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# Natural Compounds

Natural Sesquiterpene Esters

Plant Sources, Structure and Properties

With 1007 Figures and 248 Tables



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**Physicochemical and Pharmacological Properties of  
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|   |     |
|---|-----|
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## The Bicyclic Sesquiterpene Esters

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### Bicyclogermacranes – Diester

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## Cadalenes – Triester

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### Caryophyllanes – Diesters

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### Daucanes (Carotanes) – Monoesters

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## Part 2

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## **Physicochemical and Pharmacological Properties of Sesquiterpene Esters**

### **The Bicyclic Sesquiterpene Esters**

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| 3 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-4,11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester .....  | 780 |
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| 6 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,4 $\alpha$ -epoxy-7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesmane (1 $\alpha$ ,4 $\alpha$ -Oxy-<br>6 $\beta$ -acetoxyeudesmane) .....   | 781 |
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| 6 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-3-en-1 $\beta$ -ol (1 $\beta$ -Hydroxy-6 $\beta$ -<br>acetoxy-eudesm-3-ene) .....  | 783 |
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| 6 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-en-1 $\beta$ -ol (1 $\beta$ -Hydroxy-<br>6 $\beta$ -acetoxy-eudesm-4(15)-ene) .....  | 784 |
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| 8 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-eudesma-4,11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid .....   | 787 |
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| 8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-1 $\beta$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-4(15),11(13)-dien-12-oic<br>Acid Methyl Ester (1 $\beta$ -Hydroxy-8 $\beta$ -acetoxyxcostic Acid Methyl Ester) ..        | 788 |

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| 8 $\alpha$ -(4'-Acetoxy-3'-hydroxy-2'-methylenbutyroyloxy)-1 $\beta$ ,6 $\alpha$ -dihydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-11(13)-en-15-al-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester (Atticin) . . . . .   | 789 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-1 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ -trihydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-11(13)-en-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester . . . . .   | 789 |
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| 9 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\beta$ -epoxy-7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-11(13)-en-12-oic Acid . . . . .   | 790 |
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| 1 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7-en-4 $\alpha$ -ol . . . . .   | 795 |
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| 3 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-4 $\alpha$ ,11-dihydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one . . . . .   | 796 |
| 3 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-4,11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid<br>(3 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxyisocostic Acid) . . . . .  | 796 |
| 3 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-en-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester<br>(3 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-11,13-dihydrocostus Acid Methyl Ester) . . . . .   | 797 |
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| 6 $\beta$ -Benzoyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesmane-3 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ -diol . . . . .                           | 805 |
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| 5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one (3 $\alpha$ -(2'-Hydroxy-2'-methyl-3'-chloro-   |     |
| butyroyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ ,11-dihydroxy-6,7-dehydroeudesman-8-one) . . . . .   | 806 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -(3'-Chloro-2'-hydroxy-2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ ,11-dihydroxy-5 $\alpha$                                |     |
| (H)-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one (3 $\alpha$ -(3'-Chloro-2'-hydroxy-2'-   |     |
| methylbutanoyl)-cuauhtemone) . . . . .   | 806 |
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| 4 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-eudesm-7-ene-1 $\beta$ ,2 $\alpha$ -diol (4 $\beta$ -Cinnamoloxyl-1 $\beta$ ,2 $\alpha$ -          |     |
| dihydroxyeudesm-7-ene) . . . . .   | 807 |
| 4 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-eudesm-7-ene-1 $\beta$ ,3 $\alpha$ -diol (4 $\beta$ -Cinnamoloxyl-1 $\beta$ ,3 $\alpha$ -          |     |
| dihydroxyeudesm-7-ene) . . . . .   | 808 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-5,10-bis- <i>epi</i> -eudesm-3-en-1 $\alpha$ -ol . . . . .   | 808 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-5,10-bis- <i>epi</i> -eudesm-4(15)-en-1 $\alpha$ -ol   |     |
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| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-1 $\alpha$ ,4 $\alpha$ -epoxy-5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesmane                     |     |
| (6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-1 $\alpha$ ,4 $\alpha$ -oxidoeudesmane) . . . . .   | 809 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-1 $\beta$ ,4 $\beta$ -epoxy-5,10-bis- <i>epi</i> -eudesmane . . . . .                              | 810 |
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| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesmane-1 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ -diol                                   |     |
| (6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-1 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ -dihydroxyeudesmane) . . . . .  | 811 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesmane-1 $\beta$ ,4 $\beta$ -diol                        |     |
| (6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-1 $\beta$ ,4 $\beta$ -dihydroxyeudesmane) . . . . .   | 811 |
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| 3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ -dihydroxyeudesmane) . . . . .   | 813 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesmane-4 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ -diol . . . . .                          | 814 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesmane-4 $\alpha$ ,15-diol (15-Hydroxy   |     |
| -verbesindiol-6- <i>O</i> -cinnamate; 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-4 $\alpha$ ,   |     |
| 15-dihydroxyeudesmane) . . . . .   | 814 |
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| 3,4-didehydroeudesmane) . . . . .  | 815 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-3-en-15-al (6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-                             |     |
| 3,4-didehydroeudesman-15-al) . . . . .   | 815 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-3-en-1 $\beta$ -ol                                   |     |
| (6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-1 $\beta$ -hydroxy-Eudesm-3-ene; 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-   |     |
| 3,4-dehydroeudesmane) . . . . .  | 816 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-en-1 $\beta$ -ol                               |     |
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| hydroxyeudesmane) . . . . .  | 818 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesmane-1 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,15-triol (1 $\beta$ ,15-               |     |
| Dihydroxyverbesin Diol-6- <i>O</i> -cinnamate) . . . . .   | 818 |
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| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-1 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesman-15-oic Acid . . . . .                      | 820 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-3 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesman-15-oic Acid . . . . .                      | 820 |

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| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-3 $\beta$ -hydroxy-4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesman-15-al . . . . .   | 821 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-3 $\beta$ -hydroxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesman-15-al . . . . .  | 821 |
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| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-3 $\beta$ -hydroperoxy-5,10-bis- <i>epi</i> -eudesm-4-en-1 $\alpha$ -ol . . . . .  | 822 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-3 $\beta$ -hydroperoxy-5,10-bis- <i>epi</i> -eudesm-4(15)-en-1 $\alpha$ -ol . . . . .  | 823 |
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| 15- <i>cis</i> -Cinnamoyloxy-eudesma-3,11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester . . . . .  | 825 |
| 15- <i>trans</i> -Cinnamoyloxy-eudesma-3,11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester . . . . .  | 826 |
| 3 $\beta$ -Hydrocinnamoyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-en-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester (3 $\beta$ -Hydrocinnamoyloxy-11,13-dihydrocostus Acid Methyl Ester) . . . . .  | 826 |
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| 6 $\beta$ -Coumaroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-ene ( $\alpha$ -Verbesinolcumarat) . . . . .   | 828 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Coumaroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4 $\alpha$ -ol . . . . .   | 829 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Coumaroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesman-4 $\beta$ -ol (6 $\beta$ -Coumaroyloxy-4 $\beta$ -hydroxy-eudesmane) . . . . .   | 829 |
| 15- <i>cis</i> -Coumaroyloxy-eudesma-3(4),11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester . . . . .   | 830 |
| 15- <i>trans</i> -Coumaroyloxy-eudesma-3(4),11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid . . . . .  | 830 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-Dihydroxy-2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ ,11-dihydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one (3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-Dihydroxy-2'-methylbutanoyl)-4,11-dihydroxy-6,7-dehydroeudesman-8-one) . . . . .  | 831 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-Dihydroxy-2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one (3 $\alpha$ -O-[2,3-Dihydroxy-2-methylbutyroyl]-cuauthemone) . . . . .  | 831 |
| 3 $\beta$ -(2',3'-Dihydroxy-2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-11-hydroperoxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one (3 $\beta$ -(2',3'-Dihydroxy-2'-methylbutyryloxy)-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-11-hydroperoxy-6,7-dehydroeudesman-8-one; Odonticin) . . . . .   | 832 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-Epoxy-angeloyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ ,11-dihydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one (3 $\alpha$ -(2,3-Epoxy-2-methylbutyroyl)-4 $\alpha$ ,11-dihydroxy-6-eudesmen-8-one; 3 $\alpha$ -(2'-Methyl-2',3'-epoxy-buturoyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ ,11-dihydroxy-6,7-dehydroeudesman-8-one) . . . . . | 832 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-Epoxy-angeloyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ -formiloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one (3-O-[2',3'-Epoxy-2'-methylbutyroyloxy]-cuauthemon-O-formiate) . . . . .   | 833 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-Epoxy-angeloyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-7 $\beta$ ,11 $\beta$ -epoxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesman-8-one (7 $\beta$ ,11-Epoxycuauthemone 3 $\alpha$ -O-epoxyangelate) . . . . .  | 833 |
| 3 $\beta$ -(2',3'-Epoxy-angeloyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one . . . . .  | 834 |

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| 3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-Epoxy-angeloyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one<br>(Cuauhtemon-3-(2,3-epoxy-2,3-dihydroangelikate);<br>(3S,4R,5S,10S,2'R,3'R)-3-O-[2,3-Epoxy-2-methylbutyroyl]<br>-cuauhtemone) . . . . .  | 834 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-Epoxy-angeloyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-11(13)-en-8-on-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester (Pluchecinin) . . . . .  | 835 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Feruloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesman-4 $\beta$ -ol (6 $\beta$ -Feruloyloxy-4 $\beta$ -hydroxy-eudesmane) . . . . .   | 835 |
| 6 $\alpha$ -[ {4-O-(9Z-Hexadecenoyl)}-7E-coumaroyloxy]-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-ene . . . . .   | 836 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -(4'-Hydroxy-2'-methylacryloyloxy)-1 $\beta$ ,6 $\alpha$ -dihydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-11(13)-en-15 $\alpha$ -al-12-Oic Acid Methyl Ester (4- <i>epi</i> -Carmanin) . . . . .  | 837 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -(4'-Hydroxy-2'-methylacryloyloxy)-1 $\beta$ ,6 $\alpha$ -dihydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-11(13)-en-15 $\beta$ -al-12-Oic Acid Methyl Ester (Carmanin) . . . . .  | 837 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -(4'-Hydroxy-2'-methylacryloyloxy)-1 $\beta$ -hydroxy-6 $\alpha$ ,15 $\alpha$ -hemiacetal-11(13)-eudesmen-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester (6 $\alpha$ ,15 $\alpha$ -Hemiacetal of Carmanin) . . . . .  | 838 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -(5'-Hydroxy-tigloyloxy)-1 $\beta$ ,6 $\alpha$ -dihydroxy-7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-11(13)-en-15 $\alpha$ -al-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester (8 $\alpha$ -(2'-Hydroxy-2'-butenoyloxy)-1 $\beta$ ,6 $\alpha$ -dihydroxy-15-oxo-11(13)-eudesmen-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester) . . . . . | 838 |
| 2 $\alpha$ -Isobutyroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-3,11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid . . . . .  | 839 |
| 3 $\beta$ -Isobutyroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-en-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester (3 $\beta$ -Isobutyroyloxy-11,13-dihydrocostus Acid Methyl Ester) . . . . .  | 839 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -Isobutyroyloxy-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one<br>(Cuauthemone-3-O-isobutyrate) . . . . .   | 840 |
| 12-Isobutyroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-3,11(13)-diene . . . . .  | 840 |
| 3 $\beta$ -Isovaleroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-en-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester (3 $\beta$ -Isovaleryloxy-11,13-dihydrocostus Acid Methyl Ester) . . . . .   | 841 |
| 12-Isovaleroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-3,11(13)-diene . . . . .  | 841 |
| 12-Isovaleroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-4(15),11(13)-diene . . . . .  | 842 |
| 3 $\beta$ -(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ ,11-dihydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one . . . . .  | 842 |
| 3 $\beta$ -(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one<br>(3 $\beta$ -O-(2-Methylbutyroyl)-3- <i>epi</i> -cuauhtemone) . . . . .   | 843 |
| 12-(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-3,11(13)-diene . . . . .  | 843 |
| 12-(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-4(15),11(13)-diene . . . . .  | 844 |
| 1 $\beta$ -(4'-Methylsenecioyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-4 $\beta$ -ol (7.8H-6.7-Dehydrooblodiol-(3-methylpent-2-enoate)) . . . . .   | 844 |
| 1 $\beta$ -(4'-Methylsenecioyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7-en-4 $\beta$ -ol (Oblodiol-1-[3-methylpent-2-enoate]) . . . . .   | 845 |
| 2 $\alpha$ -(4'-Methylsenecioyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-4(15),11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid (2 $\alpha$ -[3-Ethylbut-2Z-enoyloxy]-costoate) . . . . .   | 845 |
| 2 $\alpha$ -(4'-Methylsenecioyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-4(15),11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester (Methyl 2 $\alpha$ -[3-Ethylbut-2Z-enoyloxy]-costoate) . . . . .   | 846 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -(4'-Methylsenecioyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one<br>(Cuauthemone-3-O-(4-methylsenecioate)) . . . . .   | 846 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -(3'-Methylvaleroyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one<br>(Cuauthemone-3-O-(3-methylvalerate)) . . . . .  | 847 |

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| 6 $\alpha$ -(4'- <i>O</i> -Methyl-7' <i>E</i> -coumaroyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-ene . . . . .   | 847 |
| 11-Oleoyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-ene (11- <i>O</i> -Oleoyl- $\beta$ -eudesmol) . . . . .   | 848 |
| 6 $\alpha$ -[(4- <i>O</i> -Palmityl)-7 <i>E</i> -coumaroyloxy]-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-ene . . . . .   | 848 |
| 15-Propionyloxy-7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-3,11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid . . . . .   | 849 |
| 2 $\alpha$ -Senecioyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-4(15),11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid<br>(2 $\alpha$ -Senecioyloxycostoate) . . . . .                                | 849 |
| 2 $\alpha$ -Senecioyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-4(15),11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid<br>Methyl Ester (Methyl 2 $\alpha$ -Senecioyloxycostoate) . . . . .            | 850 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -Senecioyloxy-4 $\alpha$ ,11-dihydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one . . . . .   | 850 |
| 3 $\beta$ -Senecioyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-en-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester<br>(3 $\beta$ -Senecioyloxy-11,13-dihydrocostus Acid Methyl Ester) . . . . . | 851 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -Senecioyloxy-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one<br>(Cuauthemone-3- <i>O</i> -senecioate) . . . . .                                     | 851 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -Senecioyloxy-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-11-hydroperoxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one . . . . .   | 852 |
| 6 $\alpha$ -[(4- <i>O</i> -Stearyl)-7 <i>E</i> -coumaroyloxy]-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(14)-ene . . . . .  | 852 |
| 1 $\beta$ -Tigloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7-en-4 $\beta$ -ol (Oblodiol-1-tiglate) . . . . .  | 853 |
| 3 $\beta$ -Tigloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-en-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester<br>(3 $\beta$ -Tiglinoyloxy-11,13-dihydrocostus Acid Methyl Ester) . . . . .   | 853 |
| 3 $\beta$ -Tigloyloxy-4 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one . . . . .   | 854 |
| 6 $\alpha$ -Tigloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-4(15)-ene (6 $\alpha$ -Tiglinoyloxy-<br>4,15-dehydروeudesmane) . . . . .  | 854 |
| 15-Tigloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesma-3(4),11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid<br>Methyl Ester . . . . .  | 855 |

### Eudesmanes (Selinanes) – Diesters

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| 1 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-6 $\beta$ -cinnamoyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesman-15-oic Acid . . . . .  | 857 |
| 2 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-6 $\beta$ -benzoyloxy-5,10-bis- <i>epi</i> -eudesm-4(15)-en-<br>1 $\alpha$ -ol (Ivanuol) . . . . .  | 858 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(2'-acetoxy-3'-hydroxy-2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ (H)-<br>eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one (Argutin) . . . . .  | 858 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(3'-acetoxy-2'-hydroxy-2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ (H)-<br>eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one (4 $\alpha$ - <i>O</i> -Acetyl Cuauthemone 3 $\alpha$ - <i>O</i> -[2-Methyl-<br>2-hydroxy-3-acetoxy-butylate]) . . . . .     | 859 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-7 $\beta$ ,11 $\beta$ -epoxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-8-one<br>(7,11-Epoxide-3-angeloyl-4-acetoxy-eudesmen-8-one; 4- <i>O</i> -Acetyl-<br>7 $\beta$ ,11-epoxycuauthemone 3- <i>O</i> -Angelate) . . . . . | 859 |
| 4 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-7 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ -epoxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesman-8-one . . . . .   | 860 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesman-8-one . . . . .   | 860 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one . . . . .   | 861 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one<br>(3- <i>O</i> -Angeloyl-3- <i>epi</i> -cuauhtemon-4- <i>O</i> -acetate) . . . . .  | 861 |
| 4 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-7 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-11(13)-en-8-one . . . . .  | 862 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-11-hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one<br>(4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-11-hydroxy-6,7-dehydروeudesman-<br>8-one) . . . . .  | 862 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-11-hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one<br>(4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-11-hydroxy-6,7-dehydروeudesman-<br>8-one) . . . . .  | 863 |

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| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-7 $\alpha$ -hydroperoxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-11(13)-en-8-one (4 $\alpha$ -O-Acetyl-7 $\alpha$ -hydroperoxy-11,13-dehydro-7,11-dihydrocuauthemone 3 $\alpha$ -O-Angelate) . . . . .          | 863 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-11-hydroperoxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one (4 $\alpha$ -O-Acetyl-11-hydroperoxy-6,7-dehydro-7,11-dihydrocuauthemone 3 $\alpha$ -O-Angelate) . . . . .                                   | 864 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-epoxy-angeloyloxy)-7 $\beta$ ,11 $\beta$ -epoxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesman-8-one (4 $\alpha$ -O-Acetyl-7 $\beta$ ,11-epoxycuauthemone 3 $\alpha$ -O-Epoxyangelate) . . . . .                         | 864 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-epoxy-angeloyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one . . . . .   | 865 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -(2',3'-epoxy-angeloyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-8-one . . . . .   | 866 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-epoxy-angeloyloxy)-11-hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one (4-Epiarguticinin; 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -[2-methyl-2,3-epoxybutyroyloxy]-11-hydroxy-6,7-dehydroeudesman-8-one) . . . . . | 866 |
| 4 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-epoxy-angeloyloxy)-11-hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one (4 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(2'-methyl-2',3'-epoxybutyroyloxy)-11-hydroxy-6,7-dehydroeudesman-8-one; Arguticinin) . . . . .     | 867 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-epoxy-Angeloyloxy)-11-hydroperoxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one (3 $\alpha$ -[2,3-Epoxy-2-methylbutyroyloxy]-4 $\alpha$ -acetoxy-11-peroxy-eudesm-6-en-8-one) . . . . .                        | 868 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(2'-hydroxy-2'-methyl-3'-chloro-butyroyloxy)-11-hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one . . . . .   | 868 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -(2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-7(11)-en-8-one (4-O-Acetyl-3-O-(2-methylbutyryl)-3- <i>epi</i> -cuauhtemone) . . . . .   | 869 |
| 4 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -(2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-11-hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one . . . . .  | 869 |
| 4 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -(2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-11-hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-eudesm-6-en-8-one . . . . .   | 870 |
| 8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-eudesma-4,11(13)-dien-12-oic-Acid Methyl Ester (8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-isocostic Acid Methyl Ester) . . . . .   | 870 |
| 8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-eudesma-4(15),11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid (8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-costic Acid) . . . . .  | 871 |
| 8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ -hydroperoxy-eudesma-4(15),11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid (8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ -hydroperoxy-costic Acid) . . . . .                                      | 871 |
| 8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ -hydroperoxy-eudesma-4(15),11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid (8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ -hydroperoxy-costic Acid) . . . . .  | 872 |
| 8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -isobutyroyloxy-eudesma-4,11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester (8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -isobutyroyloxy-isocostic Acid Methyl Ester) . . . . .   | 872 |
| 8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -isobutyroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-eudesma-4(15),11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid (8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -isobutyroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-costic Acid) . . . . .  | 873 |
| 8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -isobutyroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ -hydroperoxy-eudesma-4(15),11(13)-dien-12-oic Acid (8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -isobutyroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ -hydroperoxy-costic Acid) . . . . .                                  | 873 |

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| 8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -(4'-methylsenecioyloxy)-eudesma-4,11(13)-dien-12-oic<br>Acid Methyl Ester (8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ -[4-methylsenecioyloxy]-isocostic<br>Acid Methyl Ester) .....                         | 874 |
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| 1 $\alpha$ ,2 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-6 $\beta$ -benzoyloxy-5,10-bis- <i>epi</i> -eudesm-4(15)-ene<br>(Ivanuol-1- <i>O</i> -acetate) .....   | 877 |
| 2 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-1 $\alpha$ -isovaleroxyloxy-5,10-bis- <i>epi</i> -eudesma-3,11(13)-<br>dien-14-ol (1 $\alpha$ -Isovaleryloxypolyachyrol) .....   | 877 |
| 2 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-1 $\alpha$ -senecioyloxy-5,10-bis- <i>epi</i> -eudesma-3,11(13)-<br>dien-14-ol (1 $\alpha$ -Senecioyloxypolyachyrol) .....   | 878 |
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| 3 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ (H)-furanoeudesman-4 $\alpha$ -ol<br>(3 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxyfuroepatol) .....   | 883 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-Epoxy-Angeloyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ (H)-Furanoeudesmane-4 $\alpha$ , 6 $\beta$ -diol<br>(6 $\beta$ -Hydroxy-3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-Epoxy-2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-Furoepatol) .....                                   | 883 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-Epoxy-Angeloyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ (H)-Furanoeudesman-4 $\alpha$ -ol (3 $\alpha$ -<br>(2',3'-Epoxy-2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-Furoepatol; 3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-Epoxy-2'-<br>Methylbutyroyloxy)-Shizukafuranol) ..... | 884 |
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| 8 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-10 $\beta$ ,11-epoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guaiane (Kessanyl Acetate) .....  | 889 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-10 $\beta$ ,11-epoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guaian-2 $\beta$ -ol (Kessyl<br>Glycol 8-Acetate) .....   | 889 |
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| 9 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-5 $\alpha$ (11)-epoxy-1 $\beta$ ,4 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ ,10 $\alpha$ (H)-guaiane ( $\alpha$ -Liguloxidol Acetate) . . . . .   | 891 |
| 9 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-5 $\beta$ (11)-epoxy-1 $\beta$ ,4 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\alpha$ (H)-guaiane ( $\beta$ -Liguloxidol Acetate) . . . . .   | 891 |
| 11-Acetoxy-8-O-D-glucopyranoside-1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-4-en-3-one<br>(11-O-Acetyl-8- <i>epi</i> -torilolone-8-O-D-glucopyranoside) . . . . .  | 892 |
| 11-Acetoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-10(14)-en-4 $\alpha$ -ol (11-Acetoxy- <i>cis</i> -guai-10(14)-en-4-ol) . . . . .   | 892 |
| 11-Acetoxy-1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-4-en-3-one (1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\alpha$ H-11-Acetoxy-guaia-4-en-3-one) . . . . .  | 893 |
| 12-Acetoxy-10 $\beta$ ,11-epoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guaiane (Valeracetate) . . . . .   | 893 |
| 12-Acetoxy-1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\beta$ (H)-guaia-4,11-dien-3-one . . . . .  | 894 |
| 12-Acetoxy-1 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-11-ene-4 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,10 $\alpha$ -triol (4 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ -Trihydroxy-13-acetoxyguaia-11-ene) . . . . .   | 894 |
| 12-Acetoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guaia-4,10(14),11-Trien-6 $\alpha$ -ol<br>(Watsonol B) . . . . .   | 895 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-5 $\beta$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-1(10)-ene-4 $\beta$ ,6 $\beta$ -diol<br>(Cyclooshiromodiol-8-O-angelate) . . . . .   | 895 |
| 9 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-1 $\beta$ ,10 $\beta$ -dihydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\beta$ (H)-guai-15-en-6-one . . . . .   | 896 |
| 8 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-5 $\beta$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-10(14)-ene-4 $\beta$ ,6 $\beta$ -diol (8 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyl-dihydroxynardol; 2,10-Dihydroxy-3-isopropyl-10-methyl-6-methylenecyclo[5.3.0]dec-4-yl Cinnamate) . . . . . | 896 |
| [4S,5S,7S,8S]-8-p-Coumaroyloxy-1(10)-guaien-11-ol . . . . .   | 897 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -[(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-Acetoxy]-6 $\alpha$ ,15-dihydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guaia-1(10),3,11(13)-trien-2-on-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester<br>(Lactupicrin Methyl Ester) . . . . .                                   | 898 |
| [4S,5S,7S,8S]-8 $\alpha$ -Feruloyloxy-1(10)-guaien-11-ol . . . . .  | 898 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -(4'-Hydroxy-benzoyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guaia-3,1(10)-diene<br>(Microferin) . . . . .  | 899 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -(4'-Hydroxy-benzoyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-1(10)-ene-4 $\beta$ ,6 $\beta$ -diol<br>(Karaferin) . . . . .   | 899 |
| 12-(3'-Hydroxy-isovaleroxyloxy)-1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\beta$ (H)-guaia-4,11-dien-3-one . . . . .   | 900 |
| 12-(2'-Hydroxy-2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\beta$ (H)-guaia-4,11-dien-3-one . . . . .  | 900 |
| 8 $\beta$ -Isovaleroxyloxy-2 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guaia-4,11-dien-3-one . . . . .  | 901 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -Isovanilloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guaia-1(10),3-diene (Microferinin) . . . . .   | 901 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -Isovanilloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-1(10)-ene-4 $\beta$ ,6 $\beta$ -diol (Karaferinin) . . . . .  | 902 |
| [4S,5S,7S,8S]-8 $\alpha$ -Senecioyloxy-1(10)-guaien-11-ol . . . . .   | 902 |

## Guaianes – Diesters

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| 6 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-8 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-5 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-1(10)-en-4 $\beta$ -ol<br>(Cyclooshiromodiol-6-O-acetate-8-O-angelate) . . . . .  | 904 |
| 11-Acetoxy-8 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-4-en-3-one (Torilin) . . . . .  | 904 |
| 11-Acetoxy-8 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-1 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-7,10 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-4-en-3-one (1 $\alpha$ -Hydroxytorilin) . . . . .  | 905 |
| 11-Acetoxy-8 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-1 $\beta$ -hydroxy-7,10 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-4-en-3-one<br>(1 $\beta$ -Hydroxytorilin; 1 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ ,8 $\beta$ ,10 $\beta$ -1,8,11-Trihydroxy-4-guaien-8-angeloyl-3-one; 1-Hydroxytorilin A) . . . . . | 906 |

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| 6 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-9 $\beta$ -(2',3'-epoxy-angeloyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,8 $\alpha$ -dihydroxy-7 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-1(10),3,11-trien-2-on-12-oic Acid Methyl Acid (Methyl-9 $\beta$ -[epoxyangeloyloxy]-5 $\alpha$ ,8 $\alpha$ -dihydroxy-2-oxo-3,4-dehydro- $\delta$ -guaien-12-oate) . . . . . | 907 |
| 11-Acetoxy-8 $\beta$ -isobutyroyloxy-1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-4-en-3-one<br>(11-Acetoxy-8-isobutyl-4-guaien-3-one) . . . . .   | 908 |
| 11-Acetoxy-8 $\beta$ -(2'-methylacryloyloxy)-1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-4-en-3-one<br>(11-Acetoxy-8-methacrylyl-4-guaien-3-one) . . . . .  | 908 |
| 11-Acetoxy-8-propionyloxy-1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-4-en-3-one<br>(11-Acetoxy-8-propionyl-4-guaien-3-one) . . . . .   | 909 |
| 2 $\beta$ ,8 $\alpha$ -Diacetoxy-10 $\beta$ ,11-epoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guaiane (Kessyl Glycol Diacetate) . . . . .  | 910 |
| 4 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ -Diacetoxy-1 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-6-en-10 $\beta$ -ol . . . . .  | 910 |
| 12,13-Diacetoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-guaia-4 $\alpha$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,10 $\alpha$ ,11-tetraol . . . . .  | 911 |
| <br>Guaianes – Triesters  |     |
| 4 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ ,10 $\beta$ -Triacetoxy-1 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ (H)-guai-6-ene . . . . .   | 913 |
| 6 $\beta$ ,12,15-Triacetoxy-1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\beta$ (H)-guaia-4,11-dien-3-one . . . . .   | 913 |
| <br>Oplopanes – Monoesters  |     |
| 2 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-8 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopan-14-one (2 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-oplopanone) . . . . .   | 915 |
| 2 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-6 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ -dihydroxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopana-3(14)Z,8(10)-diene . . . . .   | 915 |
| 2 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-8 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-3 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopan-14-one<br>(2 $\beta$ -Acetoxyoplopanone) . . . . .   | 916 |
| 14 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one (Petasipaline B) . . . . .  | 916 |
| 1 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-3 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopan-8-en-7,14-dione<br>(1 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-7-oxo-isoanhydrooplopanone) . . . . .   | 917 |
| 1 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-3 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-14-one<br>(1 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxyanhydrooplopanone) . . . . .   | 917 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-7 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopana-3(14)E,8(10)-dien-2-one . . . . .   | 918 |
| 6 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-7 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopana-3(14)Z,8(10)-dien-2-one . . . . .   | 918 |
| 7 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopana-3(14)E,8(10)-dien-2-one . . . . .   | 919 |
| 7 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopana-3(14)Z,8(10)-dien-2-one . . . . .   | 919 |
| 7 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopana-3(14)Z,8(10)-dien-2-one . . . . .  | 920 |
| 1 $\alpha$ -Anisoyloxy-3 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopan-8-en-7,14-dione<br>(1 $\alpha$ -Anisoyloxy-7-oxo-isoanhydrooplopanone) . . . . .   | 920 |
| 1 $\alpha$ -Cinnamoyloxy-3 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopan-8-en-7,14-dione<br>(1 $\alpha$ -Cinnamoyloxy-7-oxo-isoanhydrooplopanone) . . . . .   | 921 |
| 15-Cinnamoyloxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopan-14-one . . . . .  | 921 |
| 7 $\beta$ -Isovaleroyloxy-14(R)-hydroxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one . . . . .  | 922 |
| 7 $\alpha$ -(4'-Methylsenecioyloxy)-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopana-3(14)Z,8(10)-dien-2-one . . . . .   | 922 |

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| 7 $\beta$ -(4'-Methylsenecioyloxy)-14 $\beta$ (R)-hydroxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one (7 $\beta$ -(3'-Ethyl- <i>cis</i> -crotonoyl)-14-hydroxy-notonipetranone) . . . . .  | 923 |
| 7 $\beta$ -(4'-Methylsenecioyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopana-3(14) <i>E</i> ,8(10)-dien-2-one . . . . .   | 923 |
| 7 $\alpha$ -Senecioyloxy-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopana-3(14) <i>Z</i> ,8(10)-dien-2-one . . . . .   | 924 |
| 7 $\beta$ -Senecioyloxy-4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopana-3(14) <i>Z</i> ,8(10)-dien-2-one . . . . .   | 924 |
| <b>Olopaines – Diesters</b>   |     |
| 2 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-6 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-7 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopana-3(14) <i>Z</i> ,8(10)-diene . . . . .  | 927 |
| 2 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-7 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopana-3(14) <i>Z</i> ,8(10)-diene . . . . .  | 927 |
| 2 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-7 $\alpha$ -(4'-methylsenecioyloxy)-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopana-3(14) <i>Z</i> ,8(10)-diene . . . . .  | 928 |
| 14-Acetoxy-7 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-3 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one . . . . .  | 928 |
| 14 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one (14 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-notonipetranone) . . . . .  | 929 |
| 14-Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -isovaleroyloxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one (Notonipetron) . . . . .  | 929 |
| 14-Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -(4'-methylsenecioyloxy)-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one (14-Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -(3'-ethyl Crotonoyloxy)-notonipetranone; Tussilagine; (7 <i>R</i> ,14 <i>R</i> )-14-Acetoxy-7-[ <i>(2'E</i> )-3'-methylpent-2'-enoxy]-oplopanone) . . . . . | 930 |
| 14 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -senecioyloxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one (14-Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -senecioyloxy-notonipetranone) . . . . .   | 931 |
| 1 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-7 $\beta$ -(4"-methylsenecioyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopana-3(14) <i>Z</i> ,8(10)-dien-2-one . . . . .   | 931 |
| 7,14 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one (Petasipaline A) . . . . .   | 932 |
| 1 $\alpha$ ,7 $\beta$ -Di(4'-methylsenecioyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopana-3(14) <i>Z</i> ,8(10)-dien-2-one . . . . .   | 932 |
| 1 $\alpha$ -(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-7 $\beta$ -(4"-methylsenecioyloxy)-14-hydroxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one (7 $\beta$ -(3'-Ethyl Crotonoyloxy)-14-hydroxy-1 $\alpha$ -(2'-methylbutyryloxy)-notonipetranone) . . . . .                                     | 933 |
| 1 $\alpha$ -(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-7 $\beta$ -(4"-methylsenecioyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopana-3(14) <i>E</i> ,8(10)-dien-2-one (7 $\beta$ -(3'-Ethyl Crotonoyloxy)-1 $\alpha$ -(2'-methylbutyryloxy)-3,14-dehydro- <i>E</i> -notonipetranone) . . . . .                           | 934 |
| 1 $\alpha$ -(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-7 $\beta$ -(4"-methylsenecioyloxy)-4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopana-3(14) <i>Z</i> ,8(10)-dien-2-one (7 $\beta$ -(3'-Ethyl Crotonoyloxy)-1 $\alpha$ -(2'-methylbutyryloxy)-3,14-dehydro- <i>Z</i> -notonipetranone) . . . . .                           | 934 |
| <b>Olopaines – Triesters</b>  |     |
| 14-Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-6 $\beta$ -(4"-Acetoxy-4"-methylsenecioyloxy)-11(12)-epoxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one (4'-Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -des-(2"-methylbutyryloxy)-7 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-abrotanifolon) . . . . .                                    | 937 |

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| 14-Acetoxy-1 $\alpha$ -(2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-7 $\beta$ -(4"-methylsenecioyloxy)-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one (14-Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -(3'-ethyl-crotonoyloxy)-1 $\alpha$ -(2'-methylbutyryloxy)-notonipetranone) . . . . .   | 937 |
| 14-Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -(2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-6 $\beta$ -(4"-acetoxy-4"-methylsenecioyloxy)-11(12)-epoxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one (4"-Acetoxy-abrotanifolon) . . . . .   | 938 |
| 14-Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -(2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-6 $\beta$ -(4"-methylsenecioyloxy)-11(12)-epoxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one (Abrotanifolon) . . . . .   | 939 |
| 14-Acetoxy-7 $\alpha$ -(2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-6 $\alpha$ -(4"-methylsenecioyloxy)-11(12)-epoxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-on-13-oic Acid Methyl Ester (6 $\alpha$ -(4'-methylsenecioyloxy)-7 $\alpha$ -(2'-methylbutyryloxy)-6.7-desacyloxy-abrotanifolon-13-oic Acid Methyl Ester) . . . . . | 940 |
| 14-Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -(2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-6 $\alpha$ -(4"-methylsenecioyloxy)-11(12)-epoxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-on-13-oic Acid Methyl Ester (6 $\alpha$ -(4'-Methylsenecioyloxy)-7 $\beta$ -(2'-methylbutyryloxy)-6.7-desacyloxy-abrotanifolon-13-oic Acid Methyl Ester) . . . . .   | 941 |
| 14-Acetoxy-6 $\alpha$ -(4'-methylsenecioyloxy)-7 $\beta$ -(3"-methylvaleroyloxy)-11(12)-epoxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-on-13-oic Acid Methyl Ester (6 $\alpha$ -(4'-Methylsenecioyloxy)-7 $\beta$ -(3"-methylvaleryloxy)-6.7-desacyloxy-abrotanifolon-13-oic Acid Methyl Ester) . . . . .   | 941 |
| 1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ -Di(2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-6 $\alpha$ -(4""-acetoxy-4""-methylsenecioyloxy)-8(10);11(12)-diepoxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopan-3(14)Z-en-2-one (4'-Acetoxy-1 $\beta$ -(2-methylbutyryloxy)-14-desacetoxy-3,14-dehydro-8,10-epoxyabrotanifolone) . . . . .  | 942 |
| 1 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ -Di(2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-6 $\beta$ -(4""-methylsenecioyloxy)-11(12)-epoxy-4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopana-3(14)E,8(10)-dien-2-one (3,14E-Implexin) . . . . .   | 942 |
| 1 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ -Di(2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-6 $\beta$ -(4""-methylsenecioyloxy)-11(12)-epoxy-4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopana-3(14)Z,8(10)-dien-2-one (3,14Z-Implexin) . . . . .   | 943 |

### Oplopanes – Tetraesters

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| 14-Acetoxy-1 $\beta$ ,2 $\alpha$ -diisobutyroyloxy-7 $\alpha$ -(4""-acetoxy-4""-methylsenecioyloxy)-11(12)-epoxy-3 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-ene (Crellisin 2) . . . . .  | 945 |
| 14-Acetoxy-1 $\beta$ ,7 $\alpha$ -di(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-6 $\alpha$ -(4""-acetoxy-4""-methylsenecioyloxy)-8(10);11(12)-diepoxy-3 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopan-2-one (14-Acetoxy-(4'-acetoxy-1 $\beta$ -(2-methylbutyryloxy)-8,10-epoxyabrotanifolone)) . . . . . | 946 |
| 14-Acetoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,7 $\beta$ -di(2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-6 $\beta$ -(4""-methylsenecioyloxy)-11(12)-epoxy-3 $\beta$ ,4 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-en-2-one (14-Acetoxy-3,14-dihydroimplexin) . . . . .  | 946 |
| 14-Acetoxy-2 $\alpha$ -isobutyroyloxy-1 $\beta$ -(2"-methylbutyroyloxy)-7 $\alpha$ -(4""-acetoxy-4""-methylsenecioyloxy)-11(12)-epoxy-3 $\alpha$ ,4 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-oplopan-8(10)-ene (Crellisin 1) . . . . .   | 947 |

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| $2\beta,14$ -Diacetoxy- $6\alpha$ -( $2'$ -methylbutyroyloxy)- $7\alpha$ -( $4''$ -methylsenecioyloxy)- $11(12)$ -epoxy- $3\alpha,4\beta,5\alpha,9\alpha(H)$ -oplopan- $8(10)$ -ene ( $2\beta,14$ -Diacetoxy- $6\alpha$ -methylbutyryloxy- $7\alpha$ -methyl-senecioyloxy- $11,12$ -epoxyoplopan- $8(10)$ -ene) . . . . . | 948 |
| <b>Oplopanes – Pentaester</b>   |     |
| $2\beta,14$ -Diacetoxy- $1\beta,6\alpha$ -DI( $2'$ -Methylbutyroyloxy)- $7\alpha$ -( $4'''$ -Acetoxy- $4'''$ -Methylsenecioyloxy)- $11(12)$ -Epoxy- $3\alpha,4\beta,5\alpha,9\alpha(H)$ -Oplopan- $8(10)$ -ene . . . . .  | 950 |
| <b>Thapsanes – Monoesters</b>   |     |
| $3\beta$ -Angeloyloxy- $14\beta,15\alpha$ -epoxythapsan- $14\alpha$ -ol . . . . .   | 952 |
| [ $8R,14S$ ]- $8\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy- $14,15$ -epoxythapsan- $14\alpha$ -ol   |     |
| ([ $4\alpha R,4\beta R,6\alpha S,7\alpha S$ ]- $4\alpha,4,5,9\beta$ -Tetramethylhydroindeno[6,7-C]-furan) . . . . .   | 952 |
| $8\alpha$ -Coumaroyloxy- $14\beta,15\alpha$ -epoxythapsan- $14\alpha$ -ol . . . . .   | 953 |
| $8\alpha$ -Feruloyloxy- $14\beta,15\alpha$ -epoxythapsan- $14\alpha$ -ol . . . . .  | 953 |
| 15-Feruloyloxy- $6(14)$ -thapsene (7-Octahydro- $4\alpha,4,5,9\beta$ -tetramethyl-14-methylene- $15(H)$ -indenemethanol Ferulic Ester) . . . . .  | 953 |
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| $1\alpha(S)$ -Senecioyloxy- $6\beta(R),14\beta$ -epoxythapsan- $15$ -ol . . . . .   | 954 |
| $1\beta$ -Senecioyloxy- $14\beta,15\alpha$ -epoxythapsan- $14\alpha$ -ol . . . . .  | 955 |
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| $15$ -Acetoxy- $1\alpha(S)$ -senecioyloxy- $6\beta(R),14\beta$ -epoxy-thapsane . . . . .  | 958 |
| <b>Thapsanes – Di-<math>14,15</math>-epoxythapsane</b>  |     |
| [ $8'\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy- $14'\beta,15'\alpha$ -epoxythapsan]- $14\alpha,14'\alpha$ -oxy- $8\alpha$ -senecioyloxy- $14\beta,15\alpha$ -epoxythapsane . . . . .   | 960 |
| <b>Valerenanes – Monoester</b>  |     |
| $1\beta$ -Acetoxy- $5\alpha,8\beta,9\beta(H)$ -valerana- $3,11$ -dien- $14$ -oic Acid   |     |
| ( $1\beta$ -Acetoxy-valerenic Acid) . . . . .   | 962 |
| $13$ -Acetoxy- $5\alpha,8\beta,9\beta(H)$ -valerana- $3,11$ -diene ( <i>Z</i> -Valerenyl Acetate) . . . . .   | 962 |
| $14$ -Acetoxy- $5\alpha,8\beta,9\beta(H)$ -valerana- $3,11$ -diene ( <i>E</i> -Valerenyl Acetate) . . . . .   | 963 |
| $13$ -Hexanoyloxy- $5\alpha,8\beta,9\beta(H)$ -valerana- $3,11$ -diene ( <i>Z</i> -Valerenyl Hexanoate) . . . . .   | 963 |
| $14$ -Hexanoyloxy- $5\alpha,8\beta,9\beta(H)$ -valerana- $3,11$ -diene ( <i>E</i> -Valerenyl Hexanoate) . . . . .   | 963 |
| $13$ -Isovaleroxy- $5\alpha,8\beta,9\beta(H)$ -valerana- $3,11$ -diene ( <i>Z</i> -Valerenyl Isovalerate) . . . . .   | 964 |
| $14$ -Isovaleroxy- $5\alpha,8\beta,9\beta(H)$ -valerana- $3,11$ -diene ( <i>E</i> -Valerenyl Isovalerate) . . . . .   | 964 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 13-Valeroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,8 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-valerana-3,11-diene (Z-Valerenyl<br>Valerate) . . . . . | 965 |
| 14-Valeroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,8 $\beta$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-valerana-3,11-diene (E-Valerenyl<br>Valerate) . . . . . | 965 |

### **Other Bicyclic Sesquiterpene Esters**

#### Bergamotene

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 12-Acetoxy- $\alpha$ -bergamotene . . . . . | 968 |
|---|-----|

#### Carabranes

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 8 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyloxy-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-carabran-4-one<br>(8 $\beta$ -Cinnamoyl-echinaxathol; 5-Hydroxy-4-isopropyl-1-methyl-7-<br>(3-oxobutyl)bicyclo[4.1.0]hept-3-yl Cinnamate) . . . . . | 970 |
|--|-----|

#### Drimane

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Ugandensidial (Agandencidial; 6-Acetoxy-9-hydroxy-7-drimene-<br>11,12-dial; Cinnamodial) . . . . . | 972 |
|--|-----|

#### Himachalanes – Monoesters

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 4 $\alpha$ -Vanilloyloxy-2-himachalen-7 $\beta$ -ol (Xeroferin) . . . . . | 974 |
|---|-----|

#### Himachalanes – Diesters

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 9 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-10 $\alpha$ -(2'',3''-epoxy-angeloyloxy)-2,7-chimachaladien-<br>4-one (9-Angeloyl-10-(2',3'-epoxy-2'-methylbutyroyl)-cinaglabrone) . . . .       | 976 |
| 10 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-9 $\beta$ -(2'',3''-epoxy-angeloyloxy)-2,7-chimachaladien-<br>4-one (10-Angeloyl-9-(2',3'-epoxy-2'-methylbutyroyl)-<br>cinaglabrone) . . . . . | 976 |
| 9 $\beta$ ,10 $\alpha$ -Diangeloyloxy-2,7-chimachaladien-4-one (9,10-Diangeloyl<br>Cinaglabrone) . . . . .  | 977 |

#### Valerane

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 14-Acetoxy-valeran-4-one (Hydroxyvalerenone Acetate) . . . . . | 979 |
|--|-----|

#### Pseudoguaianes – Monoesters

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 4 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-11(13)-pseudoguaien-12-oic Acid (4 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-4-<br>desoxodamsinic Acid) . . . . .                          | 981 |
| 4 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-11(13)-pseudoguaien-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester<br>(4 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-4-desoxodamsinic Acid Methyl Ester) . . . . . | 981 |
| 12-Acetoxy-11-hydroxy-pseudoguaian-4-one . . . . .   | 982 |

#### Sesquisabinenes – Monoesters

|                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 12-Acetoxy-sesquisabinene . . . . . | 984 |
| 13-Acetoxy-sesquisabinene . . . . . | 984 |

**Other Type**

|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Jugalinone . . . . .         | 986 |
| Occidol Acetate . . . . .    | 986 |
| Vernoeggersic Acid . . . . . | 986 |

**The Tricyclic Sesquiterpene Esters****Aromadendrane – Monoesters**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 8 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-1 $\beta$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\beta$ (H)-aromadendr-4-ene (8 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy- $\alpha$ -gurjunen) . . . . .                | 992 |
| 8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-1 $\beta$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ ,10 $\beta$ (H)-aromadendr-4-ene (8 $\beta$ -Acetoxy- $\alpha$ -gurjunen) . . . . .                  | 992 |
| 14-Acetoxy-4 $\beta$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-aromadendran-10 $\beta$ -ol (14-Acetoxy-viridiflorol) . . . . .  | 993 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -Benzoyloxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\beta$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-aromadendr-10(14)-en-4 $\beta$ -ol (8 $\alpha$ -benzoyloxyspathulenol) . . . . . | 993 |

**Aromadendrane – Diester**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| 12,13-Diacetoxy-4 $\beta$ ,5 $\beta$ ,6 $\alpha$ ,7 $\alpha$ (H)-aromadendr-1(10)-en-2-one . . . . . | 996 |
|--|-----|

**2,3-seco-Aromadendrane – Monoesters**

|   |      |
|---|------|
| 2 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-2 $\beta$ ,3-epoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ (H)-2,3-seco-aromadendra-3,10(14)-diene . . . . .   | 998  |
| 2 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-2 $\beta$ ,3 $\alpha$ ;10 $\beta$ ,14-diepoxy-3 $\beta$ -methoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ (H)-2,3-seco-aromadenr-4(15)-ene (10,14-Epoxide-ovalimethoxy I; Methoxyplagiochiline A <sub>1</sub> ) . . . . .                     | 998  |
| 2 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-2 $\beta$ ,3 $\beta$ ;10 $\beta$ ,14 $\alpha$ -diepoxy-3 $\alpha$ -methoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ (H)-2,3-seco-aromadenr-4(15)-ene (3-Epimer, 10,14-Epoxide-ovalimethoxy I; methoxyplagiochiline A <sub>2</sub> ) . . . . . | 999  |
| 2 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-2 $\beta$ ,3;10 $\beta$ ,14-diepoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ (H)-2,3-seco-aromadenr-3-en-15-ol (Plagiochiline I) . . . . .  | 999  |
| 2 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-2 $\beta$ ,3 $\beta$ -epoxy-3 $\alpha$ -methoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ (H)-2,3-seco-aromadendra-4(15),10(14)-diene ((+)-Ovalimethoxy I) . . . . .   | 1000 |
| 2 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-2 $\beta$ ,3 $\alpha$ -epoxy-3 $\beta$ -methoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ (H)-2,3-seco-aromadendra-4(15),10(14)-diene (3-Epimer Ovalimethoxy I; (+)-Ovalimethoxy II; Methoxyplagiochiline C) . . . . .                         | 1000 |
| 2 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-2 $\beta$ ,3-epoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ (H)-2,3-seco-aromadendra-3,10(14)-diene (Deacetoxyovalifoliene; Plagiochiline H) . . . . .  | 1001 |
| 2 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-2 $\beta$ ,3-epoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ (H)-2,3-seco-aromadendra-3,10(14)-dien-15-oic Acid (Plagiochiline L) . . . . .  | 1002 |
| 2 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-2 $\beta$ ,3-epoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ (H)-2,3-seco-aromadendra-3,10(14)-dien-15-oic Acid Methyl Ester (Plagiochiline M) . . . . .   | 1002 |

**2,3-seco-Aromadendrane – Diesters**

|   |      |
|---|------|
| 2 $\alpha$ ,12-Diacetoxy-2 $\beta$ ,3;13 $\alpha$ ,15-diepoxy-1 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ ,7 $\beta$ (H)-2,3-seco-aromadendr-3-en-10-ol (Plagiochiline F) . . . . . | 1005 |
|---|------|

|   |      |
|---|------|
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,13-Diacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3-epoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendra-3,10(14)-diene (Plagiochiline S)</i>  | 1005 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,15-Diacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3;10<math>\alpha</math>,14<math>\alpha</math>-diepoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendr-3-ene (10<math>\alpha</math>,15-Epoxyovalifoliene)</i> | 1006 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,15-Diacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3;10<math>\beta</math>,14<math>\beta</math>-diepoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendr-3-ene (Acetate of Plagiochiline I; Plagiochiline A)</i>  | 1006 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,15-Diacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3-epoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendra-3,10(14)-diene ((+)-Ovalifoliene; Oxaplagiochene A; Plagiochiline C)</i>                            | 1007 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,15-Diacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3-epoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendra-3,9-dien-14-al ((+)-Ovalifolienal)</i>  | 1009 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,15-Diacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3-epoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendra-3,9-dien-8-on-14-al ((+)-Ovalifolienalone)</i>  | 1009 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,15-Diacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3-epoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendra-3,10(14)-dien-12-al (Plagiochiline T)</i>   | 1010 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,15-Diacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3-epoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendra-3,10(14)-dien-12-oic Acid Methyl Ester (Plagiochiline U)</i>  | 1010 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,15-Diacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3-epoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendr-3-en-14-al (9,10-Dihydroovalifolienal)</i>   | 1011 |

### 2,3-*seco*-Aromadendranes – Triesters

|  |      |
|--|------|
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,15-Diacetoxy-12-decanoyloxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3;10<math>\beta</math>,14<math>\beta</math>-diepoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendr-3-ene (12-Decanoyl-plagiochiline A)</i>  | 1013 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,15-Diacetoxy-12-(4'<i>E</i>-decaenoyloxy)-2<math>\beta</math>,3;10<math>\beta</math>,14<math>\beta</math>-diepoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendr-3-ene (4'<i>E</i>-Decaenoyl-plagiochiline A)</i>                                   | 1013 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,15-Diacetoxy-12-(2'E,4'E-dodecadienoyloxy)-2<math>\beta</math>,3;10<math>\beta</math>,14<math>\beta</math>-diepoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendr-3-en-13-ol (2'E,4'E-Dodecadienoyl-13-hydroxy-plagiochiline A)</i>                 | 1014 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,15-Diacetoxy-12-octanoyloxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3;10<math>\beta</math>,14<math>\beta</math>-diepoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendr-3-ene (12-Octanoyl-plagiochiline A)</i>  | 1015 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,15-Diacetoxy-12-(2'E,4'E,8'Z-tetradecatrienoyloxy)-2<math>\beta</math>,3;10<math>\beta</math>,14<math>\beta</math>-diepoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendr-3-en-13-ol (2'E,4'E,8'Z-Tetradecatrienoyl-13-hydroxy-plagiochiline A)</i> | 1015 |
| <i>2,3,12-Triacetoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendra-4(15),10(14)-dien-8<math>\beta</math>-ol (Plagiochiline P)</i>   | 1016 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,8<math>\beta</math>,15-Triacetoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendra-4(15),10(14)-dien-8<math>\beta</math>-ol</i>  | 1017 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,9<math>\alpha</math>,15-Triacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3-epoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendra-3,10(14)-diene-((+)-9<math>\alpha</math>-Acetoxyovalifoliene)</i>  | 1017 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,12,15-Triacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3;10<math>\beta</math>,14<math>\beta</math>-diepoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendr-3-ene (Plagiochiline R)</i>   | 1018 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,12,15-Triacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3;10<math>\beta</math>,14<math>\beta</math>-diepoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendr-3-en-13-ol (Plagiochiline G)</i>  | 1019 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,12,15-Triacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3-epoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendra-3,10(14)-dien-8<math>\beta</math>-ol (Plagiochiline O)</i>   | 1019 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,13,15-Triacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3;10<math>\beta</math>,14<math>\beta</math>-diepoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,3-<i>seco</i>-aromadendr-3-ene ((+)-Plagiochiline B; 13-Acetoxy, Acetate of Plagiochiline I)</i>                                     | 1020 |

**2,3-seco-Aromadendrane – Tetraesters**

|   |      |
|---|------|
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,12,13,15-Tetraacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3;10<math>\alpha</math>,14<math>\alpha</math>-diepoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,<br/>3-seco-aromadendr-3-ene (Plagiochiline E) . . . . .</i> | 1023 |
| <i>2<math>\alpha</math>,12,13,15-Tetraacetoxy-2<math>\beta</math>,3;10<math>\beta</math>,14<math>\beta</math>-diepoxy-1<math>\alpha</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,6<math>\beta</math>,7<math>\beta</math>(H)-2,<br/>3-seco-aromadendr-3-ene (Plagiochiline D) . . . . .</i>   | 1023 |

**Gymnomitrane – Monoesters**

|   |      |
|---|------|
| <i>11-Acetoxy-10<math>\beta</math>,15<math>\beta</math>-epoxy-1<math>\beta</math>(H)-gymnomitrane (2,6,7-trimethyl-<br/>10,10-oxymethylenetricyclo[5.3.7.0<sup>2,6</sup>]undecan-11-yl Acetate) . . . . .</i> | 1025 |
| <i>11-Acetoxy-1<math>\beta</math>(H)-gymnomitr-10(15)-ene (Gymnomitrol Acetate) . . . . .</i>   | 1025 |
| <i>11<math>\beta</math>-Acetoxy-1<math>\beta</math>(H)-gymnomitr-10(15)-en-9-one<br/>(9-Oxogymnomitryl Acetate) . . . . .</i>   | 1026 |
| <i>11<math>\beta</math>-Acetoxy-9<math>\alpha</math>-hydroxy-1<math>\beta</math>(H)-gymnomitr-10(15)-ene<br/>(9<math>\alpha</math>-Hydroxygymnomitryl Acetate) . . . . .</i>                                  | 1026 |
| <i>11<math>\beta</math>-Cinnamoyloxy-9<math>\alpha</math>-hydroxy-1<math>\beta</math>(H)-gymnomitr-10(15)-ene<br/>(9<math>\alpha</math>-Hydroxygymnomitryl Cinnamate) . . . . .</i>                           | 1027 |
| <i>11-Acetoxy-15-hydroxy-gymnomitr-9-ene (10-Hydroxy-methyl-<br/>2,6,7-trimethyltricyclo[5.3.7.0<sup>2,6</sup>]undec-9-en-11-yl) . . . . .</i>  | 1027 |

**Gymnomitrane – Diester**

|   |      |
|---|------|
| <i>3<math>\beta</math>,11-Diacetoxy-10<math>\beta</math>,15<math>\beta</math>-epoxy-1<math>\beta</math>(H)-gymnomitrane (2,6,7-<br/>Trimethyl-10,10-oxymethylenetricyclo[3.5.7.0<sup>2,6</sup>]undecane-3,11<br/>-Diyl Diacetate) . . . . .</i> | 1029 |
| <i>3<math>\beta</math>,11-Diacetoxy-1<math>\beta</math>(H)-gymnomitr-10(15)-ene (2,6,7-Trimethyl-<br/>10-methylenetricyclo[3.5.7.0<sup>2,6</sup>]undecane-3,11-Diyl Diacetate) . . . . .</i>  | 1029 |
| <i>3<math>\beta</math>,11-Diacetoxy-15-hydroxy-gymnomitr-9-ene (Methyl-1,2,6-<br/>trimethyltricyclo-[5.3.1.0<sup>2,6</sup>]undec-9-ene-3,11-diyl Diacetate) . . . . .</i>   | 1030 |

**Longipinanes – Monoesters**

|  |      |
|--|------|
| <i>7<math>\beta</math>-Acetoxy-5<math>\alpha</math>,11<math>\alpha</math>(H)-longipin-3(15)-en-2-one . . . . .</i>   | 1032 |
| <i>9<math>\alpha</math>-Acetoxy-7<math>\beta</math>-hydroxy-5<math>\alpha</math>,11<math>\alpha</math>(H)-longipin-2-en-1-one<br/>(Longipin-2-ene-7<math>\beta</math>,9<math>\alpha</math>-diol-1-one-9-monoacetate) . . . . .</i> | 1032 |
| <i>14-Acetoxy-5<math>\alpha</math>,11<math>\alpha</math>(H)-longipin-3(15)-en-2-one ((+)-14-<br/>Acetoxymarsupellone) . . . . .</i>  | 1033 |
| <i>7<math>\beta</math>-Angelyloxy-8<math>\alpha</math>,9<math>\alpha</math>-dihydroxy-5<math>\alpha</math>,11<math>\alpha</math>(H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .</i>  | 1033 |
| <i>7<math>\alpha</math>-Angelyloxy-9<math>\beta</math>-hydroxy-5<math>\alpha</math>,11<math>\alpha</math>(H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .</i>   | 1034 |
| <i>7<math>\beta</math>-Angelyloxy-9<math>\alpha</math>-hydroxy-5<math>\alpha</math>,11<math>\alpha</math>(H)-longipin-2-ene-1-one . . . . .</i>  | 1034 |
| <i>7<math>\alpha</math>-Senecioyloxy-9<math>\beta</math>-hydroxy-5<math>\alpha</math>,11<math>\alpha</math>(H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .</i>   | 1035 |
| <i>7<math>\beta</math>-Tigloyloxy-5<math>\alpha</math>,11<math>\alpha</math>(H)-longipin-2-en-1-one (7<math>\beta</math>-Tigloyloxy-<br/>1-oxo-<math>\alpha</math>-longipinene) . . . . .</i>                                      | 1035 |

**Longipinanes – Diester**

|  |      |
|--|------|
| <i>7<math>\alpha</math>-Acetoxy-9<math>\beta</math>-angelyloxy-5<math>\alpha</math>,11<math>\alpha</math>(H)-longipinan-1-one (7<math>\alpha</math>-<br/>Acetoxy-9<math>\beta</math>-angelyloxy-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-<math>\alpha</math>-longipinene) . . . . .</i> | 1037 |
| <i>9<math>\alpha</math>-Acetoxy-7<math>\beta</math>-angelyloxy-3<math>\beta</math>,5<math>\alpha</math>,11<math>\alpha</math>(H)-longipinan-1-one . . . . .</i>  | 1037 |
| <i>9<math>\alpha</math>-Acetoxy-7<math>\beta</math>-angelyloxy-5<math>\alpha</math>,11<math>\alpha</math>(H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .</i>   | 1037 |

|  |      |
|--|------|
| 13-Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one . . . . .  | 1038 |
| 7 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-9 $\beta$ -(2",3"-epoxy-angeloyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one (7 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-9 $\beta$ -[2',3'-epoxy-2'-methylbutyroyloxy]-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo- $\alpha$ -longipinene) . . . . .     | 1039 |
| 7 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-9 $\beta$ -(2",3"-epoxy-angeloyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one (7 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-9 $\beta$ -[2',3'-epoxy-2'-methylbutyroyloxy]-1-oxo- $\alpha$ -longipinene) . . . . .              | 1039 |
| 7 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-8 $\alpha$ -isobutyroyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1040 |
| 7 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-8 $\alpha$ -isovaleroyloxy-9 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1040 |
| 7 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-9 $\beta$ -(2"-methylacryloyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1041 |
| 7 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-8 $\alpha$ -(2"-methylbutyroyloxy)-9 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one (Longipinane-7 $\beta$ ,8 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ -triol-1-one-7-angelate-8-methylbutyrate) . . . . . | 1041 |
| 7 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-8 $\alpha$ -(2"-methylbutyroyloxy)-9 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1042 |
| 7 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-9 $\beta$ -tigloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1043 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-9 $\alpha$ -isovaleroyloxy-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1043 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-9 $\alpha$ -(2"-methylbutyroyloxy)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one (Longipin-2-ene-7 $\beta$ ,8 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ -triol-1-one-8-angelate-9-methylbutyrate) . . . . .      | 1044 |
| 9 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-8 $\beta$ -isovaleroyloxy-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-3 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one . . . . .  | 1045 |
| 9 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-8 $\beta$ -isovaleroyloxy-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .   | 1045 |
| 9 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-7 $\alpha$ -(2"-methylacryloyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1046 |
| 9 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-8 $\alpha$ -(2"-methylbutyroyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1046 |
| 9 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-8 $\alpha$ -(2"-methylbutyroyloxy)-7 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1047 |
| 9 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-7 $\alpha$ -senecioyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1047 |
| 9 $\beta$ -Angeloyloxy-7 $\alpha$ -tigloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1048 |
| 9 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-13-tigloyloxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one . . . . .  | 1049 |
| 7 $\beta$ ,8 $\alpha$ -Diangeloyloxy-9 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one (Rastevione; Longipinane-7 $\beta$ ,8 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ -triol-1-one 7,8-Diangelate) . . . . .                       | 1049 |
| 7 $\beta$ ,8 $\alpha$ -Diangeloyloxy-9 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one (2-Dehydrorastevione; Longipin-2-ene-7 $\beta$ ,8 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ -triol-1-one 7,8-Diangelate) . . . . .                   | 1050 |
| 7 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ -Diangelyloxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one (8-Desacyloxyrastevione Angelate) . . . . .  | 1051 |
| 7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ -Diangeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .   | 1052 |
| 7 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ -Diangeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .   | 1052 |
| 7 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ -Diangeloyloxy-8 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one (Longipinane-7 $\beta$ ,8 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ -triol-1-one-7,9-diangelate) . . . . .                                   | 1053 |
| 7 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ -Diangeloyloxy-13-hydroxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one . . . . .  | 1053 |
| 7 $\beta$ ,13-Diangeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1054 |

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| 8 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ -Diangeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1054 |
| 8 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ -Diangeloyloxy-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-3 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one . . . . .  | 1055 |
| 8 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ -Diangeloyloxy-7 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1056 |
| 8 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ -Diangeloyloxy-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .   | 1056 |
| 8 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ -Diangeloyloxy-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one<br>(Longipinane-7 $\beta$ ,8 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ -triol-1-one 8,9-diangelate) . . . . . | 1057 |
| 8 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ -Diangeloyloxy-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one<br>(Longipin-2-ene-7 $\beta$ ,8 $\alpha$ ,9 $\alpha$ -triol-1-one 8,9-diangelate) . . . . .      | 1058 |
| 9 $\alpha$ ,13-Diangeloyloxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one . . . . .  | 1058 |
| 7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ -Di(2'-methylacryloyloxy)-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .   | 1059 |
| 7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ -Disenecioyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .   | 1059 |
| 7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ -Ditigloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .   | 1060 |
| 7 $\beta$ ,8 $\alpha$ -Ditigloyloxy-9 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one<br>(Triflorestevione) . . . . .   | 1060 |
| 7 $\alpha$ -(2'-Methylacryloyloxy)-9 $\beta$ -tigloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1061 |
| 9 $\beta$ -(2'-Methylacryloyloxy)-7 $\alpha$ -senecioyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1061 |
| 9 $\beta$ -(2'-Methylacryloyloxy)-7 $\alpha$ -tigloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1062 |
| 7 $\alpha$ -Senecioyloxy-9 $\beta$ -tigloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .  | 1062 |

### Longipinanes – Triesters

|  |      |
|--|------|
| 8 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ -diangeloyloxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one . . . . . | 1065 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ -diangeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .         | 1065 |
| 9 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ ,13-diangeloyloxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one . . . . .          | 1066 |
| 13-Acetoxy-7 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ -diangeloyloxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one . . . . .          | 1066 |
| 7 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ ,13-Triangeloyloxy-3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipinan-1-one . . . . .                 | 1067 |
| 7 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ ,13-Triangeloyloxy-5 $\alpha$ ,11 $\alpha$ (H)-longipin-2-en-1-one . . . . .                         | 1067 |

### Silphinenes – Monoesters

|   |      |
|---|------|
| 5 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-14 $\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-silphin-1-en-3-one . . . . .  | 1069 |
| 5 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-14 $\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-silphin-1-en-3-one . . . . .  | 1069 |
| 5 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-3 $\beta$ -hydroxy-14 $\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-silphin-1-ene . . . . .  | 1070 |
| 5 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-11 $\beta$ -hydroxy-14 $\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-silphin-1-en-3-one . . . . .  | 1070 |
| 13-Isobutyroyloxy-14 $\alpha$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-silphin-1-en-3-one . . . . .   | 1071 |
| 5 $\alpha$ -Isovaleroxyloxy-4 $\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-silphin-1-en-3-one . . . . .   | 1071 |
| 5 $\alpha$ -Isovaleroxyloxy-4 $\alpha$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\beta$ ,9 $\alpha$ (H)-silphin-1-en-3 $\alpha$ -ol<br>(3 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-5 $\alpha$ -isovaleryloxy-silphinene) . . . . . | 1072 |
| 5 $\alpha$ -Propionyloxy-4 $\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-silphin-1-en-3-one . . . . .  | 1072 |
| 5 $\alpha$ -Senecioyloxy-4 $\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-silphin-1-en-3-one . . . . .  | 1073 |
| 5 $\alpha$ -Tigloyloxy-4 $\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-silphin-1-en-3-one . . . . .  | 1073 |

### Silphinenes – Diesters

|  |      |
|--|------|
| 11 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-5 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-4 $\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-silphin-1-en-3-one . . . . .    | 1075 |
| 11 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-5 $\alpha$ -isobutyroyloxy-4 $\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-silphin-1-en-3-one . . . . . | 1075 |
| 11 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-5 $\alpha$ -propionyloxy-4 $\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-silphin-1-en-3-one . . . . .   | 1076 |
| 11 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-5 $\alpha$ -tigloyloxy-4 $\beta$ (CH <sub>3</sub> ),7 $\alpha$ ,9 $\beta$ (H)-silphin-1-en-3-one . . . . .     | 1076 |

## Isocedrane – Monoesters

|   |      |
|---|------|
| 3 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene-14,15-dial . . . . .   | 1078 |
| 3 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-14 $\beta$ -hydroxy-15 $\alpha$ -methoxy-14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1078 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -Isovaleroyloxy-14-hydroxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-en-14,15-oxide . . . . .   | 1079 |
| 14 $\alpha$ -Isovaleroyloxy-14,15-epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-3,5(15)-dien-13-oic Acid Methyl Ester (Trixiparadoxin Isovalerate) . . . . .   | 1079 |
| 14 $\alpha$ -Isovaleroyloxy-14,15-epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-5(15)-en-13-oic Acid ((2R*,3S*,4R*,6R*,7R*,8R*,10R*,11R*,14S*)-14-Isovaleroyloxy-14 $\beta$ ,15-epoxy-trix-5(15)-en-13-oic Acid) . . . . . | 1080 |
| 14 $\alpha$ -(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-14,15-epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedra-3,5(15)-dien-13-oic Acid Methyl Ester (Trixiparadoxin (2-Methylbutyrate)) . . . . .   | 1080 |
| 14 $\alpha$ -(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-4,13;14,15-diepoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-5(15)-ene (13-Desoxotrixikingolid-2'-methylbutyrate) . . . . .  | 1081 |
| 8 $\alpha$ -Senecioyloxy-14-hydroxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-en-14,15-oxide . . . . .   | 1081 |

## Isocedrane – Diesters

|   |      |
|---|------|
| 9(or 14)-Acetoxy-14 (or 9)-Angeloyloxy-13-hydroxy-14,13;14,15-diepoxy-trix-5(15)-ene . . . . .  | 1083 |
| 9(or 14)-Acetoxy-14 (or 9)-Isovaleroyloxy-13-hydroxy-4,13;14,15-diepoxy-trix-5(15)-ene . . . . .  | 1083 |
| 9(or 14)-Acetoxy-14(or 9)-(2'-methylbutyroyloxy)-13-hydroxy-4,13;14,15-diepoxy-trix-5(15)-ene . . . . .   | 1084 |
| 9 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(4'-methylsenecioyloxy)-14 $\alpha$ -hydroxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-en-14 $\beta$ ,15-oxide . . . . .  | 1084 |
| 9(or 14)-Acetoxy-14 (or 9)-Senecioyloxy-13-hydroxy-4,13;14,15-diepoxy-trix-5(15)-ene . . . . .  | 1085 |
| 9 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -senecioyloxy-14 $\alpha$ -hydroxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-en-14 $\beta$ ,15-oxide . . . . .   | 1085 |
| 13-Acetoxy-8 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-en-14,15-oxide . . . . .  | 1086 |
| 13-Acetoxy-8 $\alpha$ -isobutyroyloxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-en-14,15-oxide . . . . .   | 1086 |
| 13-Acetoxy-8 $\alpha$ -isovaleroyloxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-en-14,15-oxide . . . . .   | 1087 |
| 13-Acetoxy-8 $\alpha$ -senecioyloxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-en-14,15-oxide . . . . .   | 1087 |
| 14 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-15 $\beta$ -methoxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1088 |
| 14 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -Angeloyloxy-15 $\alpha$ -methoxy-14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1088 |
| 14 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(4'-methylsenecioyloxy)-15 $\beta$ -methoxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1089 |
| 14 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(4'-methylsenecioyloxy)-15 $\alpha$ -methoxy-14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1089 |
| 14 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -tigloyloxy-8 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-15 $\alpha$ -methoxy-14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .   | 1090 |
| 8 $\alpha$ ,13-Diacetoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-en-14,15-oxide . . . . .  | 1090 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-en-3-one . . . . .   | 1091 |
| 14,15-Diacetoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1091 |
| 14 $\alpha$ -(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-9 $\alpha$ -isovaleroyloxy-13 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-4,13;14,15-diepoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-5(15)-ene (13 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-9 $\alpha$ -isovaleryloxy-13-desoxotrixikingolid-2'-methylbutyrate) . . . . . | 1092 |

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| 14 $\alpha$ -(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-9 $\alpha$ -isovaleroxyloxy-13 $\beta$ -hydroxy-4,<br>13;14,15-diepoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-5(15)-ene (13 $\beta$ -Hydroxy-9 $\alpha$ -<br>isovaleryloxy-13-desoxotrixikingolid-2'-methylbutyrate) . . . . . | 1092 |
| 14 $\alpha$ -(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-9 $\alpha$ -senecioyoxy-4,13;14,15-diepoxy-<br>$\alpha$ -isocedr-5(15)-ene (9 $\alpha$ -Senecioyoxy-13-desoxotrixikingolid-2'-<br>methylbutyrate) . . . . .  | 1093 |
| 14 $\alpha$ -(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-9 $\alpha$ -senecioyoxy-13 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-4,13;<br>14,15-diepoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-5(15)-ene (13 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-9 $\alpha$ -<br>senecioyoxy-12-desoxotrixikingolid-2'-methylbutyrate) . . . . .     | 1093 |
| 14 $\alpha$ -(2'-Methylbutyroyloxy)-9 $\alpha$ -senecioyoxy-13 $\beta$ -hydroxy-4,13;<br>14,15-diepoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-5(15)-ene (13 $\beta$ -Hydroxy-9 $\alpha$ -senecioyoxy-<br>13-desoxotrixikingolid-2'-methylbutyrate) . . . . .       | 1094 |
| <br>Isocedrane – Triesters   |      |
| 14 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-9 $\alpha$ -isobutyroyloxy-8 $\beta$ -hydroxy-<br>15 $\beta$ -methoxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .   | 1097 |
| 14 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-9 $\alpha$ -isovaleroxyloxy-8 $\beta$ -hydroxy-<br>15 $\alpha$ -methoxy-14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1097 |
| 14 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-9 $\alpha$ -(2"-methylbutyroyloxy)-8 $\beta$ -<br>hydroxy-15 $\alpha$ -methoxy-14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .   | 1098 |
| 14 $\alpha$ -Acetoxy-8 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-3 $\alpha$ -tigloyloxy-15 $\beta$ -methoxy-14 $\beta$ ,<br>15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1098 |
| 14 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-8 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-3 $\alpha$ -tigloyloxy-15 $\alpha$ -methoxy-14 $\alpha$ ,<br>15 $\beta$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1099 |
| 14 $\beta$ -Acetoxy-3 $\alpha$ ,8 $\alpha$ -diangeloyloxy-15 $\alpha$ -methoxy-14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -epoxy-<br>$\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1099 |
| 4 $\beta$ ,14 $\alpha$ -Diacetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-14 $\beta$ ,15-epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-<br>5(15)-ene . . . . .  | 1100 |
| 9 $\beta$ ,14 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -senecioyoxy-15 $\alpha$ -methoxy-14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -epoxy-<br>$\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .   | 1100 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-<br>4-ene (Proustianol Angelicate) . . . . .  | 1101 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-1 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy-<br>$\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1101 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-8 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy-<br>$\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene (8 $\beta$ -Hydroxyproustianol Angelicate) . . . . .   | 1102 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(2',3'-epoxy-angeloyloxy)-1 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-14 $\beta$ ,<br>15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .   | 1102 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(4'-methylsenecioyoxy)-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy-<br>$\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .   | 1103 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -(4'-methylsenecioyoxy)-8 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-14 $\beta$ ,<br>15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1103 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -senecioyoxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .   | 1104 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-3 $\alpha$ -senecioyoxy-8 $\alpha$ -hydroxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy-<br>$\alpha$ -isocedr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1105 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxy-9 $\beta$ -senecioyoxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-<br>4-en-3-one . . . . .   | 1105 |
| 9 $\beta$ ,14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Triacetoxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isocedr-4-en-3-one . . . . .  | 1106 |

**Isocedrane – Tetraesters**

|   |      |
|---|------|
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxyl-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-8 $\beta$ -isovaleroxyloxy-9 $\beta$ -hydroxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isoceadr-4-ene (9 $\beta$ -Hydroxy-8 $\beta$ -isovaleryloxy-proustianol-angelicate) . . . . .                | 1108 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxyl-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-9 $\beta$ -isovaleroxyloxy-8 $\beta$ -hydroxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isoceadr-4-ene . . . . .  | 1108 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxyl-3 $\beta$ -angeloyloxy-8 $\beta$ -(2"-methylbutyroyloxy)-9 $\beta$ -hydroxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isoceadr-4-ene (9 $\beta$ -Hydroxy-8 $\beta$ -(2-methylbutyroyloxy)-proustianol-angelicate) . . . . . | 1109 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxyl-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-9 $\beta$ -(2"-methylbutyroyloxy)-8 $\beta$ -hydroxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isoceadr-4-ene . . . . .   | 1109 |
| 14 $\alpha$ ,15 $\beta$ -Diacetoxyl-3 $\alpha$ -angeloyloxy-8 $\alpha$ -senecioyloxy-14 $\beta$ ,15 $\alpha$ -epoxy- $\alpha$ -isoceadr-4-ene . . . . .   | 1110 |
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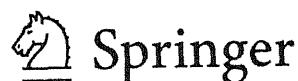
Shakhnoza S. Azimova  
Editor

# Natural Compounds

## Triterpene Glycosides

Plant Sources, Structure and Properties

With 698 Figures and 747 Tables



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| Astragaloside VIII . . . . .                    | 522 |
| Azukisaponin II . . . . .                       | 522 |
| Azukisaponin V . . . . .                        | 523 |
| Compound 7 . . . . .                            | 523 |
| Kudzusaponin SB <sub>1</sub> . . . . .          | 523 |
| Lupinoside PA <sub>4</sub> . . . . .            | 524 |
| Lupinoside PA <sub>5</sub> . . . . .            | 525 |
| Monoglucuronide . . . . .                       | 526 |
| Melilotus-Saponin O <sub>1</sub> . . . . .      | 526 |
| Pisumsaponin I . . . . .                        | 527 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Saponin from <i>Galega officinalis</i> . . . . . | 528 |
| Sophoraflavoside I . . . . .                     | 528 |
| Soyasaponin I . . . . .                          | 529 |
| Soyasaponin II . . . . .                         | 530 |
| Soyasaponin III . . . . .                        | 530 |
| Soyasaponin VI . . . . .                         | 531 |
| Wistariasaponin C . . . . .                      | 532 |

**Part 2****Occurrence of Triterpene Glycosides in Plant Species**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Family <i>Amaranthaceae</i> . . . . .                   | 535 |
| Family <i>Aphloiaceae</i> . . . . .                     | 535 |
| Family <i>Apiaceae</i> . . . . .                        | 535 |
| Family <i>Apocynaceae</i> . . . . .                     | 535 |
| Family <i>Trachelospermum asiaticum</i> Nakai . . . . . | 535 |
| Family <i>Aquifoliaceae</i> . . . . .                   | 536 |
| Family <i>Araliaceae</i> . . . . .                      | 536 |
| Family <i>Asclepiadaceae</i> . . . . .                  | 540 |
| Family <i>Asteraceae</i> . . . . .                      | 540 |
| Family <i>Balsaminaceae</i> . . . . .                   | 541 |
| Family <i>Basellaceae</i> . . . . .                     | 541 |
| Family <i>Basidiomycetes</i> . . . . .                  | 541 |
| Family <i>Betulaceae</i> . . . . .                      | 541 |
| Family <i>Campanulaceae</i> . . . . .                   | 542 |
| Family <i>Caprifoliaceae</i> . . . . .                  | 542 |
| Family <i>Caryophyllaceae</i> . . . . .                 | 542 |
| Family <i>Celastraceae</i> . . . . .                    | 542 |
| Family <i>Chenopodiaceae</i> . . . . .                  | 543 |
| Family <i>Combretaceae</i> . . . . .                    | 543 |
| Family <i>Cucurbitaceae</i> . . . . .                   | 544 |
| Family <i>Dipsacaceae</i> . . . . .                     | 545 |
| Family <i>Eupteleaceae</i> . . . . .                    | 545 |
| Family <i>Fagaceae</i> . . . . .                        | 546 |
| Family <i>Labiatae</i> . . . . .                        | 546 |
| Family <i>Lardizabalaceae</i> . . . . .                 | 546 |
| Family <i>Lauraceae</i> . . . . .                       | 546 |
| Family <i>Leguminosae</i> . . . . .                     | 547 |
| Family <i>Liliaceae</i> . . . . .                       | 549 |
| Family <i>Lycopodiaceae</i> . . . . .                   | 549 |
| Family <i>Meliaceae</i> . . . . .                       | 549 |
| Family <i>Molluginaceae</i> . . . . .                   | 550 |
| Family <i>Myrsinaceae</i> . . . . .                     | 550 |
| Family <i>Phytolaccaceae</i> . . . . .                  | 550 |
| Family <i>Polygalaceae</i> . . . . .                    | 550 |
| Family <i>Polyporaceae</i> . . . . .                    | 551 |
| Family <i>Primulaceae</i> . . . . .                     | 551 |

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|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Family <i>Rhamnaceae</i> . . . . .       | 551 |
| Family <i>Rhoipteleaceae</i> . . . . .   | 552 |
| Family <i>Rosaceae</i> . . . . .         | 552 |
| Family <i>Rubiaceae</i> . . . . .        | 552 |
| Family <i>Sapotaceae</i> . . . . .       | 553 |
| Family <i>Scrophulariaceae</i> . . . . . | 553 |
| Family <i>Sponge</i> . . . . .           | 553 |
| Family <i>Styracaceae</i> . . . . .      | 553 |
| Family <i>Symplocaceae</i> . . . . .     | 553 |
| Family <i>Theaceae</i> . . . . .         | 554 |
| Family <i>Tiliaceae</i> . . . . .        | 554 |
| Family <i>Umbelliferae</i> . . . . .     | 554 |
| Family <i>Urticaceae</i> . . . . .       | 554 |
| Family <i>Valerianaceae</i> . . . . .    | 555 |
| Family <i>Woodsiaceae</i> . . . . .      | 555 |
| Family <i>Zygophyllaceae</i> . . . . .   | 555 |

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## **Physicochemical and Pharmacological Properties of Triterpene Glycosides**

### Glycosides of Aglycones of Oleanene Type

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Centellasaponin A . . . . .                  | 560 |
| Zygophyloside I . . . . .                    | 560 |
| Zygophyloside J . . . . .                    | 561 |
| Castanopsinin A <sub>1</sub> . . . . .       | 561 |
| Castanopsinin B <sub>1</sub> . . . . .       | 562 |
| Castanopsinin C <sub>1</sub> . . . . .       | 562 |
| Castanopsinin D <sub>1</sub> . . . . .       | 563 |
| Castanopsinin E <sub>1</sub> . . . . .       | 563 |
| Castanopsinin F <sub>1</sub> . . . . .       | 564 |
| Castanopsinin G <sub>1</sub> . . . . .       | 564 |
| Castanopsinin H <sub>1</sub> . . . . .       | 565 |
| Chebuloside I . . . . .                      | 565 |
| Chebuloside II . . . . .                     | 566 |
| Combreglucoside . . . . .                    | 567 |
| Quadranoiside X . . . . .                    | 568 |
| Amaranthus-Saponin I . . . . .               | 568 |
| Amaranthus-Saponin II . . . . .              | 569 |
| Amaranthus-Saponin III . . . . .             | 570 |
| Amaranthus-Saponin IV . . . . .              | 571 |
| Polygalasaponin XX . . . . .                 | 571 |
| Polygalasaponin XXVII . . . . .              | 572 |
| Polygalasaponin XXV . . . . .                | 573 |
| Polygalasaponin XXVI . . . . .               | 573 |
| Gymnocladus-Saponin D . . . . .              | 574 |
| Gymnocladus-Saponin D <sub>1</sub> . . . . . | 575 |
| Gymnocladus-Saponin E . . . . .              | 576 |
| Gymnocladus-Saponin F <sub>1</sub> . . . . . | 576 |
| Gymnocladus-Saponin F <sub>2</sub> . . . . . | 577 |

|                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| Gymnocaldus-Saponin G . . . . .       | 578 |
| Gymnocaldus-Saponin A . . . . .       | 578 |
| Gymnocaldus-Saponin B . . . . .       | 579 |
| Gymnocaldus-Saponin C . . . . .       | 579 |
| Polygalasaponin XXIII . . . . .       | 580 |
| Sinocrassuloside IV . . . . .         | 581 |
| Sinocrassuloside V . . . . .          | 581 |
| Scoparianoside C . . . . .            | 582 |
| Centellasaponin D . . . . .           | 583 |
| Kochianoside III . . . . .            | 583 |
| Ardisimamilloside D . . . . .         | 584 |
| Ardisicrenoside C . . . . .           | 585 |
| Ardisicrenoside D . . . . .           | 585 |
| Ardisicrenoside G . . . . .           | 586 |
| Ardisicrenoside H . . . . .           | 587 |
| Ardisimamilloside C . . . . .         | 587 |
| Ardisimamilloside F . . . . .         | 588 |
| Sinocrassuloside I . . . . .          | 589 |
| Sinocrassuloside II . . . . .         | 590 |
| Sinocrassuloside III . . . . .        | 590 |
| Sitakisoside VIII . . . . .           | 591 |
| Gymnemoside-f . . . . .               | 592 |
| Fargoside A . . . . .                 | 593 |
| Eupteleasaponin VIII . . . . .        | 593 |
| Eupteleasaponin IX . . . . .          | 594 |
| Fargoside B . . . . .                 | 595 |
| Scrophulasaponin III . . . . .        | 595 |
| Scrophulasaponin II . . . . .         | 596 |
| Scrophulasaponin IV . . . . .         | 597 |
| Licorice-Saponin J2 . . . . .         | 597 |
| Papyrioside LA . . . . .              | 598 |
| Papyrioside LB . . . . .              | 598 |
| Papyrioside LC . . . . .              | 599 |
| Papyrioside LD . . . . .              | 600 |
| Papyrioside LE . . . . .              | 600 |
| Papyrioside LF . . . . .              | 601 |
| Papyrioside LG . . . . .              | 602 |
| Papyrioside LH . . . . .              | 602 |
| Saikosaponin 14 . . . . .             | 603 |
| Momordin III . . . . .                | 604 |
| Ardisimamilloside E . . . . .         | 604 |
| Mulleinsaponin I . . . . .            | 605 |
| Mulleinsaponin II . . . . .           | 605 |
| Rotundioside E . . . . .              | 606 |
| Saikosaponin b <sub>1</sub> . . . . . | 607 |
| Clinoposaponin XVIII . . . . .        | 607 |
| Tridesmosaponin A . . . . .           | 608 |
| Tridesmosaponin B . . . . .           | 609 |
| Saponin B . . . . .                   | 610 |

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|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Mulleinsaponin VI .....   | 610 |
| Mulleinsaponin V .....  | 611 |
| Acutoside C .....   | 612 |
| Cynarasaponin I .....   | 612 |
| Cynarasaponin J .....   | 613 |
| Mulleinsaponin IV .....   | 614 |
| Clinoposaponin XIII .....                                       | 614 |
| Clinoposaponin XIV .....  | 615 |
| Clinoposaponin XVI .....  | 616 |
| Compound 1 from <i>Gymnema sylvestre</i> .....                  | 616 |
| Kalopanax-Saponin La .....                                      | 617 |
| Kalopanax-Saponin Lb .....                                      | 618 |
| Kalopanax-Saponin Lc .....                                      | 618 |
| Kochianoside I .....  | 619 |
| Scoparianoside A .....  | 619 |
| Licorice-Saponin L3 .....                                       | 620 |
| Licorice-Saponin D3 .....                                       | 621 |
| Melilotus-Saponin O <sub>2</sub> .....                          | 622 |
| Corchorusin C .....   | 622 |
| Gymnemasaponin I .....  | 623 |
| Gymnemasaponin II .....   | 623 |
| Gymnemasaponin III .....  | 624 |
| Gymnemasaponin V .....  | 624 |
| Gymnemoside-e .....   | 625 |
| Stelmatotriterpenoside E .....                                  | 625 |
| Phaseoloside D .....  | 626 |
| Phaseoloside E .....  | 626 |
| Clinoposaponin XVII .....                                       | 627 |
| Saponin 2 .....   | 627 |
| Licorice-Saponin G2 .....                                       | 628 |
| Licorice-Saponin K2 .....                                       | 629 |
| Saponin 4 .....   | 629 |
| Saponin 2 from <i>Fagonia cretica</i> .....                     | 630 |
| Compound 5 from <i>Fagonia arabica</i> .....                    | 631 |
| Compound 12 from <i>Fagonia glutinosa</i> .....                 | 632 |
| Compound 3 from <i>Gymnema sylvestre</i> .....                  | 633 |
| Clinoposaponin XIX .....  | 633 |
| Fargoside C .....   | 634 |
| Fargoside D .....   | 635 |
| Glycoside L-E <sub>2</sub> from <i>Hedera canariensis</i> ..... | 635 |
| Glycoside L-G <sub>1</sub> .....                                | 636 |
| Glycoside L-G <sub>1B</sub> .....                               | 636 |
| Glycoside L-H <sub>3</sub> .....                                | 637 |
| Guaiacin C .....  | 638 |
| Guaiacin D .....  | 638 |
| Guaiacin E .....  | 639 |
| Clinoposaponin XX .....   | 639 |
| Abrisaponin A .....   | 640 |
| Robinioside E .....   | 641 |

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|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Robinioside F . . . . .  | 641 |
| Robinioside G . . . . .  | 642 |
| Robinioside H . . . . .  | 643 |
| Subproside I . . . . .   | 643 |
| Abrisaponin D <sub>1</sub> . . . . .                                 | 644 |
| Abrisaponin D <sub>2</sub> . . . . .                                 | 645 |
| Abrisaponin D <sub>3</sub> . . . . .                                 | 645 |
| Subproside IV . . . . .  | 646 |
| Robinioside I . . . . .  | 646 |
| Robinioside J . . . . .  | 647 |
| Abrisaponin F . . . . .  | 648 |
| Phaseoside IV . . . . .  | 649 |
| Abrisaponin L . . . . .  | 649 |
| Betavulgaroside VIII . . . . .                                       | 650 |
| Betavulgaroside X . . . . .  | 651 |
| Boussingoside A <sub>1</sub> . . . . .                               | 651 |
| Ciwujianoside B . . . . .  | 652 |
| Ciwujianoside C <sub>2</sub> . . . . .                               | 653 |
| Ciwujianoside C <sub>1</sub> (Yemuoside YM <sub>14</sub> ) . . . . . | 654 |
| Ciwujianoside D <sub>2</sub> . . . . .                               | 654 |
| Ciwujianoside E . . . . .  | 655 |
| Euptelesaponin I . . . . .   | 655 |
| Euptelesaponin II . . . . .  | 656 |
| Euptelesaponin III . . . . .   | 657 |
| Euptelesaponin IV . . . . .  | 657 |
| Compound XIV . . . . .   | 658 |
| Compound XV . . . . .  | 658 |
| Arjunoside III . . . . .   | 659 |
| Arjunoside IV . . . . .  | 659 |
| Saponin P <sub>H</sub> . . . . .                                     | 660 |
| Saponin HCST-A . . . . .   | 660 |
| Astersaponin A . . . . .   | 661 |
| Astersaponin C . . . . .   | 662 |
| Azukisaponin III . . . . .   | 662 |
| Azukisaponin VI . . . . .  | 663 |
| Jegosaponin A . . . . .  | 663 |
| Jegosaponin B . . . . .  | 664 |
| Jegosaponin C . . . . .  | 664 |
| Jegosaponin D . . . . .  | 665 |
| Ilexoside L . . . . .  | 666 |
| Lablaboside B . . . . .  | 666 |
| Lablaboside C . . . . .  | 667 |
| Palustroside III . . . . .   | 668 |
| Assamsaponin A . . . . .   | 669 |
| Abrisaponin Ca . . . . .   | 669 |
| Calendasaponin B . . . . .   | 670 |
| Calendasaponin C . . . . .   | 671 |
| Licorice-Saponin F3 . . . . .  | 671 |
| Licorice-Saponin B2 . . . . .  | 672 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Hederoside E <sub>1</sub>                   | 672 |
| Euptelesaponin V                            | 673 |
| Euptelesaponin V Acetate                    | 674 |
| Euptelesaponin VI                           | 674 |
| Euptelesaponin VI Acetate                   | 675 |
| Euptelesaponin VII                          | 676 |
| Licorice-Saponin E2                         | 676 |
| Apioglycyrrhizin                            | 677 |
| Araboglycyrrhizin                           | 677 |
| Glycyrrhizin                                | 678 |
| Licorice-Saponin A3                         | 678 |
| Azukisaponin IV                             | 679 |
| Basellasaponin C                            | 679 |
| Copteroside G                               | 680 |
| Copteroside H                               | 680 |
| Dianthoside A (Dianthussaponin D)           | 680 |
| Dianthoside B                               | 681 |
| Mussaendoside S                             | 681 |
| Paniculatoside C                            | 682 |
| Ilexoside XLVI                              | 682 |
| Kudzusaponin A <sub>1</sub>                 | 683 |
| Kudzusaponin A <sub>2</sub>                 | 683 |
| Kudzusaponin A <sub>3</sub>                 | 684 |
| Kudzusaponin A <sub>4</sub>                 | 685 |
| Kudzusaponin A <sub>5</sub>                 | 685 |
| Kudzusaponin B <sub>1</sub>                 | 686 |
| Kudzusaponin C <sub>1</sub>                 | 686 |
| Licorice-Saponin H2                         | 687 |
| Calendasaponin D                            | 688 |
| Saponin S <sub>1</sub>                      | 689 |
| Saponin S <sub>2</sub>                      | 689 |
| Saponin S <sub>5</sub>                      | 690 |
| Glabroside B                                | 691 |
| Glabroside C                                | 691 |
| Medicoside J                                | 691 |
| Polygalasaponin XXI                         | 692 |
| Polygalasaponin XXII                        | 693 |
| Calendasaponin A                            | 693 |
| Kochianoside II                             | 694 |
| Scoparianoside B                            | 695 |
| Saponin P <sub>H</sub>                      | 696 |
| Licorice-Saponin C2                         | 696 |
| Sophoraflavoside II                         | 696 |
| Compound 1 from <i>Phytolacca americana</i> | 697 |
| Quinoa-Saponin 3                            | 698 |
| Quinoa-Saponin 4                            | 698 |
| Quinoa-Saponin 5                            | 699 |
| Phytolaccasaponin B                         | 699 |
| Phytolaccasaponin E                         | 700 |

|                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Phytolaccasaponin G .....           | 700 |
| Platycodin A .....                  | 701 |
| Platycodin C .....                  | 701 |
| Platycodin D .....                  | 702 |
| Platycoside E .....                 | 702 |
| Saponin 5 .....                     | 703 |
| Saponin 6 .....                     | 704 |
| Androseptoside B .....              | 704 |
| Androseptoside D .....              | 705 |
| Androseptoside D <sub>1</sub> ..... | 705 |
| Androseptoside F .....              | 705 |
| Rotundioside D .....                | 706 |
| Acanthophylloside D .....           | 706 |
| Dubioside A .....                   | 707 |
| Dubioside B .....                   | 707 |
| Dubioside C .....                   | 708 |
| Dubioside D .....                   | 709 |
| Dubioside E .....                   | 710 |
| Dubioside F .....                   | 710 |
| Lucyoside N .....                   | 711 |
| Luperoside K .....                  | 712 |
| Luperoside L .....                  | 713 |
| Momordicasaponin II .....           | 714 |
| Sinocrassuloside VI .....           | 714 |
| Sinocrassuloside VII .....          | 715 |
| Sinocrassuloside VIII .....         | 717 |
| Sinocrassuloside IX .....           | 718 |
| Sinocrassuloside X .....            | 719 |
| Sinocrassuloside XI .....           | 720 |
| Rotundioside F .....                | 721 |
| Rotundioside G .....                | 722 |
| Corchorusin D <sub>1</sub> .....    | 723 |
| Corchorusin C <sub>1</sub> .....    | 723 |
| Corchorusin D <sub>3</sub> .....    | 724 |
| Pisumsaponin II .....               | 724 |
| Sandosaponin B .....                | 725 |
| Eupteleasaponin X .....             | 726 |
| Liangwanoside I .....               | 726 |
| Liangwanoside II .....              | 727 |
| Basellasaponin D .....              | 727 |
| Ilexoside LI .....                  | 728 |
| Ilexoside A .....                   | 729 |
| Latifoloside B .....                | 730 |
| Latifoloside C .....                | 730 |
| Latifoloside H .....                | 731 |
| Abrisaponin So <sub>1</sub> .....   | 732 |
| Abrisaponin So <sub>2</sub> .....   | 733 |
| Acetyl-kaikasaponin III .....       | 733 |
| Azukisaponin I .....                | 734 |

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|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Kaikasaponin III .....                      | 735 |
| Kaikasaponin III methyl ester .....         | 735 |
| Non name ( <i>Crotalaria albida</i> ) ..... | 736 |
| Dehydrosoyasaponin I .....                  | 737 |
| Palustroside I .....                        | 737 |
| Sandosaponin A .....                        | 738 |
| Ilexoside XLVII .....                       | 739 |
| Quinoa-Saponin 6 .....                      | 739 |
| Assamsaponin D .....                        | 740 |
| Assamsaponin E .....                        | 740 |
| Assamsaponin J .....                        | 741 |
| Assamsaponin B .....                        | 742 |
| Assamsaponin C .....                        | 743 |
| Assamsaponin F .....                        | 743 |
| Assamsaponin G .....                        | 744 |
| Assamsaponin H .....                        | 745 |
| Assamsaponin I .....                        | 745 |
| Theasaponin E <sub>1</sub> .....            | 746 |
| Theasaponin E <sub>2</sub> .....            | 747 |
| Trachelosperoside D-1 .....                 | 747 |
| Trachelosperoside D-2 .....                 | 748 |
| Trachelosperoside E-1 .....                 | 749 |
| Trachelosperoside F-2 .....                 | 749 |
| Wistariasaponin A .....                     | 750 |
| Wistariasaponin A <sub>2</sub> .....        | 751 |
| Wistariasaponin A <sub>3</sub> .....        | 752 |
| Palustroside II .....                       | 752 |
| Subproside V .....                          | 753 |
| Wistariasaponin B <sub>1</sub> .....        | 753 |
| Wistariasaponin B <sub>2</sub> .....        | 754 |
| Wistariasaponin B <sub>3</sub> .....        | 755 |
| Wistariasaponin YC <sub>1</sub> .....       | 755 |
| Wistariasaponin YC <sub>2</sub> .....       | 756 |

#### Glycosides of Aglycones of Ursene Type

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Kudinoside A .....                                  | 759 |
| Kudinoside B .....                                  | 759 |
| Kudinoside C .....                                  | 760 |
| Stelmatotriterpenoside G .....                      | 761 |
| Trachelosperoside C-1 .....                         | 762 |
| Trachelosperoside C-2 .....                         | 762 |
| 3-O-Glucopyranoside of Suavissimoside RI .....      | 763 |
| Suavissimoside RI .....                             | 763 |
| Stelmatotriterpenoside H .....                      | 764 |
| Rosamultin .....                                    | 765 |
| Compound 1 from <i>Tupidanthus calypratus</i> ..... | 766 |
| Compound 2 from <i>Tupidanthus calypratus</i> ..... | 767 |
| Compound 3 from <i>Tupidanthus calypratus</i> ..... | 767 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Castanopsinin A <sub>2</sub>                       | 768 |
| Castanopsinin B <sub>2</sub>                       | 769 |
| Castanopsinin C <sub>2</sub>                       | 769 |
| Castanopsinin D <sub>2</sub>                       | 770 |
| Castanopsinin E <sub>2</sub>                       | 770 |
| Castanopsinin F <sub>2</sub>                       | 771 |
| Castanopsinin G <sub>2</sub>                       | 771 |
| Castanopsinin H <sub>2</sub>                       | 772 |
| Quadranoide VIII                                   | 773 |
| Quadranoide VI                                     | 773 |
| Quadranoide VII                                    | 774 |
| Compound 1 from <i>Alternanthera repens</i>        | 775 |
| Compound 2 from <i>Alternanthera repens</i>        | 776 |
| Compound 3 from <i>Alternanthera repens</i>        | 776 |
| Compound 4 from <i>Alternanthera repens</i>        | 777 |
| Mussaendoside V                                    | 778 |
| Compound 4 from <i>Tupidanthus calypratus</i>      | 778 |
| Compound 5 from <i>Tupidanthus calypratus</i>      | 779 |
| 28-O-Glucopyranosyl-6β,23-dihydroxy-tormentic Acid | 780 |
| Quadranoide IX                                     | 781 |
| Brevicuspisaponin 2                                | 781 |
| Brevicuspisaponin 1                                | 782 |
| Compound VIII                                      | 783 |
| Latifoloside I                                     | 784 |
| Latifoloside J                                     | 784 |
| Cynarasaponin F                                    | 785 |
| Cynarasaponin G                                    | 786 |
| Centellasaponin C                                  | 786 |
| Cynarasaponin D                                    | 787 |
| Cynarasaponin E                                    | 788 |
| Sulfapatrinoside I                                 | 788 |
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# Natural Compounds

## Flavonoids

Plant Sources, Structure and Properties

With 1015 Figures and 534 Tables



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| Alhagi sparsifolia (Shap.) Shap      | 20 |
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| Caragana arborescens Lam.            | 21 |
| Caragana jubata (Pall.) Poir.        | 21 |
| Cragana leucophloea Pojark.          | 21 |
| Cragana pygmaea (L.) DC.             | 21 |
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| Cicer baldshuanicum (M. Pop.) Lincz. | 22 |
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| Cicer macracanthum M.Pop.   | 22 |
| Cicer mogoltavicum A.Kor.   | 23 |
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| Cicer songaricum Steph.ex DC.   | 23 |
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| Onobrychis sosnowskyi Grossh.   | 35 |
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**Physicochemical and Pharmacological Properties of Flavonoids**

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Shakhnoza S. Azimova  
Editor

# Natural Compounds

## Phytoecdysteroids

Plant Sources, Structure and Properties

With 356 Figures and 299 Tables



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# Natural Compounds

Alkaloids

Plant Sources, Structure and Properties

With 1410 Figures and 362 Tables



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Shakhnoza S. Azimova  
Editor

# Natural Compounds

Cycloartane Triterpenoids and  
Glycosides

Plant Sources, Structure and Properties

With 862 Figures and 688 Tables



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