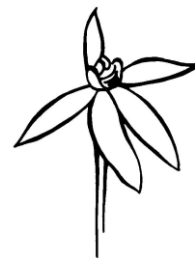


Bulletin of the Orchid Society of Canberra, Inc.

PO Box 221, Deakin West, ACT, 2600, Australia
<http://www.canberraorchids.org> Email: orcsoc@yahoo.com
ABN 34 762 780 850

Petalochilus fuscatus



Volume 27, Number 4

Jul-Aug 2012

Regular monthly meetings:

Monthly meetings of the Society are held on the first **Wednesday** of each month (except January) at the **Seventh Day Adventist Church, corner Gould and Macleay St. Turner**. Meetings commence at 8:00pm with the library and trading table open from 7:30pm.

Meeting Program:

July: Geoff Dyne - Maxillarias

August: Ben Walcott - Chelsea Flower Show

Upcoming Orchid Events

Southern Riviera Orchid Society: 7th July, 9am - 2pm, CWA Hall, Wason St, Milton

Eurobodalla Orchid Club: 13-14th July, Fri 9am - 4pm, Sat 9am - 2pm, CWA Hall, Queen St, Moruya

Batemans Bay Orchid and Foliage Society: 20-21st July, Fri 10am - 8pm, Sat 10am - 3pm, Soldiers Club, 2 Beach Rd, Batemans Bay

St Ives Orchid Fair: 17-19th August, Fri & Sat 9am - 4pm, Sun 9am - 3pm, St Ives Showground, St Ives. Phone: 9452 3202

Eurobodalla Orchid Club: 24-26th August, Fri & Sat 9am - 5pm, Sun 9am - 1pm, Narooma Sports and Leisure Centre, Blue Water Dr, Narooma



May Judges' Choice Hybrid: *Vanda* 'Sansai Blue', grown by Ben Walcott

President's Comments

We discussed the challenge of declining club memberships at the AGM. Although our club is not alone in this, we fully intend to buck the trend. The way to do it is attract new members and ensure we provide the experience they want so that they become long-term members and good friends. Over the last few years we have found that weekend workshops are not popular, so we will run a segment before each monthly meeting aimed at novice growers. Karen Groeneveld has agreed to organise these sessions, which will run from 7:40 to 8:00 in the back room. To accommodate this activity, we will aim to open the hall earlier – more like 7:15 than 7:30. We also need to ensure our new members feel welcome. The people who are trying to organise various bits of the meeting often don't have time to chat (let alone scratch themselves), so I would ask that each member make an effort to introduce yourself to new members and visitors and make them feel welcome.

I would like to thank Laurie Woods and John Ryan who are stepping down from committee, and welcome Christine Finch and Paul Tyerman to the committee for 2012/13.

Committee Members

President:	Jane Wright	
Vice President:	Bill Ferris	6297 5635
Treasurer:	Robyn Noel	6258 5734
Secretary:	Peter Coyne	
Committee:	Christine Finch	
	Bob Forrester	
	Karen Groeneveld	6299 7080
	Zoe Groeneveld	6299 7080
	Paul Tyerman	

Committee meetings:

9th July: Karen Groeneveld

6th August: Robyn Noel

Disclaimer

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Annual Report from the President

What makes a club like ours successful is the active participation of the members – the giving as well as receiving. We see that every time our executive meets and plans another meeting or function, and we see it at each monthly meeting when people pitch in to set up the hall, count the votes, speak on how they grow their orchids, and wash up the cups. Most members help out one way or another at our spring show, and some folks take on very large responsibilities indeed. But the point is that by being involved, we all enhance our enjoyment of our club.

At the risk of forgetting someone, I still feel that some members deserve a special mention. Bill Ferris has done an outstanding job as our treasurer and webmaster over the last year. Robyn Noel has kept the society's correspondence in hand and provided lots of good advice from her experience as the immediate past president. Laurie Woods as Vice President has stepped in to run monthly meetings while I have been away and lined up many of our guest speakers in the last year. Karen and Zoe Groeneveld provided the supper at each meeting, and Zoe produced the bulletin. Thanks to Ros Walcott for being the librarian, Mark Fraser, Bob Forrester, Peter Coyne for managing the display table and popular vote, and Audrey Rough for working the door and raffle each meeting. Yvonne Day, Bob Bush, Kevin Dawes all seem to be helping out somewhere each meeting, wherever there seems a need.

I would like particularly to thank the committee members who have stood down this year: Laurie Woods, whose contributions I mentioned earlier, and John Ryan for his wise counsel in executive meetings and his regular contributions to the bulletin. Thank you from all of us.



May Orchid of the Night: *Oncidium ornithorhynchum*, grown by Karen Groeneveld

ATTENTION NEW MEMBERS

Information Sessions for Novice Growers – Commencing at the July meeting

From the July meeting, we are planning to hold a short information session each meeting for novice growers, starting a little earlier than the regular meeting. The session will commence at 7:40 in the 'back room' (where we have our library collection) and run up to the commencement of the regular meeting at 8pm. All newer members are invited to come and share questions, problems, ideas, growing tips – whatever you would like. I've offered to get the ball rolling at our next meeting (July), so if you are a newer member, I'd love to hear from you about what you would like these sessions to include. Drop me an email at groeneveld@internode.on.net, or give me a ring on 02 6299 7080 (AH).

Karen Groeneveld



May Judges' Choice Species: *Corysanthes hispida*, grown by Nita Wheeler

Little more than a year to go!



Proudly supported by
Moreton Bay
Regional Council



**Check the calendar and register to come to the
7th Australasian Native Orchid Society
Conference & Show
Held at Strathpine (Queensland, Australia)
Hosted by Kabi Group (Inc.)
Full Conference - 22-24th August 2013
Public show days - 23-24th August 2013
ANOS Gen. Meeting for affiliated members 25th
August
For fuller details see www.ourshopfront.com/kabi
and follow the Conference link**

With This Orchid I Thee Wed

By Lance Sanders



I bought my first Cymbidium in about 1967 when I was living in Adelaide, and since then have had small collections wherever we lived, in Los Angeles for 2 years, then Sydney, and finally Canberra, where we have lived since 1982. When we first moved here, I was disappointed with the severe impact Canberra winters can have on Cymbidiums, but over the years have learned how to protect them from the worst of the frosts.

Several years ago I started to enlarge my collection, and when my daughter and her fiancé announced their engagement, they said they wanted orchids for their wedding in Canberra in 2011 and asked if I would have some flowering in November. My daughter wanted to carry some of them herself, and if there were enough flowers available, to have some for others in the bridal party. Of course November is late in the season, but in reviewing flowering times in some of the previous years, I thought it might be possible.

Early in 2011, she asked if Cymbidiums could be grown from seed, to which I replied yes, but that I couldn't germinate them because of the need for a symbiotic fungus in the germination process. Because of the orchid theme, she wondered if it would be possible to grow up some seedlings, and give one to each of the guests at the wedding reception. I suggested that I could get a culture flask or two of seedlings, and grow them up in pots until November.

In February 2011 I phoned a grower in Adelaide with whom I had had a number of dealings, to discuss what might be possible. As always, the proprietor Graham Morris was very helpful. Because of the very short time frame we had to work in, I took his advice and purchased 80 community pot seedlings, and because I could not find pots of the right size in Canberra, he provided the pots too. Graham shipped the plants bare root, and I spent several enjoyable hours cleaning and disinfecting the pots and potting up the plants. Graham had also very graciously given our daughter and son-in-law naming rights to the grex.

I kept the seedlings under shade-cloth and monitored the overnight minimum temperatures from March onwards. By late April it was getting quite cold at night, and I moved the pots under a veranda, where temperatures were a little higher. I also shifted the flowering-sized plants under the veranda to provide additional shade and slow flower spike development. I moved the seedlings and most of the pots that were in spike back under the shade-cloth in early September. All the seedlings had survived winter well; to reduce the risk of losses, I had applied furalaxyl (Fongarid®), a systemic antifungal compound every six weeks until the week before the wedding.

Graham had cautioned that because November was late in the flowering season, it might be difficult to ensure that flowers would still be available then. Several of the mature plants developed flower spikes, and as expected, some had bloomed too early to be still available in November. However, growth of some of the spikes had slowed considerably during late autumn and winter, and things looked promising. I left two of the early/mid spring flowering plants in the shade under the veranda, and the flowers on both of these were in good condition on the day. I moved other plants that were in spike around under the shade-cloth at various times, to provide more or less sunlight, and control the rate of growth a bit.

I can't be sure whether my plant shuffling had any real effect on flower development times, but in the end we had enough flowers for corsages, bouquets and buttonholes for the whole bridal party, which included three attendants, page boy and flower girl, and also the four parents. The orchid theme continued at the reception, and the seedlings, together with some cultural notes, were well received by guests. Many of them commented on the novelty of receiving a living memento of the big day. We are all now anxiously awaiting the first flowering so that our daughter and son-in-law can make application to the Royal Horticultural Society of London for the registration of their name.

Special thanks to Graham Morris, whose courtesy and good advice is greatly appreciated by all, and to our florist, Jan Logan of Flowers from Chisholm, who made up the superb floral arrangements for our daughter and son-in-law's wedding.

Postscript: Most of the Cymbidium seedlings are still in Canberra, but some have new homes in Melbourne, Adelaide, Denmark, Finland and Germany. Why Europe? Our daughter married a Dane; they are now living in Denmark, and have many European relatives and friends living there. But that is another story.

Orchids are usually grown indoors in Denmark, near a window, as the average outdoor temperature is approx. 0-5 C, and for several of the winter months temperatures drop to well below zero. Now, several months after arrival in Denmark, they are all rapidly growing new leaves, much more rapidly than they do outdoors in Canberra. Daylight that far north is scarce in winter, but perhaps the plants grow well because they sit indoors at uniformly warm temperatures.



May Judges' Choice Specimen & Orchid of the Night:
Dendrochilum wenzelii, grown by Don Chesher

General Meeting Minutes

May 2012

Visitor: Denis Anderson

Apologies: Lynne & Brian Phelan, Theo & Jenny Schutz, Rob & Audrey Rough, June Doyle, Gert & Trudi Friedrich

Members Present: 31

Speaker: Dr Colin Bower - *Detection of cryptic species of sexually deceptive orchids by specific pollinators*

Dr Colin Bower is recognised as one of the leading Australian experts in orchid pollination. He gave a talk to the Society on work he has done to identify orchid species using their unique relationship with their insect pollinators.

The flowers of *Chiloglottis* and related genera mimic female Thynnidae wasps both in shape, and by emitting a pheromone which the males can pick up from 20 metres or more away. The males of particular wasp species are attracted to particular orchid species, and in most cases, there is a highly specific relationship between the two. Colin has developed an experimental methodology to identify the pollinators of specific orchids, and to distinguish between morphologically indistinct variants of both the orchids and the wasps – ie 'cryptic species'.

Colin places vases of flowers from a single species of orchid in the orchid's habitat and traps the wasps as they visit and attempt to mate with the flowers. This way, he determines which species of orchids are pollinated by which species of wasps. In some cases, he has discovered that two orchids that would otherwise appear to be the same species, are consistently visited by two different wasps – suggesting that the orchids are different. He has also identified differences between populations of what was originally thought to be the same wasp – two variants of wasp (morphologically indistinct other than the colouration of spots on the abdomen) were attracted to different orchid species, suggesting that the wasps are different.



Minutes of previous meetings were read from the Bulletin - acceptance moved by Nita Wheeler and seconded by Mark Clements - accepted

Secretary's Report:

Bulletins: Eurobodalla - May 2012
Sapphire Coast - April 2012
Albury-Wodonga - May 2012
Bateman's Bay - May 2012
Miriam Anne Newsletter – April/May 2012
Magazines: Orchadian - March 2012
American Orchid Review - March 2012
Other mail: Bank statement
Receipt from Australian Orchid Foundation
Book: *Stanhopeas* by Barney Greer for the library
Books for the Society and members:
Australian Succulent Orchids
Thank you note from Comstat

Acceptance moved by Anne Mackenzie and seconded by Nita Wheeler - approved

Treasurer's Report:

Balance: \$21,033.93 - membership dues coming in.
Acceptance moved by Mark Fraser and seconded by Ben Walcott - approved

From the President:

A note will go into the Bulletin on the updating of the Constitution - volunteers are called for to assist with changes. Nominations are needed for the Committee - to be discussed with current members.

Raffle Prizes: Tony Smith, Paul Tyerman, Jim Wheeler, Karen Groeneveld.

Lucky Door Prize: Venetia Major
Meeting closed: 10.20pm



June Judges' Choice Hybrid: *Doritaenopsis* Yu Pin Sweety, grown by David Judge

June Orchid of the Night:

Bulbophyllum rothschildianum grown by Karen Groeneveld



Bulbophyllum rothschildianum was named after Rothschild, a keen orchidist and member of the English banking family. It comes from the southern Yunnan Province of China, north-eastern India and Assam where it grows as an epiphyte in lowland forests. The species has a rambling habit and a tendency to produce multiple leads so it grows quickly into a specimen plant. Each inflorescence has 4 to 8 flowers in an umbel-like terminal cluster. The plants flower better with bright light, especially in winter. They can tolerate a minimum of 5 °C in winter as long as the days are warm (about 20 °C).

I grow mine in a cool to intermediate glasshouse, with a temperature range from about 10°C - 26°C and humidity set at 70%. The glasshouse is shaded with 50% aluminet shade cloth in the warmer months and a fan circulates the air 24/7.

I find that *Bulbophyllums* do better for me when potted-up, rather than mounted. The *B. rothschildianum* is potted into a wooden basket (the boundaries of which it wilfully ignores), with a mix of medium bark, medium coir chips and expanded clay balls (a hydroponics medium). It sits fairly high up in the glasshouse, where it gets plenty of light and air movement. During the warmer months the glasshouse is watered twice a week - once automatically for a few minutes and once by hand. I fertilize regularly (fortnightly?) during that period – more recently I've got lazy and relied more on using the 'fertilizer wand' when watering. Over the colder months, the automatic watering is turned off and I water by hand once a week.

The plant grows like a weed, and has flowered spectacularly the last two years, despite being divided. I suspect what has really made the difference is maintaining the humidity at a predictable level – something I've been able to do thanks to the electronic genius of my husband, Peter. The challenge is keeping the power bill manageable!

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

6 June 2012

Meeting opened by President Jane Wright at 8:00pm

Apologies: Mark Clements, Anne Mackenzie, Lynn and Brian Phelan, Theo and Jenny Schutz, John Ryan, Ben & Xaiomei Wallace, Tim Sill, Ron & June Doyle, Audrey & Rob Rough, Craig Allen, Bill Ferris

Guests: None

The minutes of the previous AGM were read - acceptance moved by Ben Walcott and seconded by Karen Groeneveld - approved

Treasurer's Report:

Jane Wright, on behalf of Bill Ferris, presented a suite of reports that gave the annual position of the accounts of the Orchid Society covering expenditure, revenue, assets and attendance over the last several years. The bank balance was given as \$21,630.80.

Acceptance moved by Laurie Woods and seconded by Karen Groeneveld - approved

A discussion was held on what can be done to try and increase members. A variety of ideas were put forward and it was decided to have a further discussion at the next committee meeting. Also discussed were thoughts about encouraging new members with an organised group before each general meeting.

Jane handed over the meeting to Robyn Noel as Public Officer to announce the committee members for the 2012/2013 year:

President: Jane Wright

Vice President: Bill Ferris

Treasurer: Robyn Noel

Secretary: Peter Coyne

Members: Christine Finch

Bob Forrester

Karen Groeneveld

Zoe Groeneveld

Paul Tyerman

The Committee was approved by the membership.

Auditors: Tony Curtis and Associates were nominated as auditors by Jane Wright and seconded by Robyn Noel - approved

President's Report:

Jane gave a brief report thanking the outgoing committee, in particular Laurie Woods & John Ryan who have stepped down, and welcoming the new committee. She will provide a more detailed report for the Bulletin.

Acceptance moved by Nita Wheeler and seconded by Warwick Finch - approved

Meeting closed at 8:31 PM



June Judges' Choice Species: *Bulbophyllum grandiflorum*, grown by Mark Fraser & Sandra Corbett

General Meeting Minutes

June 2012

Visitor: Simon Barry

Apologies: Lynne & Brian Phelan, John Ryan, Ben & Xaiomei Wallace, Mark Clements & Anne McKenzie, Theo & Jenny Schutz, Timothy Sill, Ron & June Doyle, Rob & Audrey Rough, Craig Allen, Bill Ferris

Members Present: 28

Speaker: Peter Coyne - *Norfolk Island's Flora*

Peter presented an illustrated talk on the flora of Norfolk Island including its ten orchid species. The island provides an interesting demonstration of biogeography as the volcanic activity which created it ended only about two million years ago, and it has been colonised by plants and animals from remote sources since then. Regular ice ages have caused the island to vary greatly in size over a cycle of about 100,000 years. Many plants and animals must have become extinct, at least locally, as sea levels rose each time. The process of the arrival and extinction of species is even now continuing.

Norfolk Island has some of the world's rarest plants, including an endemic *Hibiscus* with only a single genotype, also a *Myoporum* (*Boobialla*) and an orchid (*Phreatia limenophylax*), both of which only had 5 known mature plants in 2003. There are also eight other species with fewer than 50 mature plants. Nearly one-quarter of the 182 native plant species are endemic (and two genera, one extinct), while 47 are listed nationally as threatened. The endemic orchids include the *Thelychiton macropus macropus*, which was named in 1833 as the type species for the genus *Thelychiton* based on material collected on Norfolk Island in 1804. The type species of *Thelymitra*, *T. longifolia*, was named by Johann Forster and his son Georg in 1775 using material they collected on New Zealand's South Island during Cook's second Pacific voyage. It was first recorded on Norfolk Island in 1998, one of the most recent plant arrivals.

Another orchid might have migrated in the other direction. The tiny *Taeniophyllum norfolkianum*, previously considered endemic to Norfolk, was reported last September to occur at a single site in New Zealand. It lacks leaves and pseudobulbs, has roots just 1.5 mm across, and flowers 2 mm by 1 mm across.

Secretary's Report:

Bulletins: Eurobodalla - May 2012 with information on Winter Show and show schedule
 Sapphire Coast - May 2012
 Albury-Wodonga - May 2012
 Batemans Bay - May 2012
 Royal Horticultural Society of Victoria - Winter Bulletin

Other mail: Letter from Sapphire Coast with invitation to 30th Anniversary Dinner
 Note from members E & S Morris stating owing to other commitments they won't stay as members
 Email from ANOS Kabi Group with advance notice of 7th Annual ANOS Show August 2013

Acceptance moved by Nita Wheeler and seconded by Karen Groeneveld – approved

President's announcements:

- Theo Schutz (at Dalmeny) has offered two of his glasshouses at no cost to any interested member as long as they can come and take it away.
- Kevin Dawes donated flowering seedlings (four years from de-flasking) of *Coelogyne fimbriata*. These were given to three new members and others placed on the raffle table.
- Beginning at the next meeting Karen Groeneveld will present or organise sessions especially for novices starting at 7:40 pm.

Jane presented Geoff Dyne with trophies for his awards at the 2011 show: Champion Orchid of the Show, Champion Species Orchid, Champion Specimen Orchid and Champion Any Other Orchid - all for his *Maxillaria longissima* 'Long Tails'.

There was no Treasurer's report in view of the comprehensive report from the Treasurer at the AGM immediately preceding this meeting.

Raffle Prizes: Chris Finch, Don Chesher, Nita Wheeler, Bob Forrester and Sandra Corbett
Lucky Door Prize: won by Laurie Woods who had donated the prize - Simon Barry won the re-run
 Meeting closed: 10.10pm



June Judges' Choice Specimen: *Epidendrum porpax*, grown by Jane Wright

Sapphire Coast Orchid Club
30th Anniversary

The Sapphire Coast Orchid Club has issued the following invitation to members of the Orchid Society of Canberra:

The Sapphire Coast Orchid Club is celebrating our 30th anniversary this year. To mark the occasion, we are holding a dinner at the Merimbula RSL Club and we would like to extend an invitation to all our friends at the Orchid Society of Canberra to join us for the evening. The cost of the dinner is subsidised by our club, and the cost to participants is \$15 per head for the meal which will be a set menu. If you have special dietary requirements please let us know. Drinks are at participants' own expense.

The dinner is on the Sunday of our winter show, so why not make a weekend of it and enter some plants in the show. We would love to see you.

Venue: Merimbula RSL Club, 52-54 Main Street, Merimbula

Date: Saturday 11th August, 2012

Time: 6:30pm for a 7:00pm start

RSVP: Monday 6th August 2012 to:
 P.O. Box 1187, Bega, NSW 2550
 Or email: thecliffs@bigpond.com

Sales Table

Pots/Fertilizer/wire products	Bill Ferris	6297 5635
Shirts	Robyn Noel	6258 5734
25th Anniversary glasses	Ben Walcott	6161 2742
Bark	David Judge	
Orchid Mate	Laurie Woods	

Bulahdelah

May 2012

By Zoe Groeneveld

I was very fortunate recently to accompany Dr Mark Clements as a volunteer to assist with his work at Bulahdelah, northeast of Newcastle. We checked on populations of *Corybas* (Helmet Orchids), *Cryptostylis hunteriana* (Leafless Tongue Orchid) and *Rhizanthella slateri* (Eastern Underground Orchid). Both the *Cryptostylis* and the *Rhizanthella* were dormant, but we did see flowers of *Corybas*, *Corysanthes*, *Acianthus* and *Petalochilus*. The *Corybas barbarae* were flowering in great numbers and the *Petalochilus catenatus* seemed a little early, but there were many of them in bloom as well.



Corybas barbarae



Corybas dowlingii?



Corybas aconitiflorus



Corysanthes pruinosa



Acianthus fornicatus



Petalochilus catenatus

Popular Vote May 2012

Category	Plant	Owner
Laeliinae species	<i>Laelia perenii</i>	Bill Ferris
Laeliinae hybrid	<i>Brassolaeliocattleya</i> Cherry Suisse	Rob Rough
Vandae	<i>Renanthera storei</i>	Jane Wright
Oncidiinae	<i>Oncidium ornithorhynchum</i>	Karen Groeneveld
Paphiopedilum species	<i>Paphiopedilum spicerianum</i>	David Judge
Paphiopedilum hybrid	<i>Paphiopedilum</i> Macabre Pie	David Judge
Coelogyninae	<i>Dendrochilum wenzelii</i>	Don Chesher
Pleurothallidinae	<i>Pleurothallis praecipua</i>	Don Chesher
Cymbidium	<i>Cymbidium</i> Morialta 'Morialta Falls'	Rob Rough
Australian epiphyte	<i>Sarcochilus</i> Burgundy on Ice	Rob Rough
	<i>Vappodes lithicola</i>	Jane Wright
Australian terrestrial	<i>Corysanthes hispidus</i>	Nita Wheeler
Any other orchid	<i>Bulbophyllum</i> Elizabeth Ann 'Buckleberry'	Jane Wright
Orchid of the Night	<i>Oncidium ornithorhynchum</i>	Karen Groeneveld
	<i>Dendrochilum wenzelii</i>	Don Chesher
Judges Choice - Hybrid	<i>Vanda</i> Sansai Blue	Ben Walcott
Judges Choice - Species	<i>Corysanthes hispida</i>	Nita Wheeler
Judges Choice - Specimen	<i>Dendrochilum wenzelii</i>	Don Chesher

Popular Vote June 2012

Category	Plant	Owner
Laeliinae species	<i>Epidendrum porpax</i>	Jane Wright
Laeliinae hybrid	<i>Blc.</i> Burdekin Storm 'Midnight' x <i>Blc.</i> Fred Stewart 'Jack Kanamoto'	Bob Bush
Paphiopedilum species	<i>Paphiopedilum venustum</i>	David Judge
	<i>Paphiopedilum insigne</i> var. <i>sanderiae</i>	David Judge
Paphiopedilum hybrid	<i>Paphiopedilum</i> Carnusianum	David Judge
Oncidiinae	<i>Brassia</i> Memoria Fritz Boedeker 'Witchdoctor'	Geoff Dyne
Coelogyninae	<i>Dendrochilum mucronatum</i>	Kevin Dawes
Vandae	<i>Doritaenopsis</i> Yu Pin Sweety	David Judge
Bulbophyllum	<i>Bulbophyllum rothschildianum</i>	Karen Groeneveld
Exotic Dendrobinae	<i>Dendrobium</i> Yukidaruma 'The King'	Bob Bush
Pleurothallidinae	<i>Pleurothallis stricta</i>	Karen Groeneveld
Australian terrestrial	<i>Taurantha collina</i>	Nita Wheeler
Any other orchid	<i>Mediocalcar decoratum</i>	Karen Groeneveld
Orchid of the Night	<i>Bulbophyllum rothschildianum</i>	Karen Groeneveld
Judges Choice - Hybrid	<i>Doritaenopsis</i> Yu Pin Sweety	David Judge
Judges Choice - Species	<i>Bulbophyllum grandiflorum</i>	Mark Fraser & Sandra Corbett
Judges Choice - Specimen	<i>Epidendrum porpax</i>	Jane Wright

Orchid Society Of Canberra
Income and Expenditure Statement
For period ending 30 April 2012

	Income		Expenditure	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Advertising	0.00	0.00	Advertising	0.00
Badges	0.00	12.00	Accounting/registry fees	35.00
Canberra Book Sales	1,405.50	288.50	Affiliation dues / Membership	203.00
Book Sales	149.00	137.00	Badges	0.00
Commissions on Plant Sales	54.60	61.10	Books for Sale	184.80
Interest	446.41	391.71	Bulletin	337.00
Membership	1,565.00	1,700.00	Depreciation	490.81
Plant and Plant Product	1,794.30	2,267.40	Displays	332.73
Promotional Items	70.00	95.00	Donation	0.00
Raffles Monthly Meetings	519.80	390.00	Electronic communication	153.99
Show	8,600.55	7,678.15	Promotional Items	0.00
Sundries	250.00	115.00	Insurance	182.03
Workshop	2,080.00	0.00	Plant and Plant Product	2,601.89
			Postage	152.75
			Prizes	107.00
			Refreshments	240.72
			Rental	571.00
			Show	6,405.14
			Workshop	2,057.41
			Stationery	139.94
			Subscriptions	262.31
			Sundry Expenses	555.55
			Visitors, Guest Speakers & Judges	790.20
			Total Expenses	15,768.27
			Surplus/deficit	1,166.89
Total	16,935.16	13,135.86		13,135.86

Orchid Society of Canberra
Statement of Assets and Liabilities
For period ending 30 April 2012

	2011	2012
	\$	\$
Current Assets		
Term Deposit Account	10,556.86	14,948.57
Business Transaction Account	8,331.46	6,085.36
Cash on hand	100.00	100.00
<hr/>		
Total Assets	18,988.32	21,133.93

Contributions to the Bulletin

You can get material to the editor by the following means:

In person: At meetings, or if I am not there to either Robyn Noel or Bill Ferris.

By mail: 112 Tharwa Road, Karabar NSW, 2620. **not** the Orchid Soc PO Box

By phone: (02) 6299 7080 (h)

By email: zoe.groeneveld@internode.on.net

Editor: Zoe Groeneveld

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