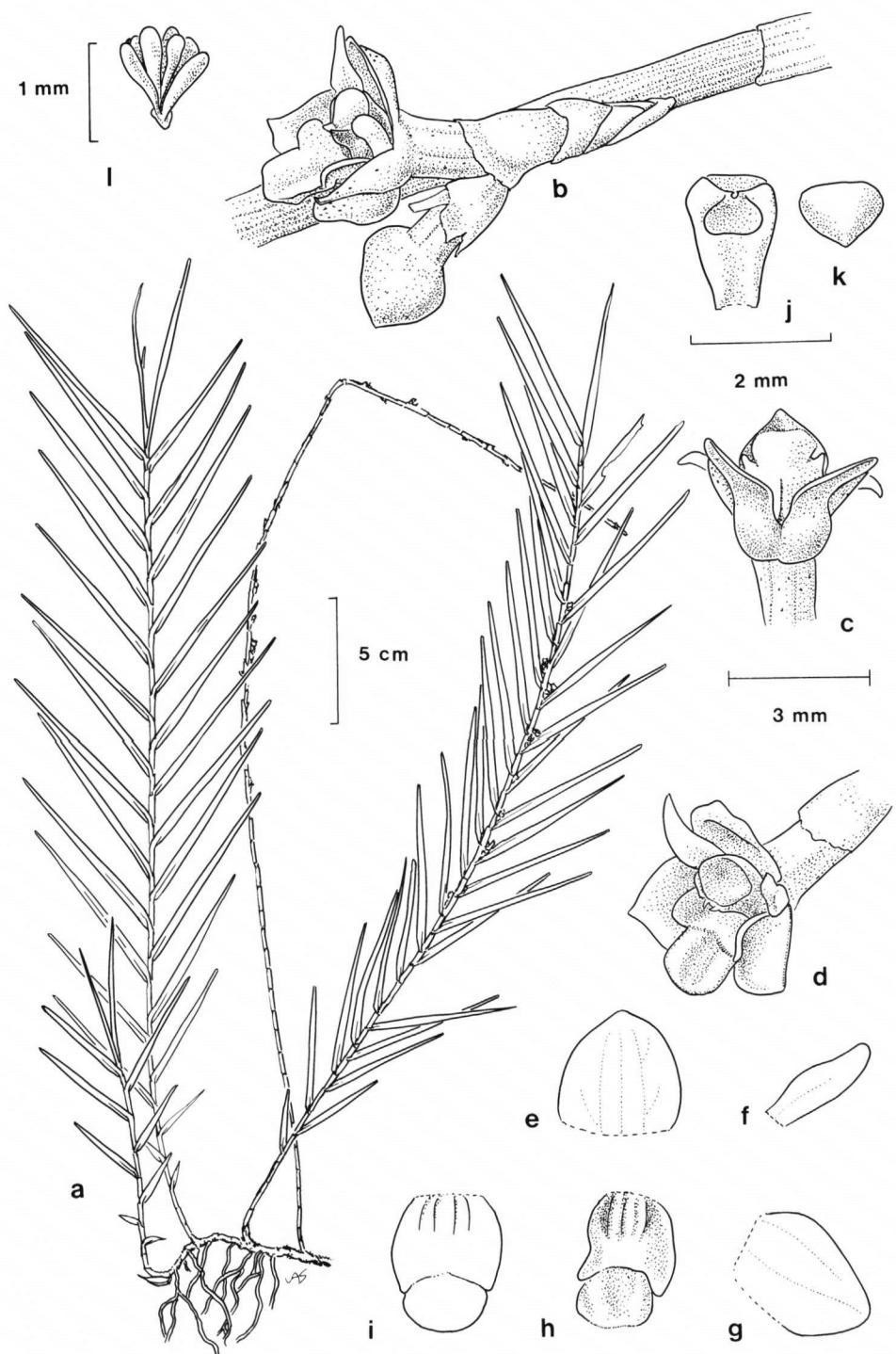


Fig. 3.

J. J. Smith

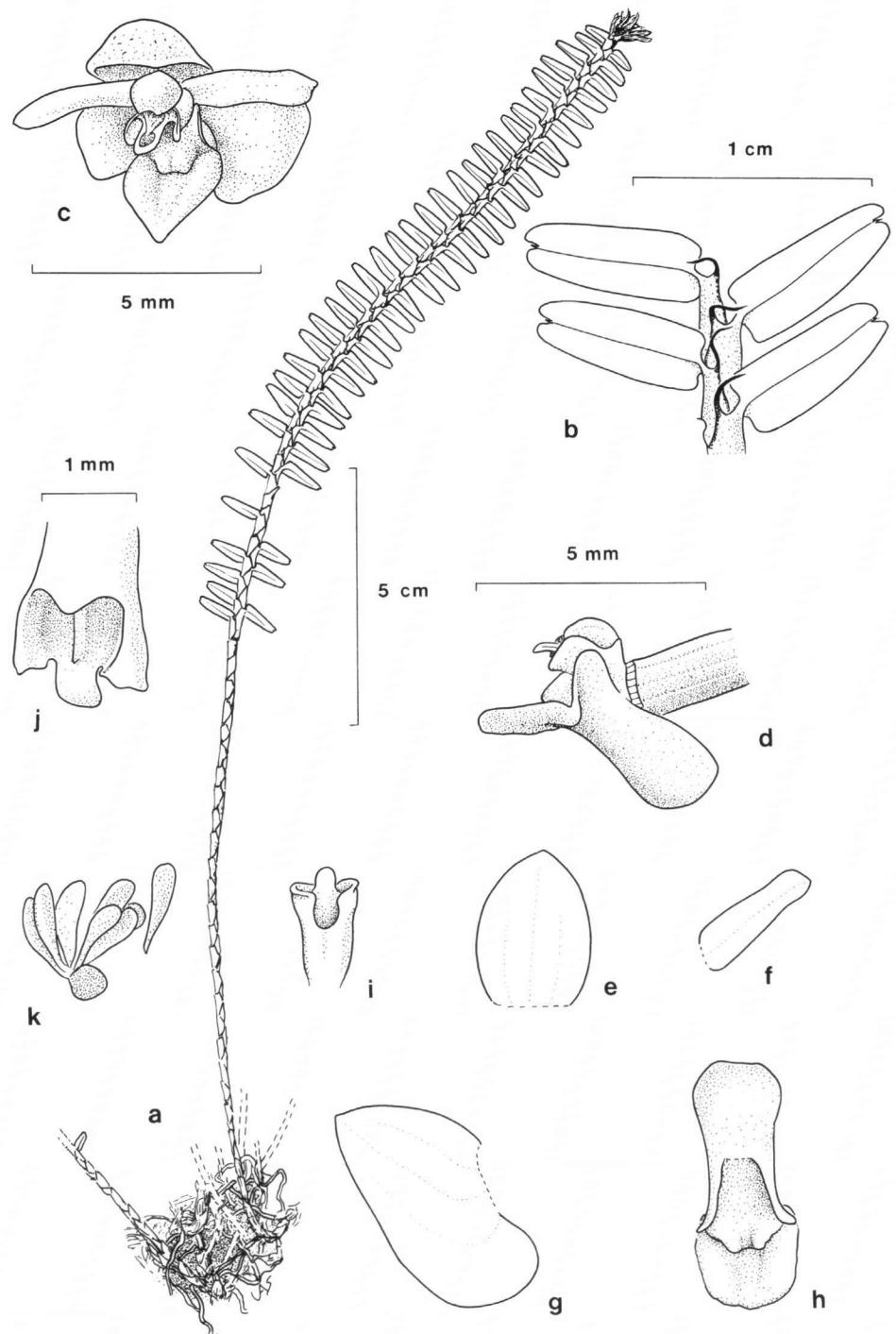


Fig. 4. *(Griff.) Schltr. subsp.*

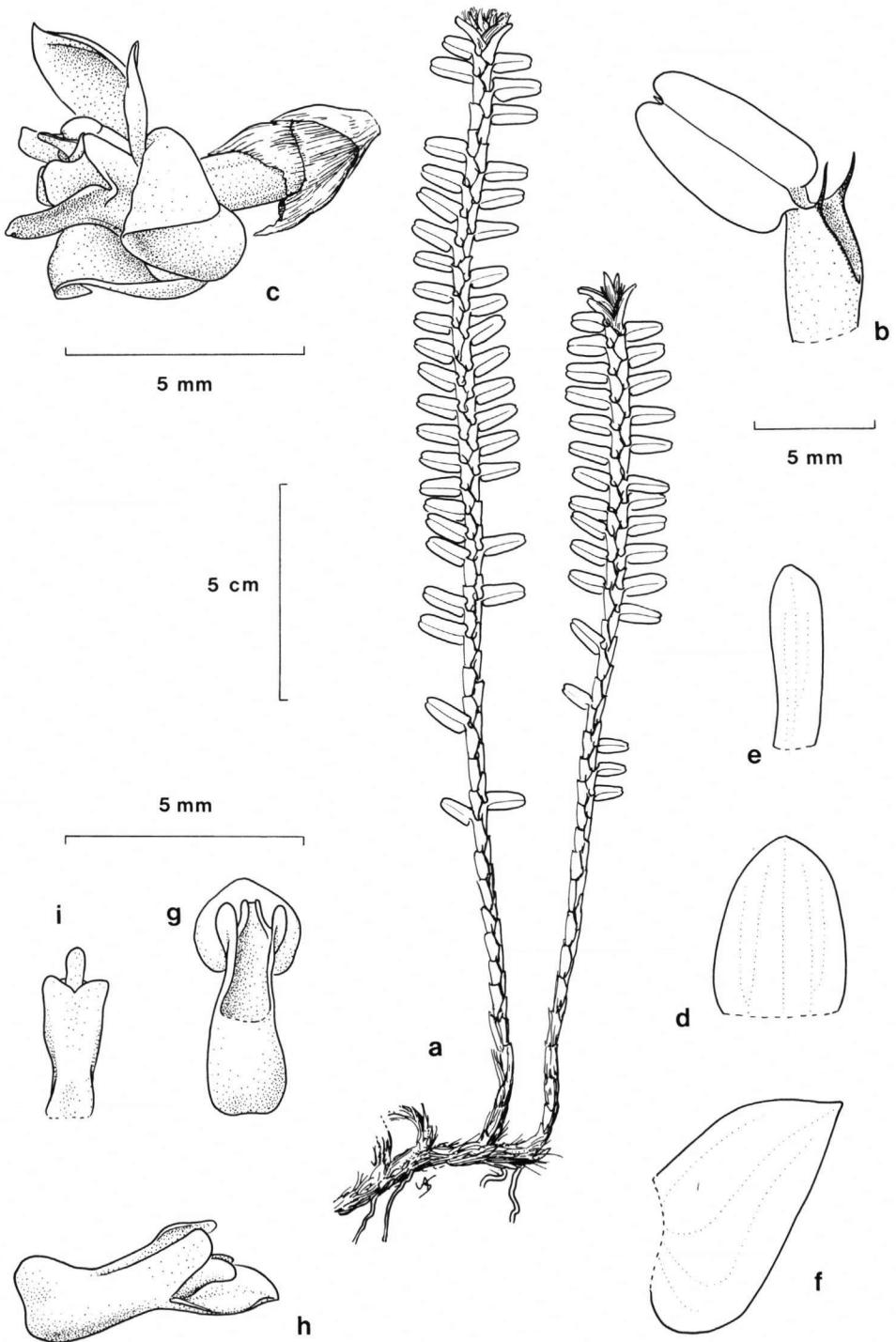


Fig. 5.

(Griff.) Schltr. subsp.

(J.J. Smith) Schuit.

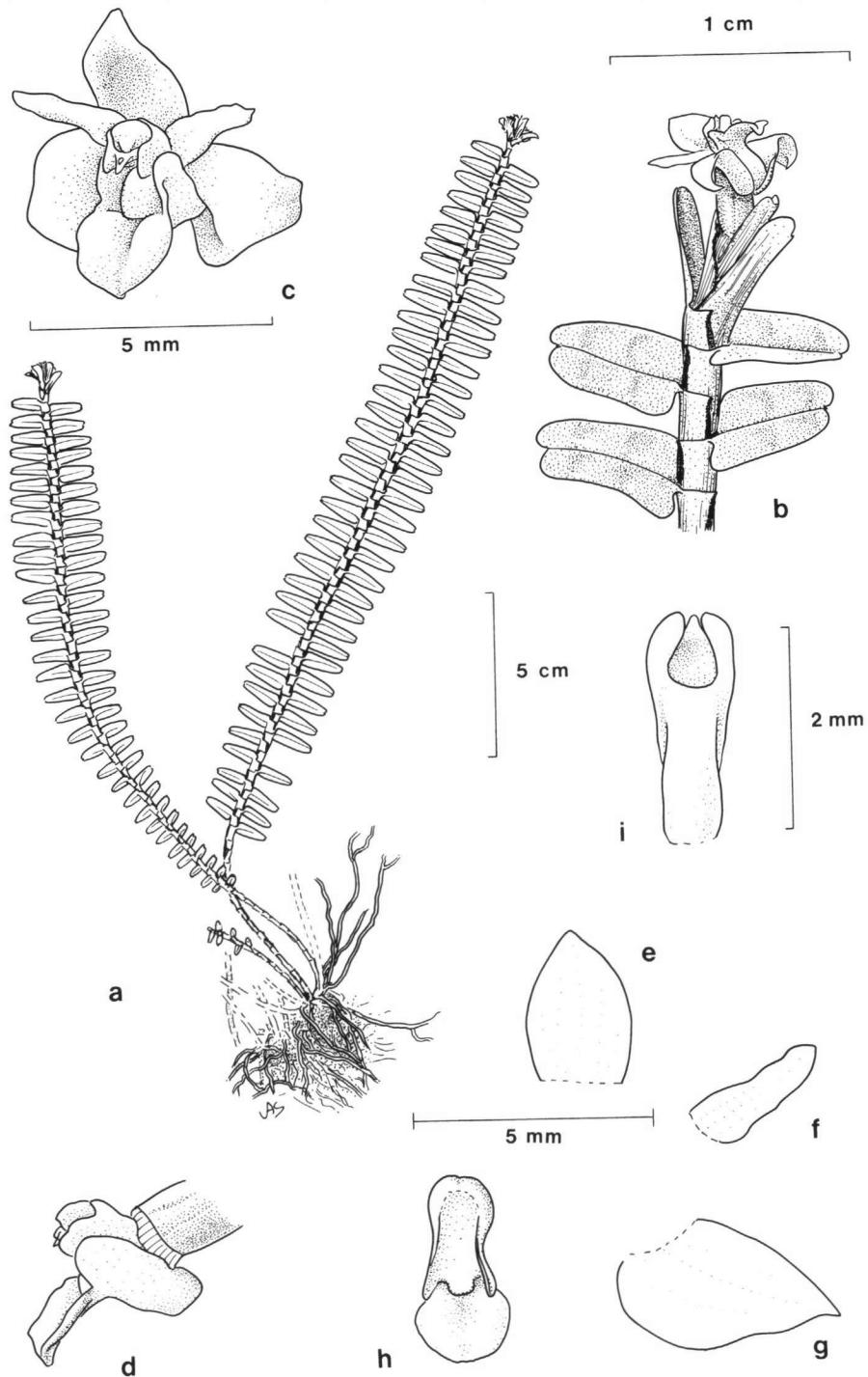
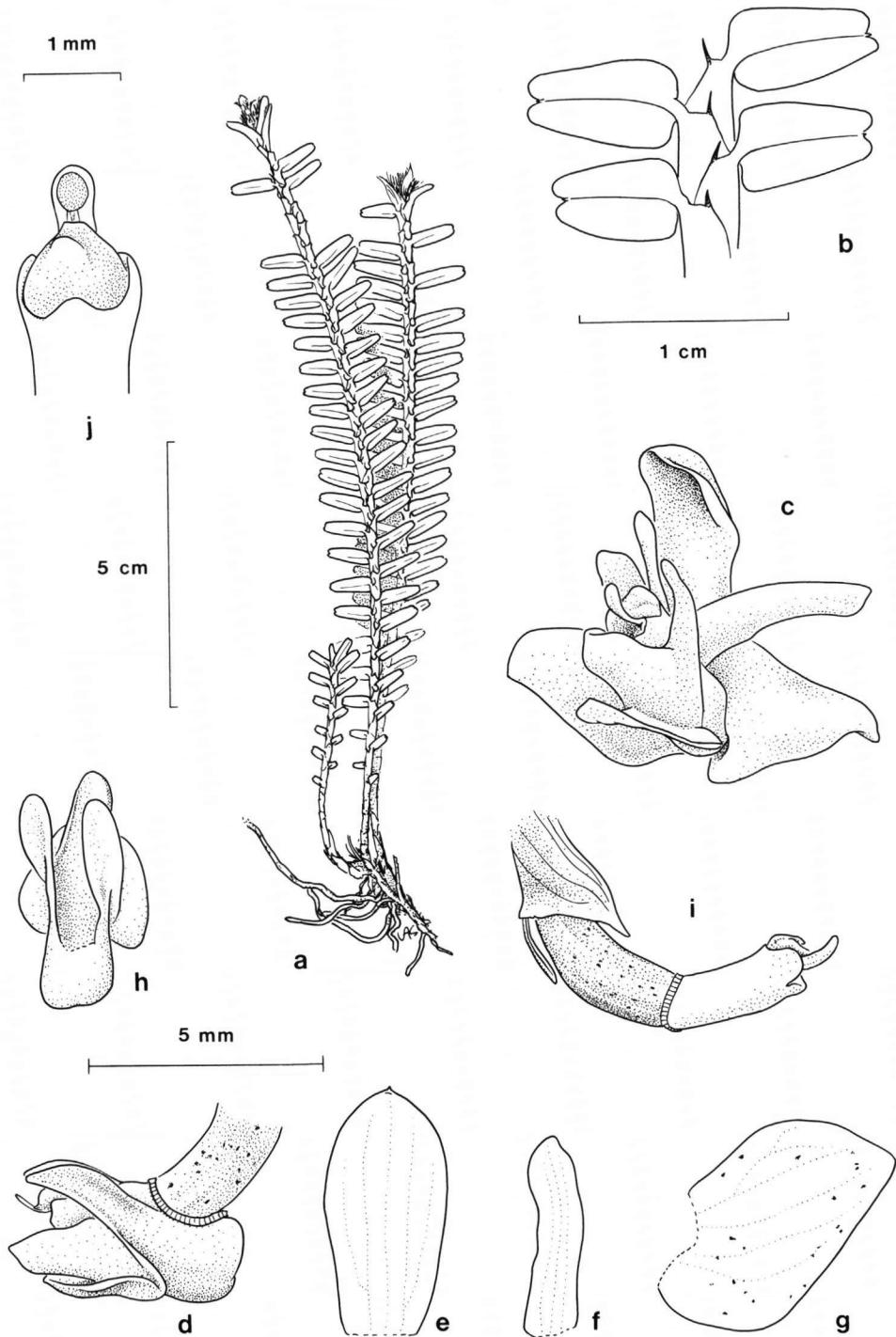


Fig. 6.

Schltr. & J.J. Smith



**Fig. 7.**

Schltr.

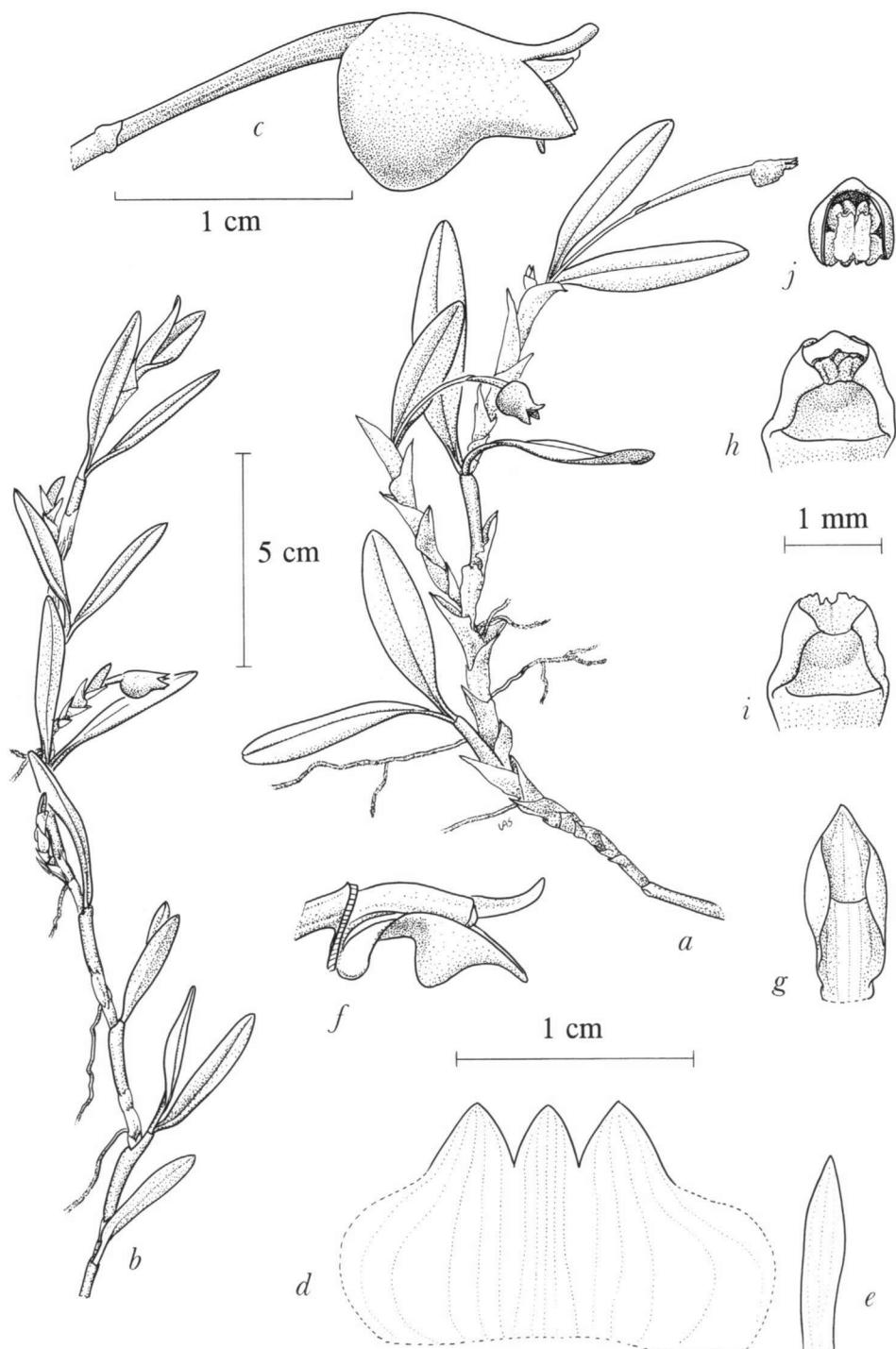


Fig. 8.

J. J. Smith

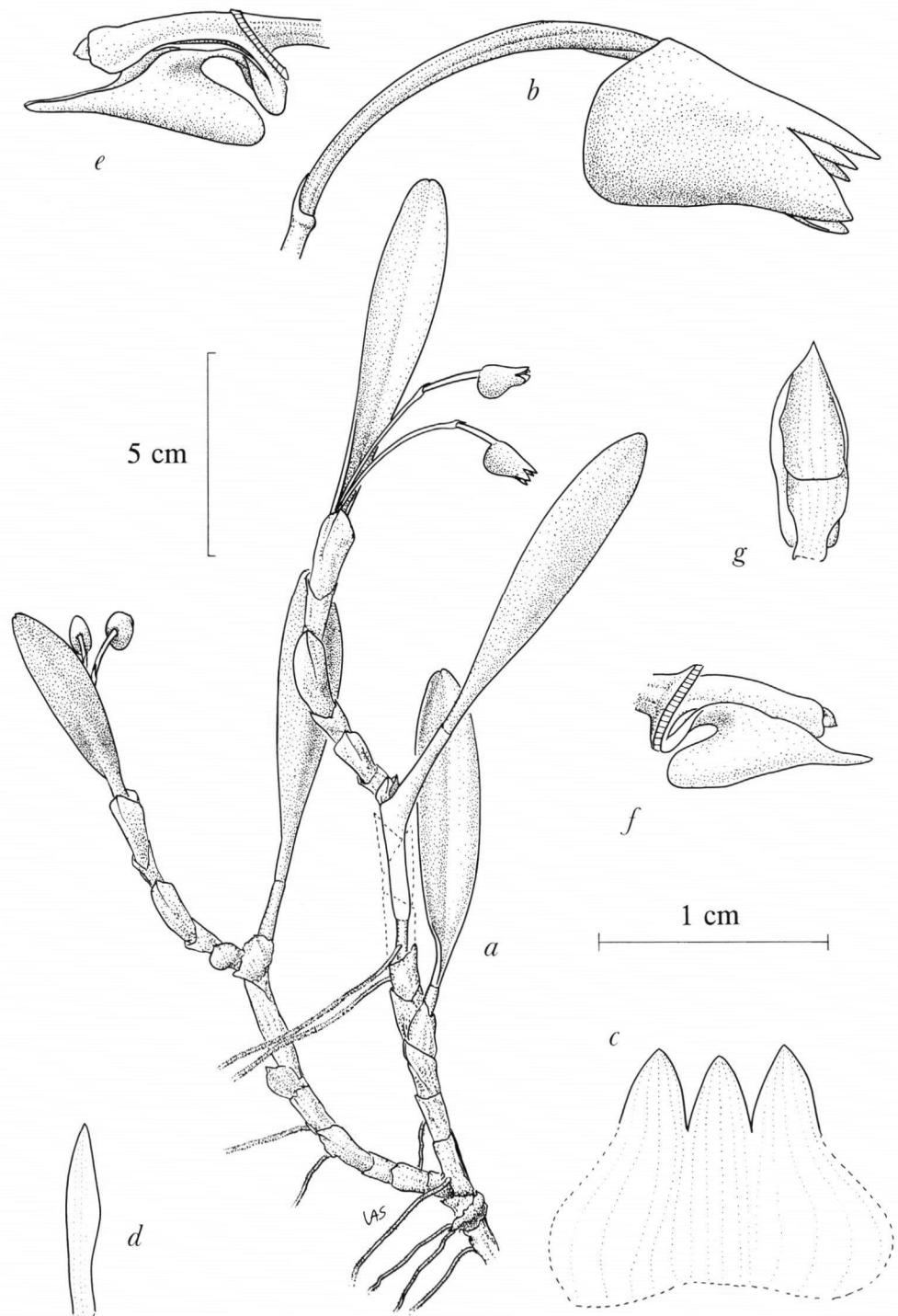


Fig. 9.

J.J. Smith

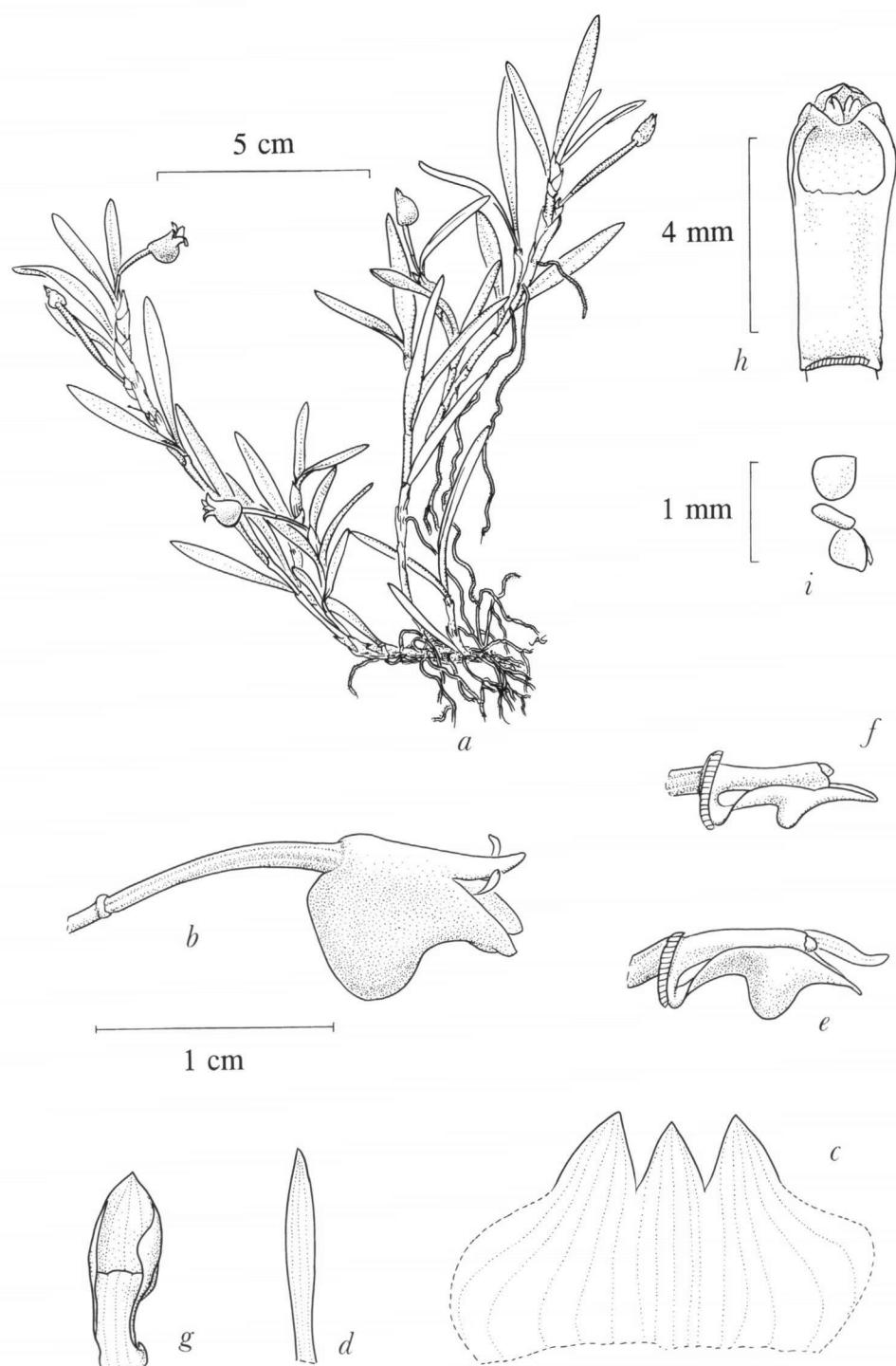
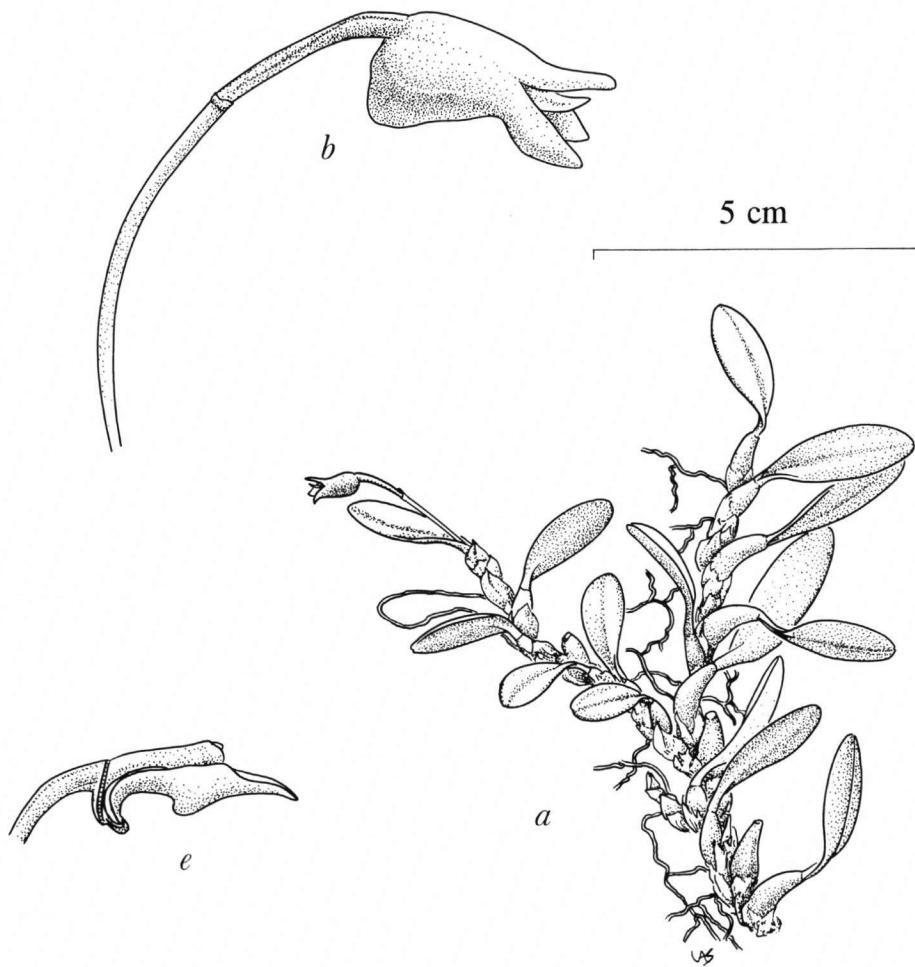


Fig. 10.

J.J. Smith



5 mm

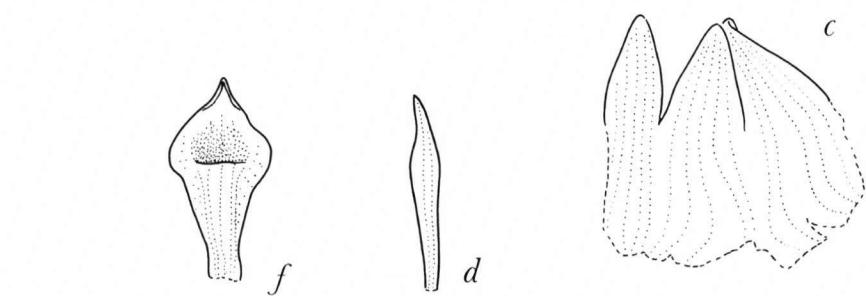


Fig. 11.

J.J. Smith

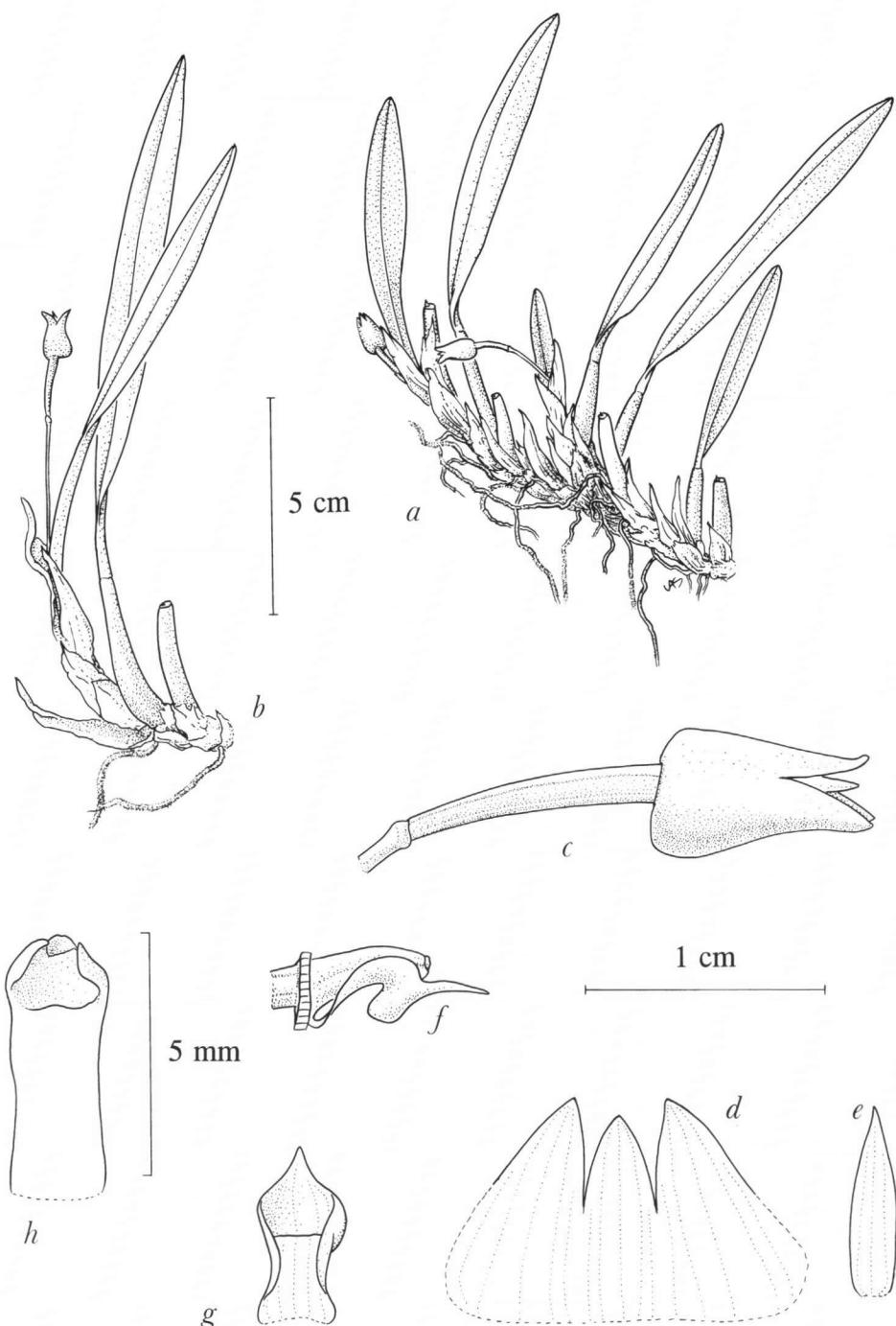


Fig. 12.

Schuit.

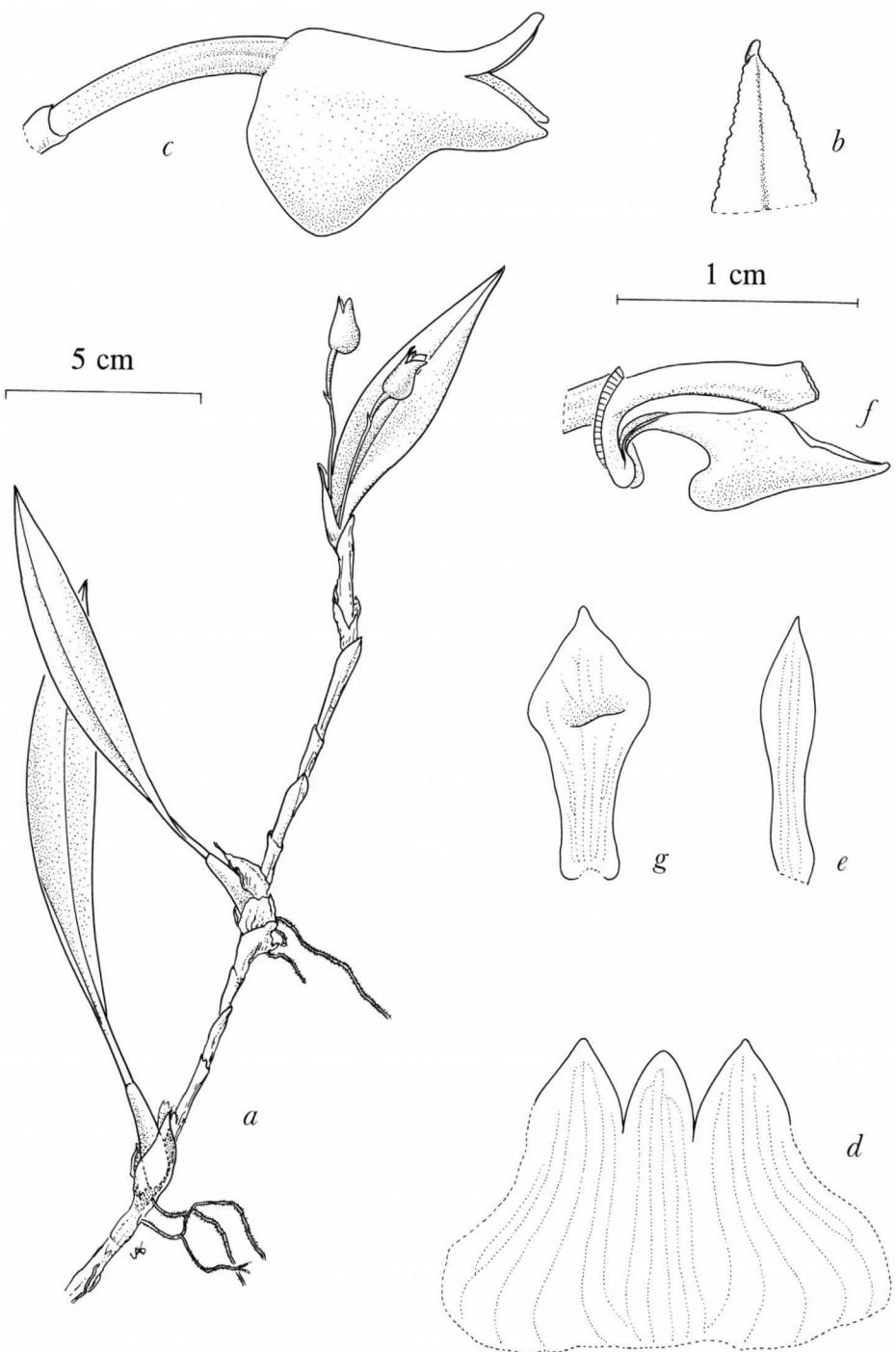


Fig. 13.

J.J. Smith

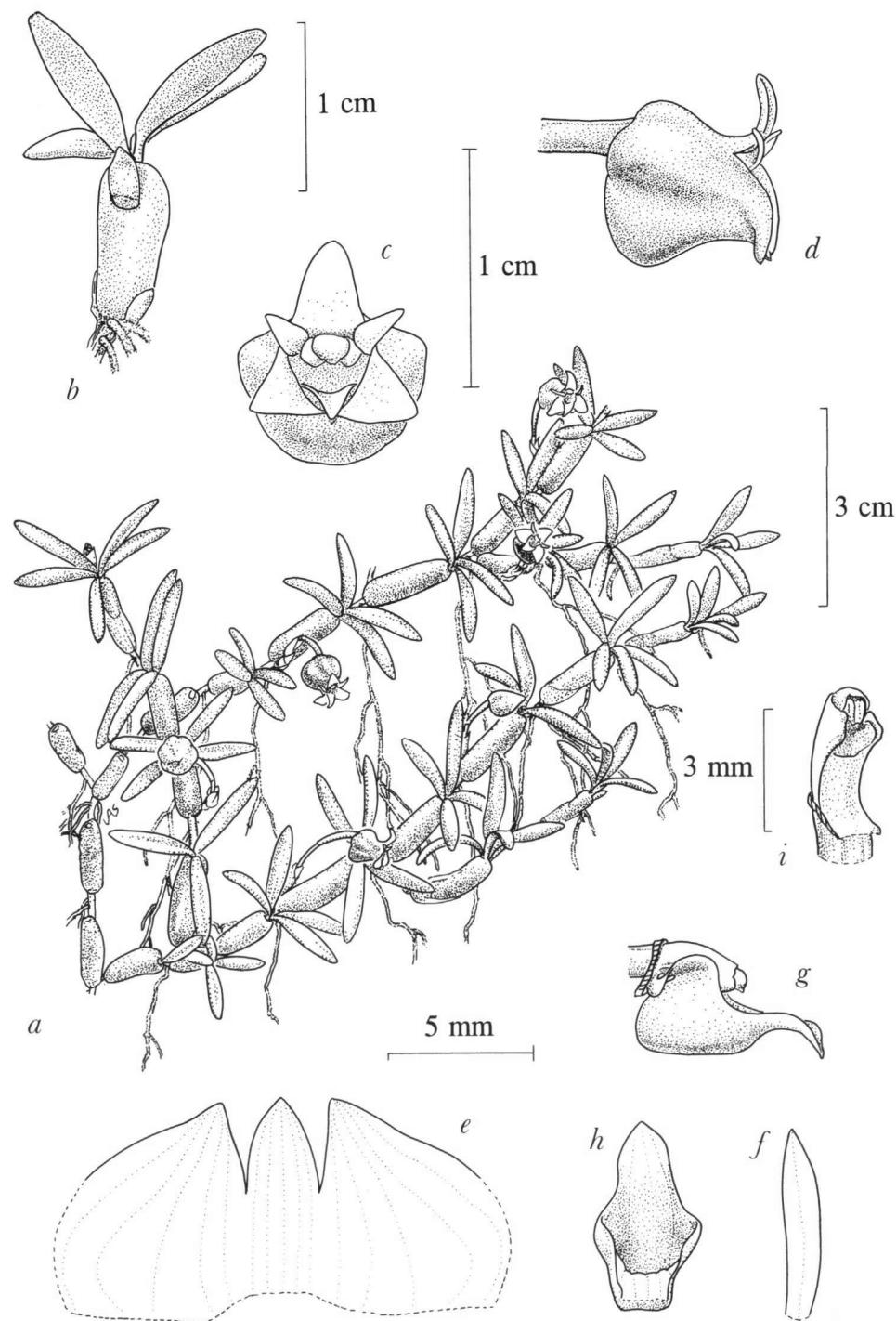


Fig. 14.

Schuit.

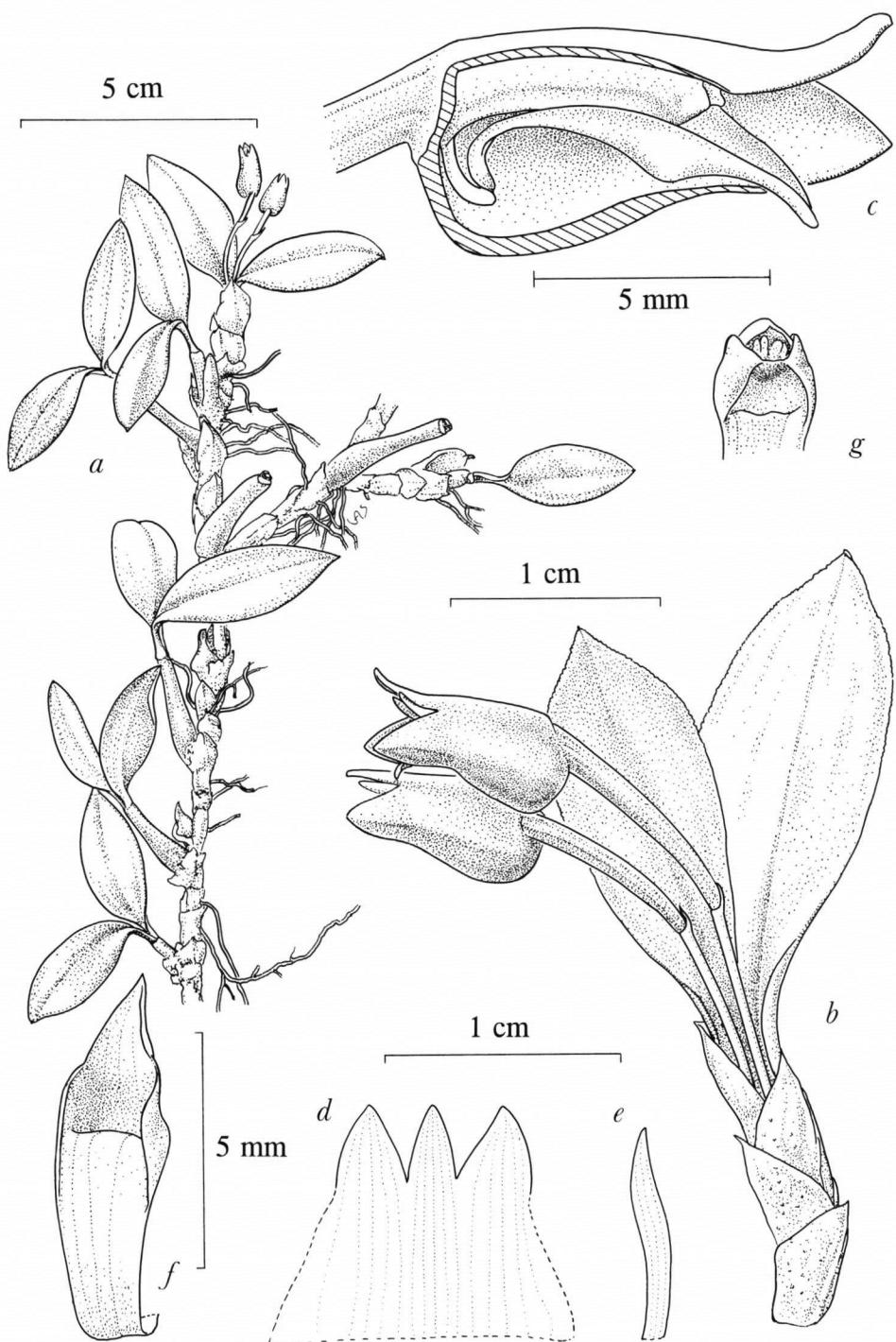


Fig. 15.

J.J. Smith

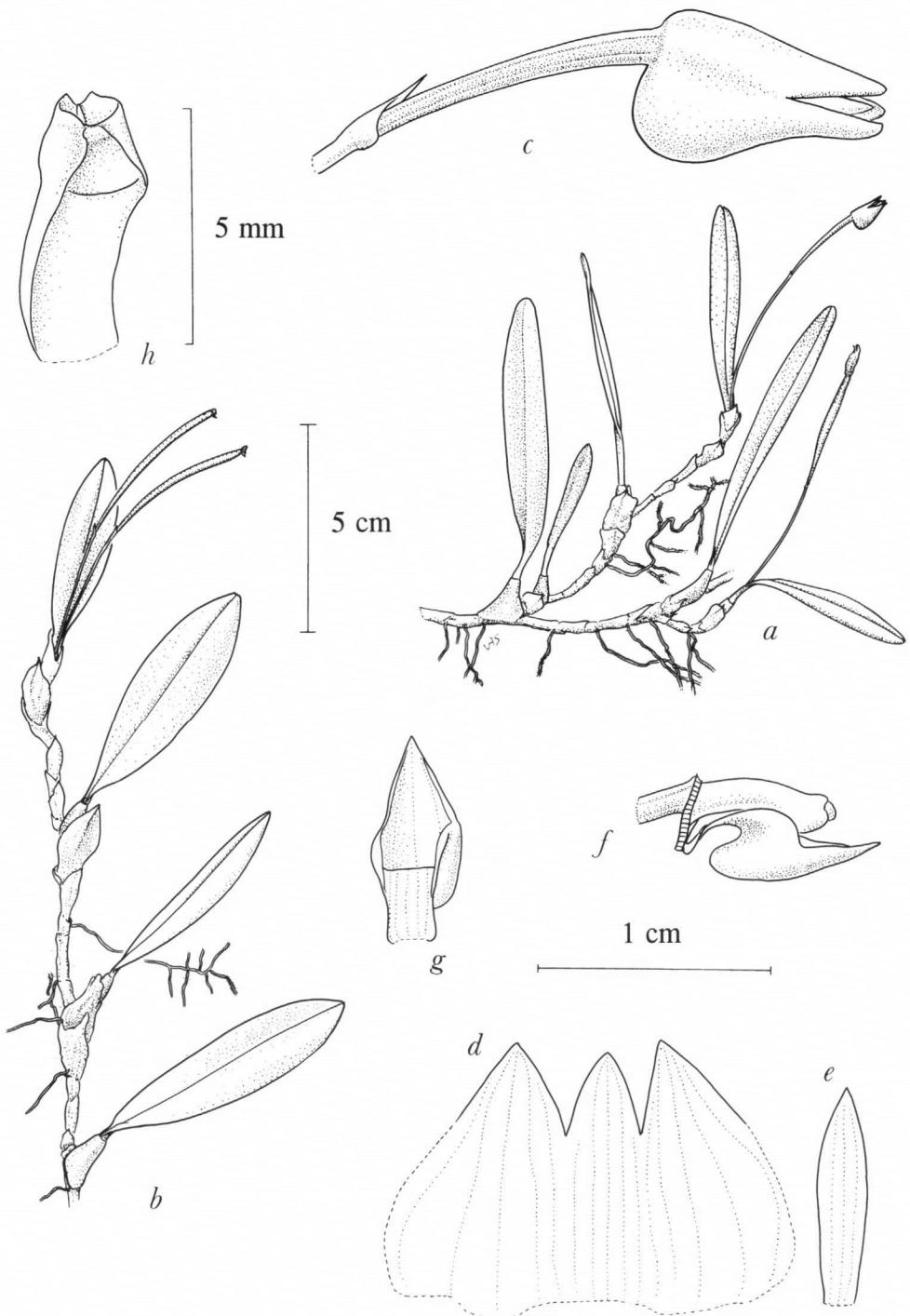


Fig. 16.

(Kraenzl.) Schltr. subsp.

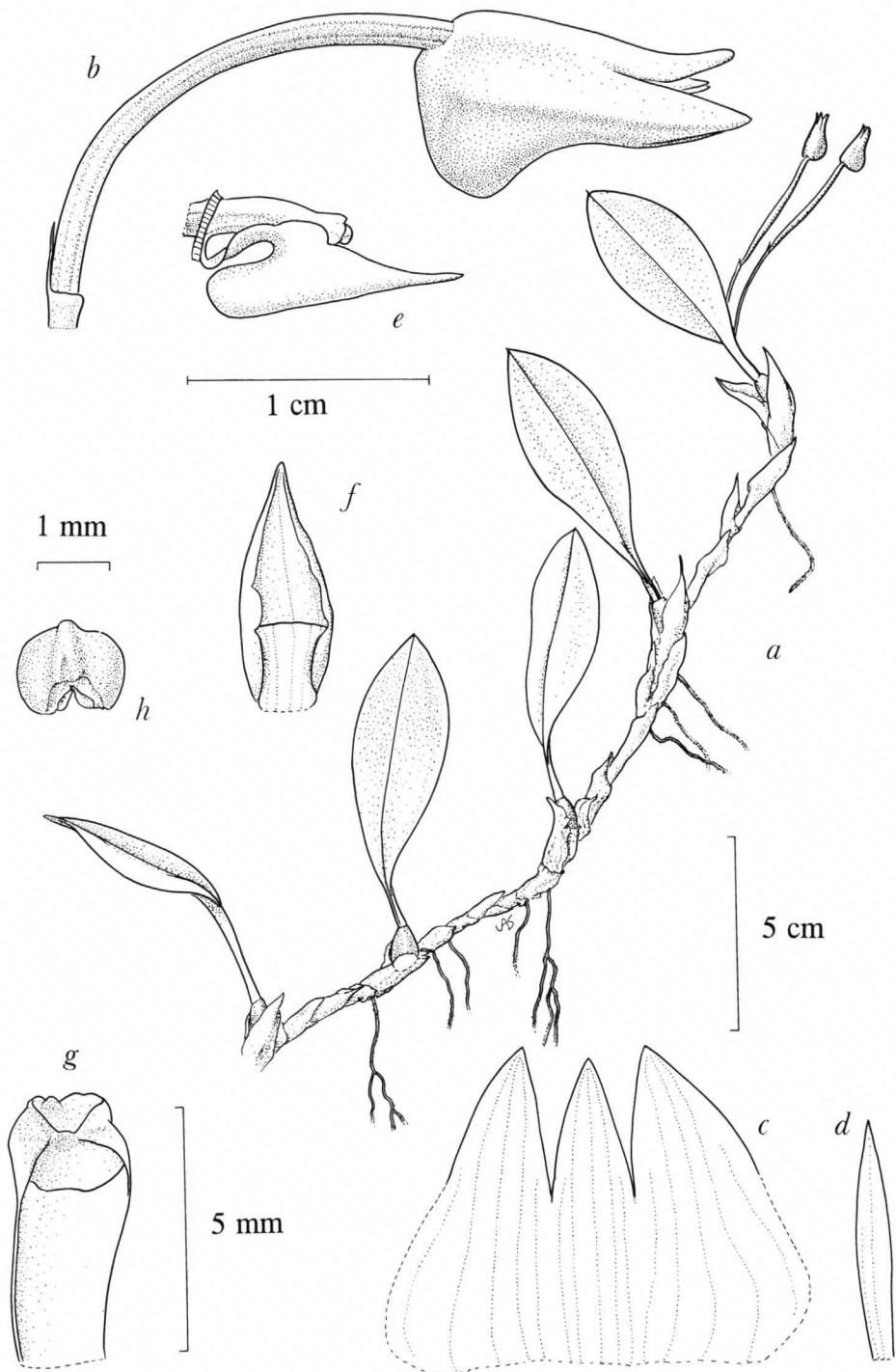


Fig. 17.

(Kraenzl.) Schltr. subsp.

(Schltr.) Schuit.

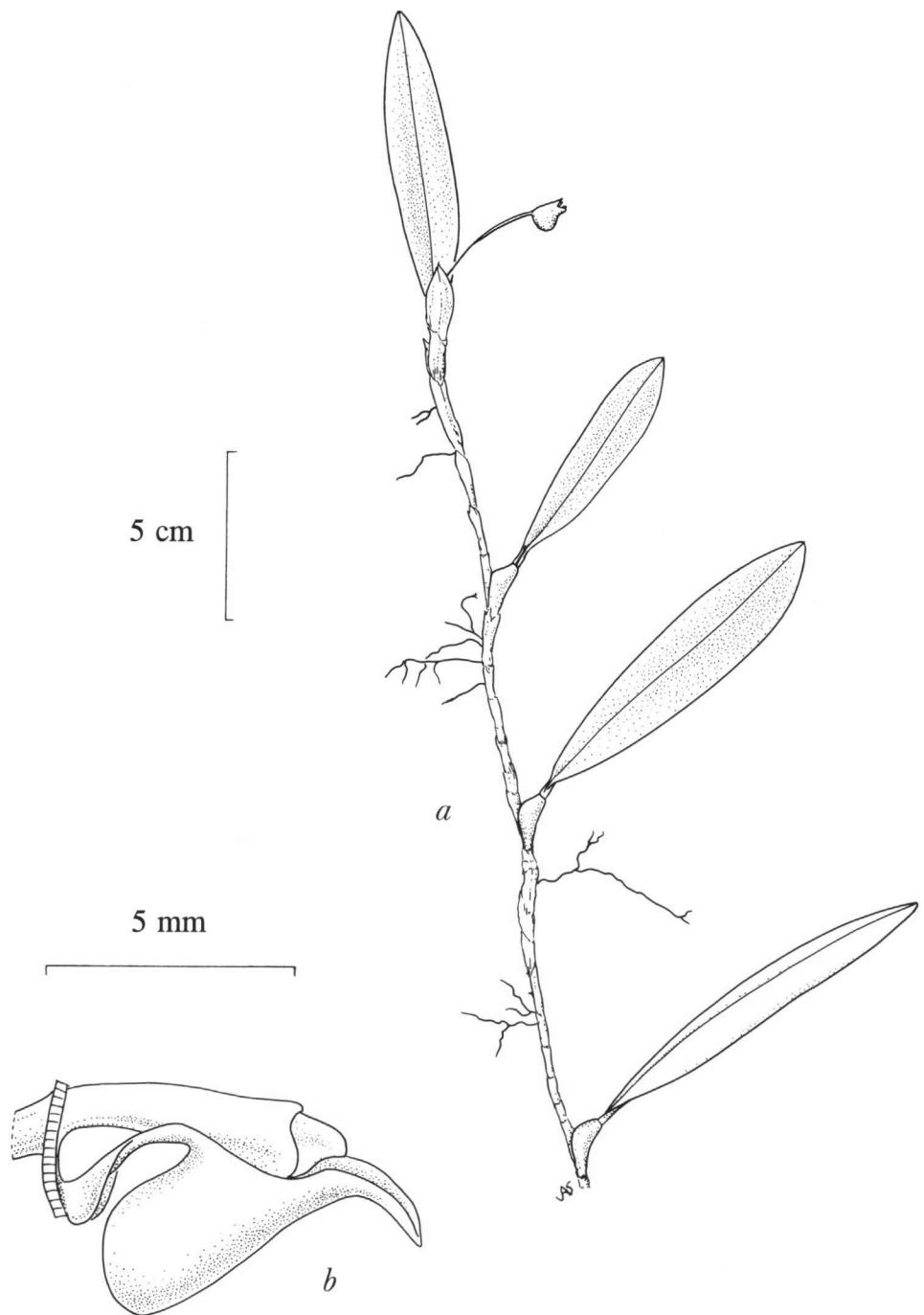


Fig. 18.

(Kraenzl.) Schltr. subsp.

(Schltr.) Schuit.

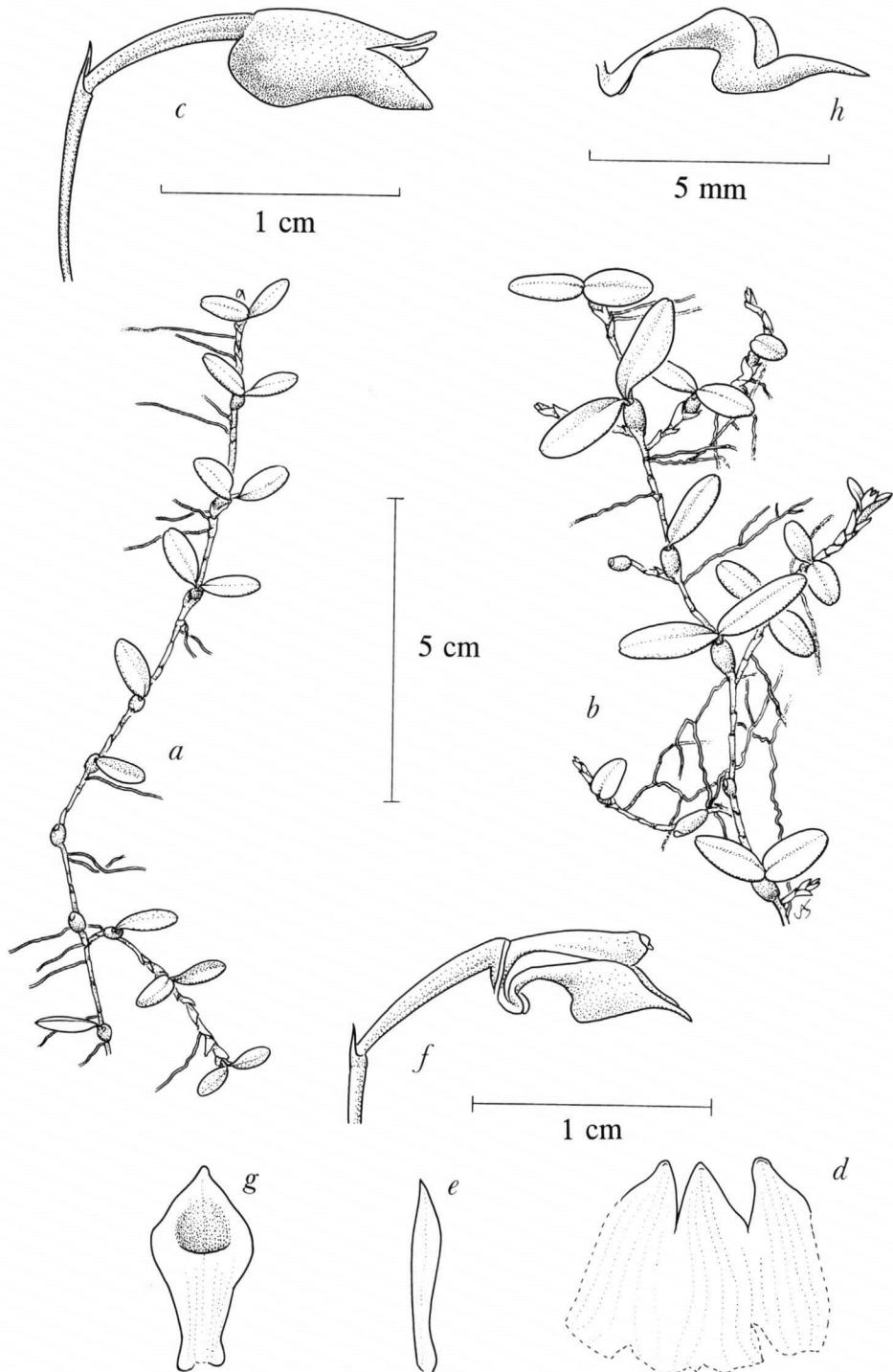


Fig. 19.

Schltr.

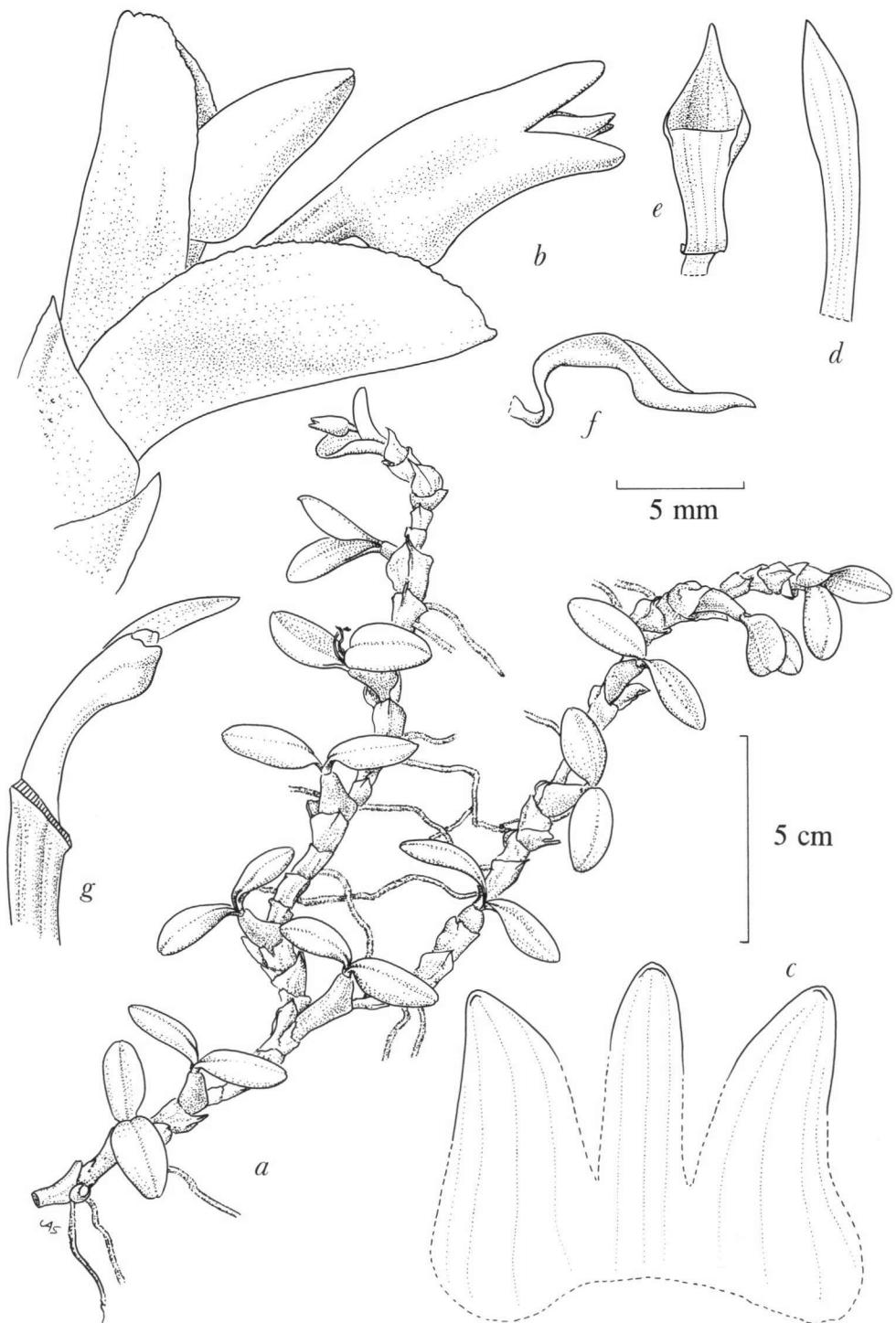


Fig. 20.

P. Royen

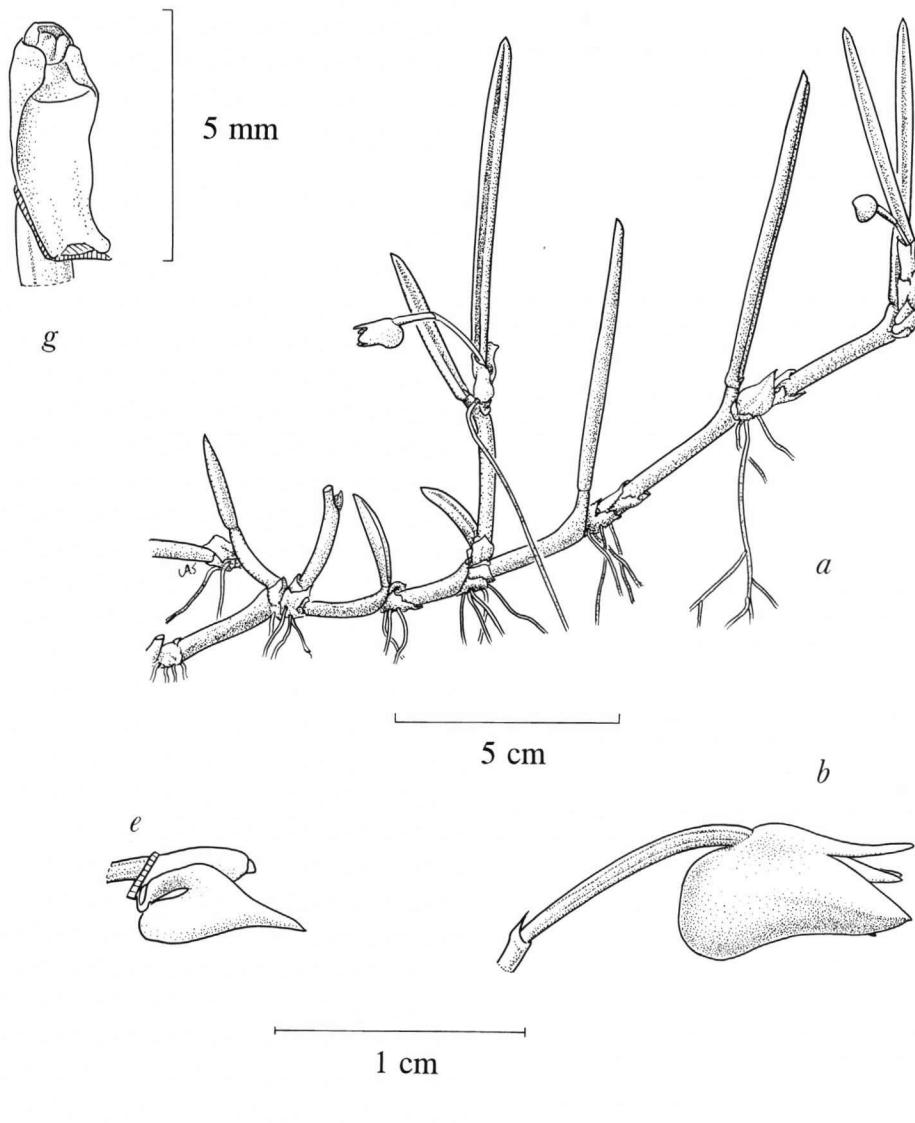


Fig. 21.

Schuit.

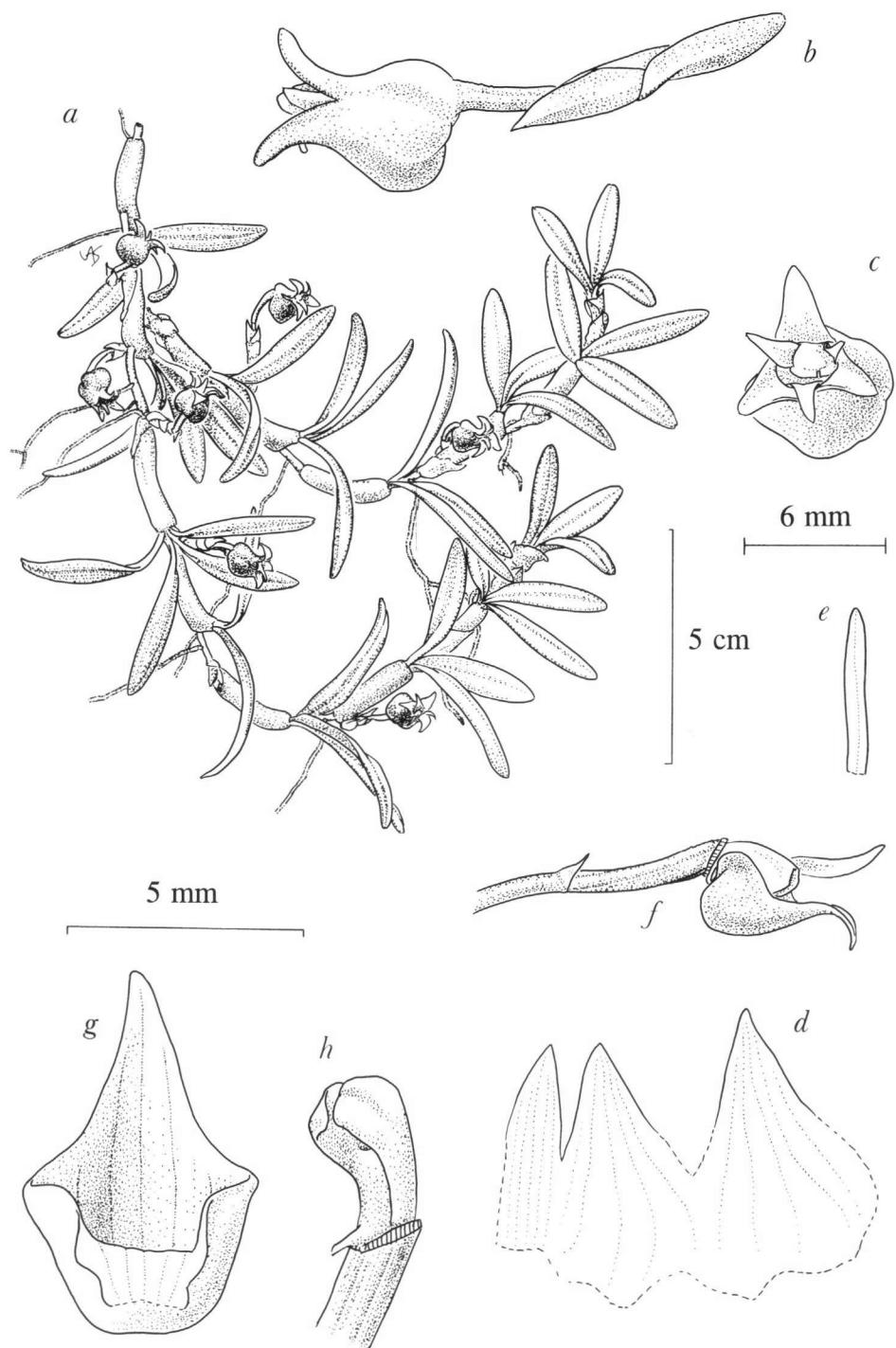


Fig. 22.

Schuit.

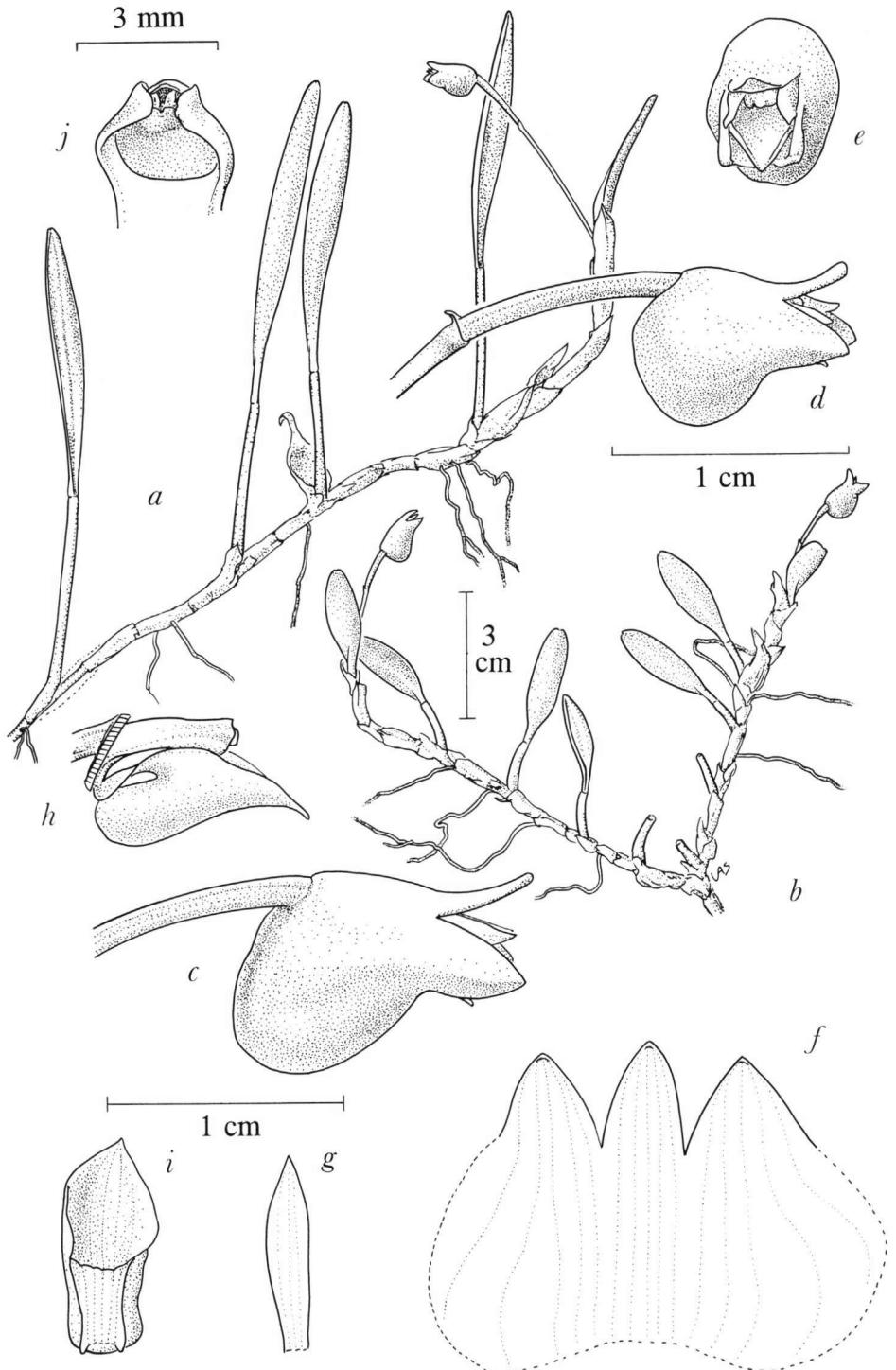


Fig. 23.

Schltr.

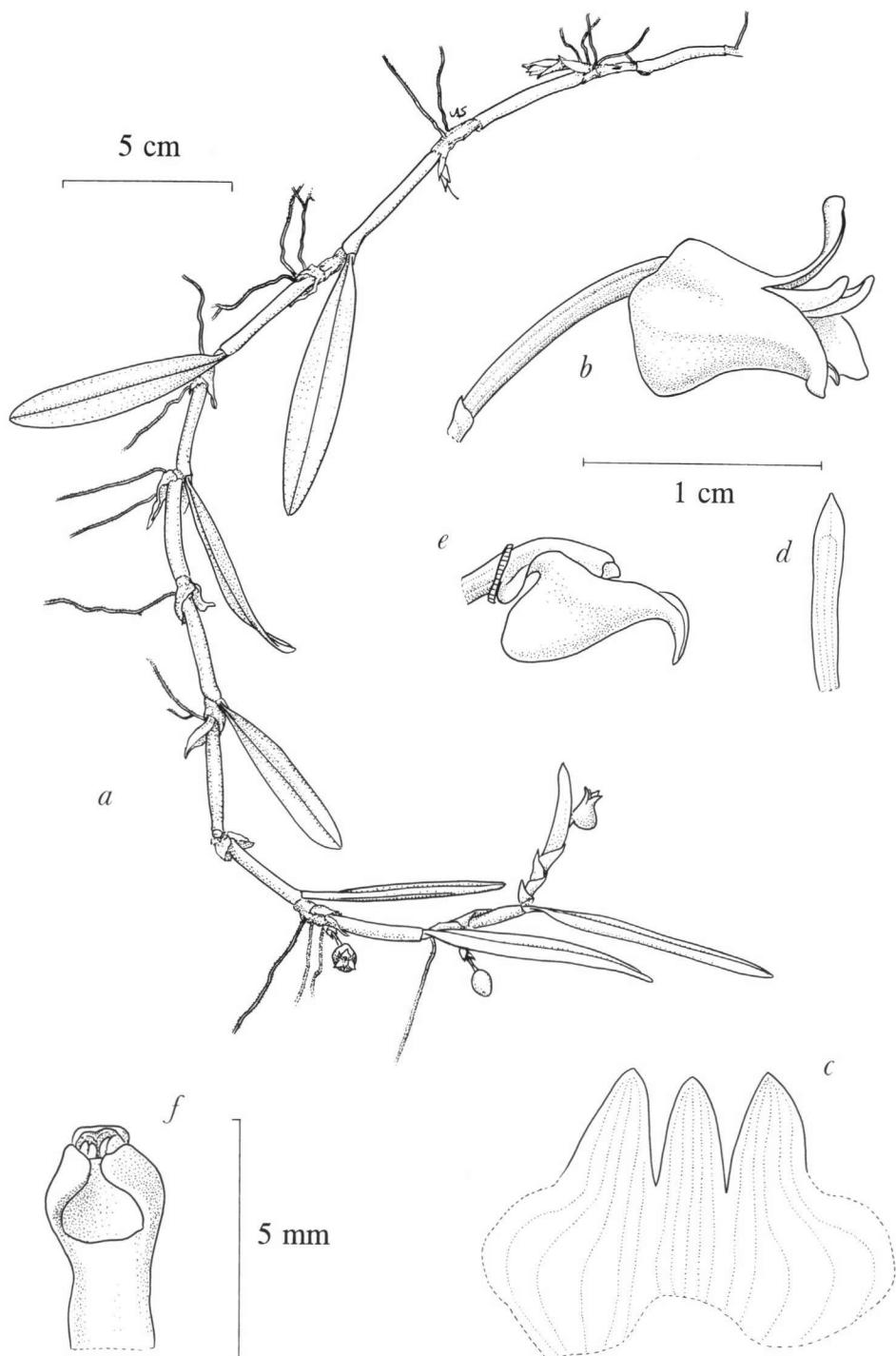


Fig. 24.

J.J. Smith subsp.

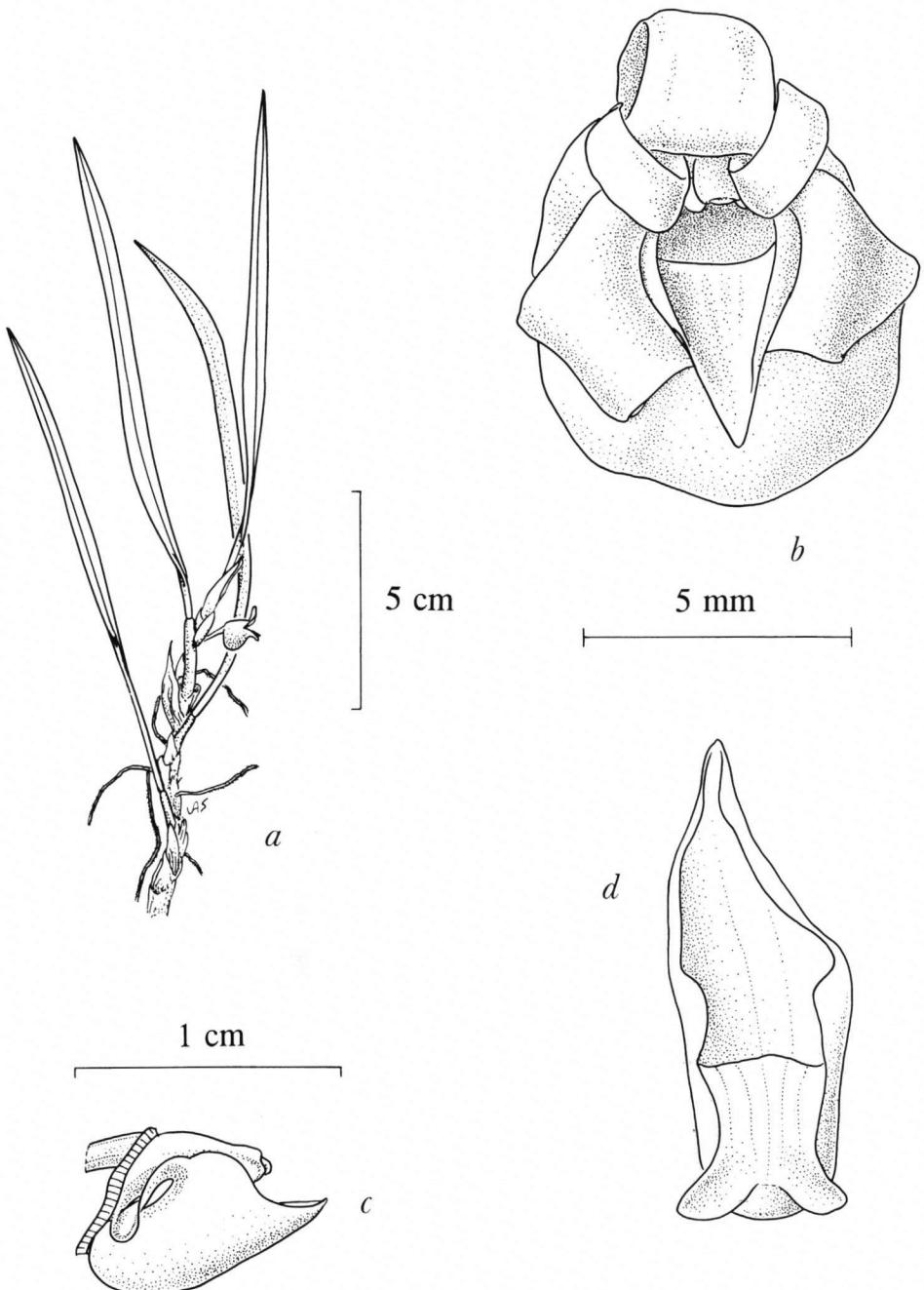
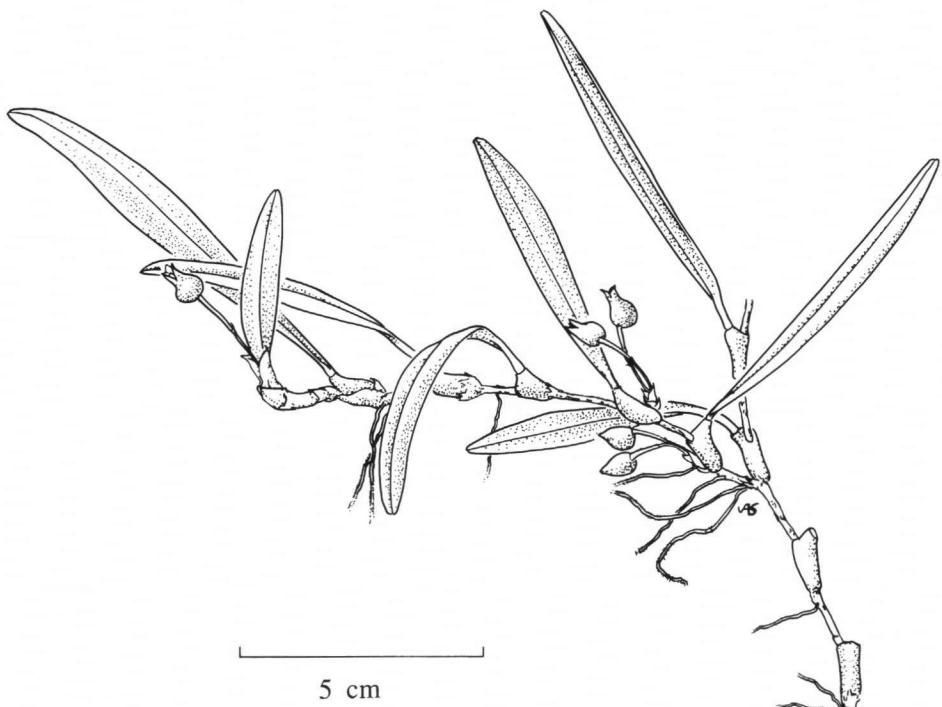
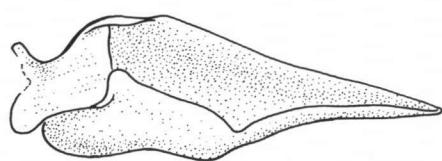


Fig. 25.

J.J. Smith subsp.



a



b

Fig. 26.

J.J. Smith subsp.

Schuit.

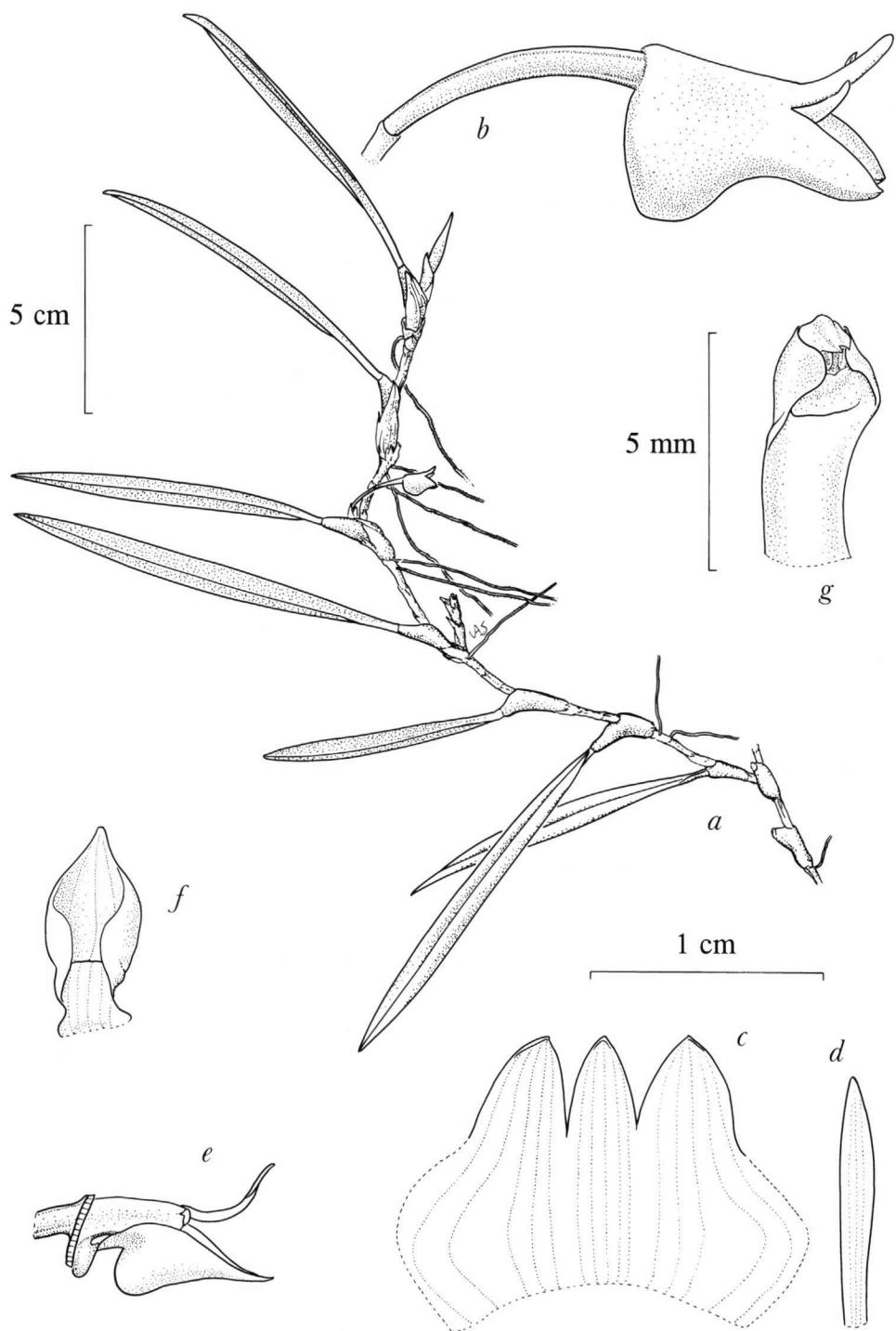


Fig. 27.

J.J. Smith subsp.

Schuit.

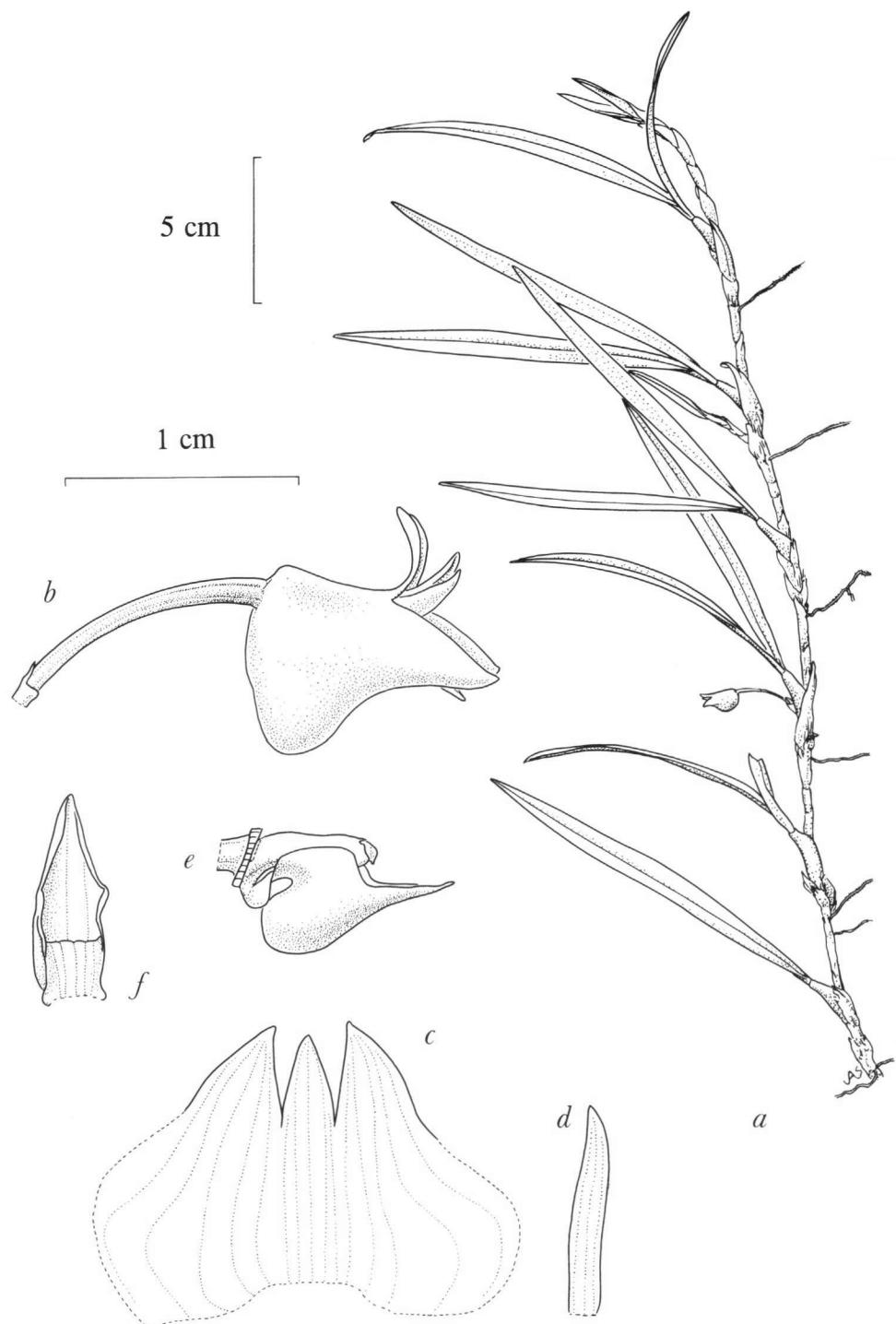


Fig. 28.

J.J. Smith subsp.

Schuit.

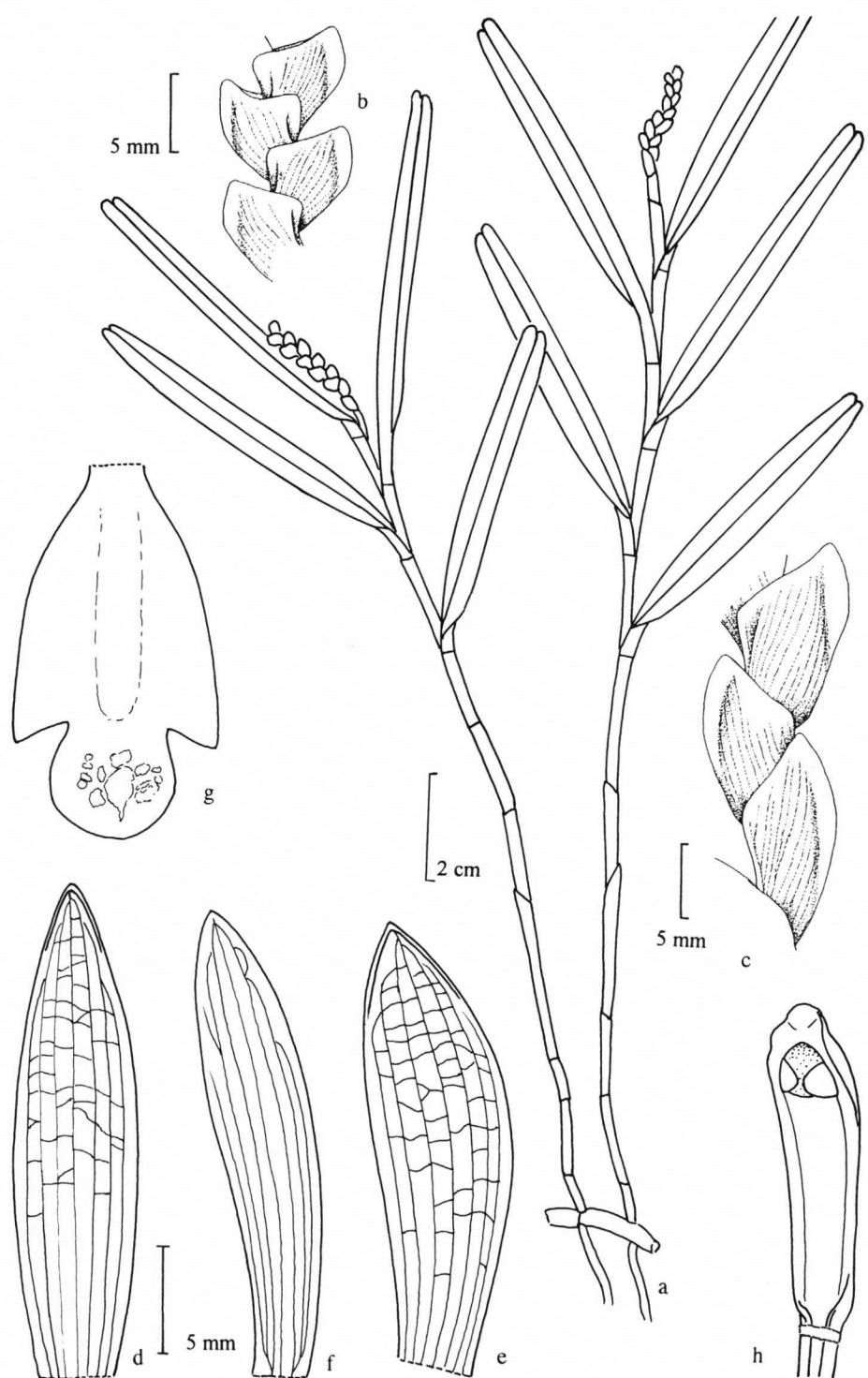


Fig. 29.

Ridley

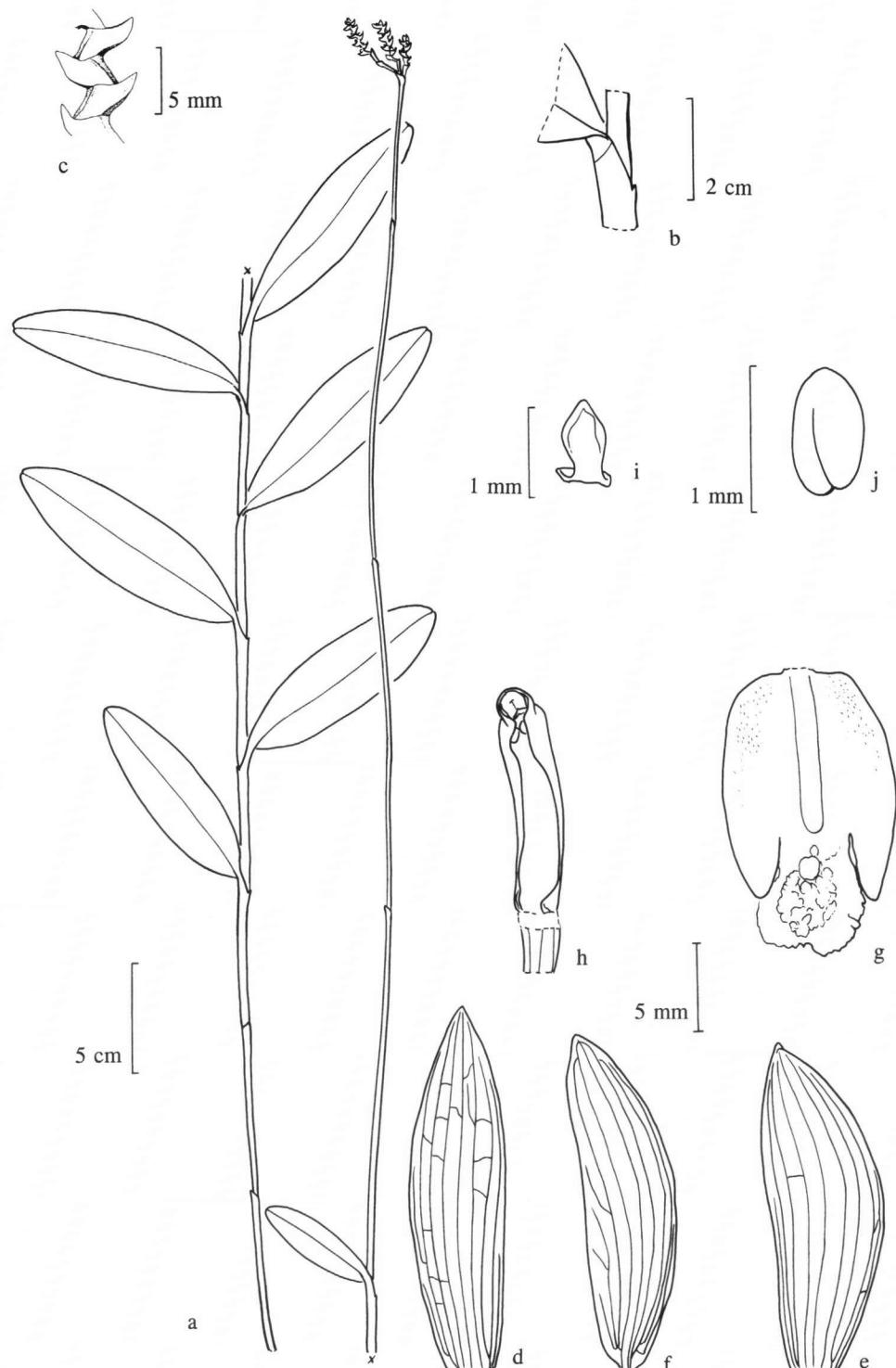


Fig. 30.

J. J. Smith var.

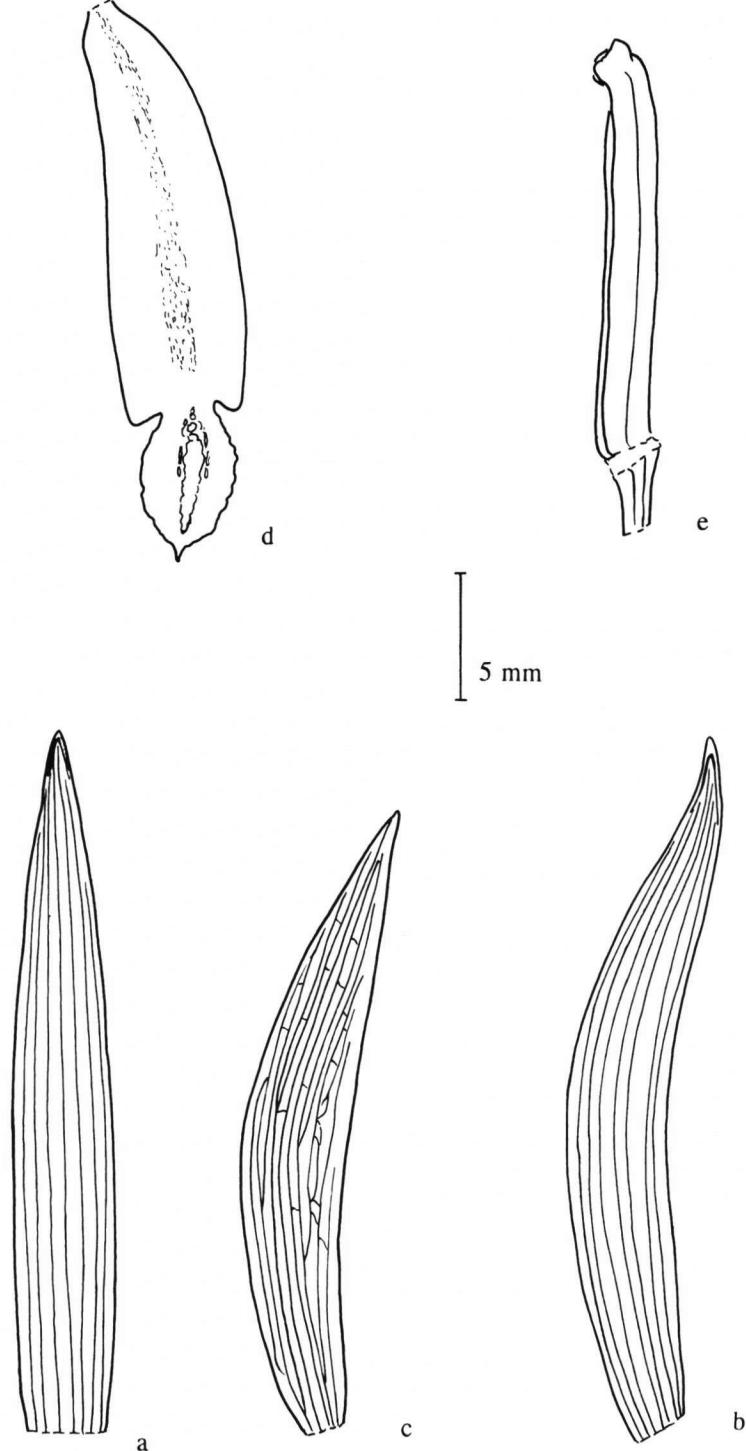


Fig. 31.

J.J. Smith var.

Scheindelen & de Vogel

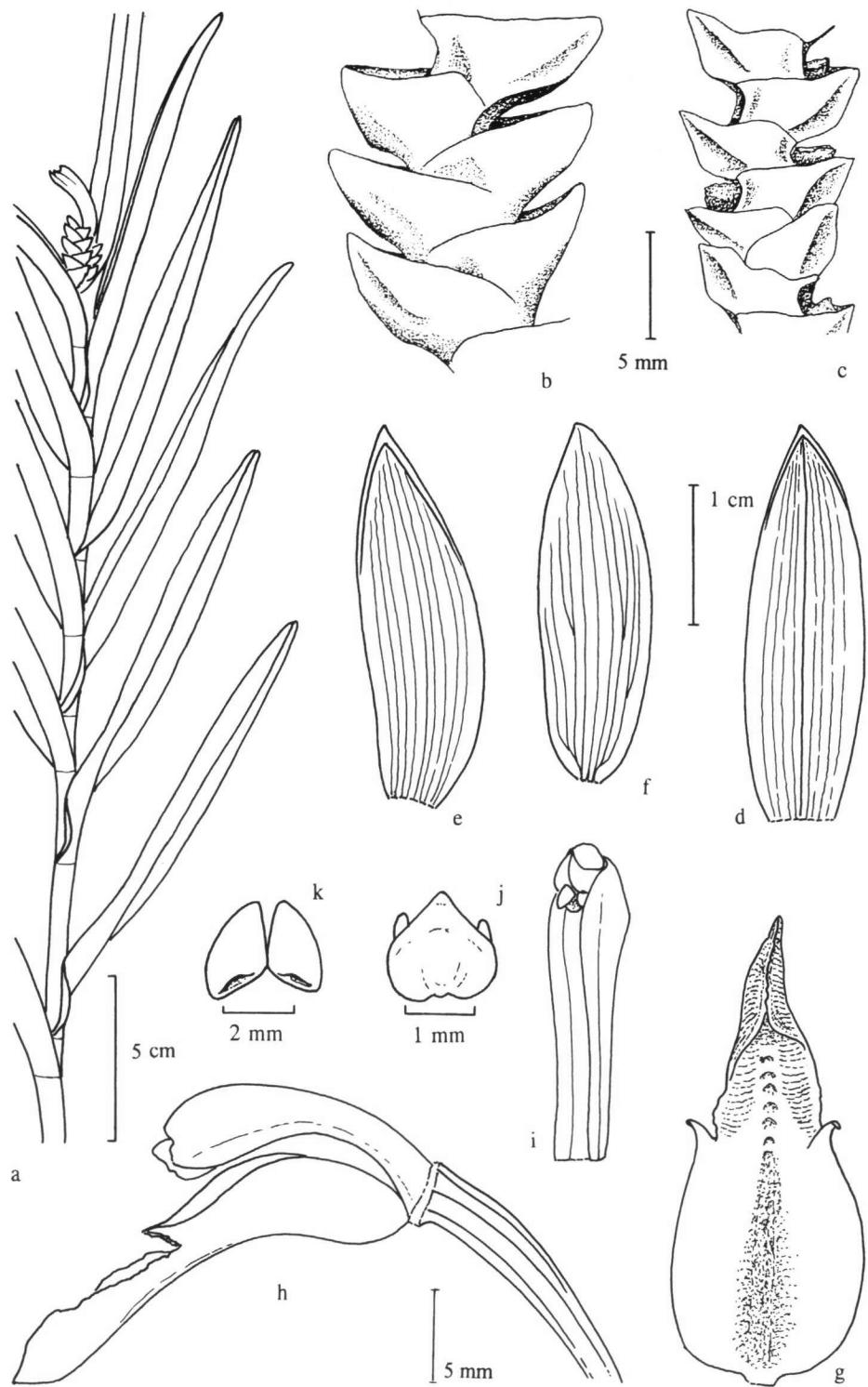


Fig. 32.

J.J. Smith

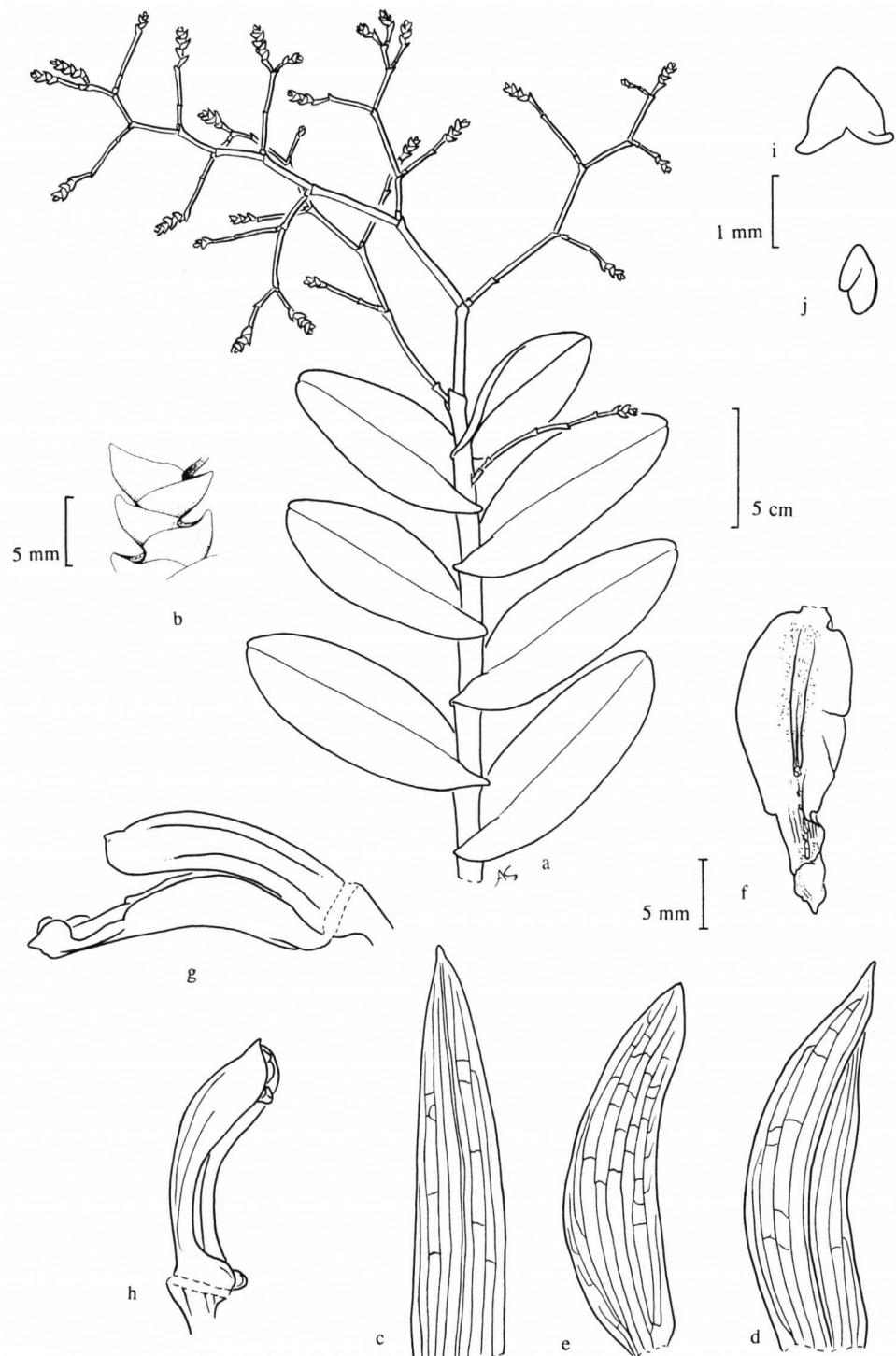


Fig. 33.

Ames & Schweinf.

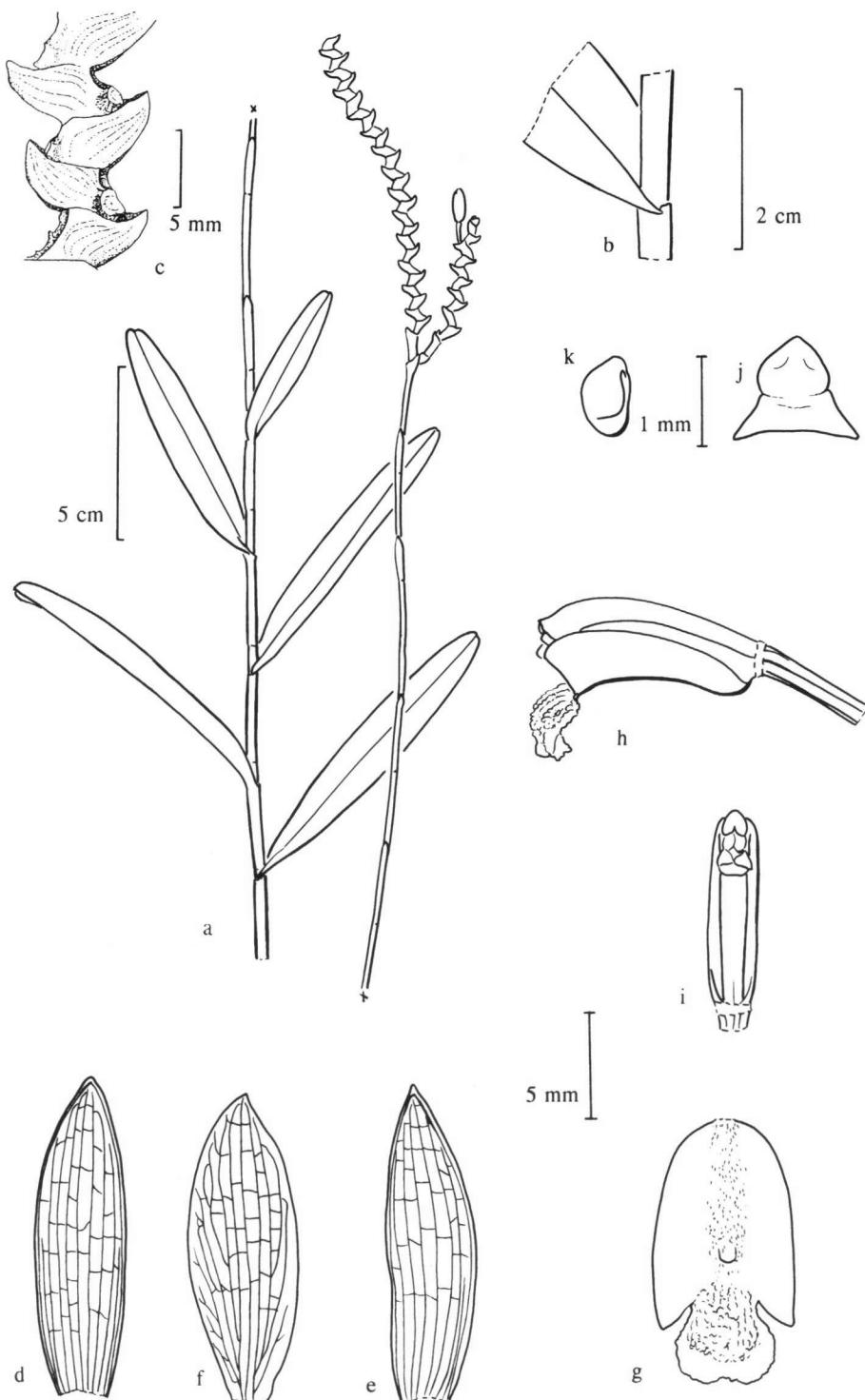


Fig. 34.

(Lindley) Miq.

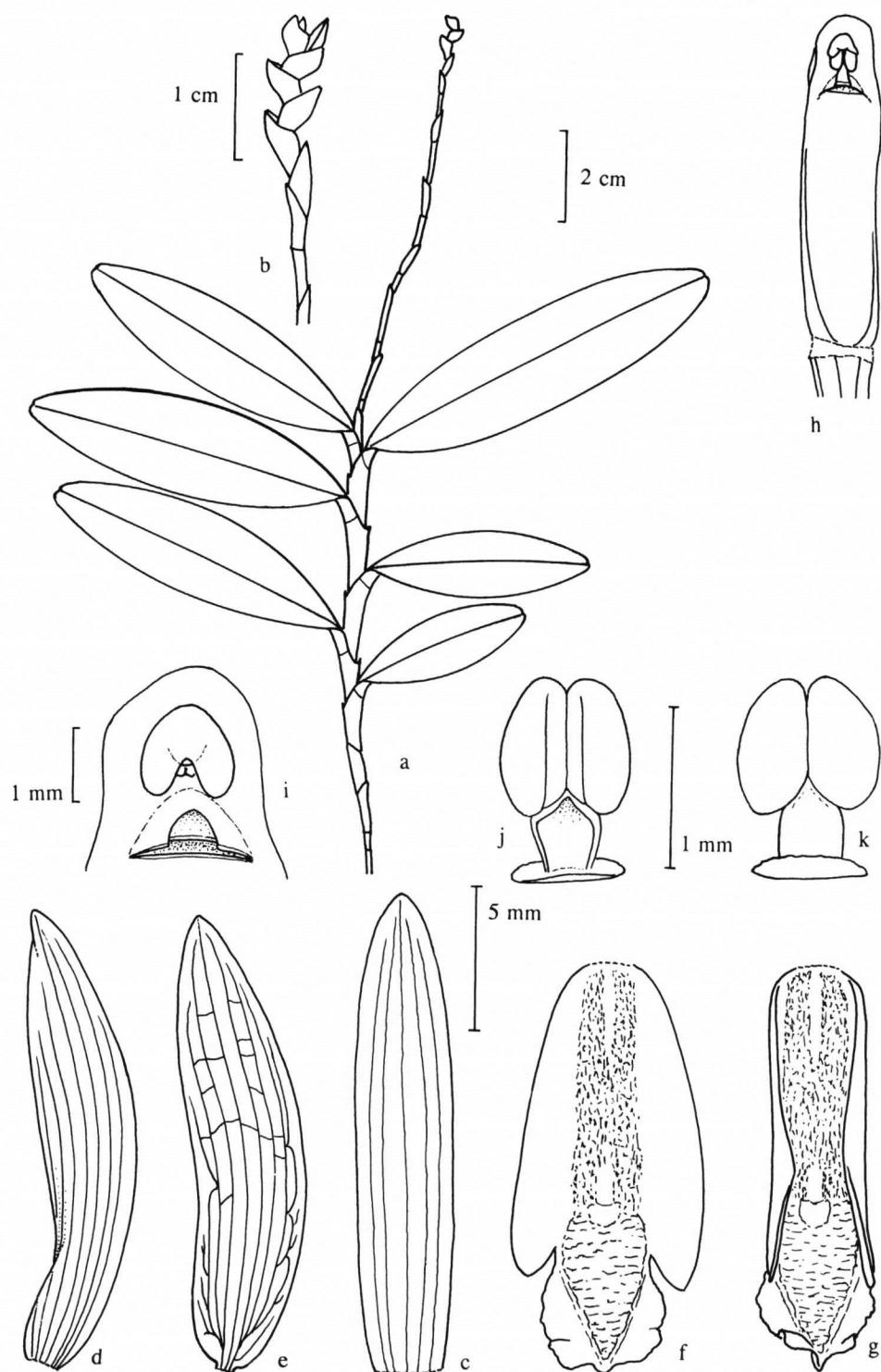


Fig. 35.

de Vogel

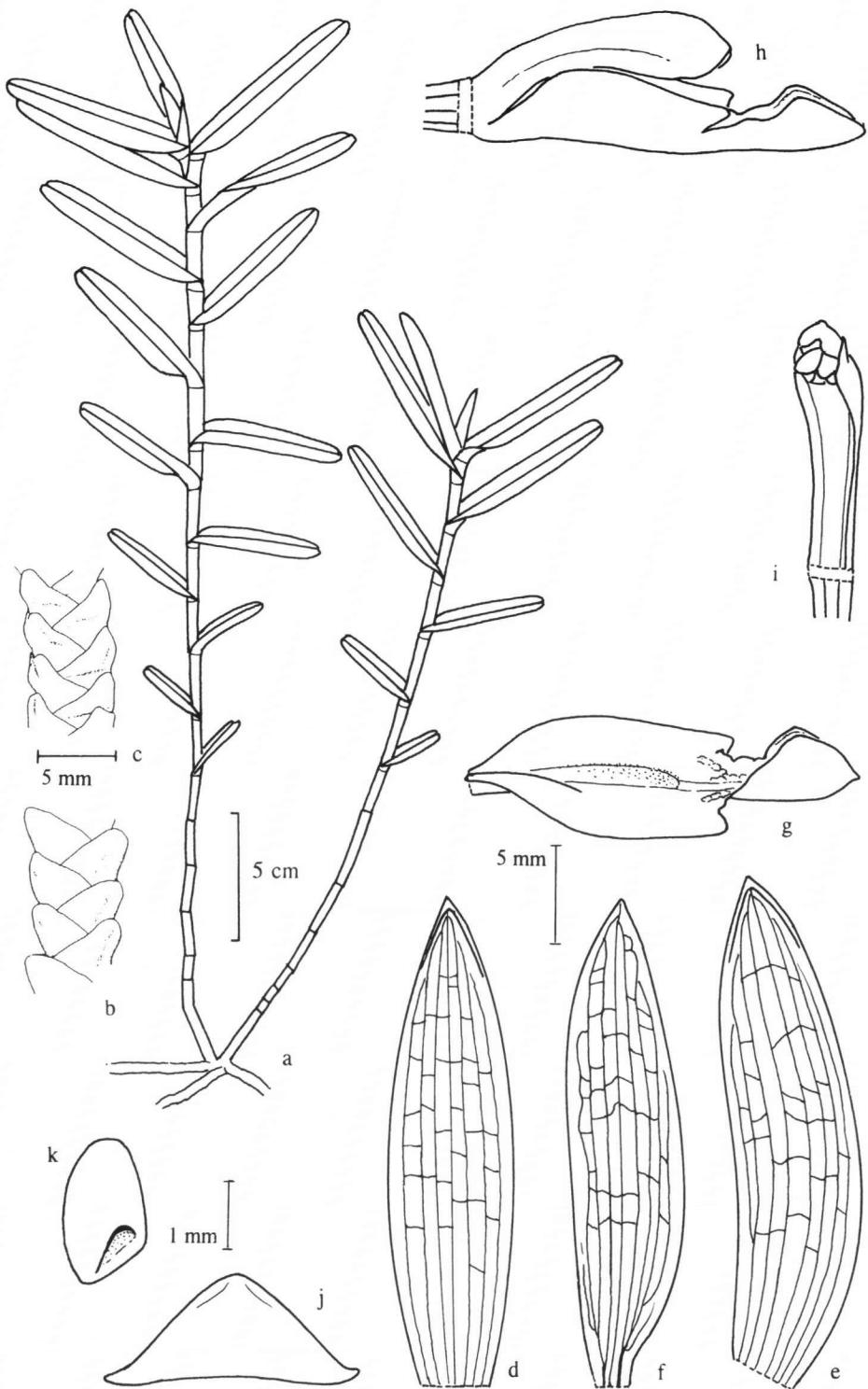


Fig. 36.

Ridley

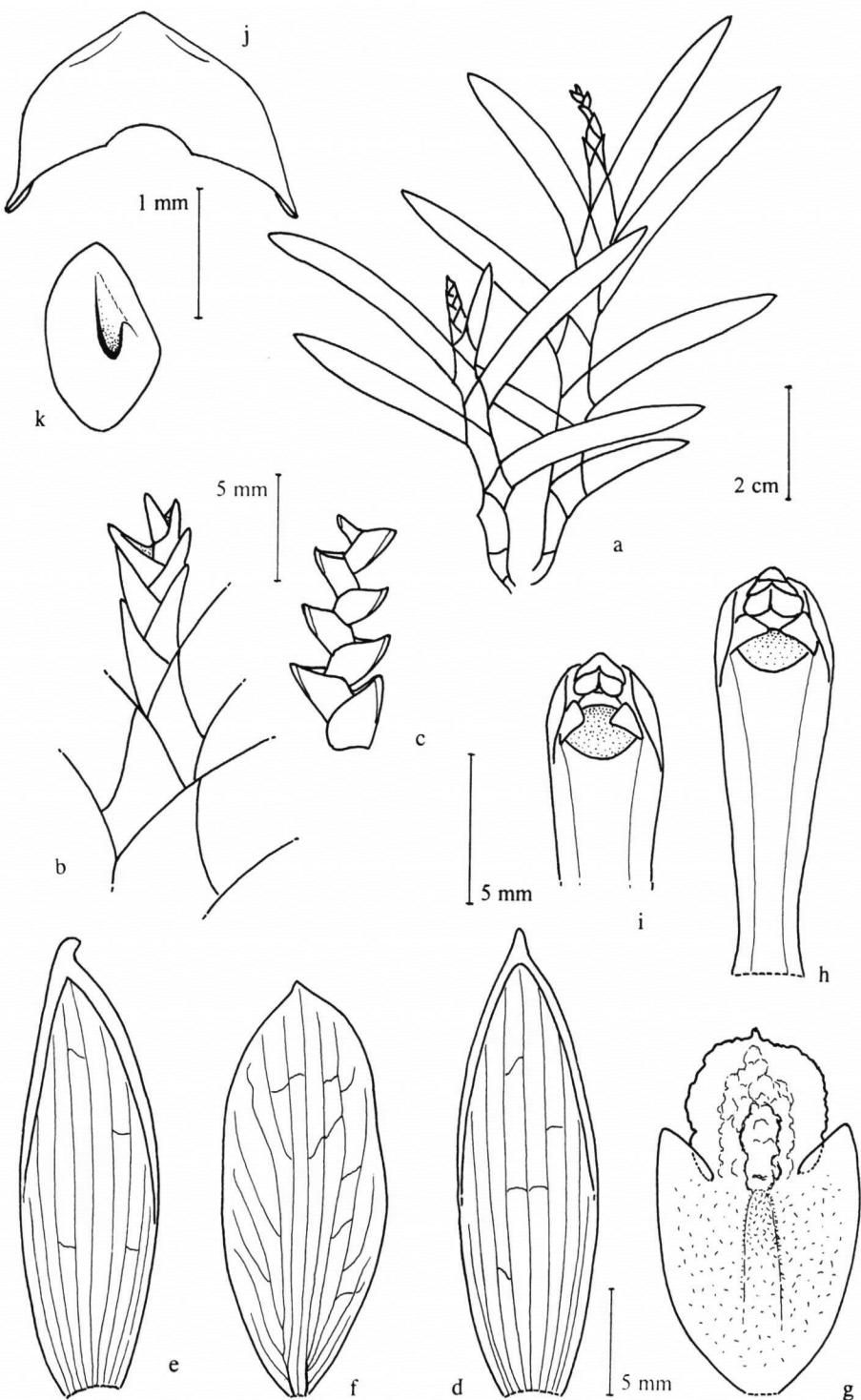


Fig. 37.

Rchb. f.

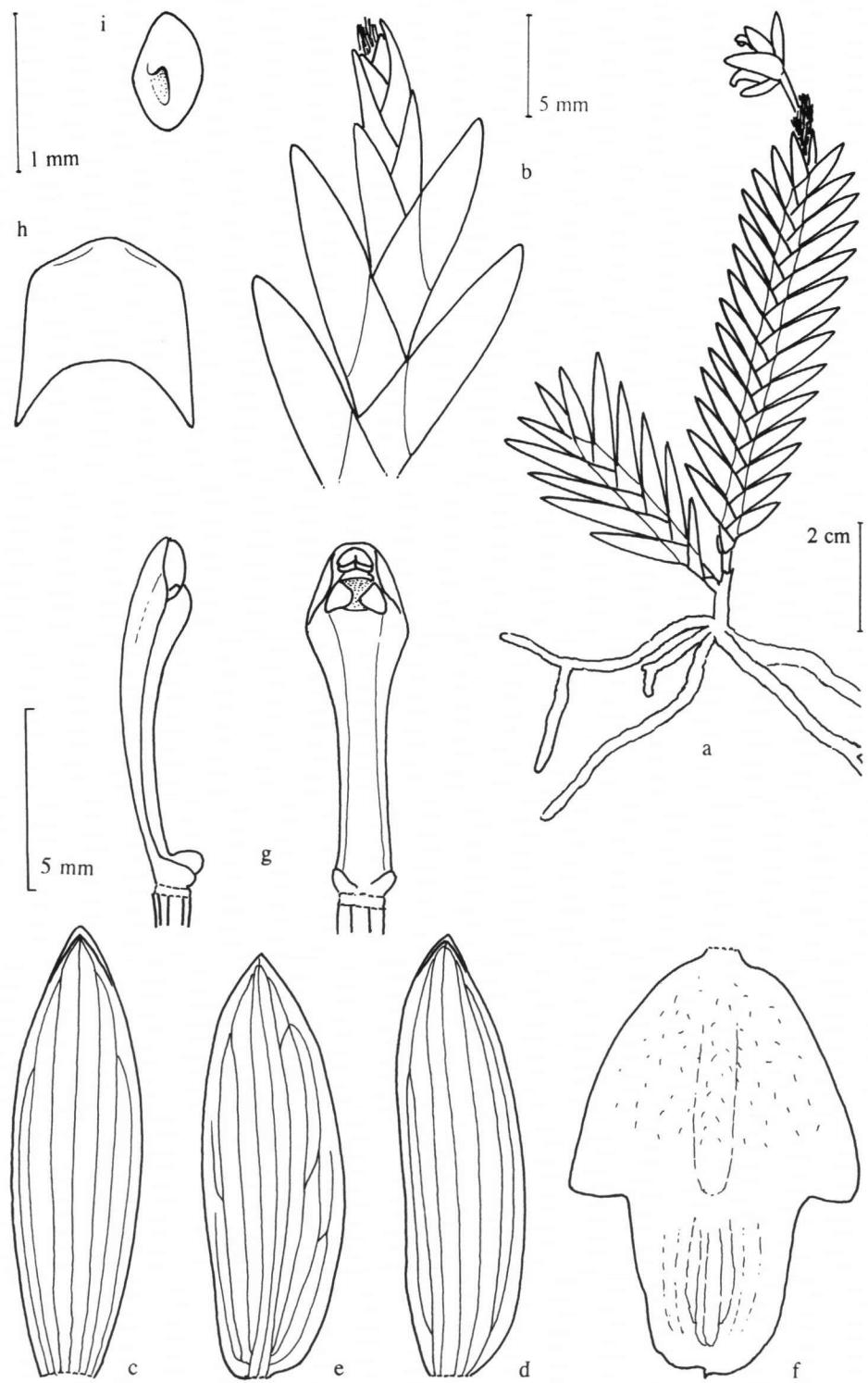


Fig. 38. *Phragmipedium sp.* Ridley

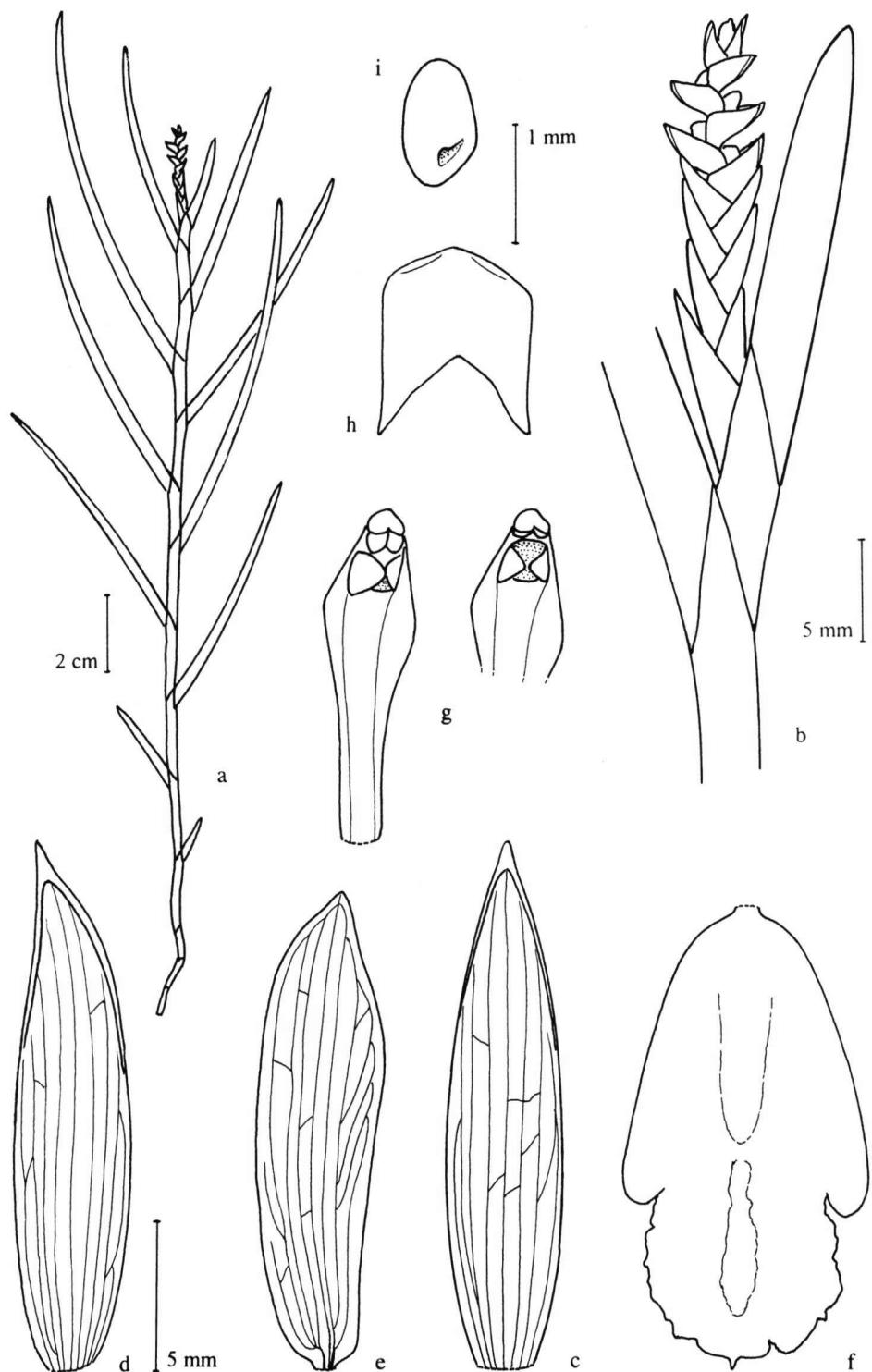


Fig. 39.

Kruizinga

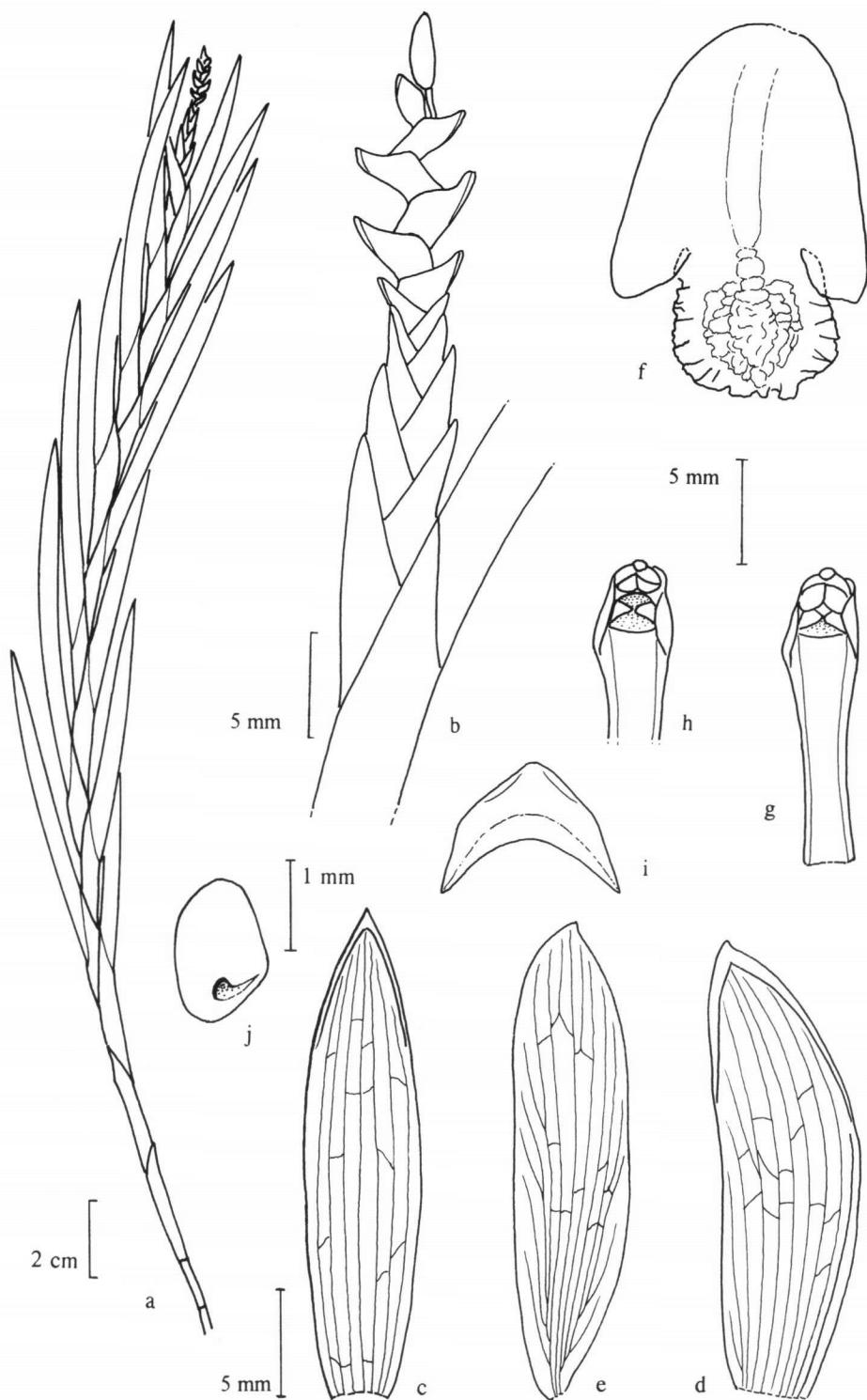


Fig. 40.

J.J. Smith ex Kruizinga & de Vogel

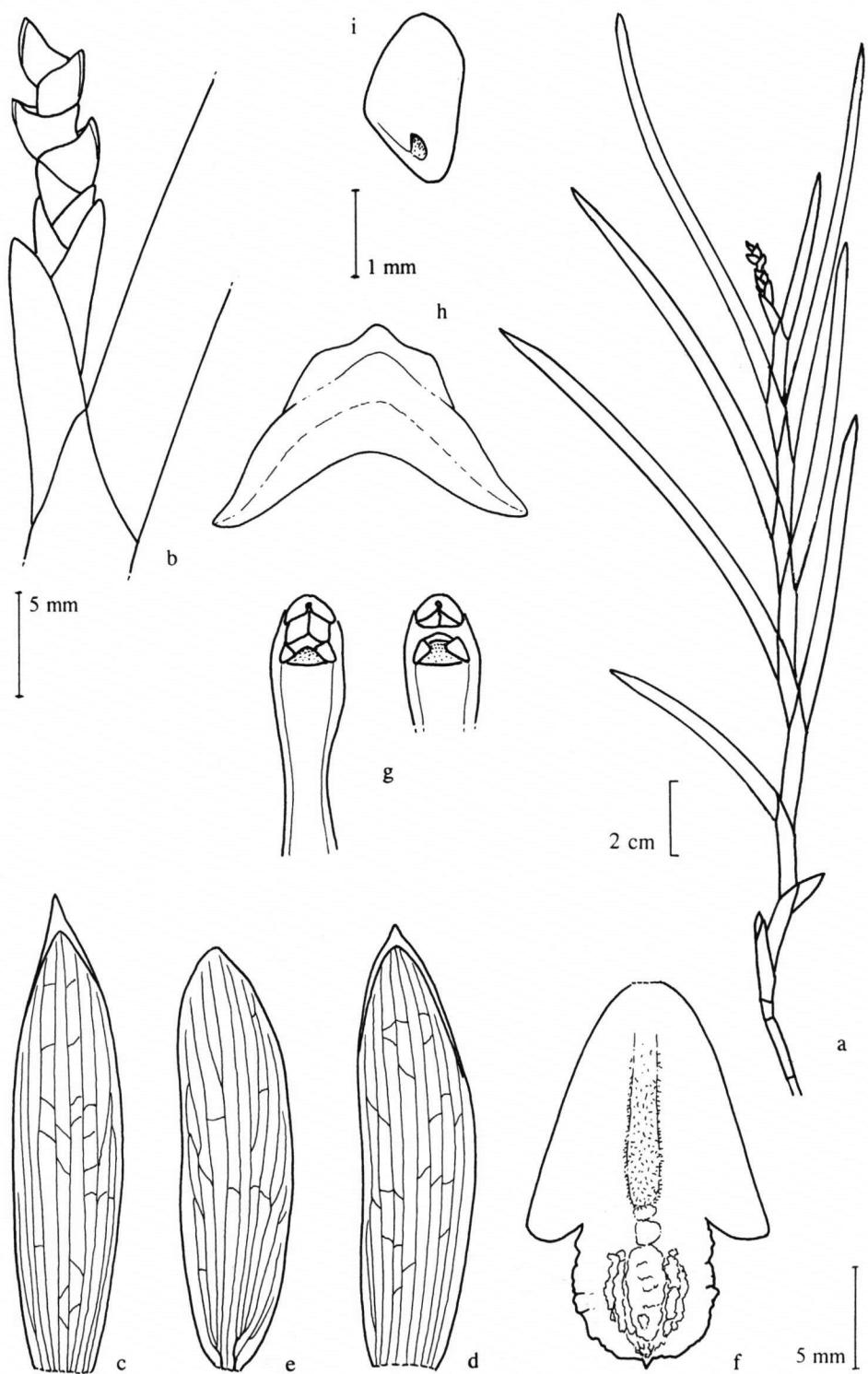


Fig. 41.

*Kruizinga*

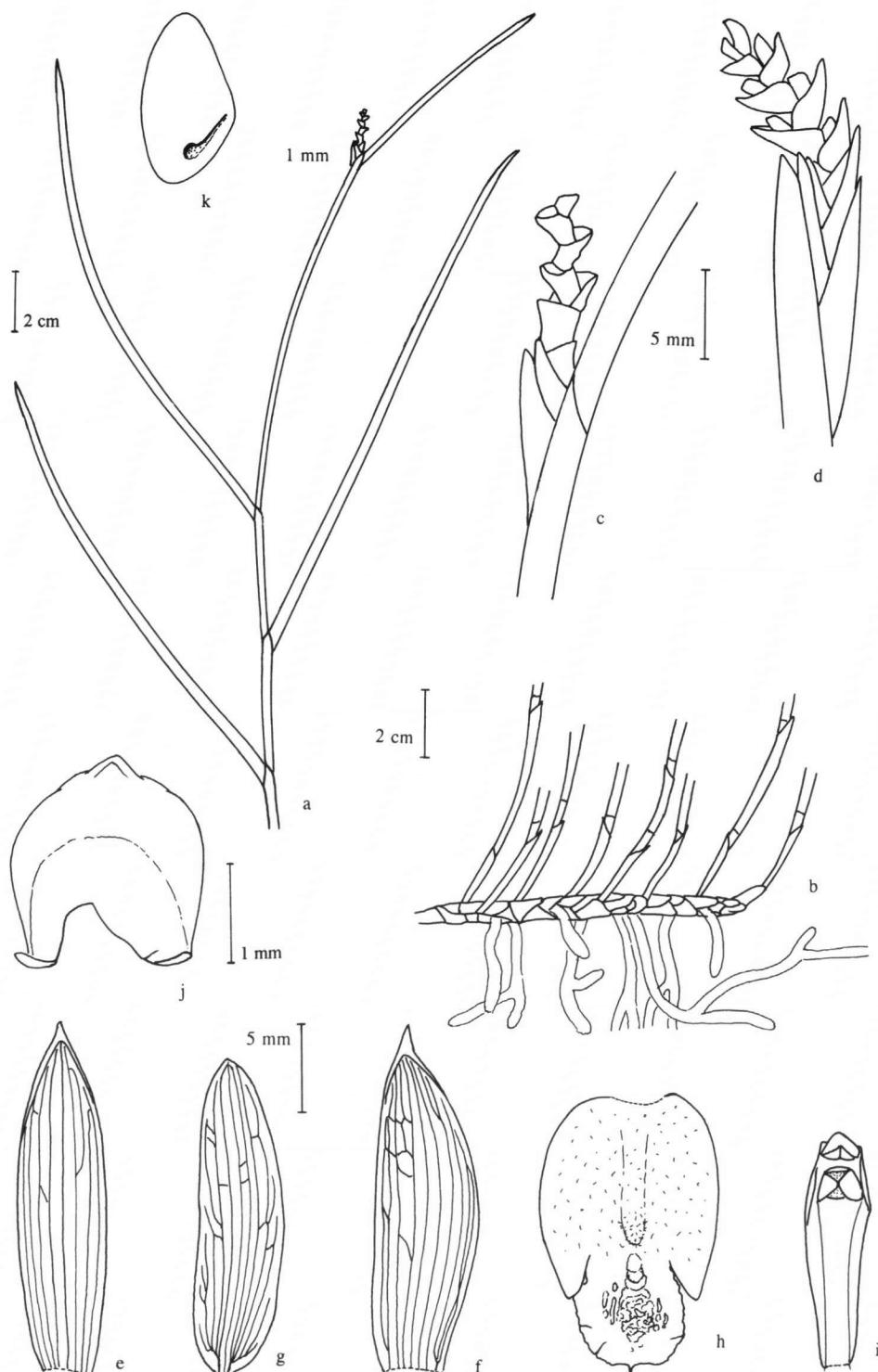


Fig. 42.

J.J. Smith

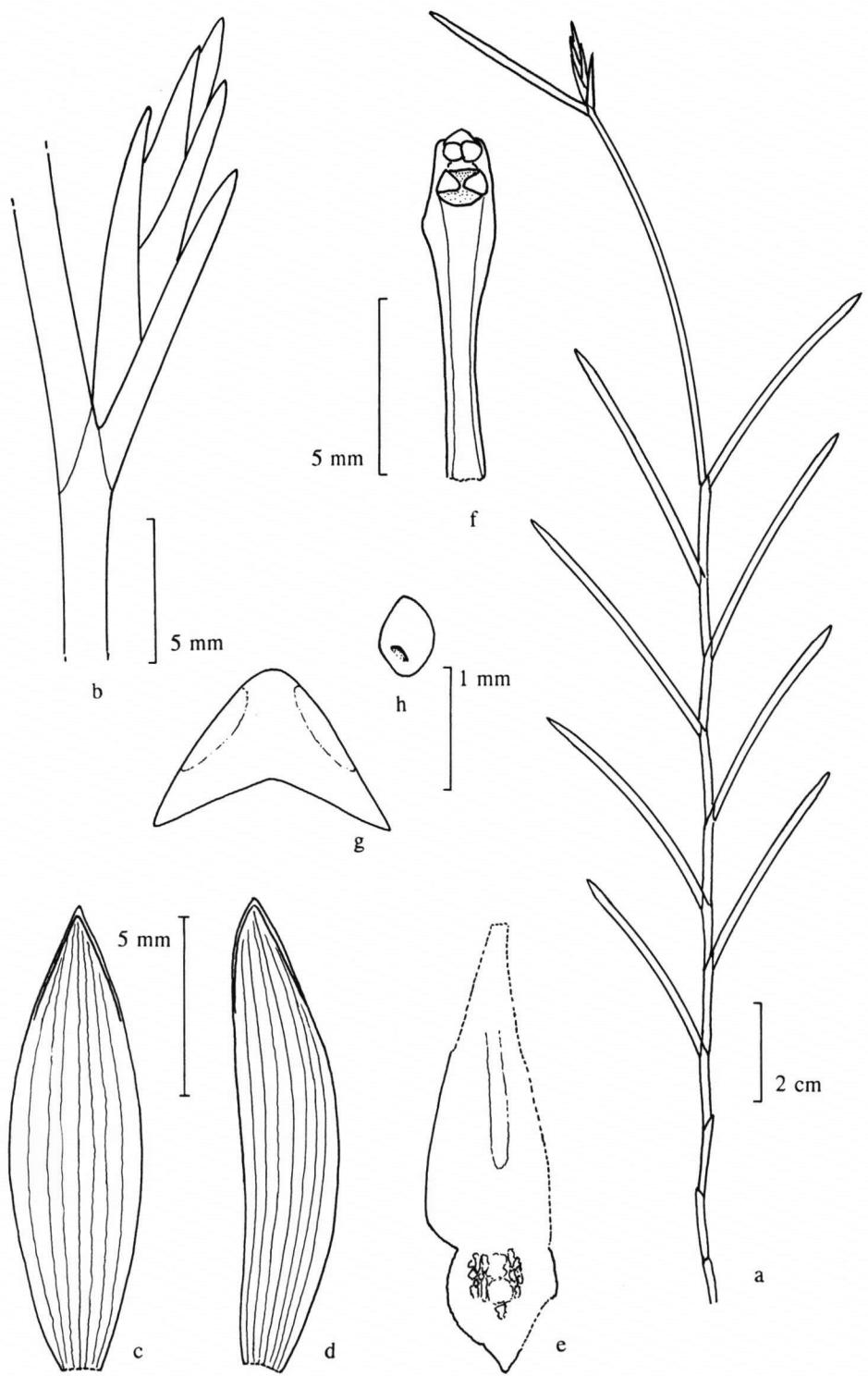


Fig. 43.

Kruizinga & de Vogel

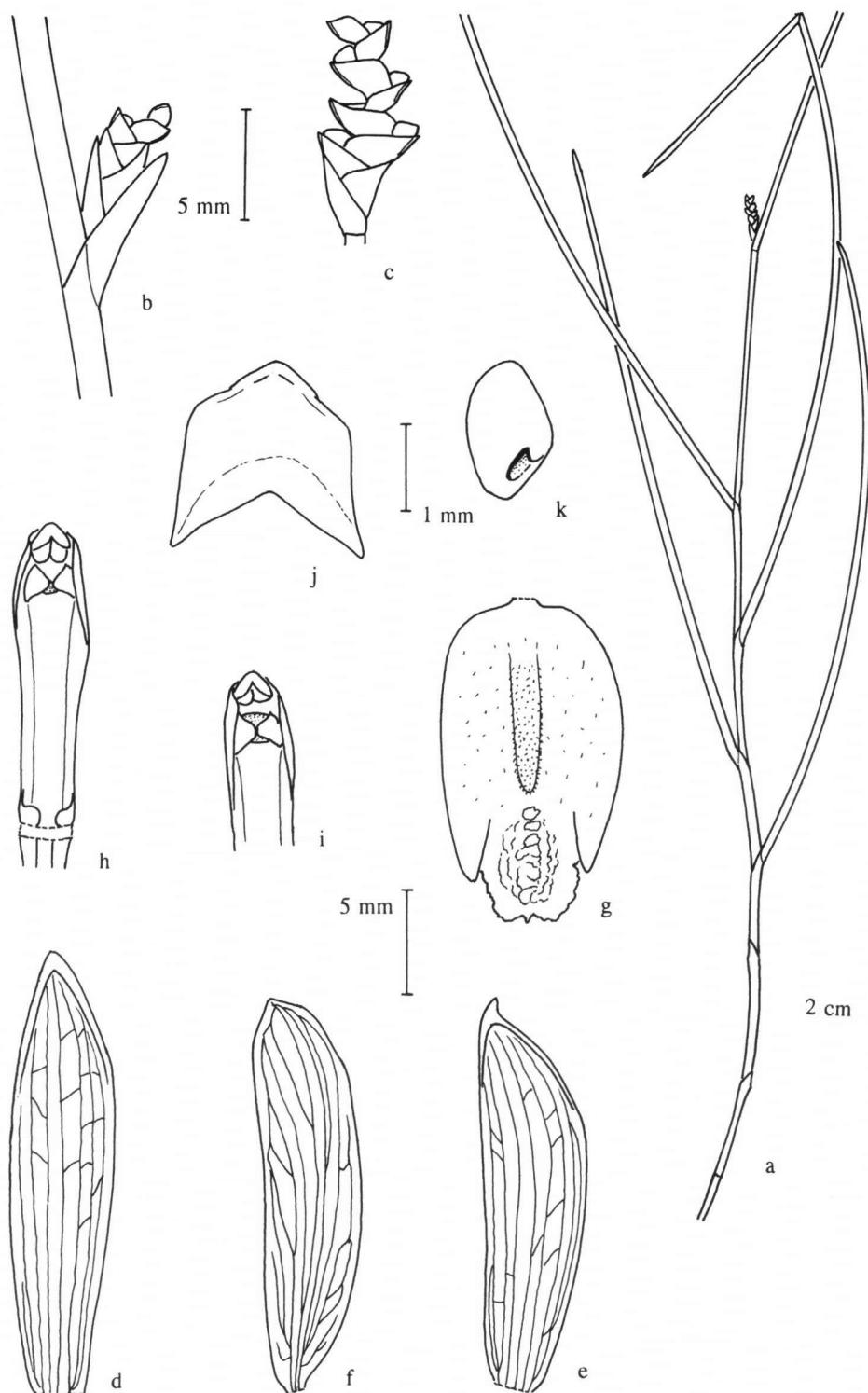


Fig. 44.

Kruizinga & de Vogel

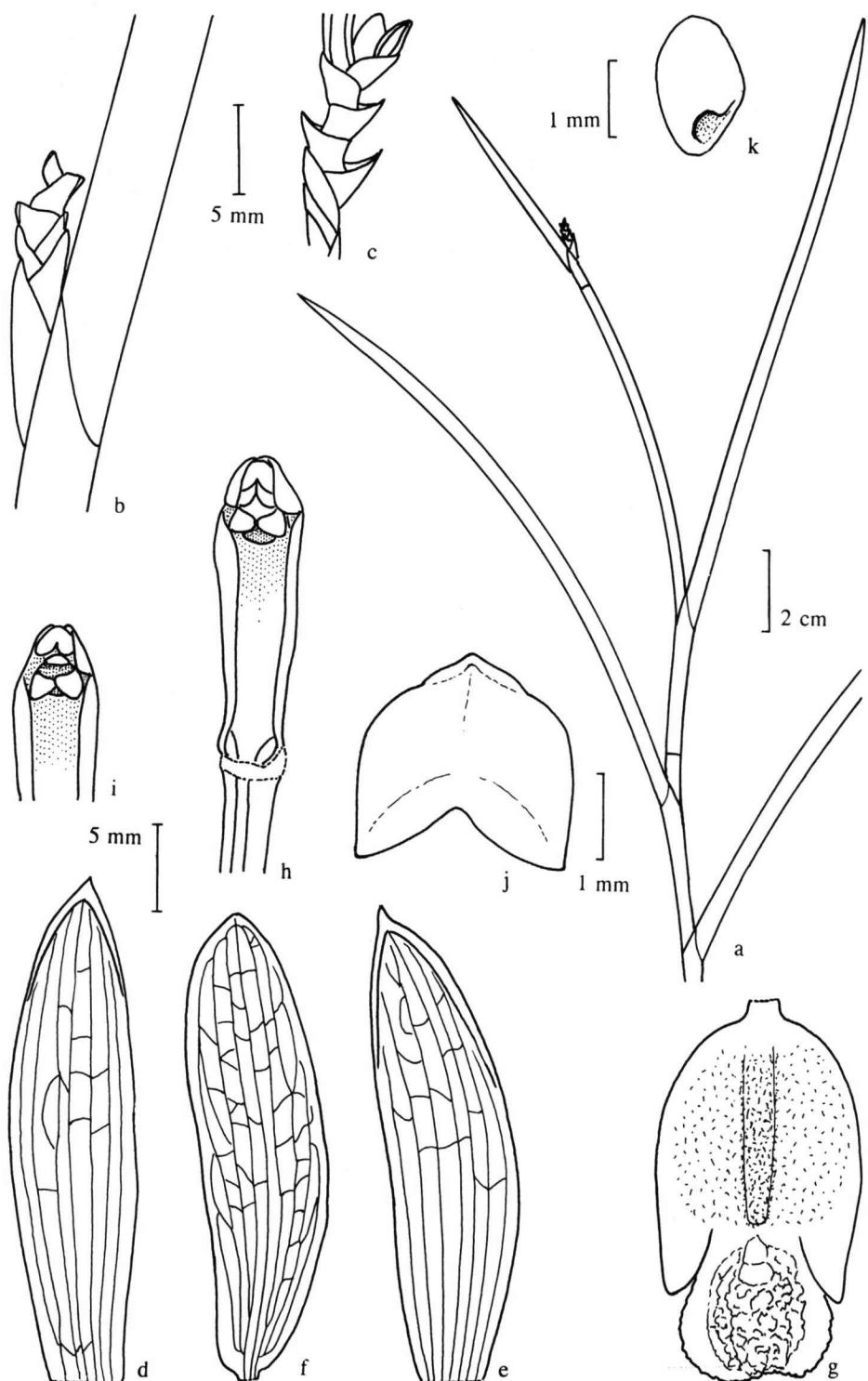


Fig. 45.

Kruizinga & de Vogel

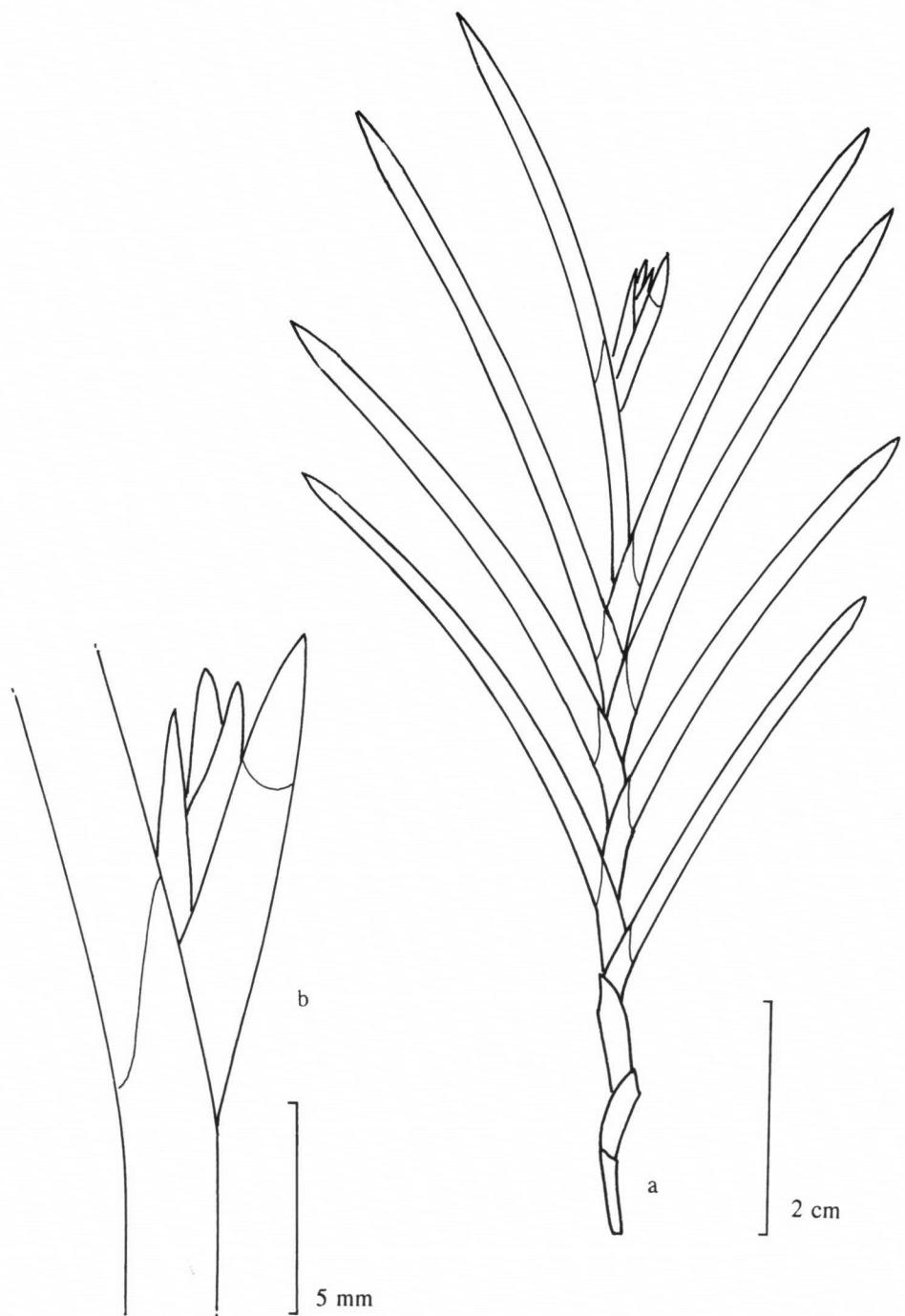


Fig. 46.

Kruizinga

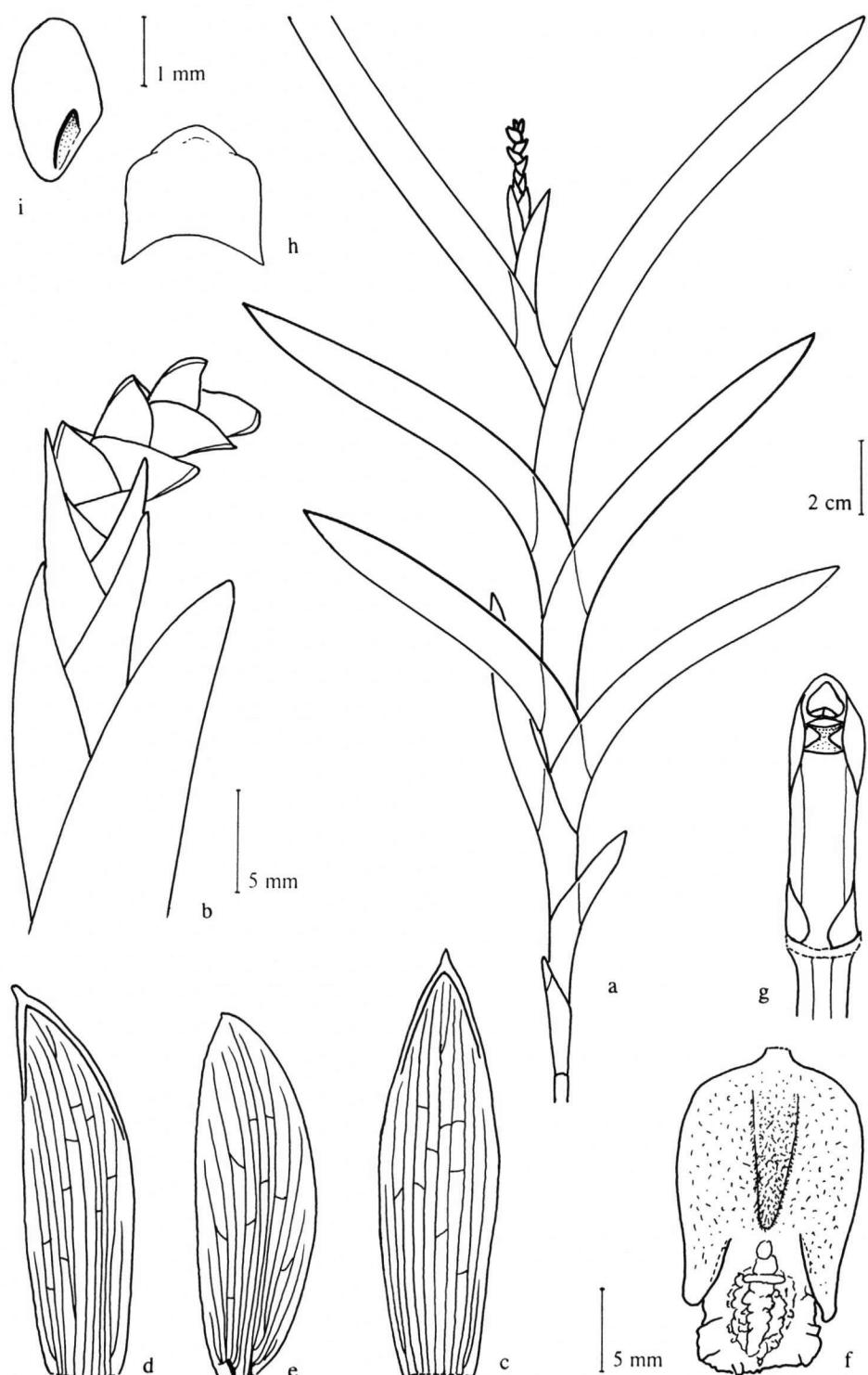


Fig. 47.

Kruizinga & de Vogel

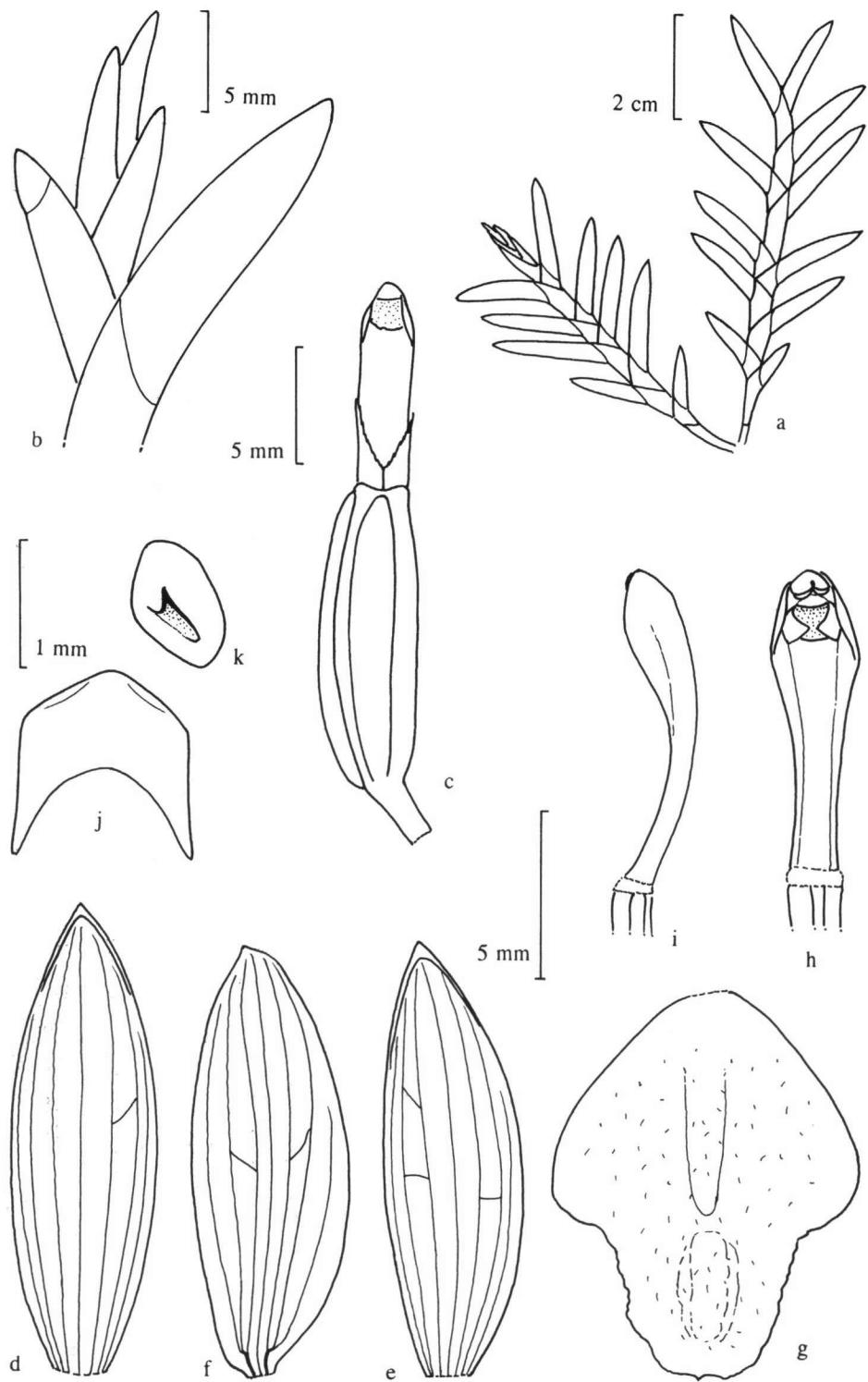


Fig. 48.

Kruizinga & de Vogel

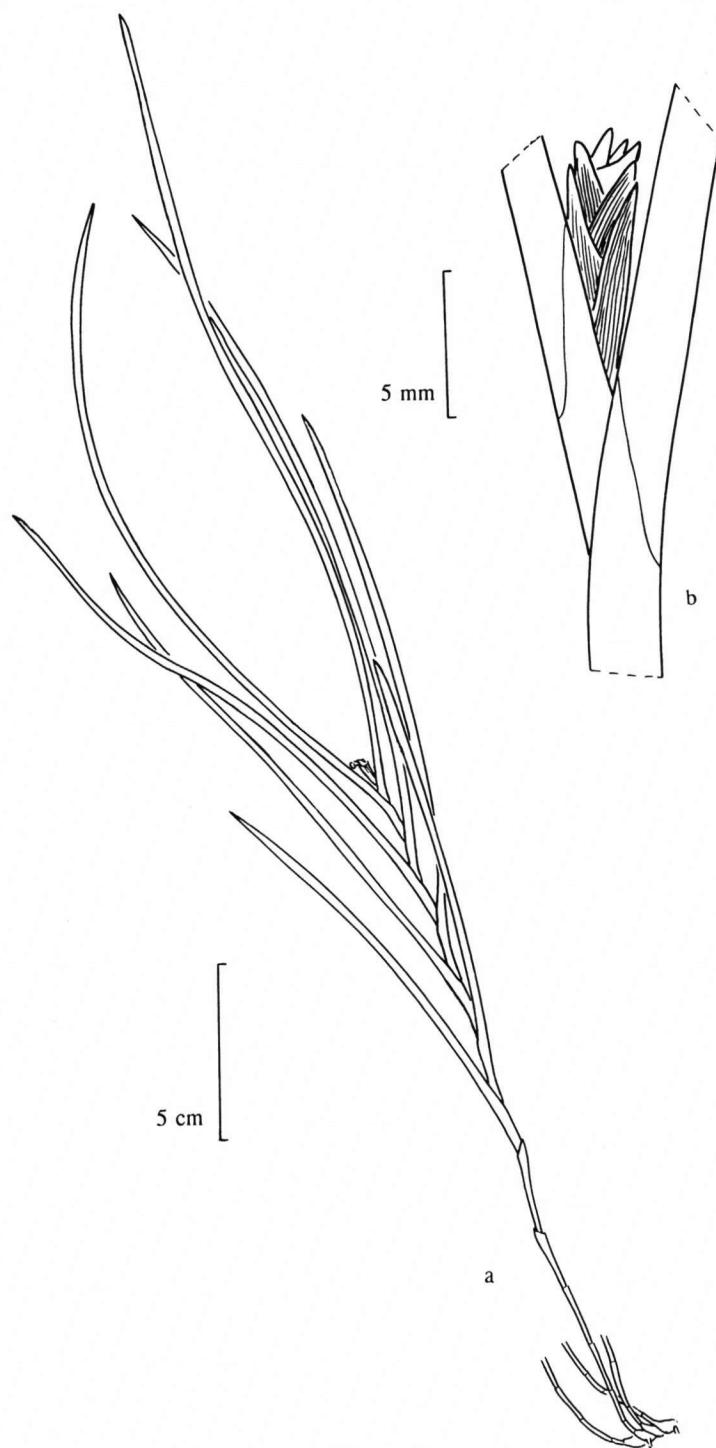


Fig. 49.

Kruizinga & de Vogel

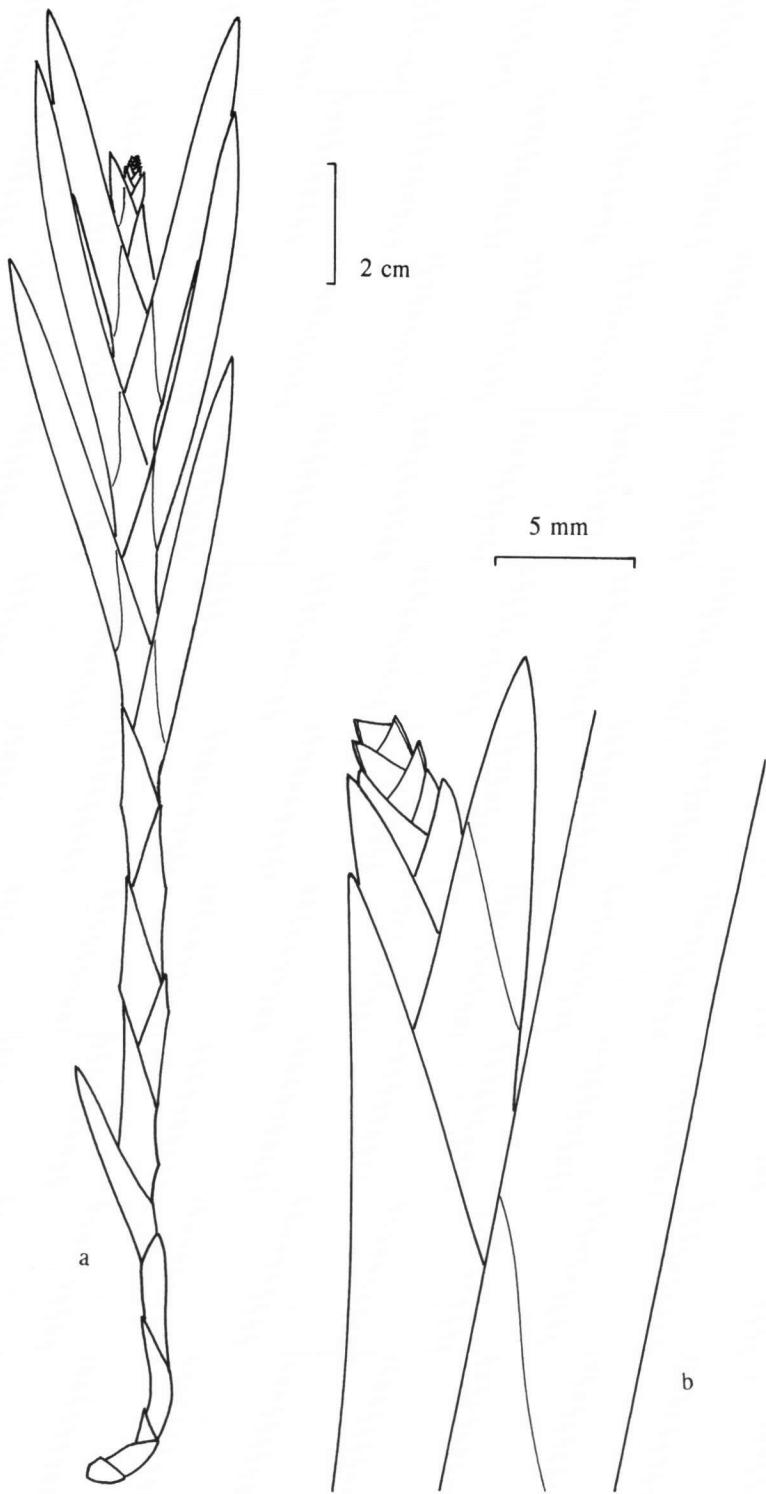


Fig. 50.

Ridley

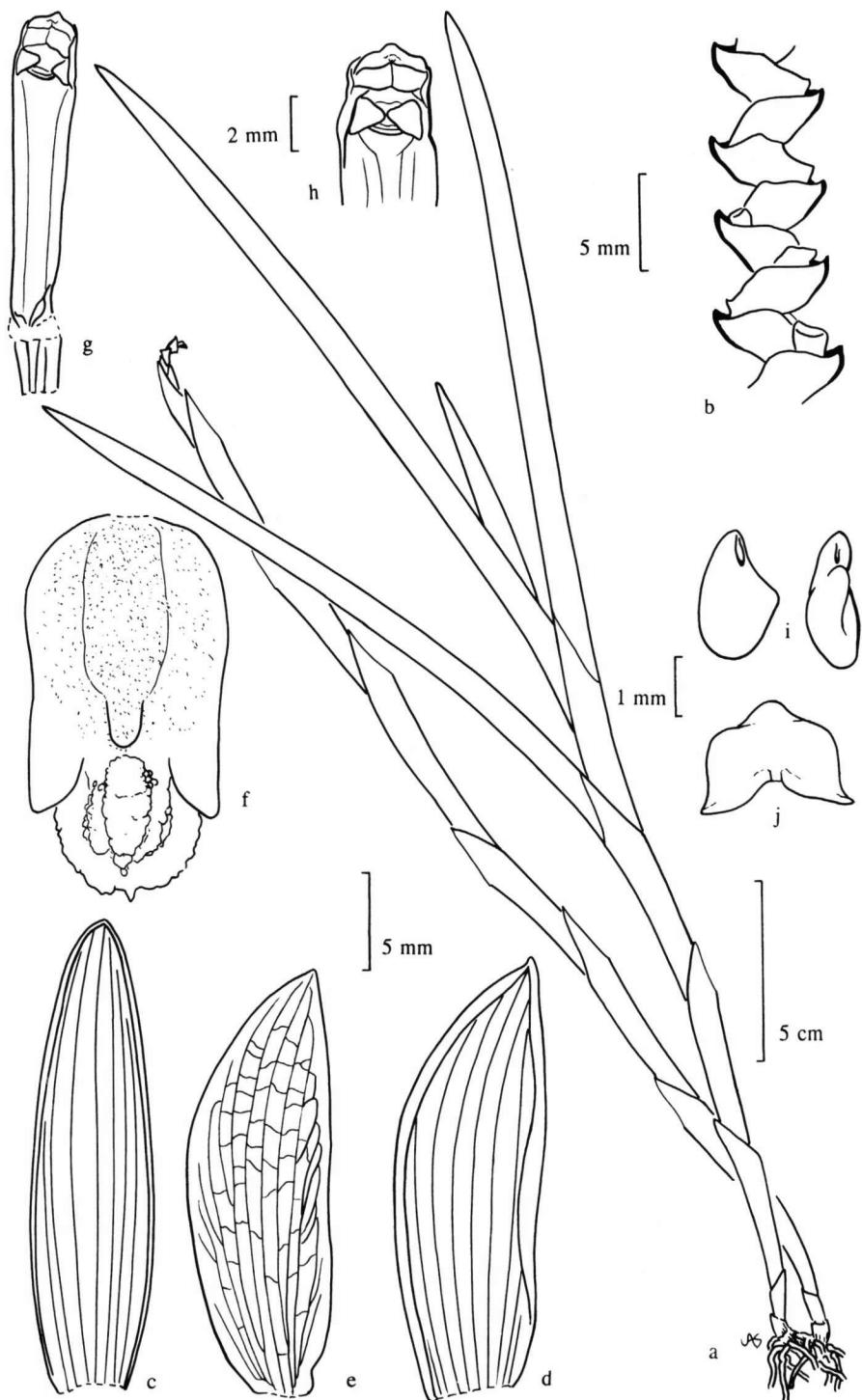


Fig. 51.

Kruizinga & de Vogel

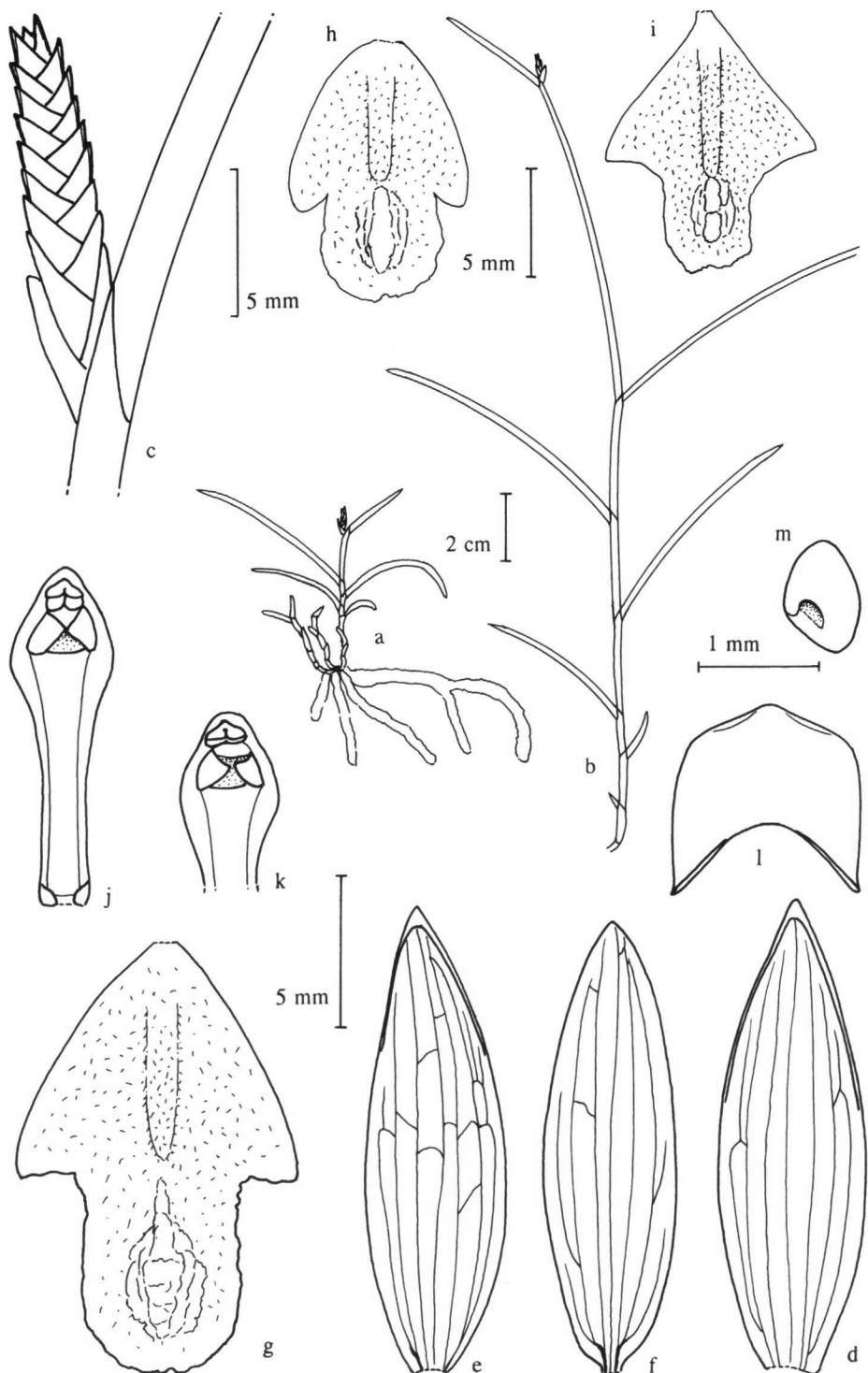


Fig. 52.

Ridley

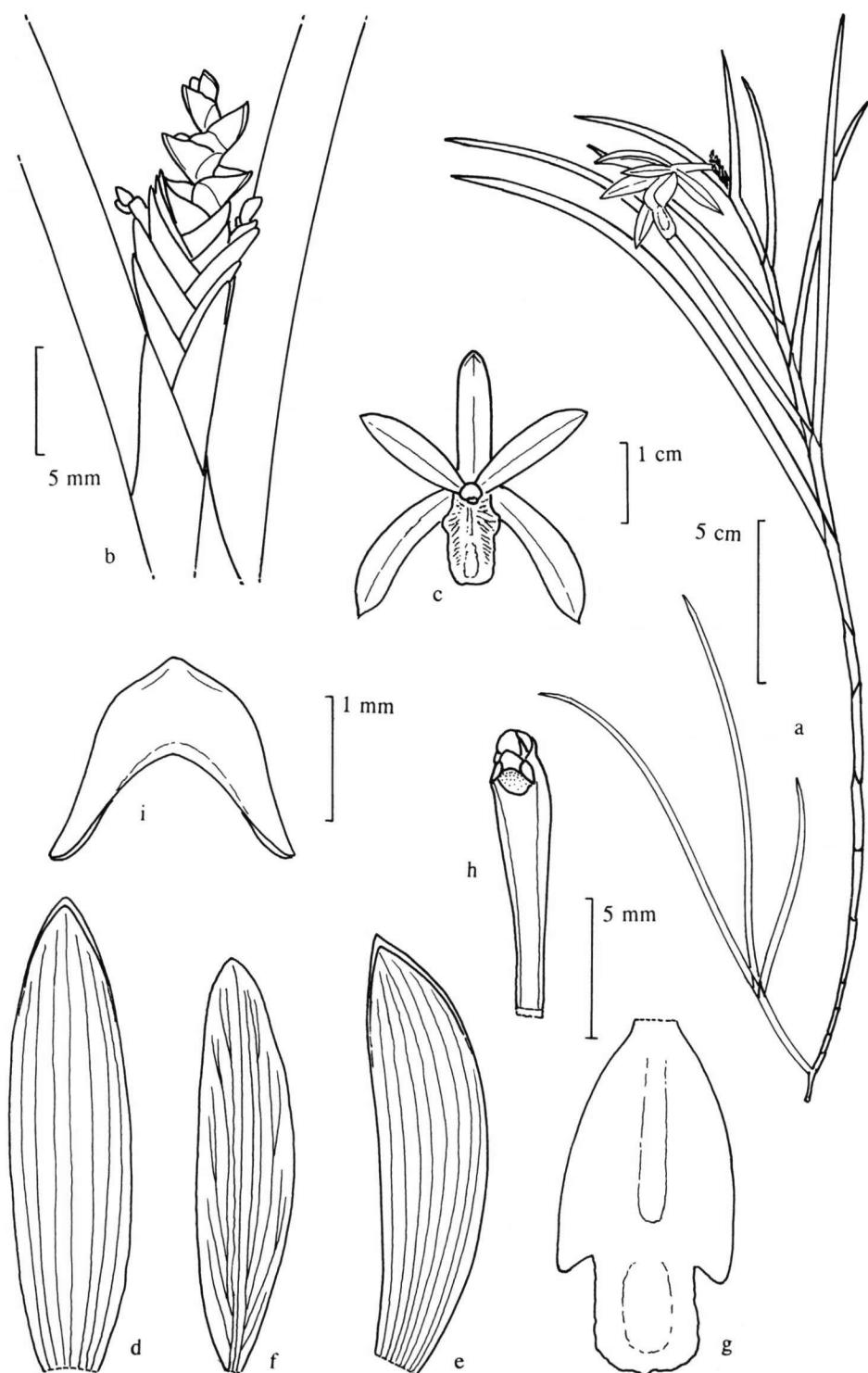


Fig. 53.

Kruizinga & de Vogel

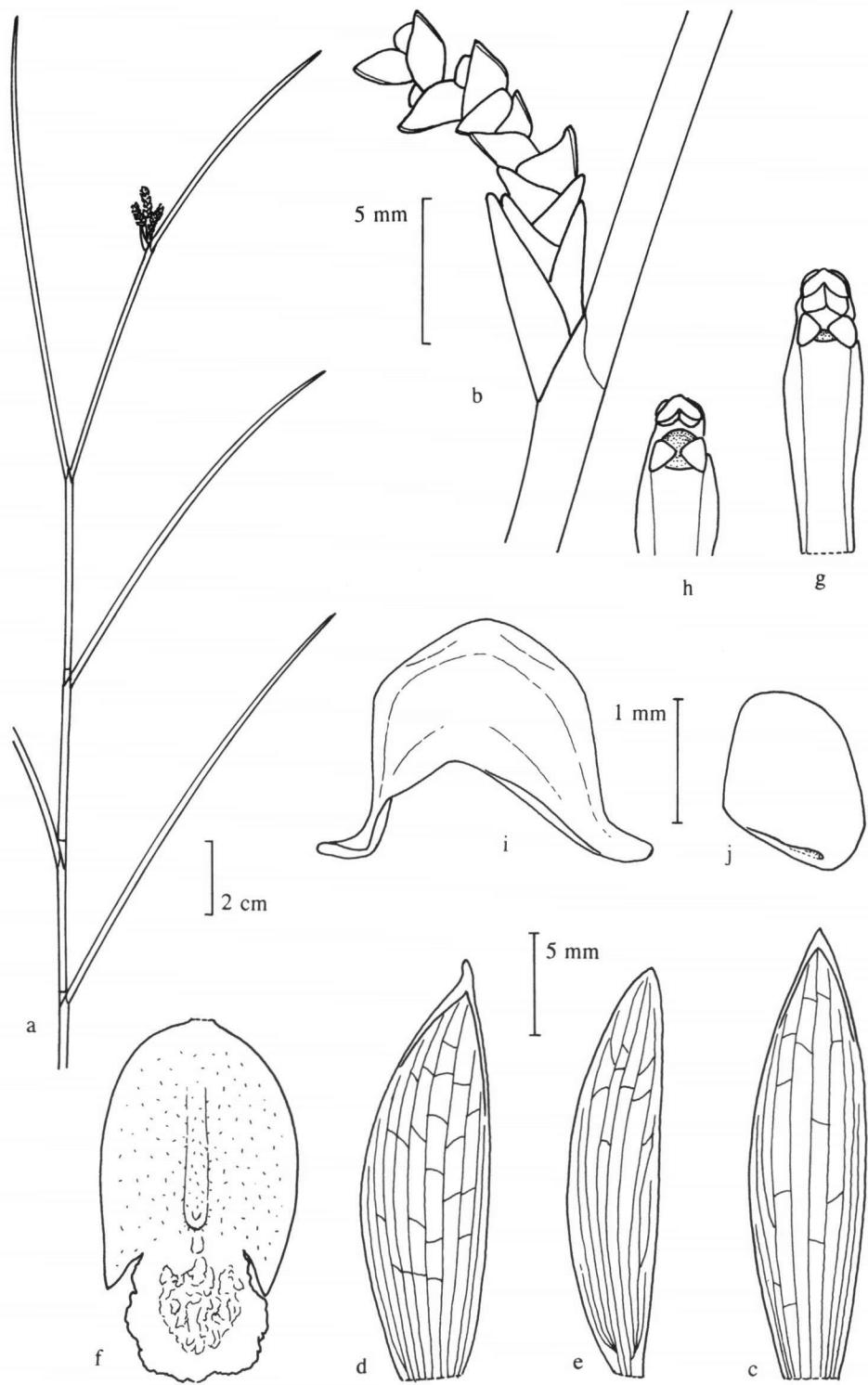


Fig. 54.

J. J. Smith

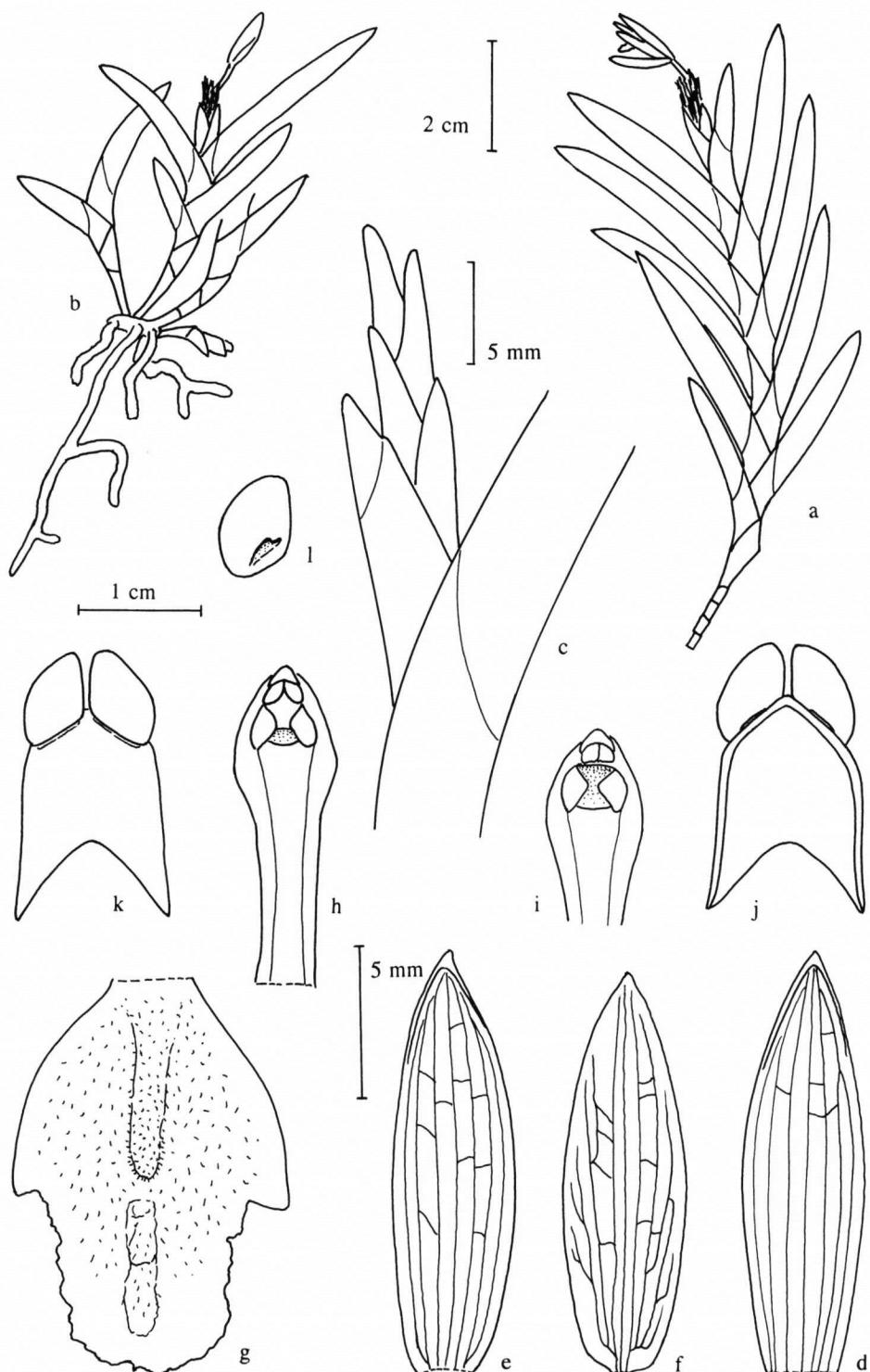


Fig. 55.

*Seidenf.*

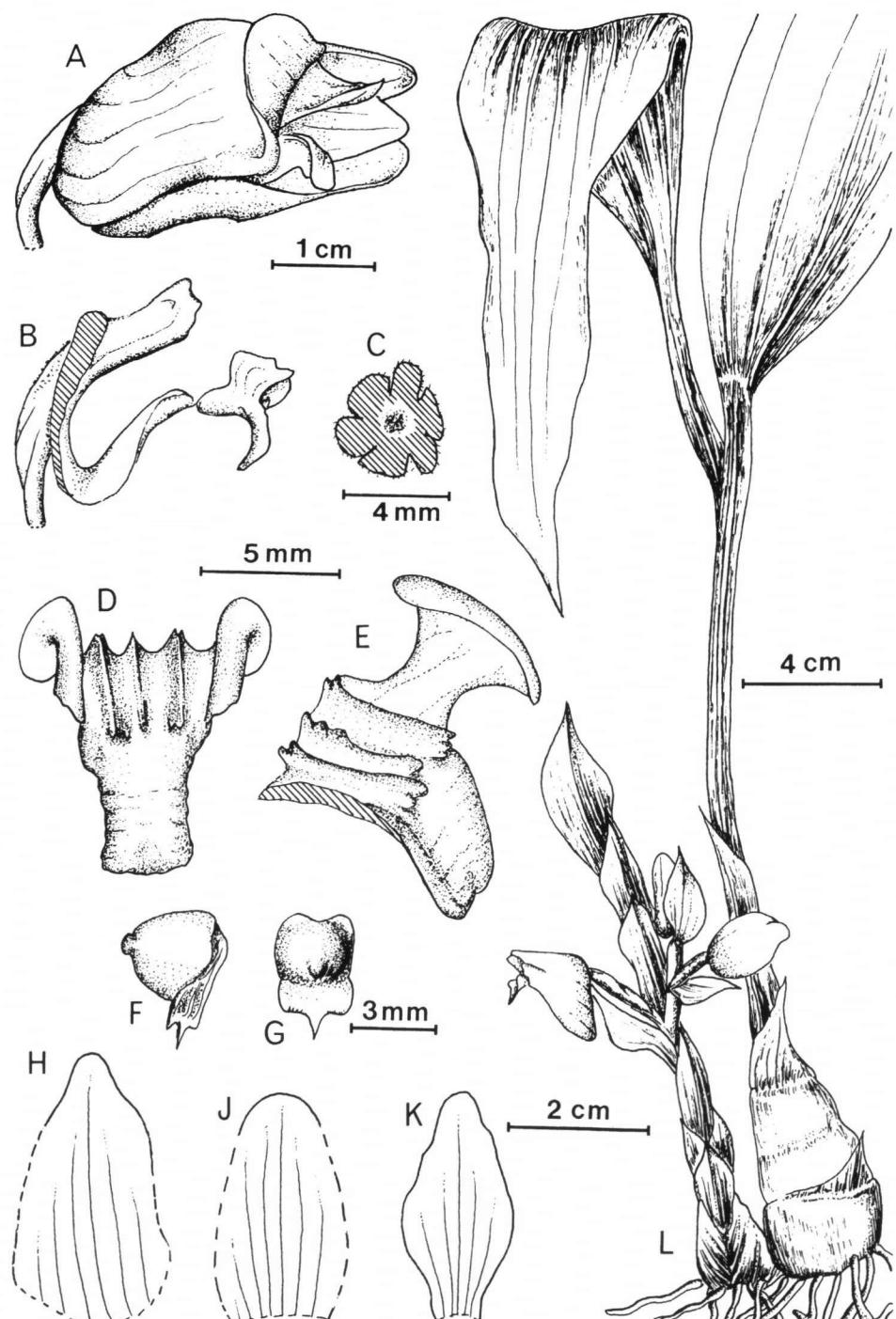


Fig. 56.

Lindley

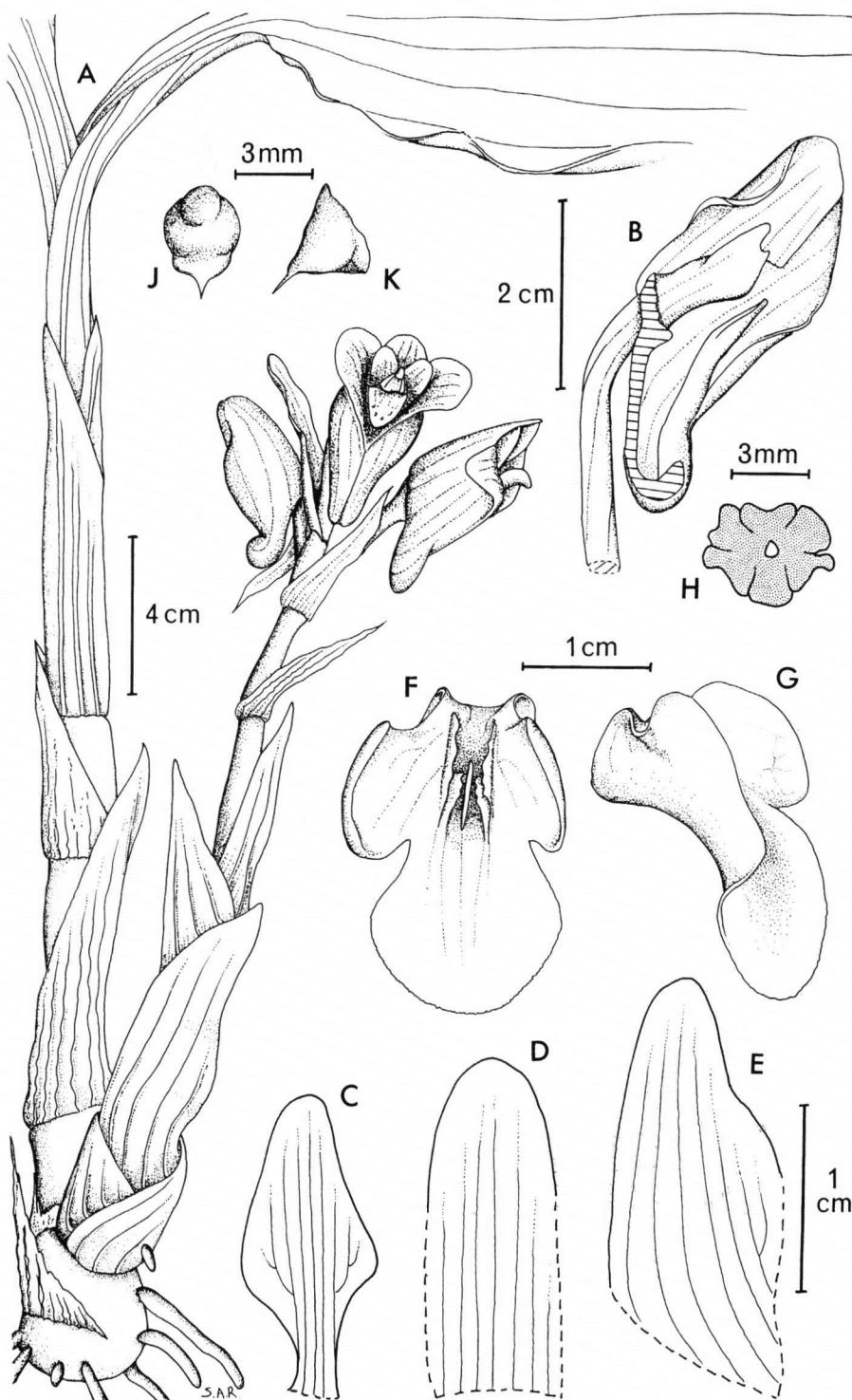


Fig. 57.

Rchb. f.

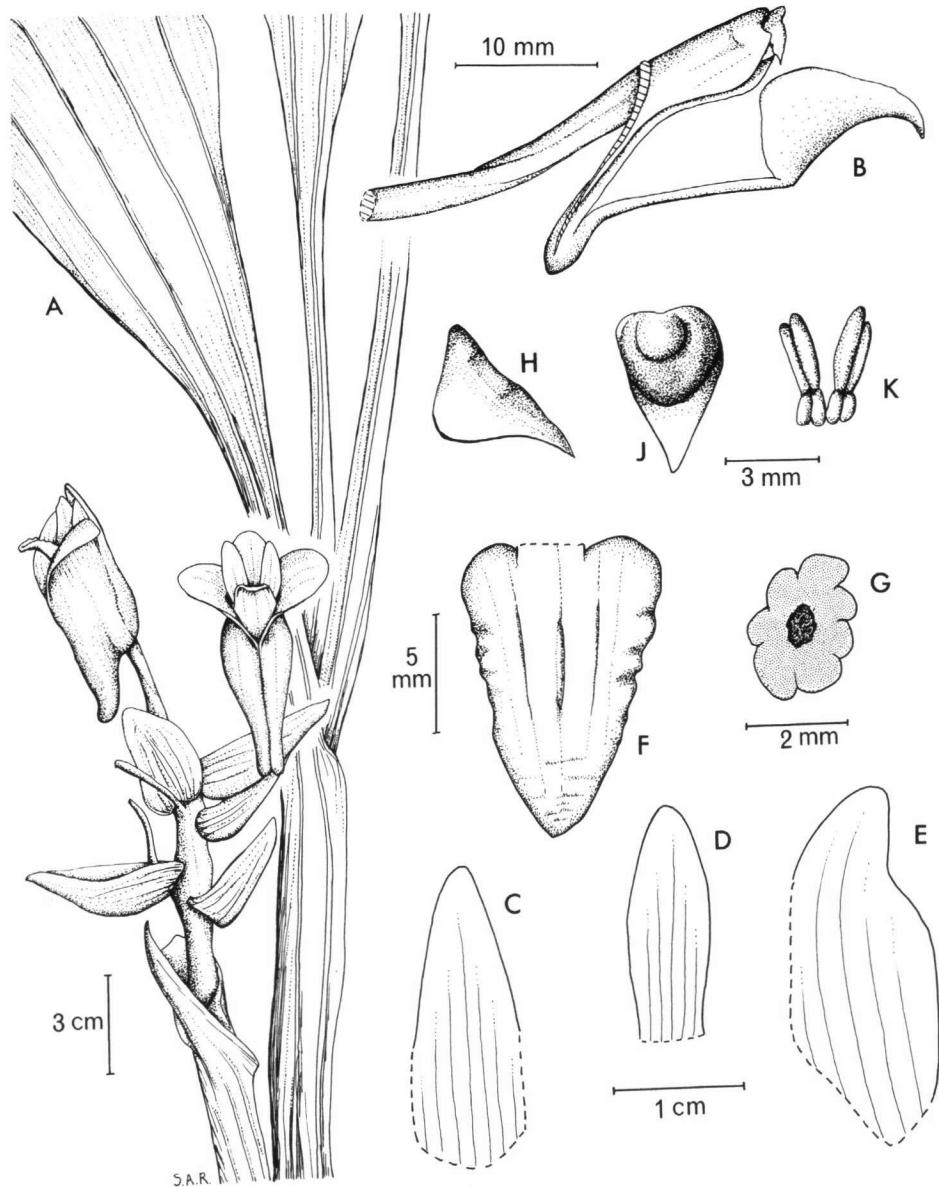


Fig. 58.

Kraenzl.

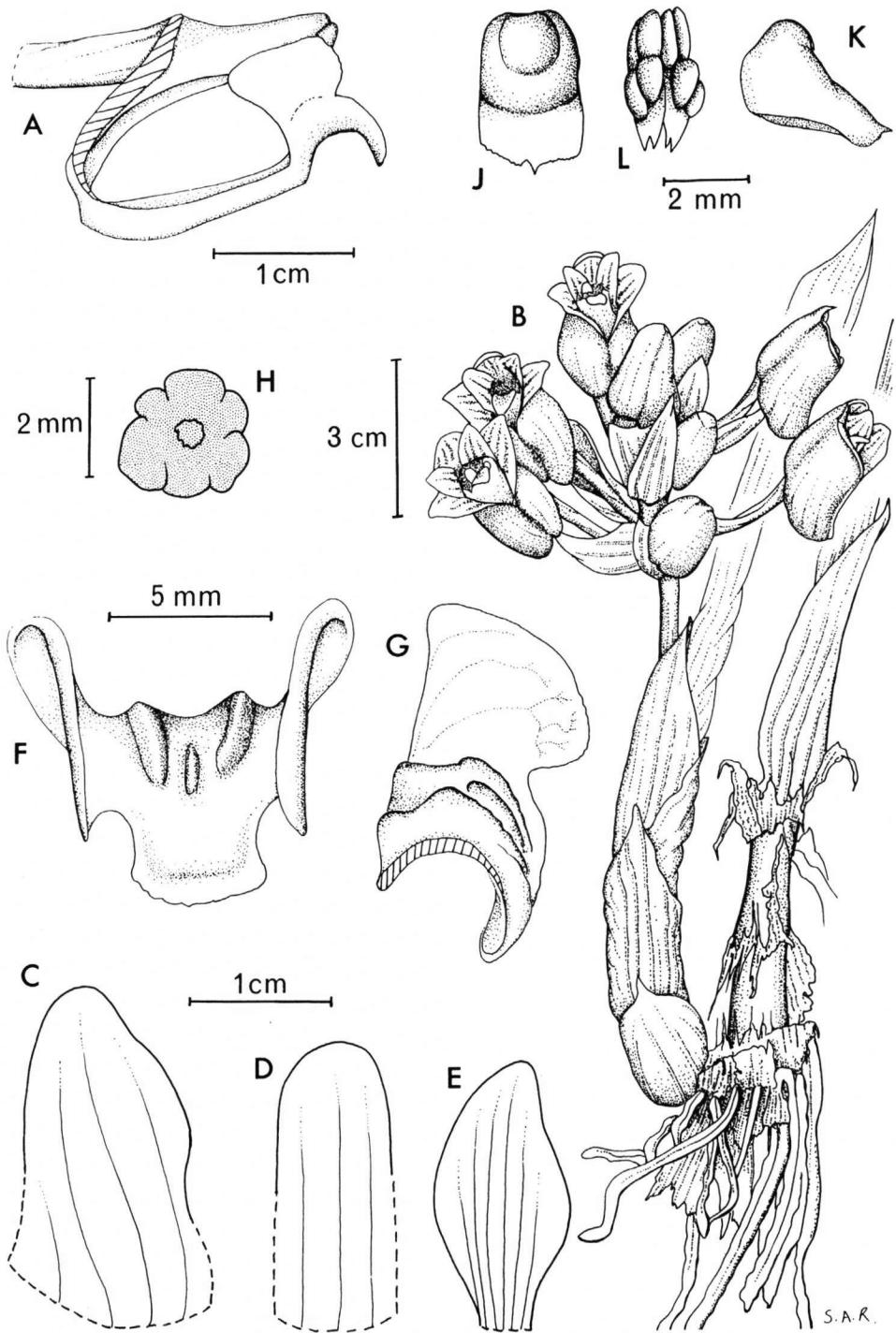


Fig. 59.

(Guillaumin) Seidenf.

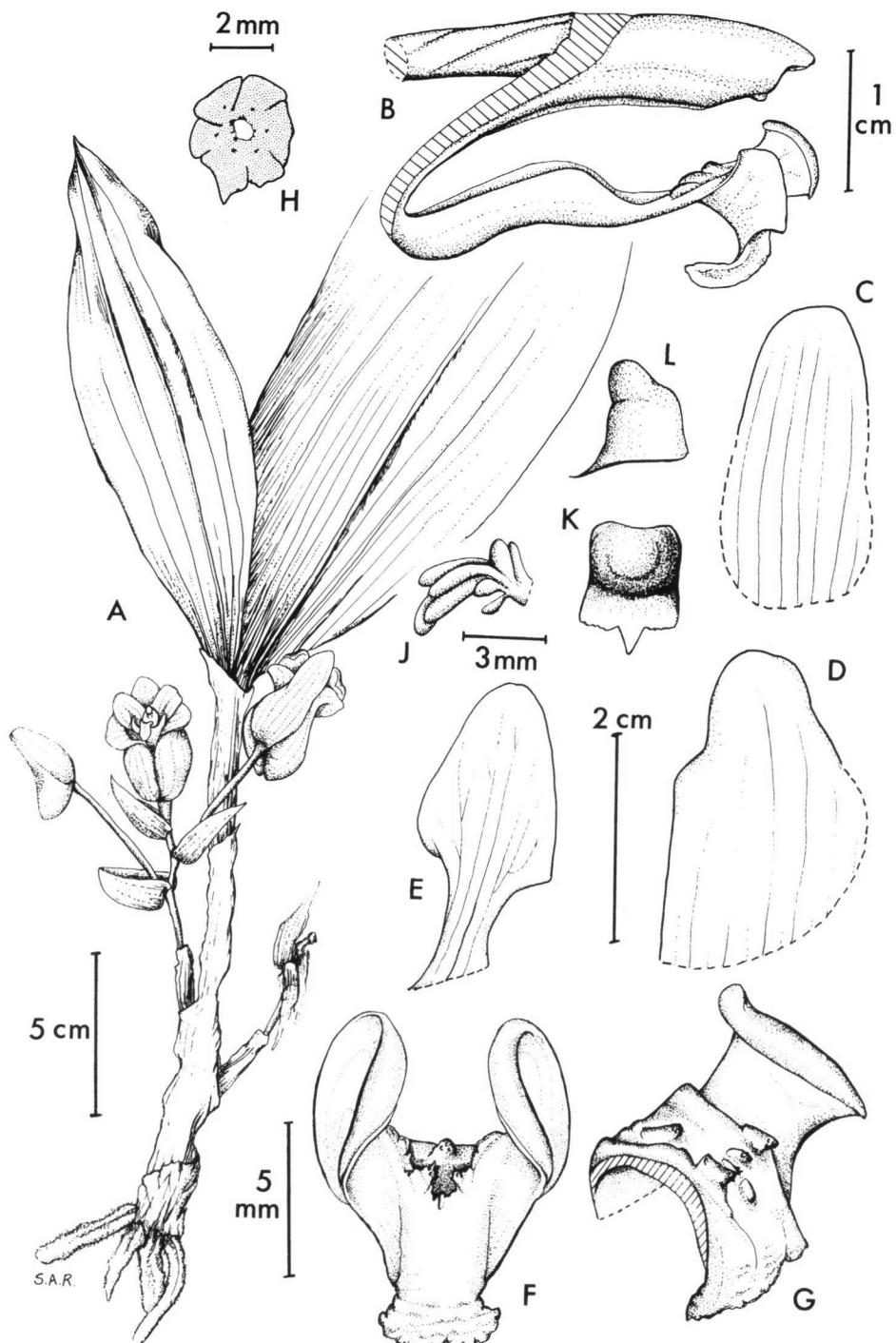


Fig. 60.

Blume

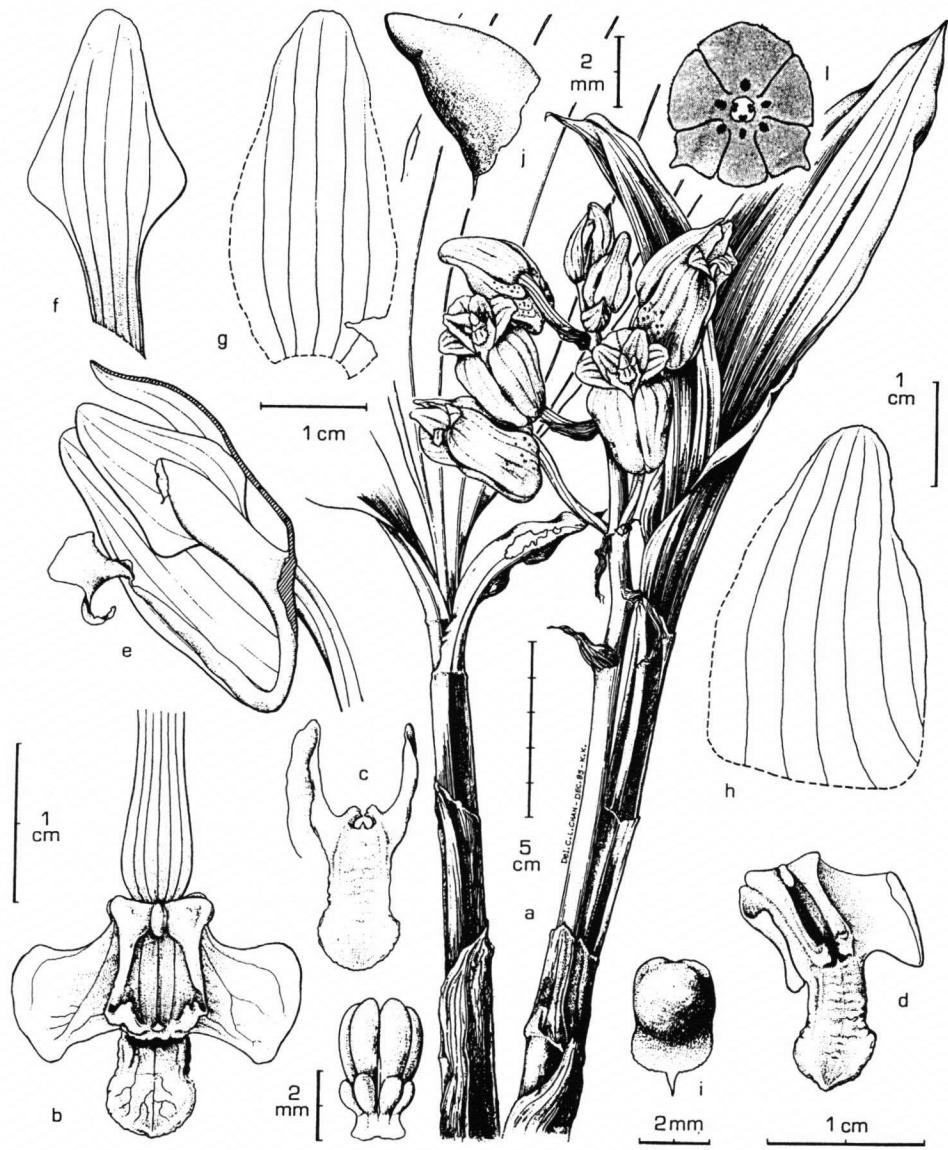


Fig. 61.

J.J. Wood & C.L. Chan

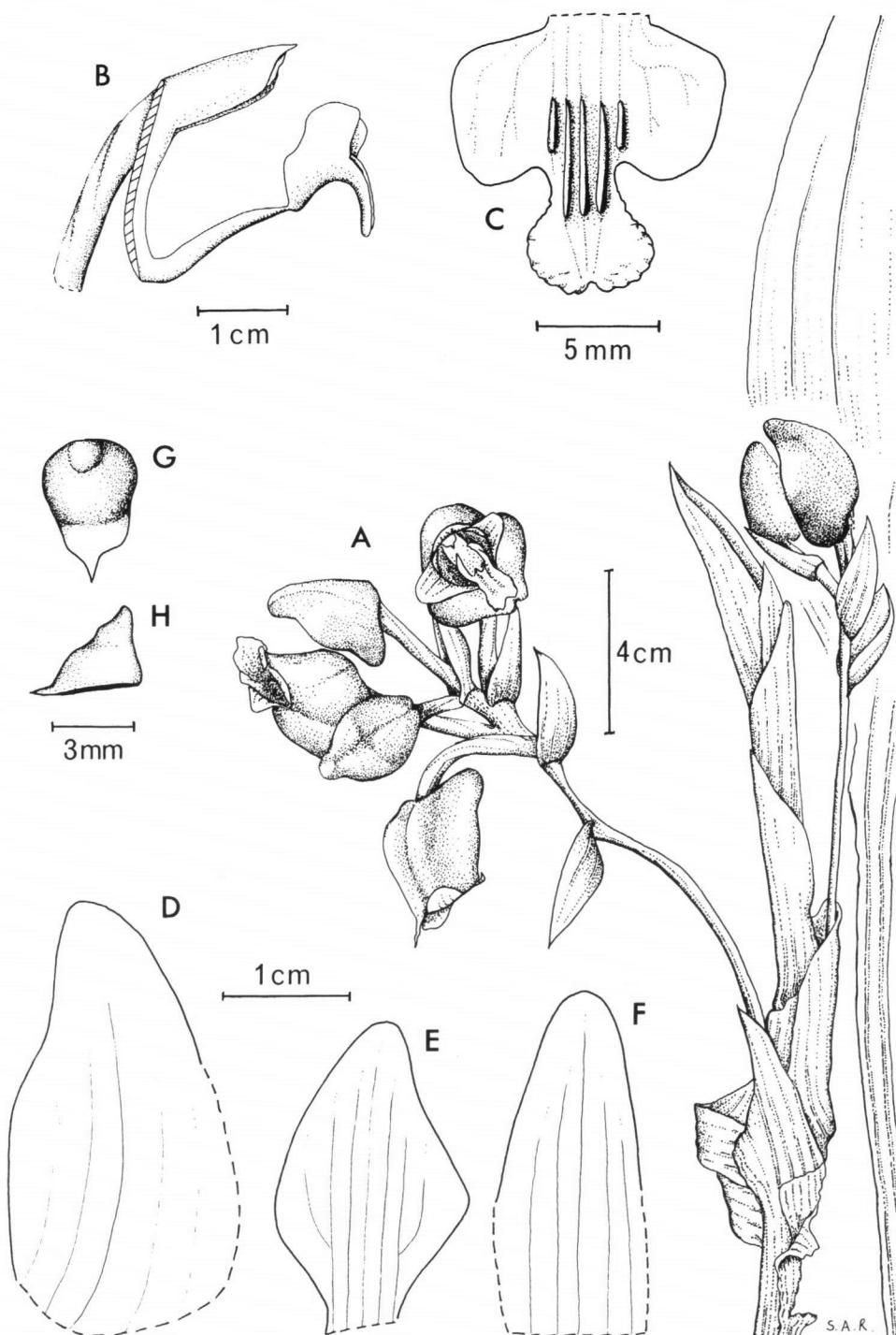


Fig. 62.

Linden & Cogn.

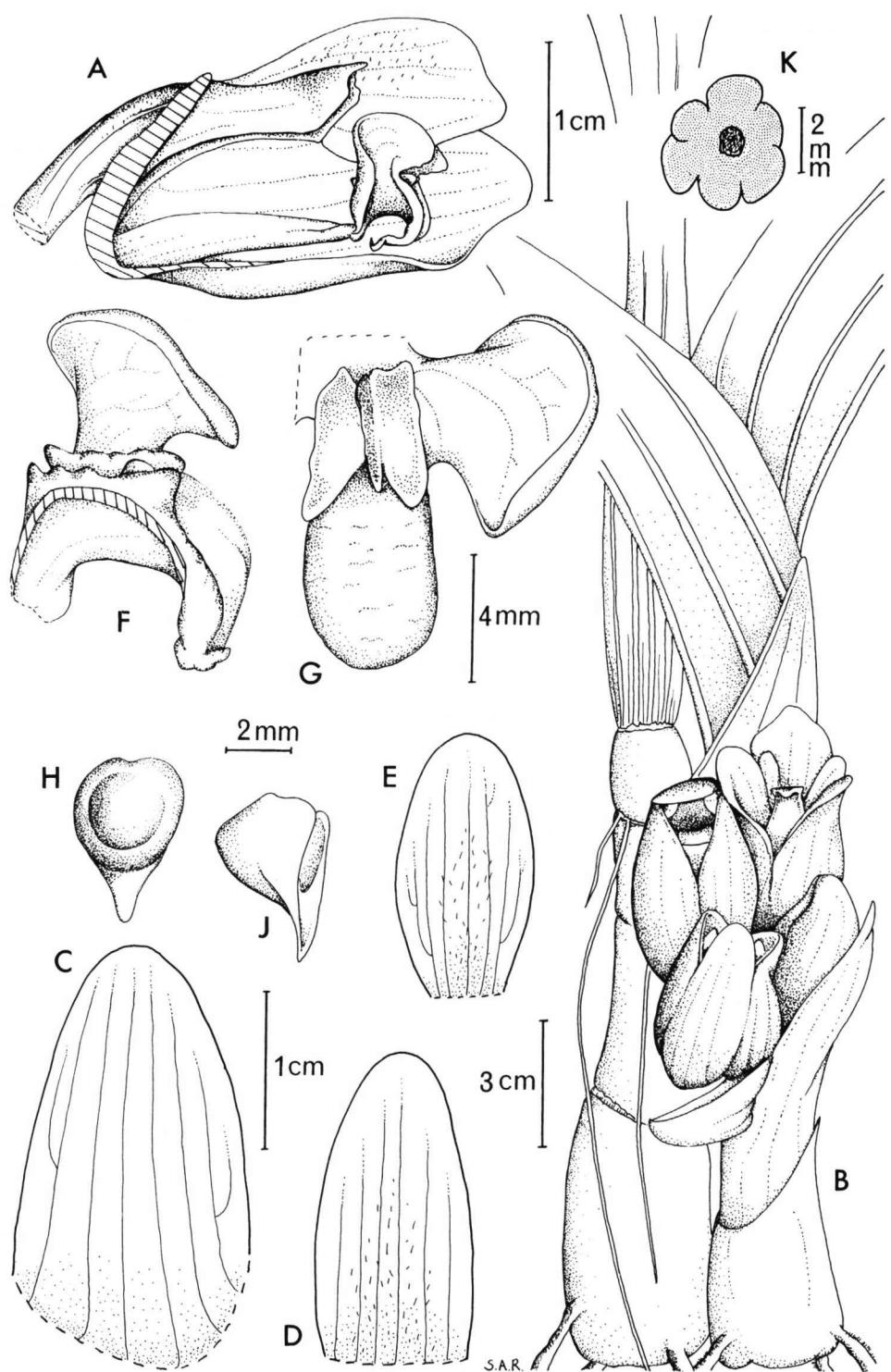


Fig. 63.

Hassk.

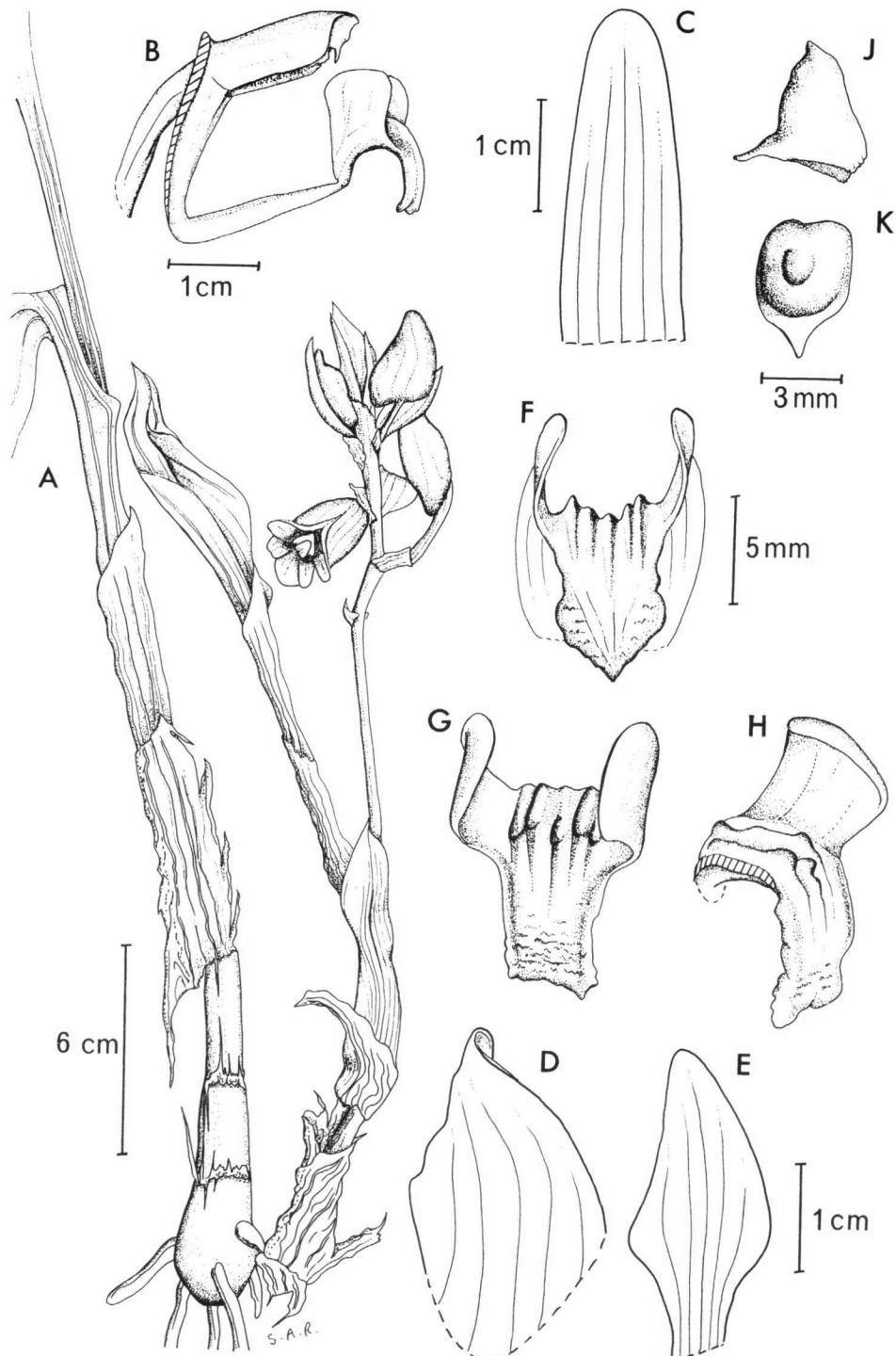


Fig. 64.

J. J. Smith

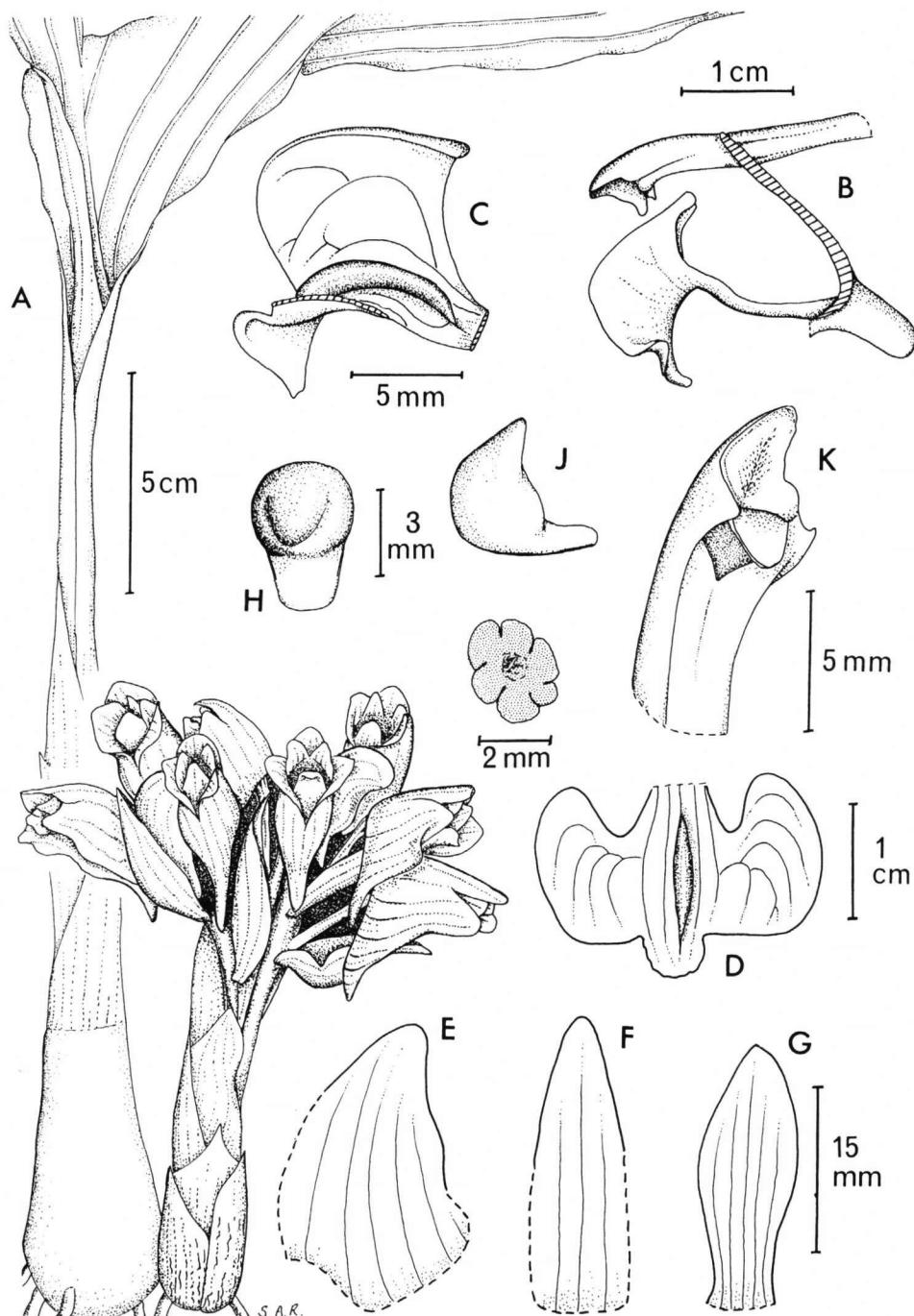


Fig. 65.

Lindley

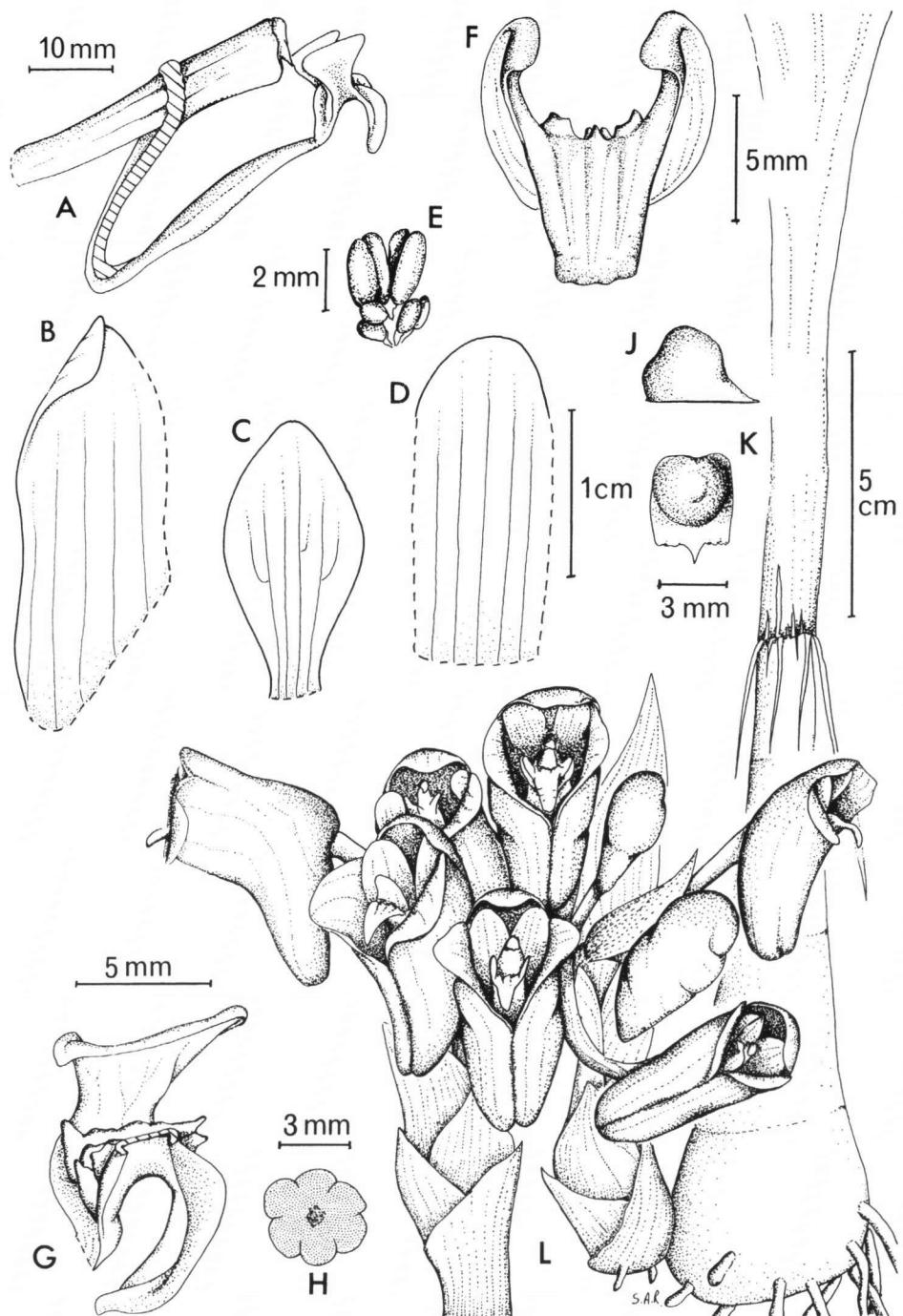


Fig. 66.

Lindley

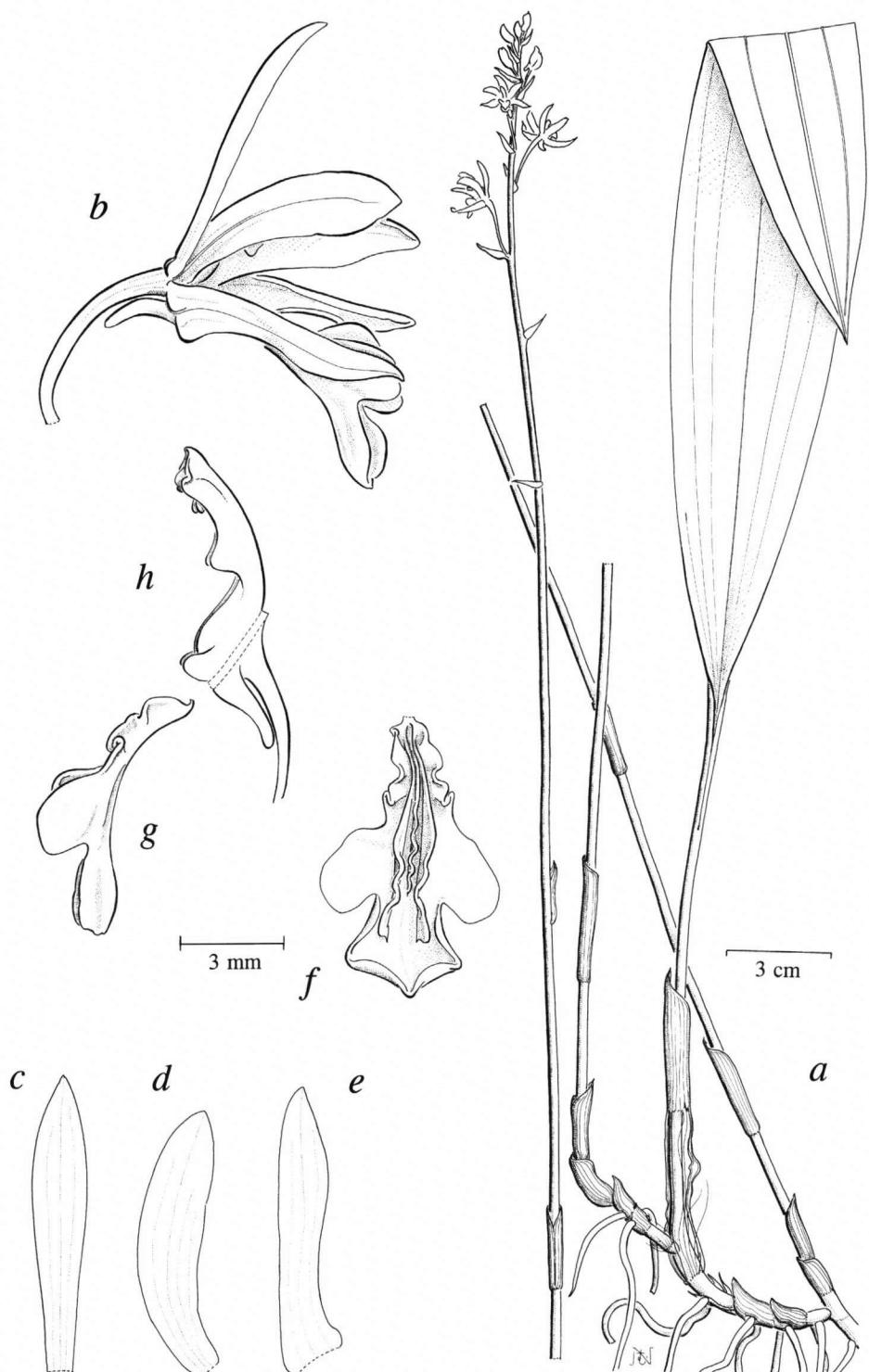


Fig. 67.

Hook. f.

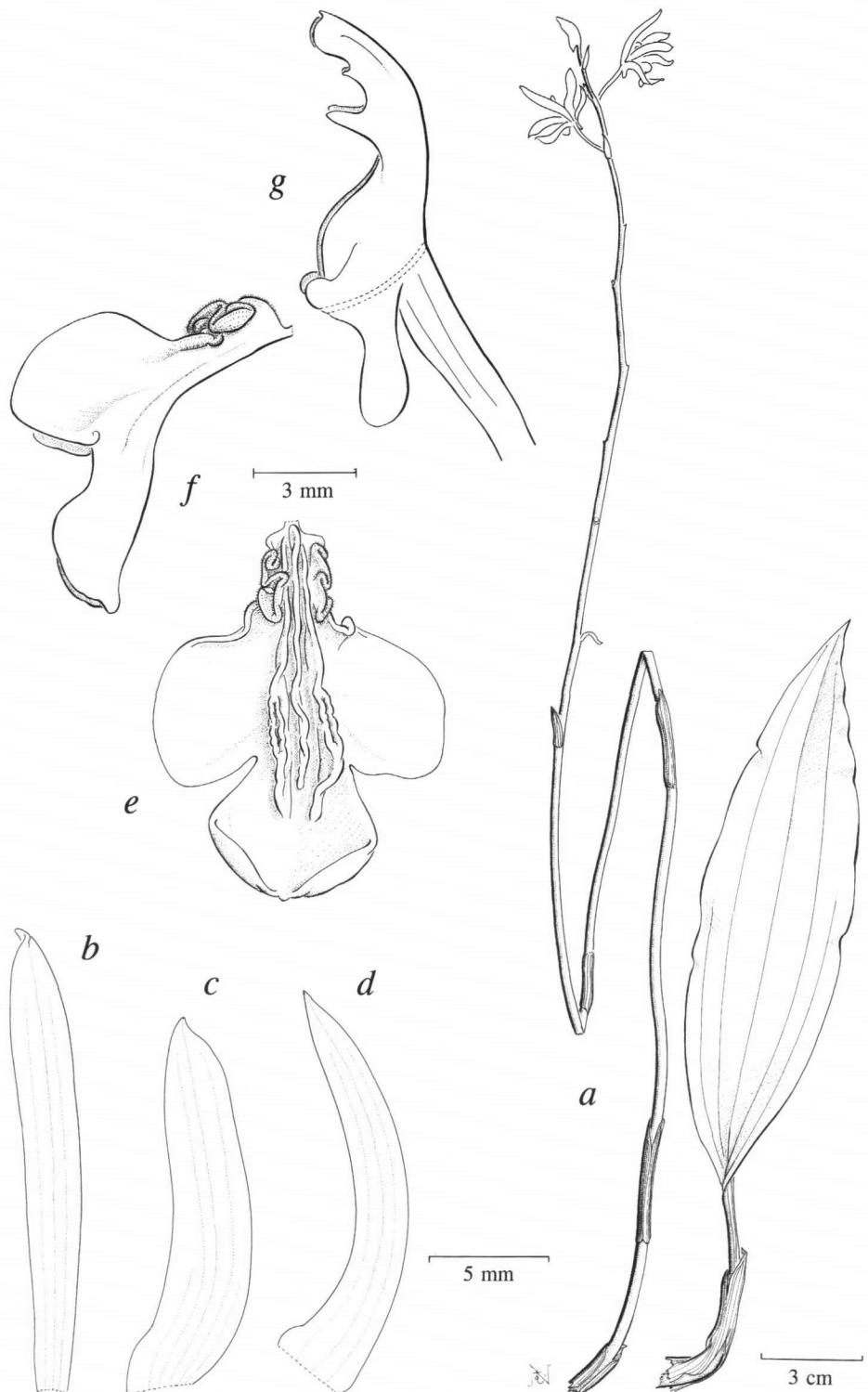


Fig. 68.

W. Burgh & de Vogel

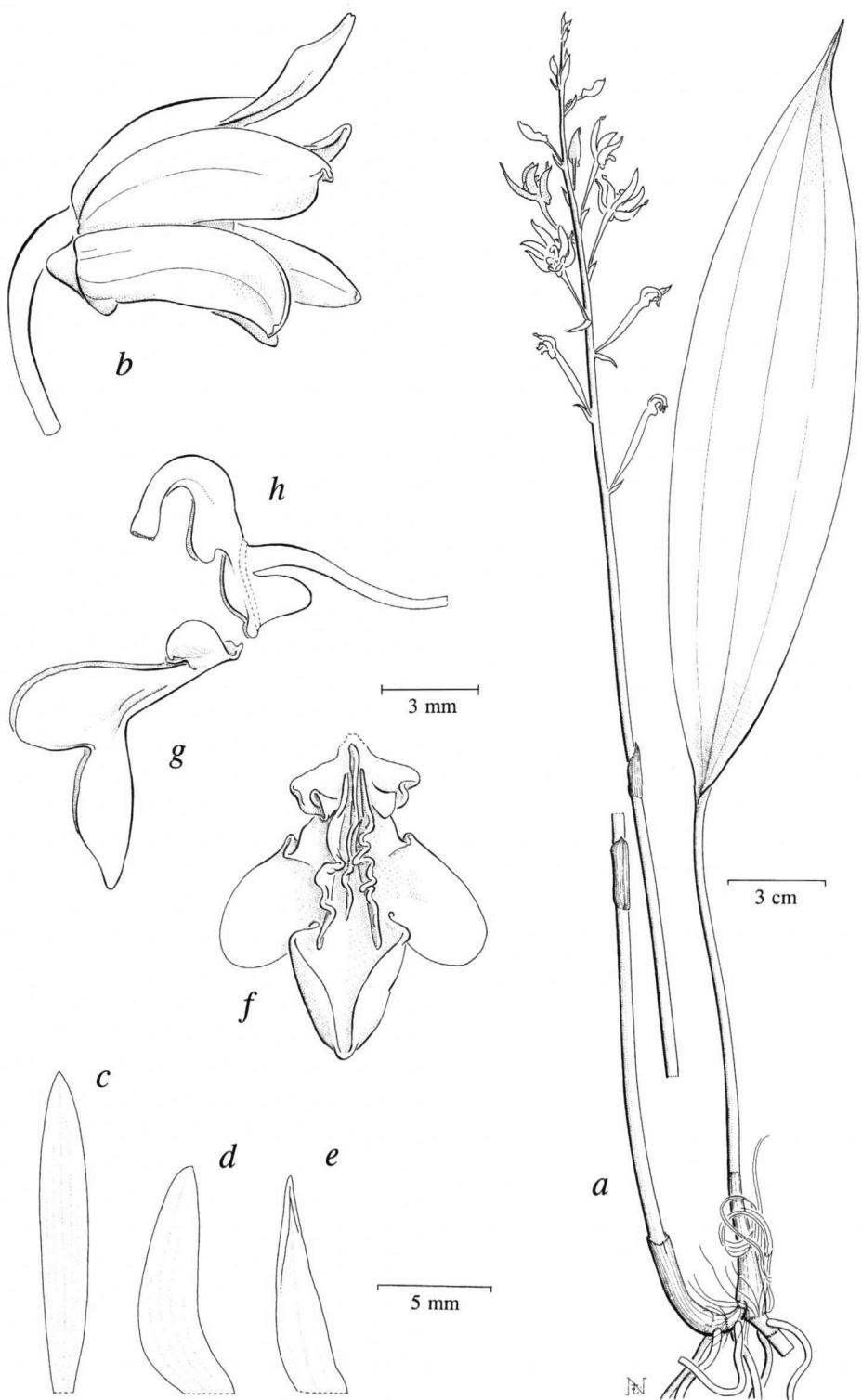


Fig. 69.

Blume

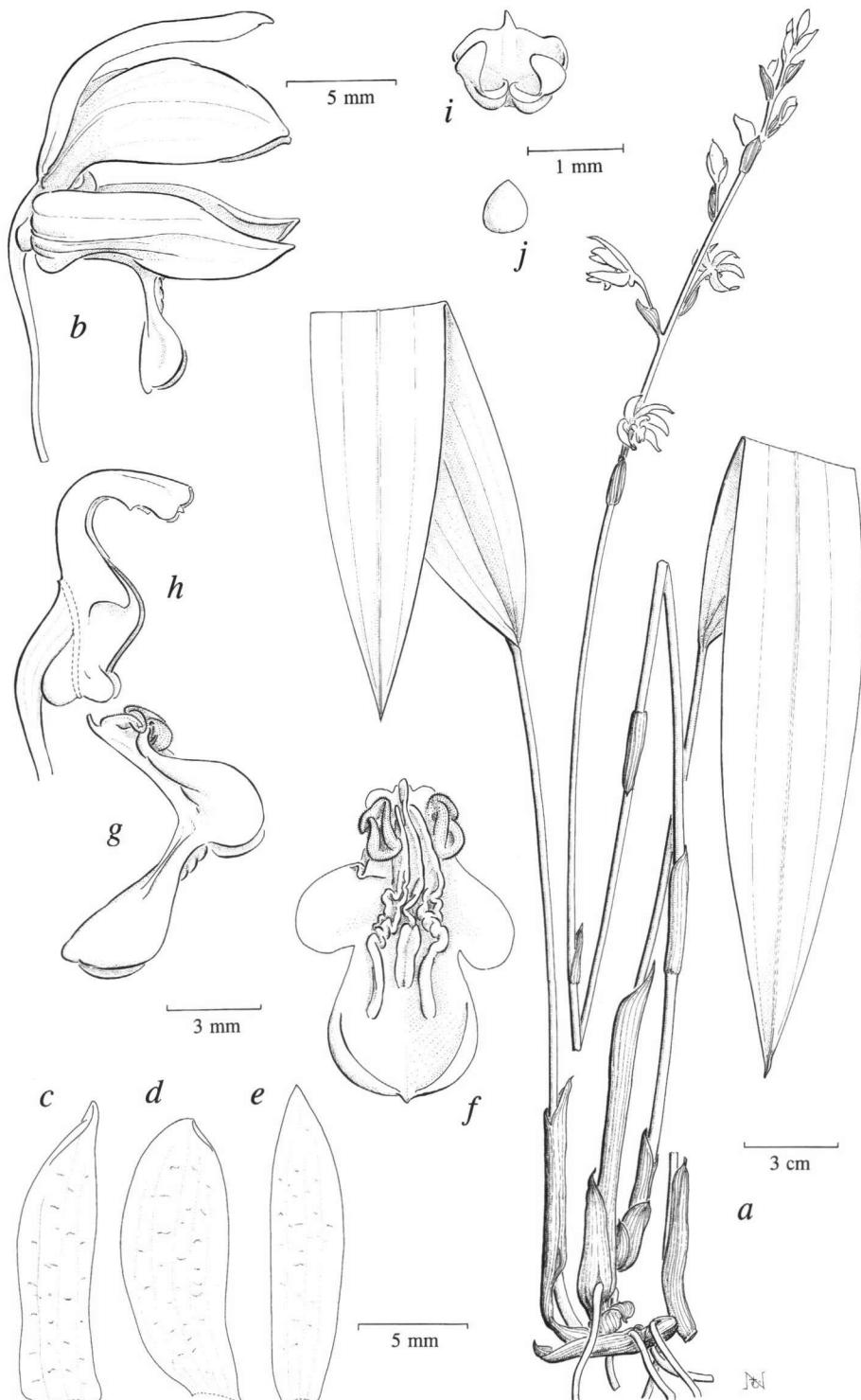


Fig. 70.

Carr

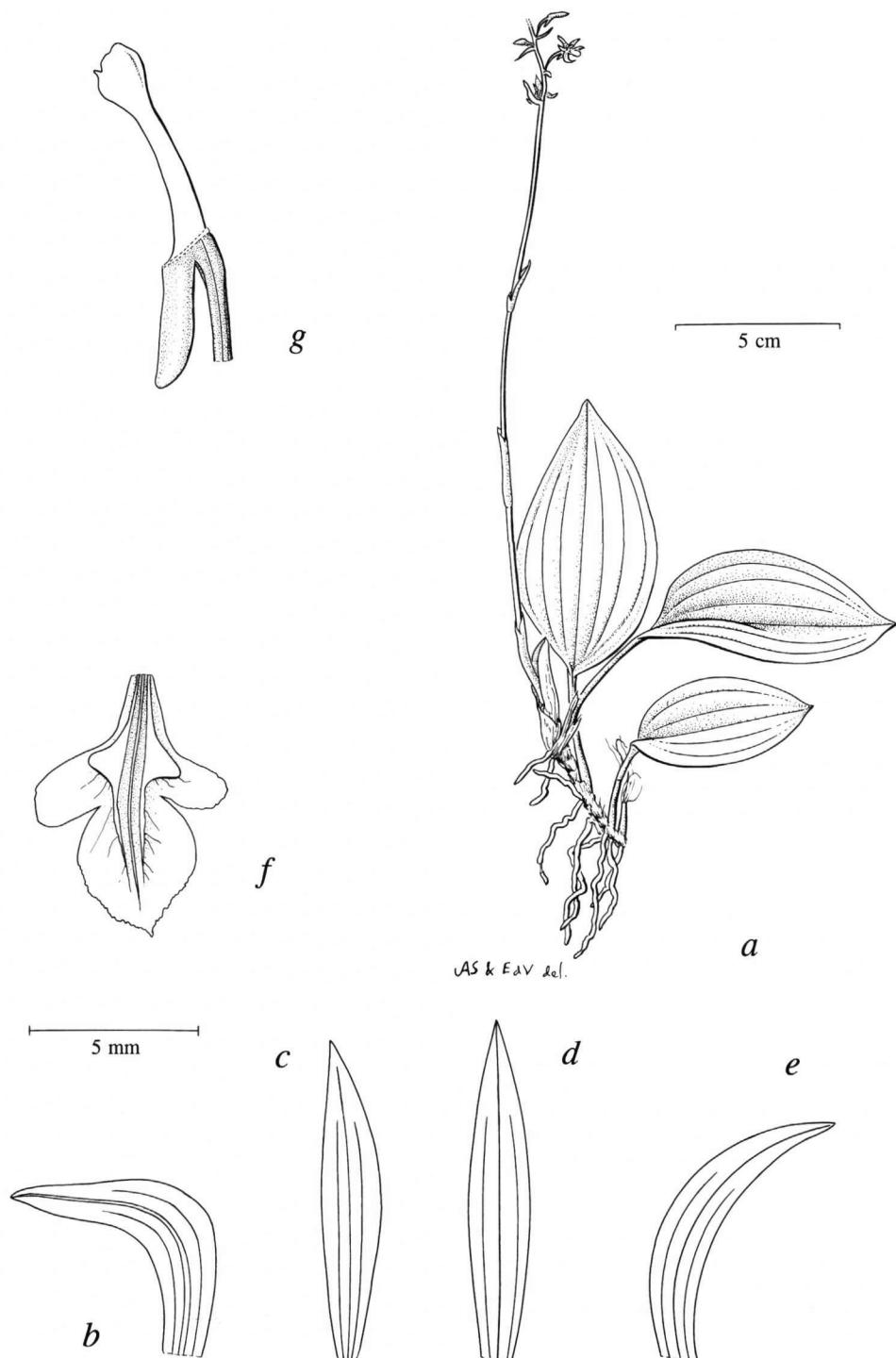


Fig. 71.

W. Burgh & de Vogel

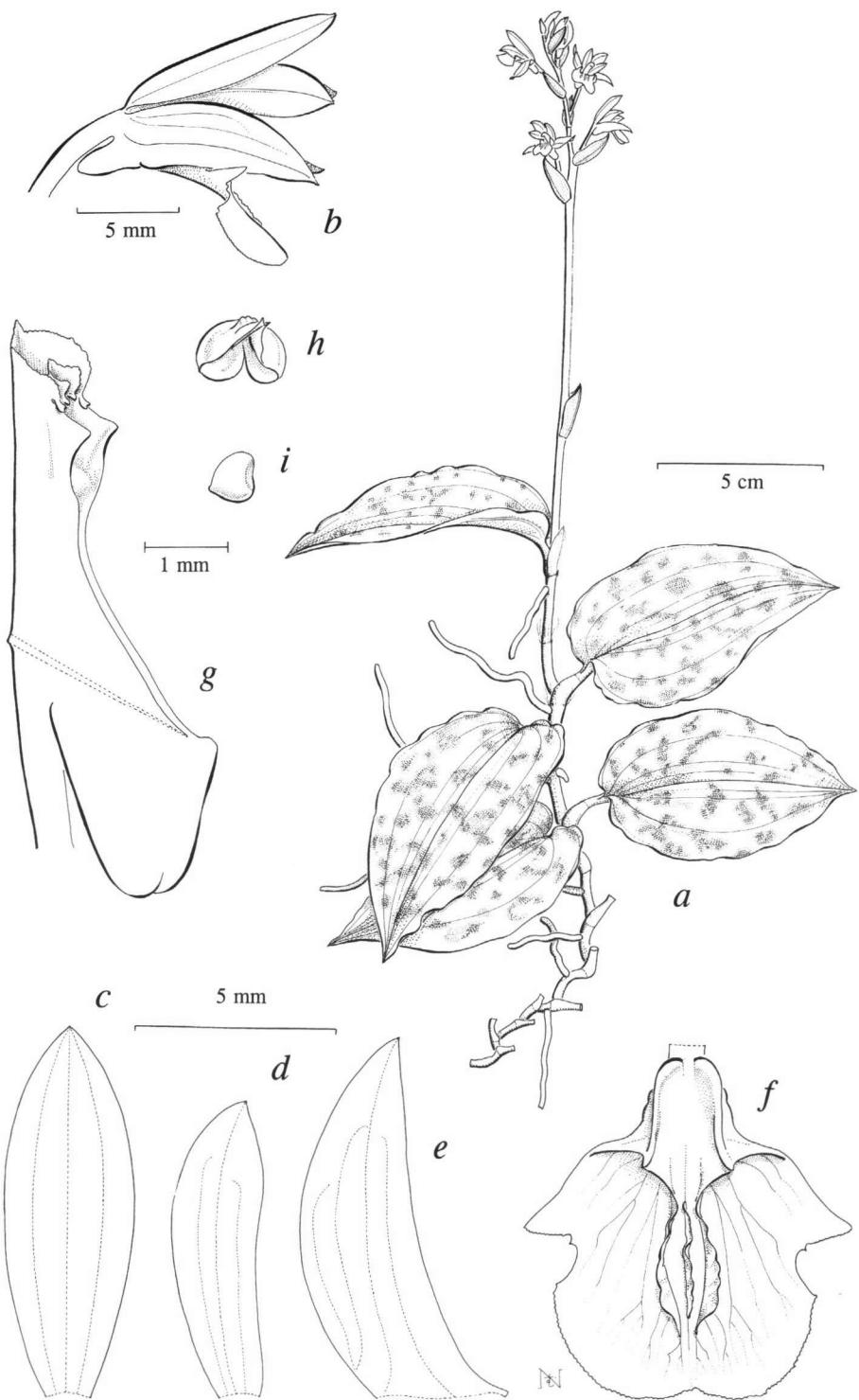


Fig. 72.

(J.J. Smith) J.J. Wood

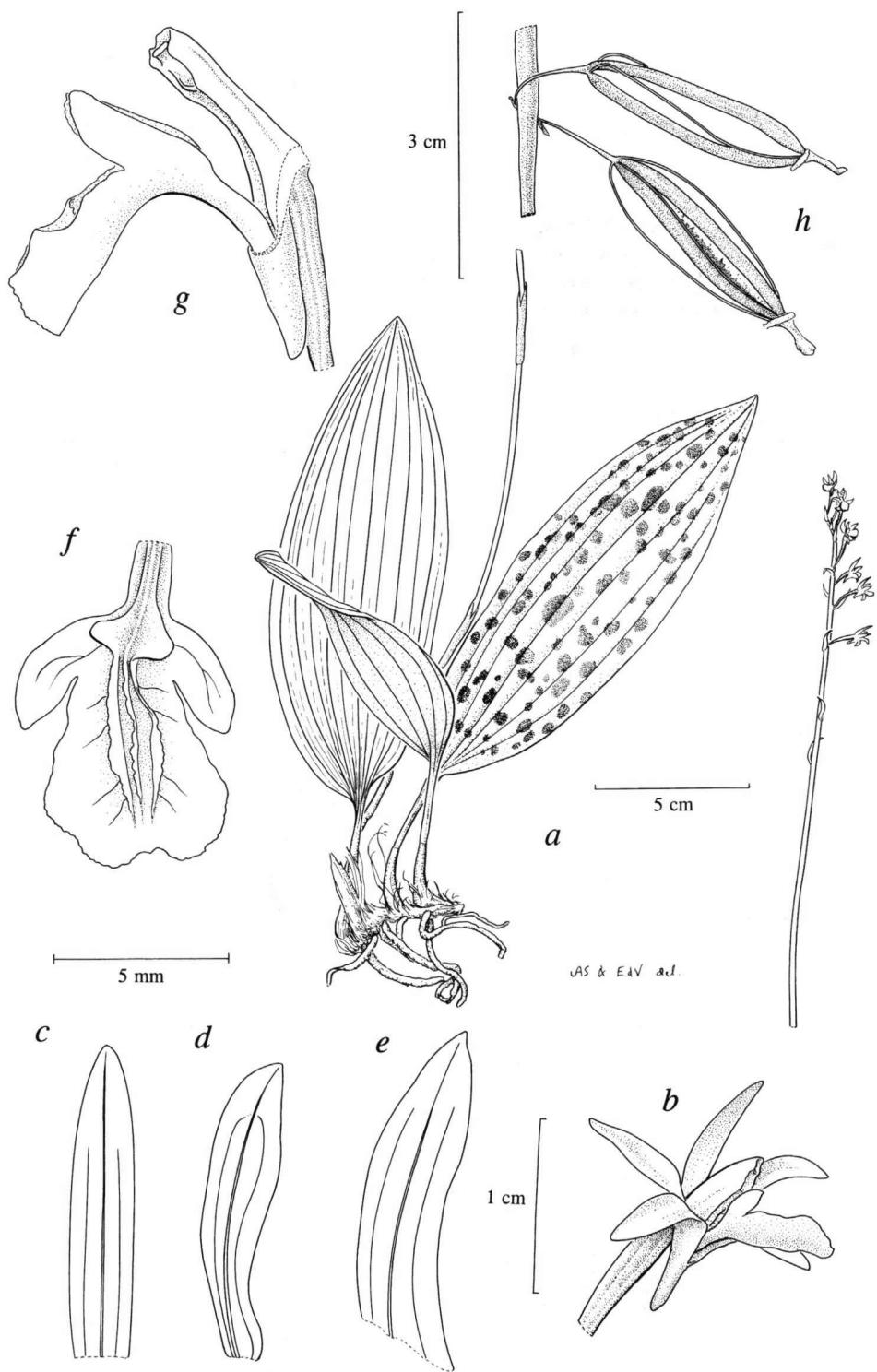


Fig. 73.

de Vogel

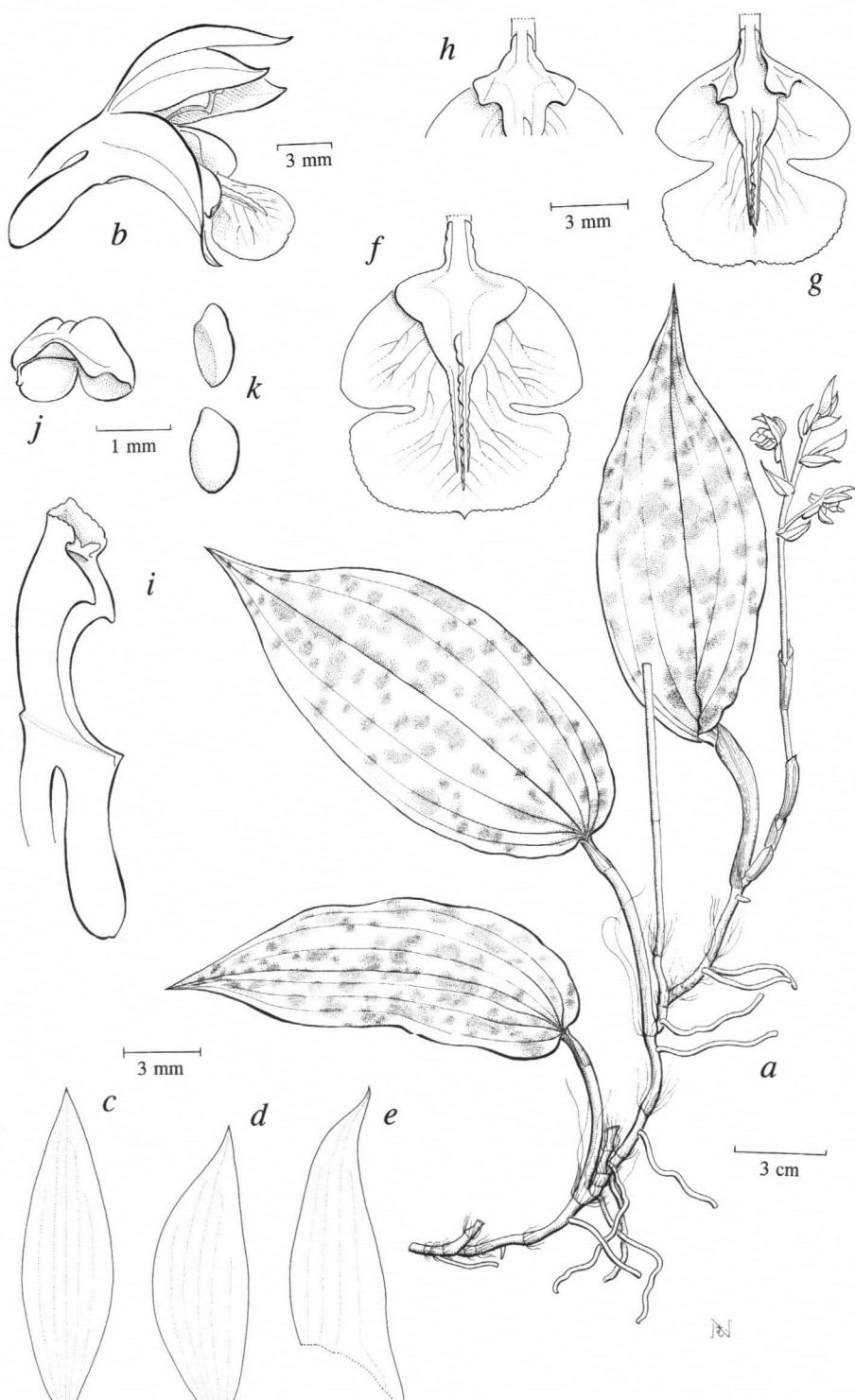


Fig. 74.

(Rolfe) Tang & Wang

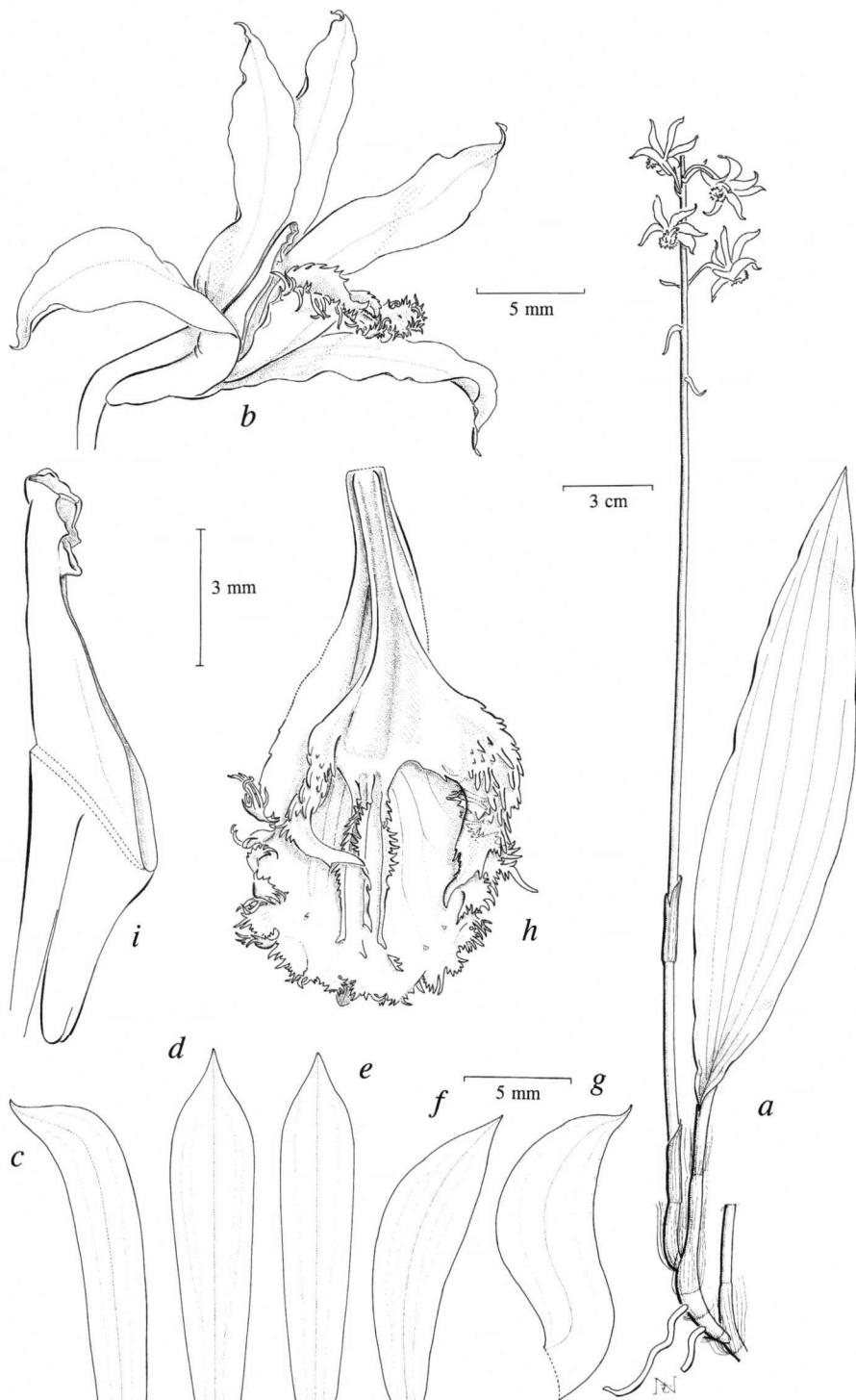


Fig. 75.

(Gagnep.) Seidenf.

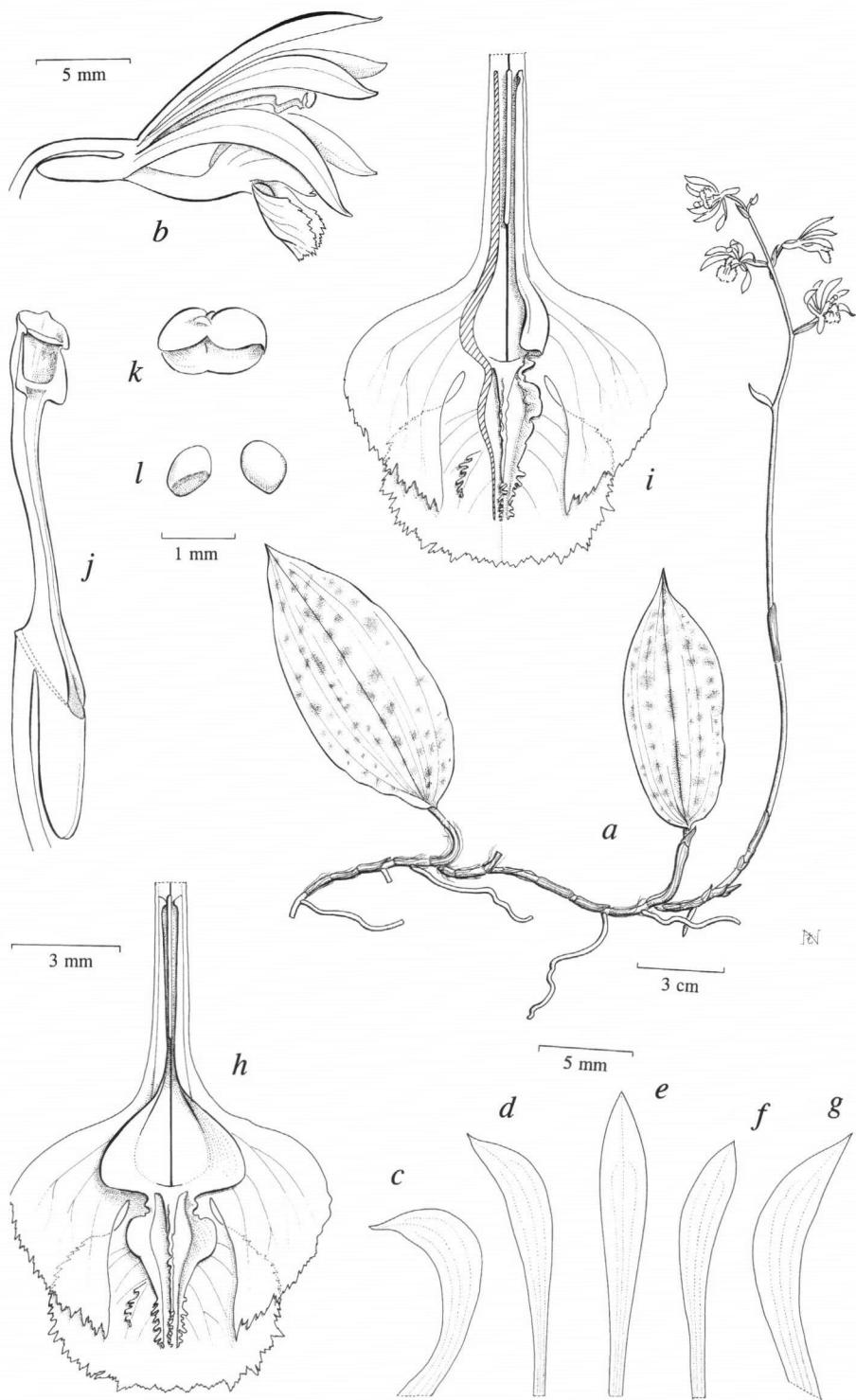


Fig. 76.

(Gagnep.) Seidenf.

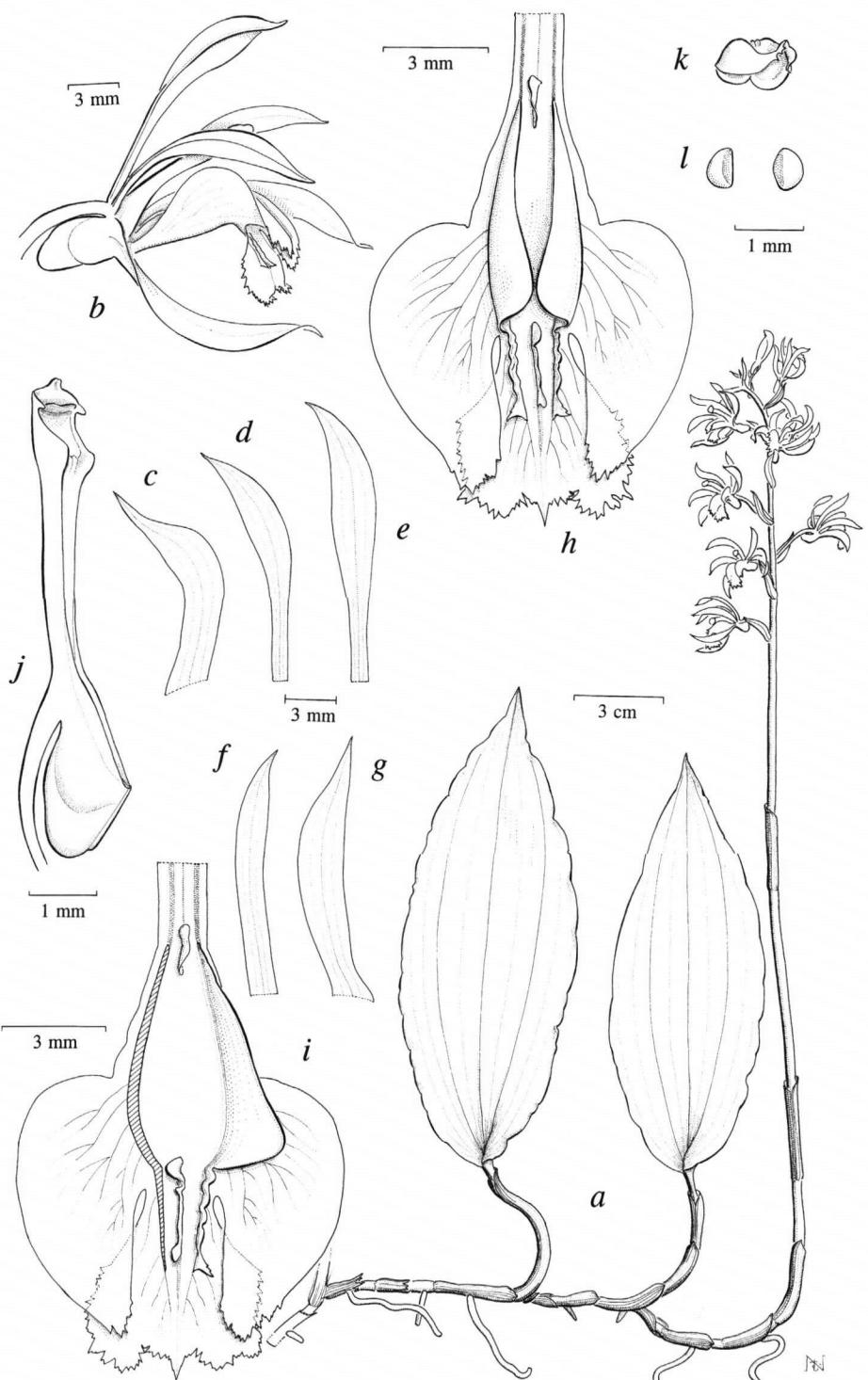


Fig. 77.

Hayata

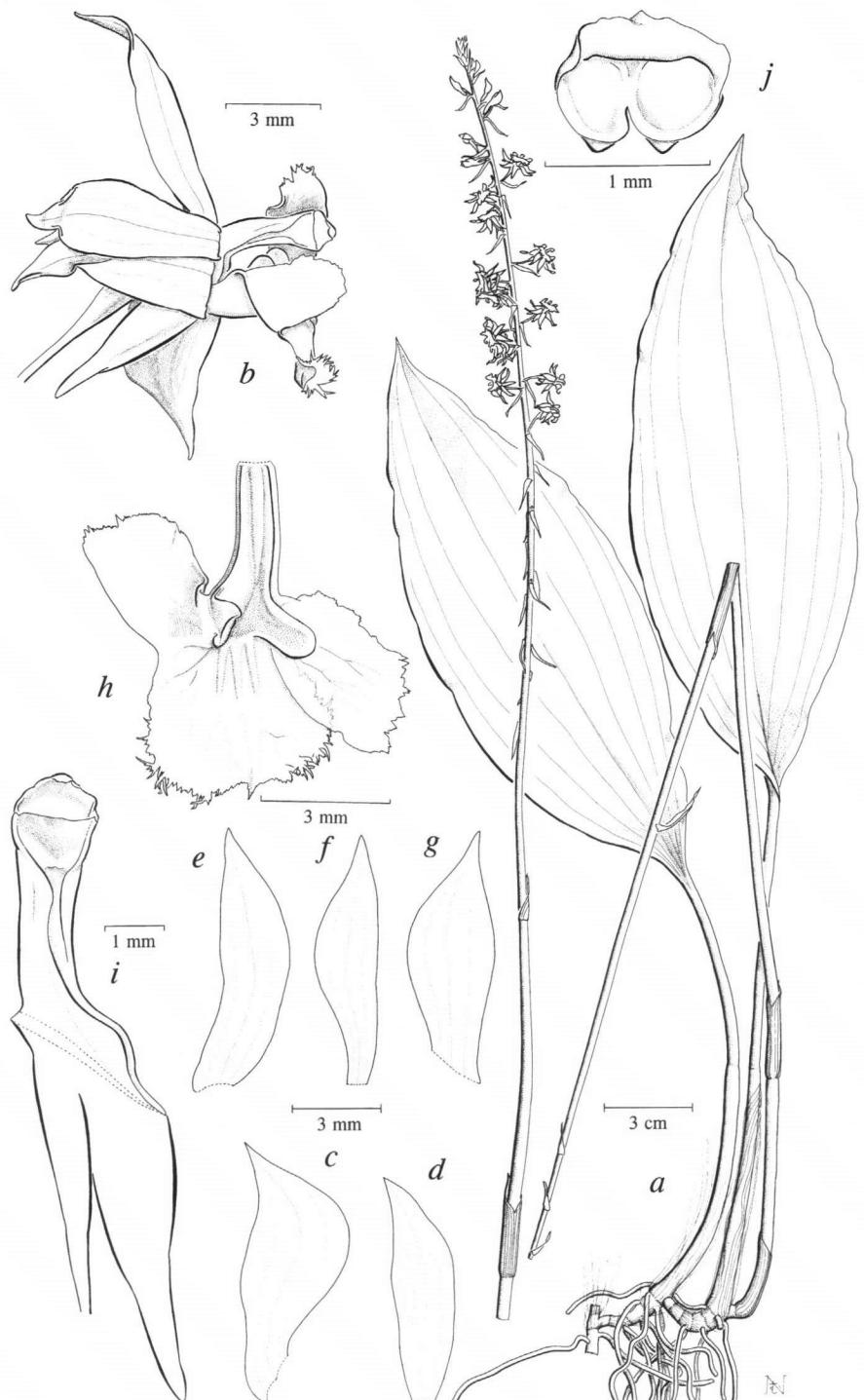


Fig. 78.

Blume

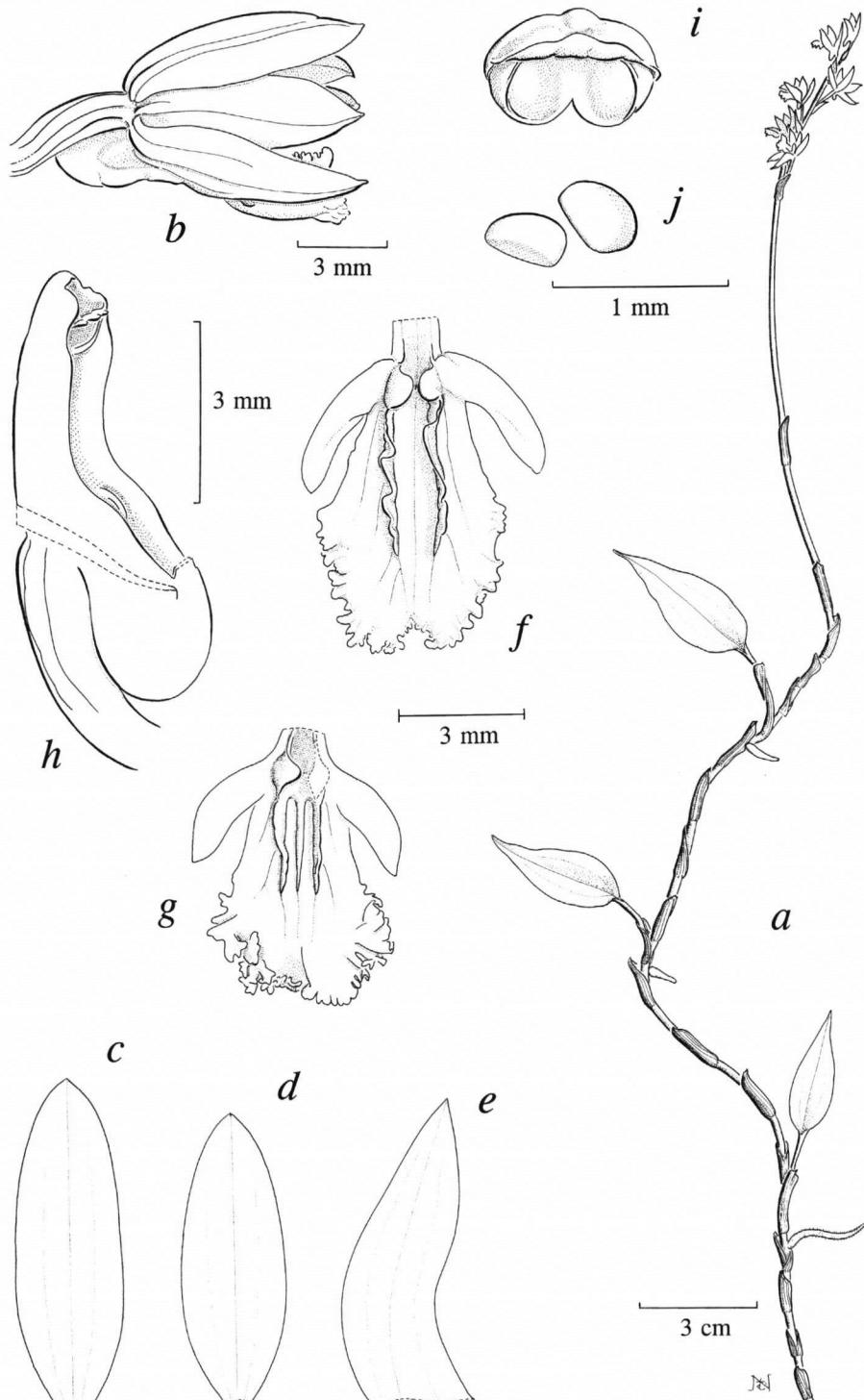


Fig. 79.

(J.J. Smith) Seidenf.

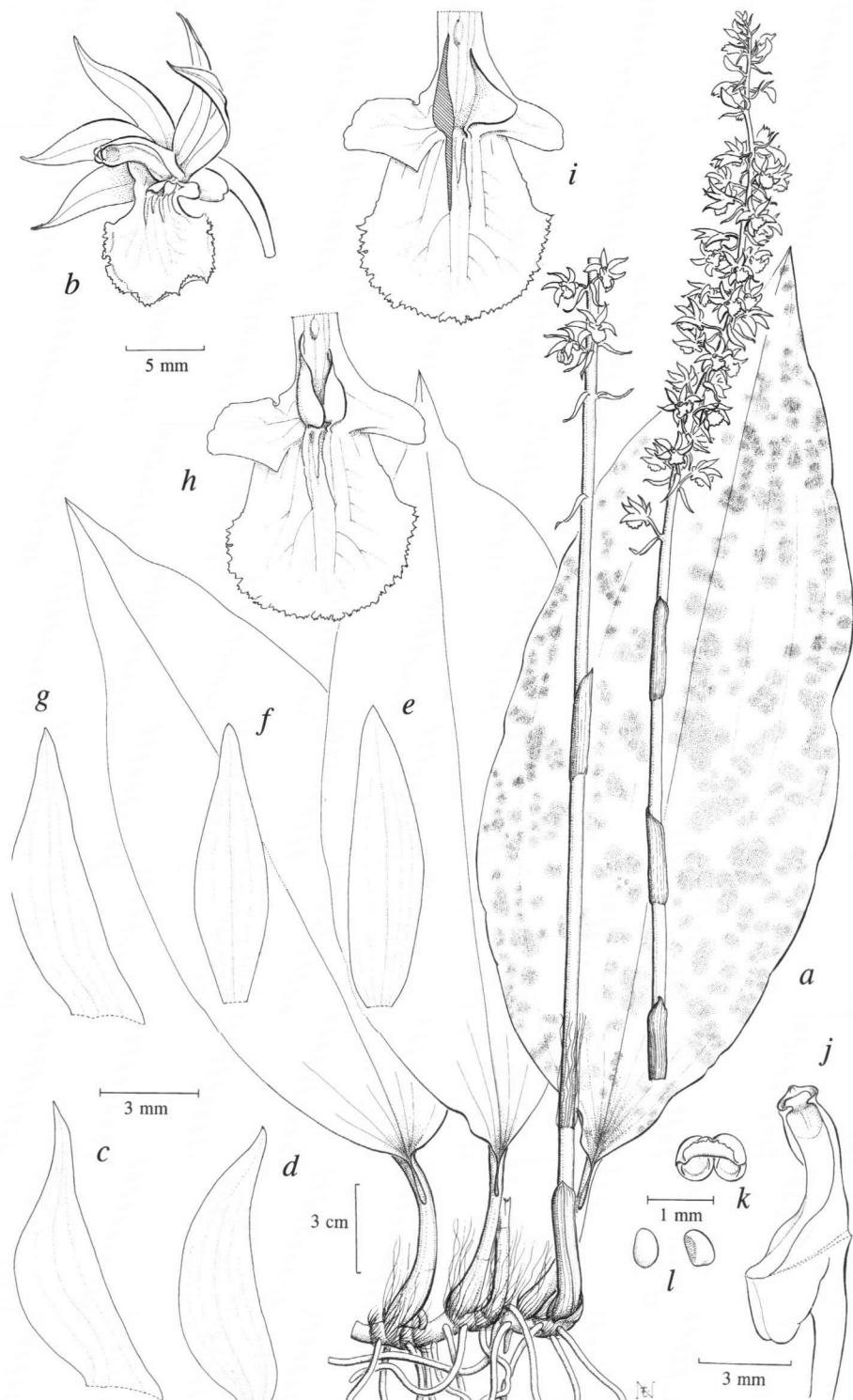


Fig. 80.

Rchb. f.



**Fig. 81.**

(Rchb. f.) Schltr.

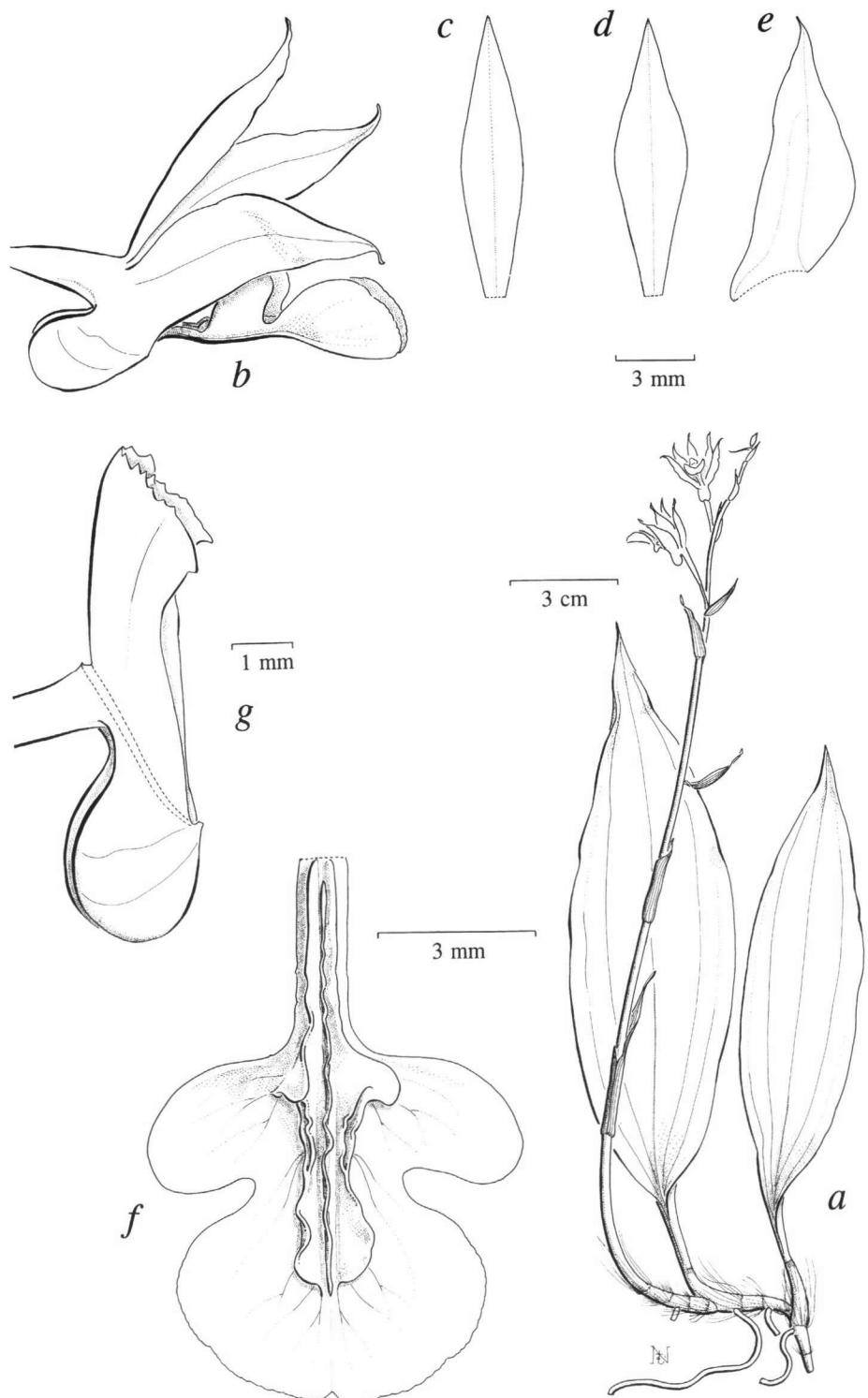


Fig. 82.

(Rchb. f.) Schltr.

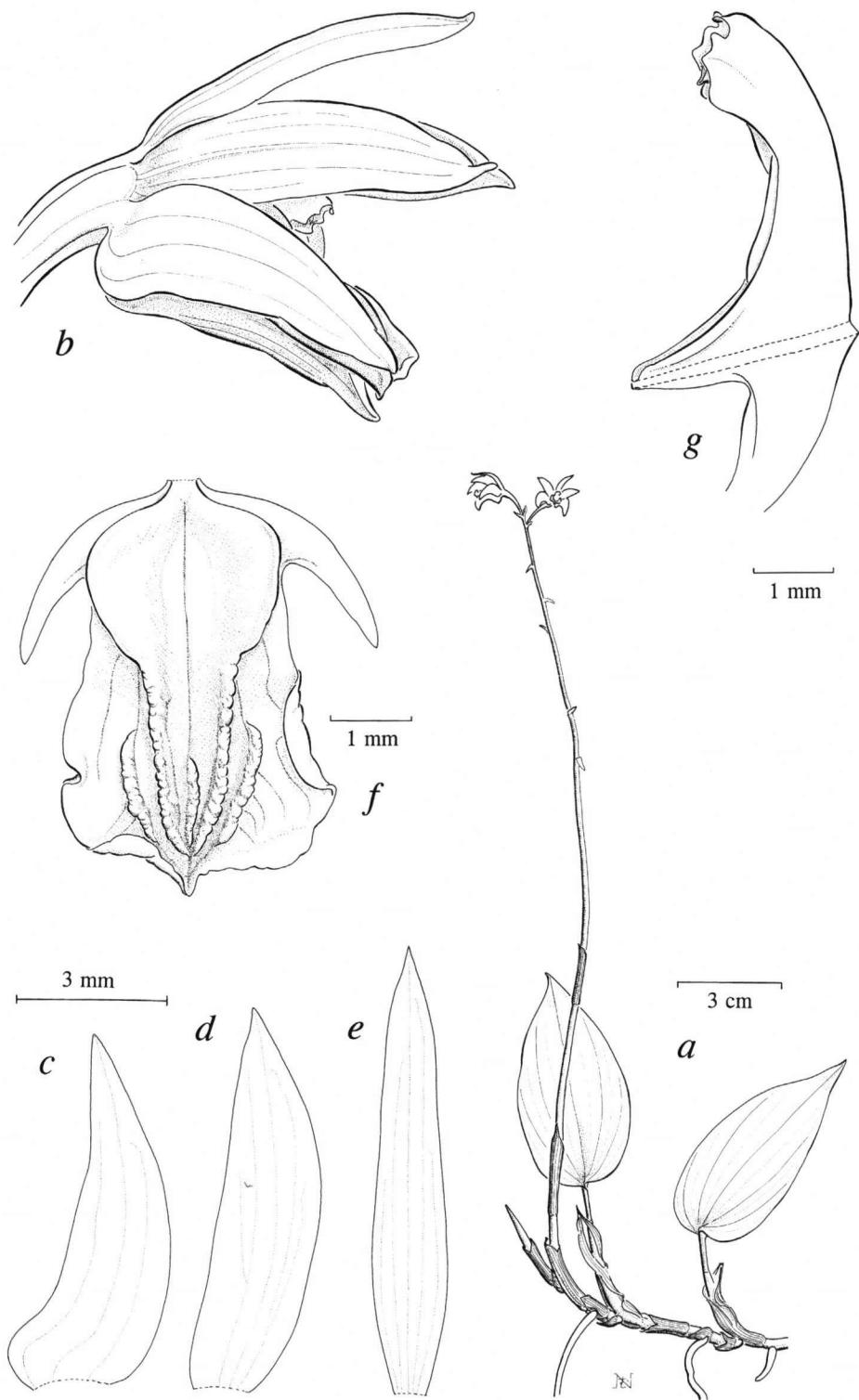


Fig. 83.

(Gagnep.) Tang & Wang

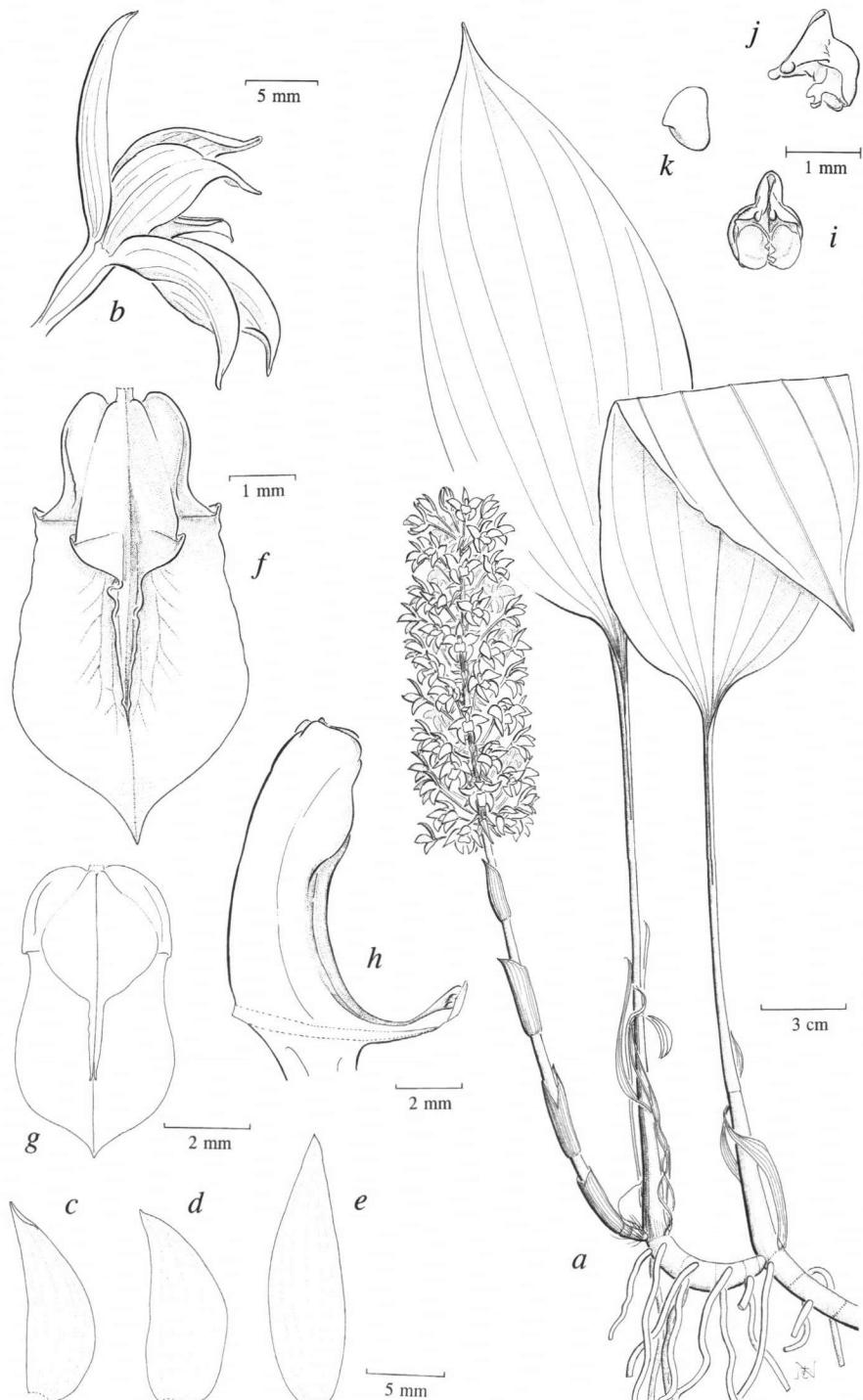


Fig. 84.

Blume

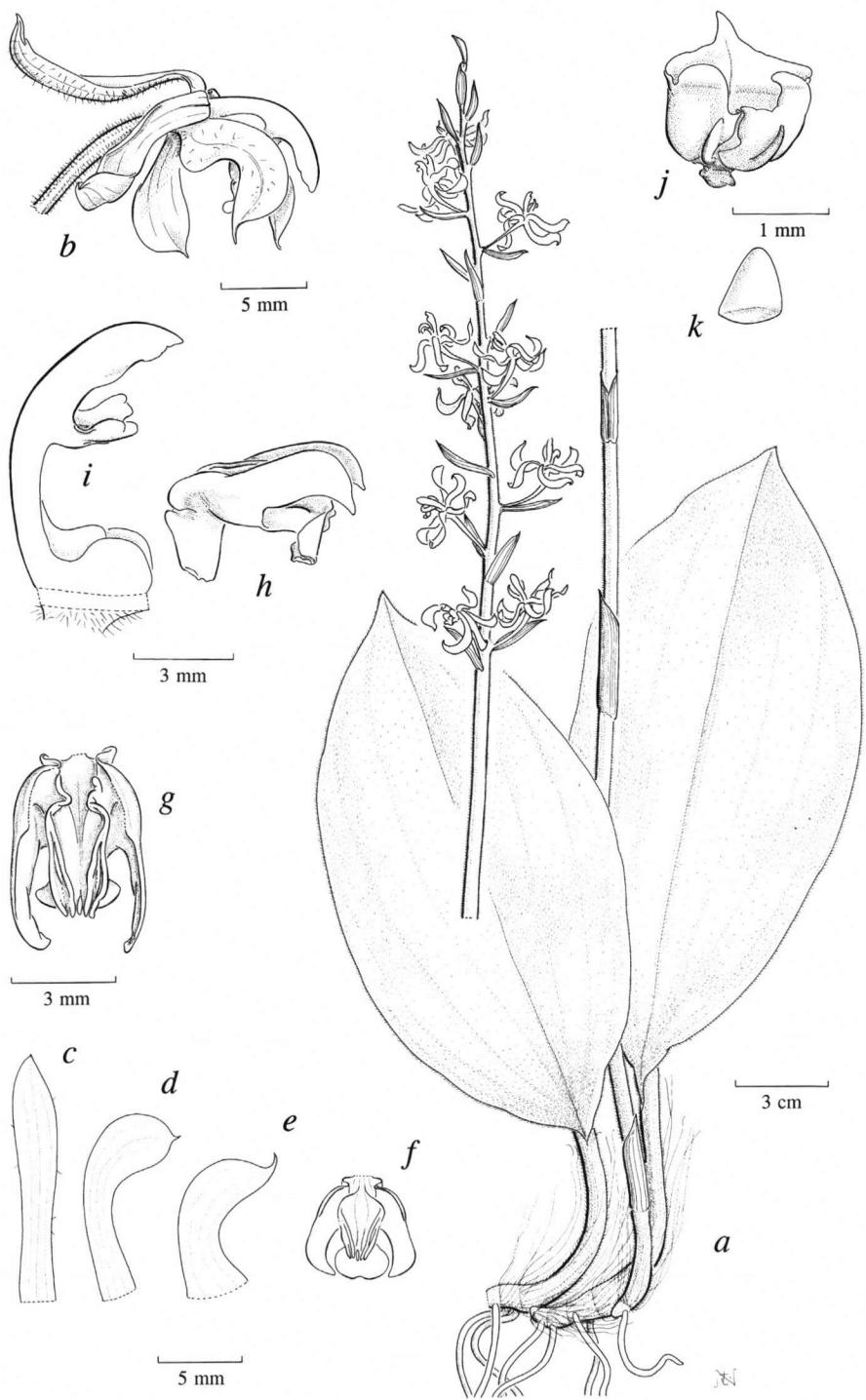


Fig. 85.

(Blume) Schltr.

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- b. *Agrostophyllum elongatum* (Ridley) Schuit. Leiden cult. (Schuiteman, Mulder & Vogel) 32276, from Papua New Guinea. Photograph A. Schuiteman (collection Rijksherbarium, Leiden).
- c. *Agrostophyllum laterale* J. J. Smith. Leiden cult. (Schuiteman, Mulder & Vogel) 933059, from Borneo, Sarawak. Photograph A. Schuiteman (collection Rijksherbarium, Leiden).
- d. *Agrostophyllum stipulatum* (Griff.) Schltr. subsp. *stipulatum*. Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 914700, from Borneo, Sarawak. Photograph A. Schuiteman (collection Rijksherbarium, Leiden).

### Plate 2

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- b. *Mediocalcar agathodaemonis* J. J. Smith. Schuiteman, Mulder & Vogel 56, in situ, Papua New Guinea (Mt Kerewa). Photograph A. Schuiteman (collection Rijksherbarium, Leiden).
- c. *Mediocalcar bifolium* J. J. Smith. Reeve s.n., from Papua New Guinea. Photograph T. M. Reeve (copy in collection Rijksherbarium, Leiden).
- d. *Mediocalcar decoratum* Schuit. Leiden cult. (Jongejan) 30425, from Papua New Guinea. Photograph A. Schuiteman (collection Rijksherbarium, Leiden).

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- b. *Mediocalcar subteres* Schuit. Reeve 751, from Papua New Guinea. Photograph A. Schuiteman (collection A. Schuiteman).
- c. *Mediocalcar uniflorum* Schltr. Schuiteman 3, from Papua New Guinea. Photograph A. Schuiteman (collection A. Schuiteman).
- d. *Mediocalcar versteegii* J. J. Smith subsp. *versteegii*. Edinburgh cult. (Woods) 63419, from Papua New Guinea. Photograph Royal Botanic Garden, Edinburgh (copy in collection Rijksherbarium, Leiden).

### Plate 4

- a. *Mediocalcar versteegii* J. J. Smith subsp. *intermedium* Schuit. Reeve 758, from Papua New Guinea. Photograph A. Schuiteman (collection A. Schuiteman).
- b. *Bromheadia finlaysoniana* (Lindley) Miq. Leiden cult. 25842 from unknown origin. Photograph J. Meijvogel (collection J. Meijvogel).
- c. *Bromheadia pendek* de Vogel. Leiden cult. (Wong) 27862, from Borneo, Brunei. Photograph B. Kieft (collection Rijksherbarium, Leiden).
- d. *Bromheadia brevifolia* Ridley. Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 914176, from Borneo, Sarawak. Photograph J. Meijvogel (collection J. Meijvogel).

**Plate 5**

- a. *Bromheadia ensifolia* J.J. Smith. Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 914912, from Borneo, Brunei. Photograph B. Kieft (collection Rijksherbarium, Leiden).
- b. *Bromheadia tenuis* J.J. Smith. Leiden cult. (de Vogel) 914310, from Borneo, Sarawak. Photograph B. Kieft (collection Rijksherbarium, Leiden).
- c. *Acanthephippium curtisii* Rchb. f. From Borneo, Sabah. Photograph S. Collenette (collection Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew).
- d. *Acanthephippium javanicum* Blume. From Borneo, Sabah. Photograph P. Cribb (collection Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew).

**Plate 6**

- a. *Acanthephippium parviflorum* Hassk. From plant cultivated in Cibodas Botanical Garden, Java. Photograph J. Comber (collection Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew).
- b. *Acanthephippium splendidum* J.J. Smith. From Papua New Guinea. Photographer not recorded (collection Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew).
- c. *Acanthephippium striatum* Lindley. Photograph P. Cribb (collection Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew).
- d. *Acanthephippium sylhetense* Lindley. Photograph P. Cribb (collection Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew).

**Plate 7**

- a. *Chrysoglossum ornatum* Blume. Leiden cult. (Vogel, Roelfsema & van Balgooy) 960235, from Peninsular Malaysia. Photograph A. Vogel (collection A. Vogel).
- b. *Collabium nebulosum* Blume. From West Java. Photograph J. Comber (copy in collection Rijksherbarium, Leiden).
- c. *Pilophyllum villosum* (Blume) Schltr. From East Java. Photograph J. Comber (copy in collection Rijksherbarium, Leiden).
- d. *Diglyphosa latifolia* Blume. From East Java. Photograph J. Comber (copy in collection Rijksherbarium, Leiden).



a.

(Ridley) Schuit.



b.

(Ridley) Schuit.



c.

J.J. Smith



d.

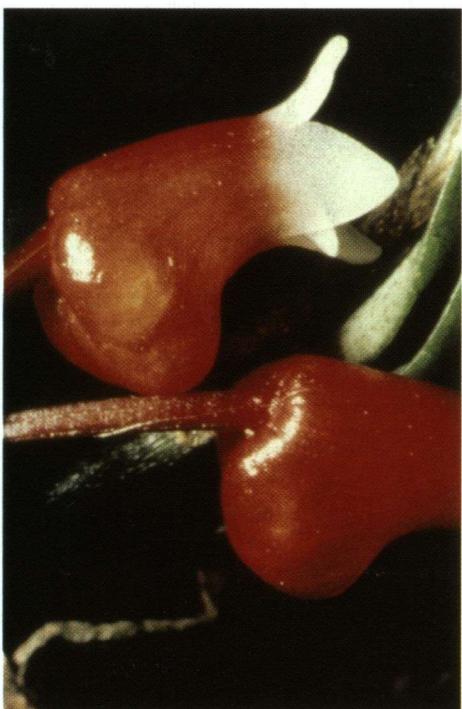
(Griff.) Schltr.  
subsp.



a.  
J.J. Smith



b.  
J.J. Smith



c.  
J.J. Smith



d.  
Schuit.



a.  
subsp.

(Kraenzl.) Schltr.  
(Schltr.) Schuit.



b.

Schuit.



c.

Schltr.



d.

subsp.

J.J. Smith



a.  
subsp.

J.J. Smith  
Schuit.



b.

(Lindley) Miq.



c.

de Vogel



d.

Ridley



a.

J.J. Smith



b.

J.J. Smith



c.

Rchb. f.



d.

Blume



a.



b.

J.J. Smith



c.

Lindley



d.

Lindley



a.

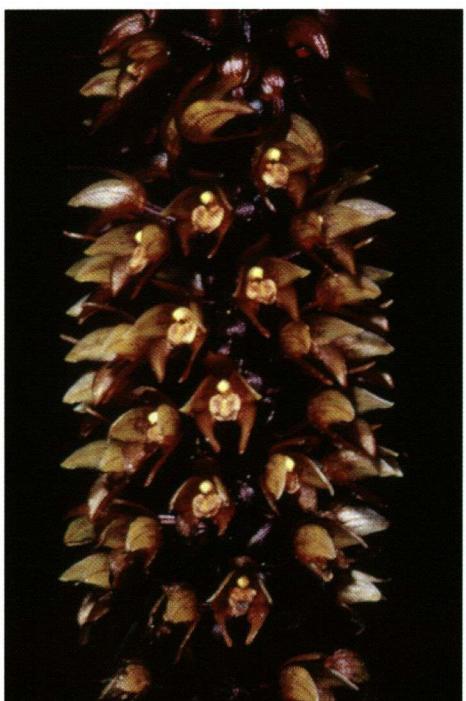


b.



c.

(Blume) Schltr.



d.

Blume