



# **sommerfeltia**

**4**

H. B. Gjærum & P. Sunding

Flora of Macaronesia.  
Checklist of rust fungi (Uredinales).

**1986**



# sommerfeltia

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This is the first checklist of rust fungi in Macaronesia (the Azores, the Madeira archipelago, the Salvage Islands, the Canary Islands, and the Cape Verde Islands). One hundred and thirty-four rust taxa are recorded, making more than four hundred rust-host combinations. Names on rust and host species used in the literature are listed, with references to the names used in the checklist.

**Keywords:** Macaronesia, Azores, Madeira, Salvage Islands, Canary Islands, Cape Verde Islands, Uredinales.

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## INTRODUCTION

The present checklist of Macaronesian rust fungi (*Uredinales*) is compilated on the basis of extensive field work and from the literature available to us. The concept and nomenclature of the rust species mainly follow those used by Jørstad (1959, 1962, 1966), the basic publications on rust fungi in the Canary Islands. In his first publication he also listed rusts from the other groups of islands in Macaronesia as well. The host names mainly follow Hansen & Sunding (1985).

As both rust species and host plants have been published under different names, synonyms are listed separately with references to the names used in the main list.

The first author (H.B.G.) is responsible for all mycological data presented, whereas host plant identifications and host plant nomenclature have been the latter's (P.S.) responsibility.

We thank Mrs. Rannveig Ødegaard, Norwegian Plant Protection Institute, who has typed and corrected the manuscript several times. The Norwegian Research Council for Science and the Humanities has given financial support to the authors' field work in Macaronesia.

The abbreviations used in the head of the table correspond to those used by Hansen & Sunding (1985):

Azores archipelago

- A: Azores in general
- S: Santa Maria
- M: São Miguel
- T: Terceira
- G: Graciosa
- P: Pico
- J: São Jorge
- F: Faial
- L: Flores
- C: Corvo

Madeira archipelago

- M: Madeira
- D: Desertas
- P: Porto Santo

Salvage Islands

- S: Salvage Islands

Canary Islands archipelago

- L: Lanzarote
- F: Fuerteventura
- C: Gran Canaria
- T: Tenerife
- G: Gomera
- H: Hierro
- P: La Palma

Cape Verde Islands archipelago

- A: Santo Antão
- V: São Vicente
- L: Santa Luzia
- N: São Nicolau
- S: Sal
- B: Boavista
- M: Maio
- T: Santiago
- F: Fogo
- R: Brava

**Aecidium asperifolii Pers.**

Echium hypertropicum Webb

**Cerotelium fici (Butl.) Arth.**

Ficus carica L.

**Coleosporium tussilaginis (Pers.) Berk.**

Allagopappus dichotomus (L.fil.) Cass.

Campanula erinus L.

Dittrichia viscosa (L.) Greuter

Kleinia nerifolia Haw.

Odontites holliana (Lowe) Benth.

Pericallis appendiculata (L.fil.) B. Nord.

aurita (L'Hér.) B. Nord.

cruenta (L'Hér.) Bolle

echinata (L.fil.) Bolle

lanata (L'Hér.) B. Nord.

murrayi (Bornm.) B. Nord.

papyracea (DC.) B. Nord.

steetzii (Bolle) B. Nord.

tussilaginis (L'Hér.) D. Don

webbii (Sch. Bip. ) Bolle

sp.

Senecio bollei Sund. &amp; Kunk. var. bollei

cf. incrassatus Lowe

mikanoides Otto ex Walp.

sylvaticus L.

teneriffae Sch. Bip.

vulgaris L.

**Dicheirinia canariensis Urries**

Chamaecytisus proliferus (L.fil.) Link

proliferus (L.fil.) var.

perezii (Hutch.) Kunk.

Teline canariensis (L.) Webb &amp; Berth.

microphylla (DC.) Gibbs &amp; Dingw.

**Dicheirinia maderensis Gjærum**

Teline maderensis Webb &amp; Berth.

**Frommeéllea duchesneae (Arth.) Yohem, Cunn. & Gilb.**

Duchesnea indica (Andr.) Focke

**Frommeéllea tormentillae (Fuck.) Cunn. & Y. Hirats.**

Potentilla anglica Laich.

erecta (L.) Räusch.

**Hyalopsora adianti-capilli-veneris Syd.**

Adiantum capillus-veneris L.

**Kuehneola uredinis (Link) Arth.**

Rubus inermis Pourr.

**Melampsora epitea Thüm.**

Salix canariensis Chr. Sm. ex Link



**Melampsora euphorbiae (Schub.) Cast.**

Euphorbia anachoreta Svent. cult.  
 atropurpurea (Brouss.) Webb & Berth.  
 azorica Seub.  
 exigua L.  
 helioscopia L.  
 mellifera Ait.  
 obtusifolia Poir.  
 peplus L.  
 pterococca Brot.  
 pubescens Vahl  
 terracina L.  
 tuckeyana Steud. ex Webb  
 Ricinus communis L.

**Melampsora hypericorum Wint.**

Hypericum canariense L.  
 coadunatum Chr. Sm. ex Link  
 foliosum Ait.  
 cf. glandulosum Ait.  
 grandifolium Choisy  
 humifusum L.  
 cf. reflecum L.f.

**Melampsora lini (Ehrenb.) Lév.**

Linum bienne Mill.  
 strictum L.

**Melampsora populinæ (Pers.) Karst.**

Populus alba L.

**Milesina blechni (Syd.) Syd.**

Blechnum spicant (L.) Roth

**Milesina kriegeriana (P. Magn.) P. Magn.**

Dryopteris azorica (Christ) Alston

**Miyagia pseudosphaeria (Mont.) Jørst.**

Babcockia platylepis (Webb) Boulos  
 Prenanthes pendula Sch. Bip.  
 Sonchus acaulis Dum.-Cours.  
 asper (L.) Hill  
 brachylobus Webb & Berth.  
 canariensis (Sch. Bip.) Boulos  
 congestus Willd.  
 daltonii Webb  
 gummifer Link  
 hierrensis (Pit.) Boulos  
 oleraceus L.  
 var. lacerus Walk.  
 palmensis (Sch. Bip.) Boulos  
 radicatus Ait.  
 tenerimus L.  
 sp.



Taeckholmia pinnata (L.fil.) Boulos

**Phakopsora gossypii (Arth.) Hirats.f.**  
Gossypium hirsutum L.

**Phakopsora zizyphi-vulgaris Diet.**  
Zizyphus mauritianus Lam.

**Phragmidium bencomiae Syd.**  
Bencomia caudata (Ait.) Webb & Bert.

**Phragmidium bulbosum (Str.) Schlecht.**  
Rubus inermis Pourr.  
Rubus sp.

**Phragmidium mucronatum (Pers.) Schlecht.**  
Rosa sp. cult.

**Phragmidium sanguisorbae (DC.) Schroet.**  
Marcketella moquiniana (Webb & Berth.) Svent.  
Sanguisorba minor Scop. ssp.  
magnolii (Spach) Briq.

**Phragmidium tuberculatum J. Müll.**  
Rosa sp. cult.

**Phragmidium violaceum (C.F. Schultz) Wint.**  
Rubus bollei Focke  
inermis Pourr.  
sp.

**Puccinia acetosae Körn.**  
Rumex acetosella L.

**Puccinia addita Syd.**  
Phalaris brachystachys Link

**Puccinia allii Rud. s.lat.**  
Allium ampeloprasum L.  
cepa L.  
paniculatum L.  
porrum L.  
roseum L.  
sativum L.  
subhirsutum L.  
vineale L. var. compactum  
(Thuill.) Boreau  
sp.

**Puccinia antirrhini Diet. & Holw.**  
Antirrhinum majus L.

**Puccinia arenariae (Schum.) Wint.**  
Sagina apetala And.  
procumbens L.



Sagina sp.  
Stellaria media (L.) Cyr.

**Puccinia asphodeli Moug. & Duby**  
Asphodelus aestivus Brot.  
fistulosus L.

**Puccinia atropae Mont.**  
Withania aristata (Ait.) Pauq.

**Puccinia behenis Otth**  
Silene vulgaris (Moench) Garcke

**Puccinia brachypodii Otth var. brachypodii**  
Brachypodium sylvaticum (Huds.) PB.  
Trachynia distachya (Hasselq. ex L.) Link

**Puccinia brachypodii Otth var. arrhenatheri**  
(Kleb.) Cunn. & H.C. Greene  
Arrhenatherum elatius (L.) PB. ssp. bulbosum  
(Willd.) Schübl. & Mart.  
Hordeum cf. bulbosum L.

**Puccinia brachypodii Otth var. poae-nemoralis**  
(Otth) Cunn. & H.C. Greene  
Piphtatherum caerulescens (Desf.) PB.  
Poa annua L.  
pratensis L.  
sp.  
Vulpia bromoides (L.) S.F. Gray  
myurus (L.) C.C. Gmel.

**Puccinia buxi DC.**  
Buxus sempervirens L.

**Puccinia cacao McAlp.**  
Hamarrhia altissima (Poir.) Stapf &  
C.E. Hubb.

**Puccinia calcitrapae DC.**  
Carduus clavulatus Link  
tenuiflorus Curt.  
Carlina salicifolia (L.fil.) Cav.  
Centaurea calcitrapa L.  
melitensis L.  
Cirsium latifolium Lowe  
Cheirolophus canariensis (Brouss. ex Willd.)  
Holub  
Volutaria lippiae (L.) Cass.

**Puccinia cancellata Sacc. & Roum.**  
Juncus acutus L.

**Puccinia caricina DC.**  
Carex canariensis Kük.



*Carex punctata* Gaud.  
sp.

**Puccinia cesatii Schroet.**

*Bothriochloa pertusa* (L.) A. Camus var.  
*panormitanus* (Parl.) Maire & Weill.

**Puccinia chrysanthemi Roze**

*Chrysanthemum* sp. cult.

**Puccinia cnici-oleracei Pers. ex Desm.**

*Artemisia thuscula* Cav.  
*Galactites tomentosa* Moench

**Puccinia conclusa Thuem.**

*Cyperus longus* L. s.lat.

**Puccinia conii Fuck.**

*Conium maculatum* L.

**Puccinia coronata Cda.**

*Frangula azorica* V. Grubov  
*Rhamnus crenulata* Ait.  
*Agrostis canina* L.  
    *castellana* Boiss. & Reut.  
*Arrhenatherum elatius* (L.) PB. ex J. & C.  
    *Presl* ssp. *bulbosum* (Willd.)  
    *Schübl.* & Mart.  
*Avena barbata* Pott. ex Link (incl. cf.  
    *barbata*)  
    *occidentalis* Dus. (incl. cf.  
    *occidentalis*)  
*sativa* L.  
*sterilis* L.

*Briza minor* L.  
*Bromus diandrus* Roth  
*Elytrigia repens* (L.) Nevski  
*Festuca* sp.  
*Holcus lanatus* L.  
    *mollis* L.  
*Lamarckia aurea* (L.) Moench  
*Lolium multiflorum* Lam.  
    *perenne* L.  
*Phalaris aquatica* L.  
    *caeruleascens* Desf.  
    *minor* Retz  
*Polypogon fugax* Nees ex Steud.  
    *monspeliensis* (L.) Desf.  
    *viridis* (Gouan) Breistr.  
*Vulpia* sp.

**Puccinia crepidis Schroet.**

*Crepis canariensis* (Sch. Bip.) Babc.  
*capillaris* (L.) Wallr.



*Crepis coronopifolia* Desf.  
*foetida* L.  
*vesicaria* L. ssp. *andryalooides*  
 (Boiss.) Babc.  
 ssp. *haenseleri*  
 (Boiss.) Sell

**Puccinia cynodontis Lacroix**

*Cynodon dactylon* (L.) Pers.  
*Eragrostis barrelieri* Daveau

**Puccinia cyperi-tagetiformis Kern**

*Cyperus esculentus* L.  
 s.lat. sp.  
*Pycreus polystachyus* (Rottb.) PB.

**Puccinia difformis Kze. & Schm.**

*Galium aparine* L.

**Puccinia dioicae P. Magn.**

*Carex tumidicarpa* Ands. ssp.  
*cedercreutzii* Fagerstr.  
*vulcani* Hochst. in Seub.

**Puccinia epilobii DC.**

*Epilobium obscurum* Schreb.  
*tetragonon* L. ssp. *tetragonon*

**Puccinia frankeniae Link**

*Frankenia ericifolia* Chr. Sm. ex DC.  
*laevis* L. (as *F. hirsuta* in  
 Viennot-Bourgin 1939)  
*pulverulenta* L.  
 sp.

**Puccinia graminis Pers. s.lat.**

*Anthoxanthum odoratum* L.  
*Dactylis glomerata* L.  
*Deschampsia foliosa* Hack.  
*Hordeum murinum* L.  
*vulgare* L.  
*Poa pratensis* L.  
*Secale cereale* L.  
*Triticum aestivum* L.

**Puccinia heldreichiana Diet.**

*Asphodelus tenuifolius* Cav.

**Puccinia heterospora Berk. & Curt.**

*Sida urens* L.  
*Wissadula amplissima* (L.) R.E.Fr. var.  
*rostrata* (Schum. & Thonn.) R.E.Fr.

**Puccinia hieracii Mart. var. hieracii**

*Cichorium endivia* L. ssp. *divaricatum*  
 (Schousb.) P.D. Sell

A	S	M	T	G	J	P	F	L	C	M	D	P	S	L	F	C	T	G	H	P	A	V	L	N	S	B	M	T	F	R				
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*Hyoseris radiata* L.  
*Leontodon hirtus* L.  
     *hispidus* L.  
     *taraxacoides* (Vill.) Mérat  
*Taraxacum officinale* Web. s.lat.  
     sp.

**Puccinia hieracii Mart. var. chlorocrepididis (Jacky) Jørst.**

*Andryala glandulosa* Lam. cf. ssp.  
     *varia* (Lowe & DC.) R. Fern.  
     *pinnatifida* Ait.  
*Tolpis barbata* (L.) Gaertn.  
     *laciiniata* (Sch. Bip. ex Webb &  
         Berth.) Webb  
     *lagopoda* Chr. Sm. in Buch  
     *webbii* Sch. Bip. ex Webb & Berth.

**Puccinia hieracii Mar. var. hypochoeridis (Oud.) Jørst.**

*Hypochoeris glabra* L.  
     *radicata* L.  
     sp.  
*Launaea nudicaulis* (L.) Hook. fil.

**Puccinia hordei Otth**

*Holcus lanatus* L.  
*Hordeum murinum* L. s. lat.  
     *vulgare* L.  
*Lolium canariense* Steud.  
     *multiflorum* Lam.  
     *temulentum* L.  
*Lophochloa cristata* (L.) Hyl.  
*Trisetaria panicea* (Lam.) Maire  
*Vulpia bromoides* (L.) S.F. Gray  
     *myurus* (L.) C.C. Gmel.  
     sp.

**Puccinia hyparrheniicola Jørst. & Cunn.**

*Hyparrhenia hirta* (L.) Stapf

**Puccinia iridis (DC.) Wallr.**

*Iris* sp.

**Puccinia jasminii DC.**

*Jasminum odoratissimum* L.

**Puccinia lagenophorae Cooke**

*Senecio bollei* Sund. & Kunk.  
     *crassifolius* Willd.  
     *glaucus* L. ssp. *coronopifolius*  
         (Maire) Alexander  
     sp

**Puccinia lagunensis Jørst.**

*Cyperus longus* L.



**Puccinia levis** (Sacc. & Bizz.) Magn. var. **tricholaena**  
 (H. & P. Syd.) Ramachar & Cunn.  
*Rhynchelytrum* sp.

**Puccinia lapsanae** (Schultz) Wint.  
*Lapsana communis* L.

**Puccinia lojkaiana** Thuem.  
*Ornithogalum* cf. *narbonense* L.

**Puccinia magnusiana** Körn.  
*Arundo donax* L.  
*Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin.

**Puccinia malvacearum** Bert. ex Mont.  
*Abutilon grandifolium* (Willd.) Sweet  
*Alcea rosea* L.  
*Lavatera cretica* L.  
*Malva nicaeensis* All.  
*parviflora* L. (incl. cf. *parviflora*)  
 sp.  
 Malvaceae indet.

**Puccinia marquesii** Roll  
*Hypochoeris glabra* L. x *radicata* L.

**Puccinia menthae** Pers.  
*Bystropogon canariensis* (L.) L'Hér.  
*origanifolius* L'Hér.  
*plumosus* (L.fil.) L'Hér  
*Calamintha nepeta* (L.) Savi  
*sylvatica* Bromf. ssp.  
*ascendens* (Jordan) P.W. Ball  
*Clinopodium vulgare* L.  
*Mentha aquatica* L.  
*longifolia* (L.) Huds.  
*rotundifolia* (L.) Huds.  
*spicata* L.  
*suaveolens* Ehrh.  
*x piperita* L. var. *citrada*  
 (Ehrh.) Briq.  
*suaveolens* Ehrh. x *M. aquatica* L.  
 (*M. x tutinii* P. Silva)  
 sp.  
*Micromeria hyssopifolia* Webb & Berth.  
*varia* Benth. ssp. *hierrensis* Pérez  
*Origanum vulgare* L. (incl. O.  
*virens* H. & K.)

**Puccinia mesnieriana** Thuem.  
*Rhamnus crenulata* Ait.

**Puccinia oahuensis** Ell. & Ev.  
*Digitaria ciliaris* (Retz.) Koel.



*Digitaria nodosa* Parlatore  
nuda Schum.

**Puccinia obscura Schroet.**

*Ebingeria elegans* (Lowe) Chrtek & Križa  
*Luzula multiflora* (Retz.) Lej.  
*forsteri* (Sm.) DC.

**Puccinia oxalidis Diet. & Ellis**

*Oxalis corymbosa* DC.  
*purpurea* L.  
sp.

**Puccinia pelargonii-zonalis Doidge**

*Pelargonium x hortorum* Bailey

**Puccinia polygoni-amphibii Pers. var.**

**convolvuli (Alb. & Schw.) Arth.**  
*Bilderdykia convolvulus* (L.) Dumort.

**Puccinia punctata Link**

*Galium mollugo* L.  
*productum* Lowe  
*scabrum* L.

**Puccinia purpurea Cooke**

*Sorghum halepense* (L.) Pers.

**Puccinia recondita Rob. ex Desm.**

*Cynoglossum creticum* Mill.  
*Aegilops ovata* L.  
*Agrostis castellana* Boiss. & Reut.  
*Bromus diandrus* Roth  
*hordeaceus* L.  
*lanceolatus* Roth  
*madritensis* L.  
*rigidus* Roth  
*rubens* L.  
*tectorum* L.  
*Elytrigia repens* (L.) Nevski  
*Polypogon viridis* (Gouan) Breistr.  
*Secale cereale* L.  
*Triticum aestivum* L.  
Gramineae indet.

**Puccinia rubiivora P. Magn.**

*Rubia fruticosa* Ait.

**Puccinia rumicis-scutati Wint.**

*Rumex maderensis* Lowe s.lat.

**Puccinia saniculae Grev.**

*Sanicula azorica* Guthn. ex Seub.

**Puccinia sorghi Schw.**



*Zea mays* L.

**Puccinia stenotaphri Cumm.**

*Stenotaphrum secundatum* (Walt.) O. Kuntze

**Puccinia striiformis West.**

*Bromus rigidus* Roth  
*Secale cereale* L.  
*Triticum aestivum* L.

**Puccinia tanaceti DC.**

*Argyranthemum adauctum* (Link) Humphr. ssp.  
*canariense* (Sch. Bip.) Humphr.  
*broussonetii* (Pers.) Humphr.  
*callichrysum* (Svent.) Humphr.  
*frutescens* (L.) Sch. Bip.  
*hierrense* Humphr.  
*pinnatifidum* (L.fil.) Lowe  
 ssp. *pinnatifidum*  
 ssp. *succulentum* (Lowe) Humphr.  
*webbii* Sch. Bip.  
 sp.  
*Artemisia thuscula* Cav.  
*Gonospermum elegans* (Cass.) DC.  
 ssp. *fruticosum* (Buch) Less.  
 ssp. *gomerae* Bolle  
*Lugoa revoluta* (Chr. Sm. in Buch) DC.

**Puccinia tuyutensis Speg.**

*Cressa cretica* L.

**Puccinia unica Holw. var. bottomleyae (Doidge)**

**Cumm. & Husain**

*Aristida adscensionis* L.  
*cardosoi* Coutinho

**Puccinia venosa Syd.**

*Scilla haemorrhoidalis* Webb & Berth.  
*latifolia* Willd.

**Puccinia versicolor Diet. & Holw.**

*Andropogon gayanus* Kunth  
*Heteropogon contortus* (L.) PB. ex Roem. &  
 Schult.

**Puccinia vincae Berk.**

*Vinca difformis* Pourr.  
*major* L.

**Puccinia violae DC.**

*Viola odorata* L. var. *maderensis* (Lowe) Webb  
*paradoxa* Lowe  
*riviniana* Rchb.

**Pucciniastrum agrimoniae (Diet.) Tranz.**



*Agrimonia eupatoria* L.

**Pucciniastrum epilobii** Otth

*Epilobium* sp.

**Pucciniastrum guttatum** (Schroet.) Hyl., Jørst. & Nannf.

*Galium aparine* L.

*parisienne* L.

**Pucciniastrum vaccinii** (Wint.) Jørst.

*Vaccinium padifolium* J.E. Sm. ex Rees

**Tranzschelia discolor** (Fuck.) Tranz. & Litv.

*Prunus communis* (L.) Fritsch

*domestica* L.

*persica* (L.) Batsch.

**Uredo marmoxiae** Speg.

*Patellifolia patellaris* (Moq.) S., F.-L. & W.

*procumbens* (Chr. Sm. ex

Hornem.) S., F.-L. & W.

**Uromyces anthyllidis** Schroet.

*Euphorbia peplus* L.

*Astragalus hamosus* L.

*Cicer arietinum* L.

*Hippocrepis multisiliquosa* L.

*Lotus angustissimus* L.

*arenarius* Brot.

*argenteus* Lowe

*brunneri* Webb

*campylocladus* Webb & Berth.

*coronillaefolius* Webb

*creticus* L.

*cf. dumetorum* Webb ex Murr.

*glaucus* Ait.

*glinoides* Delarb.

*hillebrandii* Christ

*lancerottensis* Webb & Berth.

*ornithopodioides* L.

*purpureus* Webb

*sessilifolius* DC.

*suaveolens* Pers.

*cf. suaveolens* Pers.

sp.

*Lupinus albus* L.

*luteus* L.

*Medicago laciniata* (L.) Mill.

*littoralis* Rhode ex Loisel.

*lupulina* L.

*minima* (L.) Bartal.

*orbicularis* (All.) Bartal.

*polymorpha* L.

*truncatula* Gaertn.

*Ononis christii* Bolle



Ononis laxiflora Desf.  
natrix L. var. ramosissima  
(Desf.) Batt.  
Trigonella stellata Forssk.

**Uromyces appendiculatus**  
Phaseolus vulgaris L.

**Uromyces armeriae Lév.**  
Armeria maderensis Lowe

**Uromyces behenis (DC.) Unger**  
Silene vulgaris (Moench) Garcke

**Uromyces betae (Pers.) Tul.**  
Beta maritima L.  
vulgaris L.

**Uromyces bidenticola Arth.**  
Bidens pilosa L.

**Uromyces blainvilleae Berk.**  
Blainvillea gayana Cass.

**Uromyces chenopodii (Duby) Schroet.**  
Salsola kali L.  
Suaeda vera Forssk. ex J.F. Gmel.

**Uromyces dactylidis Otth var. poae (Rabenh.) Cunn.**  
Poa trivialis L.

**Uromyces dianthi Niessl**  
Dianthus caryophyllus L.

**Uromyces ervi West.**  
Vicia disperma DC.  
hirsuta (L.) S.F. Gray

**Uromyces euphorbiae Cke. & Peck**  
Euphorbia prostrata Ait.

**Uromyces ferulae Juel**  
Ferula linkii Webb

**Uromyces geranii (DC.) Fr.**  
Geranium molle L.  
rotundifolium L.

**Uromyces graminis (Niessl) Diet.**  
Melica ciliata L.  
canariensis Hempel

**Uromyces junci (Desm.) Tul.**  
Juncus articulatus L.



**Uromyces laburni (DC.) Otth**

Chamaecytisus proliferus (L.fil.) Link  
 Cytisus scoparius (L.) Link  
 Genista tenera (Jacq. ex Murr.) O. Kuntze  
 virgata Willd.  
 Teline canariensis (L.) Webb & Berth.  
 stenopetala (Webb & Berth.) Webb & Berth.

**Uromyces limonii (DC.) Lév.**

Limonium macrophyllum (Brouss.) O. Kuntze  
 pectinatum (Ait.) O. Kuntze  
 vulgare Mill.

**Uromyces linearis Berk. & Br.**

Panicum repens L.

**Uromyces maireanus P. & H. Syd.**

Dipcadi serotinum (L.) Med.

**Uromyces muscari (Duby) Graves**

Leopoldia comosa (L.) Parl.

**Uromyces ornithopodoides Gonz. Frag.**

Ornithopus compressus L.

**Uromyces pisi (DC.) Otth**

Lathyrus sativus L. cult.  
 Pisum sativum L.

**Uromyces polygoni-avicularis (Pers.) Karst.**

Polygonum aviculare L.  
 Rumex acetosella L. ssp. angiocarpus  
 (Murb.) Murb.  
 maderensis Lowe

**Uromyces rumicis (Schum.) Wint.**

Rumex crispus L.  
 conglomeratus Murr.  
 pulcher L.

**Uromyces savulescui T. Rayss**

Limonium cf. sinuatum (L.) Mill.

**Uromyces scrophulariae Fuck.**

Scrophularia sp.

**Uromyces setariae-italicae Yosh.**

Setaria adhaerens (Forssk.) Chiov.  
 glauca (L.) PB.  
 viridis (L.) PB.

**Uromyces striatus Schroet.**

Lotus subbiflorus Lag.  
 Medicago lupulina L.  
 polymorpha L.



**Uromyces thellungii Maire**

Rumex simpliciflorus Murb. var.  
rhodophycea Ball.

**Uromyces tingitanus P. Henn.**

Rumex bipinnatus L.fil.

**Uromyces trifolii-repentis Liro**

Trifolium incarnatum L.  
repens L.  
resupinatum L.  
stellatum L.

**Uromyces tuberculatus Fckl.**

Euphorbia exigua L.

**Uromyces viciae-fabae (Pers.) Schroet.**

Lens culinaris Med.  
Vicia angustifolia (L.) Reich.  
benghalensis L.  
bitynica (L.) L.  
faba L. cult.  
hirsuta (L.) S.F. Gray  
monantha Retz.  
sativa L.  
ssp. nigra (L.) Ehrh.  
sp.



## INDEX TO SYNONYMS OF RUSTS

<i>Aecidium cressae</i> DC.	see <i>Puccinia tuyutensis</i>
<i>Coleosporium campanulae</i> (Pers.) Lév.	" <i>Col. tussilaginis</i>
<i>Coleosporium inulae</i> Rabh.	" <i>Col. tussilaginis</i>
<i>Coleosporium kleiniae</i> P. Magn.	" <i>Col. tussilaginis</i>
<i>Coleosporium seneconis</i> (Pers.) Fr.	" <i>Col. tussilaginis</i>
<i>Frommea obtusa</i> auct. non (Str.) Arth.	" <i>Frommeëlla</i> <i>tormentillae</i>
<i>Kuehneola duchesneae</i> Arth.	" <i>Frommeëlla</i> <i>duchesneae</i>
<i>Kuehneola fici</i> Bull.	" <i>Cerotelium fici</i>
<i>Melampsora aecidioides</i> Schroet.	" <i>Mel. populnea</i>
<i>Melampsora gelmi</i> Bres.	" <i>Mel. euphorbiae</i>
<i>Melampsora helioscopiae</i> (Pers.) Wint.	" <i>Mel. euphorbiae</i>
<i>Melampsora ricini</i> Pass. ex Noronha	" <i>Mel. euphorbiae</i>
<i>Melampsorella ricini</i> (Biv.-Bern.) de Toni	" <i>Mel. euphorbiae</i>
<i>Peristemma pseudosphaeria</i> (Mont.) Jørst.	" <i>Miyagia pseudo-sphaeria</i>
<i>Phragmidium disciflorum</i> James	" <i>Phr. mucronatum</i>
<i>Phragmidium potentillae</i> (Pers.) Karst.	" also <i>Frommeëlla</i> <i>tormentillae</i>
<i>Phragmidium subcorticium</i> (Schr.) Wint.	" <i>Phr. mucronatum</i>
<i>Physopella fici</i> Arth.	" <i>Cerotelium fici</i>
<i>Puccinia agrostidis</i> Plowr.	" <i>P. recondita</i>
<i>Puccinia andropogonis-hirtae</i> Beltr.	" <i>P. hyparrheniae</i>
<i>Puccinia andryalae</i> Poir.	" <i>P. hieracii</i> var. <i>chlorocrepididis</i>
<i>Puccinia barbeyi</i> (Roum.) Magn.	" <i>P. heldreichiana</i>
<i>Puccinia barkhausiae-rhoeadifoliae</i> Bub.	" <i>P. crepidis</i>
<i>Puccinia blasdalei</i> Dietl. & Holw.	" <i>P. allii</i>
<i>Puccinia bottomleyae</i> Doidge	" <i>P. unica</i> var. <i>bottomleyae</i>

<i>Puccinia canariensis</i> Syd.	" <i>P. hieracii</i> var. hieracii
<i>Puccinia cirsii</i> Lasch	" <i>P. calcitrapae</i>
<i>Puccinia coronifera</i> Kleb.	" <i>P. coronata</i>
<i>Puccinia crepidicola</i> Syd.	" <i>P. crepidis</i>
<i>Puccinia cressae</i> Lagh.	" <i>P. tuyutensis</i>
<i>Puccinia gonospermi</i> P. Magn.	" <i>P. tanaceti</i>
<i>Puccinia hieracii</i> Mart.	" also <i>P. crepidis</i>
<i>Puccinia holcina</i>	" <i>P. recondita</i>
<i>Puccinia hordei-murini</i> Buchw.	" <i>P. hordei</i>
<i>Puccinia hypocoeridis</i> Oud.	" <i>P. hieracii</i> var. <i>hypocoeridis</i>
<i>Puccinia leontodontis</i> Jacky	" <i>P. hieracii</i>
<i>Puccinia lugoae</i> P. Magn.	" <i>P. tanaceti</i>
<i>Puccinia maydis</i> Bereng.	" <i>P. sorghi</i>
<i>Puccinia poae-nemoralis</i> Otth	" <i>P. brachypodii</i> var. <i>poae-nemoralis</i>
<i>Puccinia poae-sudeticae</i> (West.) Jørst.	" <i>P. brachypodii</i> var. <i>poae-nemoralis</i>
<i>Puccinia polygoni</i> Alb. & Schw.	" <i>P. polygoni-amphibii</i> var. <i>convolvuli</i>
<i>Puccinia porri</i> (Sow.) Wint.	" <i>P. allii</i>
<i>Puccinia pseudomyuri</i> Kleb.	" <i>P. schismi</i>
<i>Puccinia rimosa</i> (Link.) Wint.	" <i>P. cancellata</i>
<i>Puccinia rubigo-vera</i> DC.	" <i>P. recondita</i>
<i>Puccinia silvatica</i> Schroet.	" <i>P. dioicae</i>
<i>Puccinia sonchi</i> Rob.	" <i>Miyagia pseudo-</i> <i>sphaeria</i>
<i>Puccinia tagananensis</i> P. Magn.	" <i>Miyagia pseudo-</i> <i>sphaeria</i>
<i>Puccinia taraxaci</i> Plow.	" <i>P. hieraci</i> var. <i>hieracii</i>
<i>Rostrupia addita</i> (Syd.) Viennot- Bourgin	" <i>Puccinia addita</i>
<i>Thekopsora galii</i> (Link) de Toni	" <i>Pucciniastrum</i> <i>guttatum</i>

*Tranzhelia pruni-spinosae* (Pers.)

<i>Diet.</i>	" <i>T. discolor</i>
<i>Uredo betivora</i> P. Magn.	" <i>U. marmoxiae</i>
<i>Uredo cosmeae</i> Lowe	" <i>Urom. bidenticola</i>
<i>Uredo frankeniae</i> Mont.	" <i>Puccinia frankeniae</i>
<i>Uredo helioscopiae</i> DC.	" <i>Mel. euphorbiae</i>
<i>Uredo herneriae</i> Torrend [sic]	" <i>Urom. bidenticola</i>
<i>Uredo iridis</i> Duby	" <i>Puccinia asphodeli</i>
<i>Uredo microcelis</i> Mont	" <i>Urom. limonii</i>
<i>Uredo rubigo-vera</i> DC.	" <i>Puccinia recondita</i>
<i>Uromyces betae</i> (Pers.) Lév.	" <i>Uredo marmoxiae</i>
<i>Uromyces bidentis</i> Lagh.	" <i>Urom. bidenticola</i>
<i>Uromyces caryophyllinus</i>	" <i>Urom. dianthi</i>
<i>Uromyces euphorbiicola</i> Tranz.	" <i>Urom. euphorbiae</i>
<i>Uromyces fabae</i> de Bary	" <i>Urom. viciae-fabae</i>
<i>Uromyces genistae-tinctoriae</i> Wint.	" <i>Urom. laburni</i>
<i>Uromyces guerkeanus</i> P. Henn.	" <i>Urom. anthyllidis</i>
<i>Uromyces leptodermus</i> H. & P. Syd.	" <i>Urom. setariae-italicae</i>
<i>Uromyces lupini</i>	" <i>Urom. anthyllidis</i>
<i>Uromyces nattrassii</i> Cumm.	" <i>Urom. savulescui</i>
<i>Uromyces polygoni</i> (Pers.) Fuck.	" <i>Urom. polygoni-avicularis</i>
<i>Uromyces poae</i> Rabh.	" <i>Urom. dactylidis</i> var. poae
<i>Uromyces proëminens</i> Lév.	" <i>Urom. euphorbiae</i>
<i>Uromyces renovatus</i> P. & H. Syd.	" <i>Urom. anthyllidis</i>
<i>Uromyces scillarum</i> (Grev.) Lév.	" <i>Urom. muscari</i>

## INDEX TO SYNONYMS OF HOSTS

<i>Agropyron repens</i>	see <i>Elytrigia repens</i>
<i>Agrostis semiverticillata</i>	" <i>Polypogon viridis</i>
<i>Allium pallens</i>	" <i>A. paniculatum</i>
<i>trifoliatum</i>	" <i>A. subhirsutum</i>
<i>Althaea rosea</i>	" <i>Alcea rosea</i>
<i>Amygdalus persica</i>	" <i>Prunus persica</i>
<i>Andryala cheiranthifolia</i>	" <i>A. glandulosa</i> var. <i>varia</i>
<i>Artemisia canariensis</i>	" <i>A. thuscula</i>
<i>Asphodelus microcarpus</i>	" <i>A. aestivus</i>
<i>ramosus</i>	" <i>A. aestivus</i>
<i>Avena fatua</i> auct. <i>macar.</i> , non L.	" <i>A. occidentalis</i>
<i>Beta patellaris</i>	" <i>Patellifolia patellaris</i>
<i>procumbens</i>	" <i>procumbens</i>
<i>Brachypodium distachyum</i>	" <i>Trachynia distachya</i>
<i>Bromus villosus</i>	" <i>B. rigidus</i>
<i>Bystropogon maderensis</i>	" <i>B. canariensis</i>
<i>plumosus</i>	" <i>B. origanifolius</i>
<i>punctatus</i>	" <i>B. canariensis</i>
<i>Calamintha clinopodium</i>	" <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>
<i>Carex vulcanica</i>	" <i>C. vulcani</i>
<i>Chrysanthemum broussonetii</i>	" <i>Argyranthemum broussonetii</i>
<i>canariense</i>	" <i>Argyranthemum adauctum</i>
<i>frutescens</i>	" <i>ssp. canariense</i>
<i>indicum</i>	" <i>Argyranthemum frutescens</i>
<i>webbii</i>	" <i>C. sp. cult.</i>
<i>Cichorium pumilum</i>	" <i>Argyranthemum webbii</i>
	" <i>Cichorium endivia</i>
	<i>ssp. divaricatum</i>
<i>Crepis foetida</i> ssp. <i>glandulosa</i>	" <i>C. foetida</i>
<i>hieracioides</i>	" <i>C. vesicaria</i>
	<i>ssp. andryaloides</i>
<i>lowei</i>	" <i>C. canariensis</i>
<i>virens</i>	" <i>C. capillaris</i>
	<i>ssp. haenseleri</i>

<i>Cynoglossum pictum</i>	"	<i>C. creticum</i>
<i>Cytisus congestus</i>	"	<i>Teline microphylla</i>
<i>proliferus</i>	"	<i>Chamaecytisus proliferus</i>
<i>stenopetalus</i>	"	<i>Teline stenopetala</i>
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i> ssp. <i>azorica</i>	"	<i>D. azorica</i>
<i>Ervum parviflorum</i>	"	<i>Vicia disperma</i>
<i>Euphorbia chamaesyce</i>	"	<i>E. prostrata</i>
<i>granulata</i> var. <i>hirtella</i>	"	<i>E. prostrata</i>
<i>Festuca myuros</i>	"	<i>Vulpia myurus</i>
<i>sciurooides</i>	"	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>
<i>Galium ellipticum</i>	"	<i>G. scabrum</i>
<i>rotundifolium</i>	"	<i>G. scabrum</i>
<i>Gonospermum revolutum</i>	"	<i>Lugoa revoluta</i>
<i>Herneria pilosa</i> [sic]	"	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>
<i>Hordeum leporinum</i>	"	<i>H. murinum</i>
<i>Hypericum cf. reflexum</i>	"	<i>H. glandulosum</i>
<i>Hypochoeris glabra</i> var. <i>balbisii</i>	"	<i>H. glabra</i> x <i>radicata</i>
<i>Inula viscosa</i>	"	<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i>
<i>Juncus lamprocarpus</i>	"	<i>J. articulatus</i>
<i>Koeleria phleoides</i>	"	<i>Lophochloa cristata</i>
<i>Leontodon nudicaulis</i> ssp. <i>rothii</i>	"	<i>L. taraxacoides</i>
		ssp. <i>longirostris</i>
<i>saxatilis</i> ssp. <i>rothii</i>	"	<i>L. taraxacoides</i>
		ssp. <i>longirostris</i>
<i>Linum angustifolium</i>	"	<i>L. bienne</i>
<i>Lolium italicum</i>	"	<i>L. multiflorum</i>
<i>Lotus arabicus</i>	"	<i>L. glinoides</i>
<i>hispidus</i>	"	<i>L. subbiflorus</i>
<i>trigonelloides</i>	"	<i>L. glinoides</i>
<i>Lupinus ternis</i>	"	<i>L. albus</i>
<i>Lupsia tomentosa</i>	"	<i>Galactites tomentosa</i>
<i>Luzula elegans</i>	"	<i>Ebingeria elegans</i>
<i>Medicago hispida</i>	"	<i>M. polymorpha</i>
<i>Mentha viridis</i>	"	<i>M. spicata</i>
<i>Muscari comosum</i>	"	<i>Leopoldia comosa</i>
<i>Oryzopsis caerulescens</i>	"	<i>Pipatherum caerulescens</i>
<i>Phragmites communis</i>	"	<i>P. australis</i>

<i>Phalaris altissima</i>	"	<i>P. aquatica</i>
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	"	<i>Bilderdykia convolvulus</i>
<i>Polypogon elongatus</i> auct. canar.,		
non HBK	"	<i>P. fugax</i>
<i>Potentilla procumbens</i>	"	<i>P. anglica</i>
<i>Rhamnus latifolia</i>	"	<i>Frangula azorica</i>
<i>Rubus rusticanus</i>	"	<i>R. inermis</i>
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i>	"	<i>R. inermis</i>
<i>Rumex vesicarius</i>	"	<i>R. simplicifolius</i> var. <i>rhodophycea</i>
<i>Sanguisorba verrucosa</i>	"	<i>S. minor</i> var. <i>magnolii</i>
<i>Satureja calamintha</i>	"	<i>Calamintha sylvatica</i> <i>ssp. ascendens</i>
<i>Senecio appendiculatus</i>	"	<i>Pericallis appendiculata</i>
<i>bollei</i> var. <i>bollei</i>	"	<i>Pericallis bollei</i> var. <i>bollei</i>
<i>cruentus</i>	"	<i>Pericallis cruenta</i>
<i>echinatus</i>	"	<i>Pericallis echinata</i>
<i>gomeraeus</i>	"	<i>Pericallis steetzii</i>
<i>heritieri</i>	"	<i>Pericallis lanata</i>
<i>maderensis</i>	"	<i>Pericallis aurita</i>
<i>murrayi</i>	"	<i>Pericallis murrayi</i>
<i>papyraceus</i>	"	<i>Pericallis papyracea</i>
<i>rhombifolius</i>	"	<i>S. bollei</i>
<i>tussilaginis</i>	"	<i>Pericallis tussilaginis</i>
<i>vulgaris</i>	"	<i>also S. teneriffae</i>
<i>webbii</i>	"	<i>Pericallis webbii</i>
<i>Silene cucubalus</i>	"	<i>S. vulgaris</i>
<i>Sonchus gandogerii</i>	"	<i>S. hierrensis</i>
<i>jacquini</i>	"	<i>S. congestus</i>
<i>jacquini</i> var. <i>hierrensis</i>	"	<i>S. hierrensis</i>
<i>leptocephalus</i>	"	<i>Taeckholmia pinnata</i>
<i>pinnatus</i>	"	<i>S. palmensis</i>
<i>platylepis</i>	"	<i>Babcockia platylepis</i>
<i>Statice limonium</i>	"	<i>Limonium vulgare</i>
<i>Thrinacia hispida</i>	"	<i>Leontodon nudicaulis</i>
<i>nudicaulis</i>	"	<i>Leontodon nudicaulis</i>

<i>Tolpis crinita</i>	" <i>T. barbata</i>
<i>Trisetum paniceum</i>	" <i>Trisetaria panicea</i>
<i>Triticum vulgare</i>	" <i>T. aestivum</i>
<i>Vicia atropurpurea</i>	" <i>V. benghalensis</i>
<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	" <i>V. riviniana</i>
<i>Zizyphus jujuba</i>	" <i>Z. mauritiana</i>

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